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2014.

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, 2014



$\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  254 nm (UV-C).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (Atomic Force Microscope AFM)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  UV-  
 $\mu$  .

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 , , UV , AFM,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
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## **Abstract**

The purpose of this Diploma Thesis is the investigation of the influence of UV-radiation on thin collagen films and the subsequent investigation of its effect on fibroblasts' culture. In order to achieve these goals, a liquid collagen solution was UV-irradiated at a wavelength of 254 nm (UV-C). This consists an innovation of this Diploma Thesis as, according to international citations, UV irradiation has been applied mainly on fully formed collagen and not on collagen solution.

This Diploma Thesis consists of two parts which relate to theory and experiment, respectively. In the theory part of this Diploma Thesis basic information about collagen is presented, as well as information about the effect of UV-irradiation on collagen. There is also information about fibroblasts, the type of cells that were cultured and imaged on thin collagen films. The microscopes used are described, namely the Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) and the fluorescence microscope. Methods and techniques that were developed for the making, staining and fixing of the samples are described in detail at the experiment part of this Diploma Thesis, as well as the results taken from the imaging of samples. The results of this Diploma Thesis are finally compared to previous studies concerning UV-irradiated collagen.

## **Keywords**

Collagen, Fibroblasts, UV radiation, AFM, Atomic Force Microscopy, Fluorescence Microscopy, Biomedicine, Imaging, Cells, Culture







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Τύπος	Αλυσίδες	Μοριακή σύσταση	Μήκος τριπλής έλικας- Λεπτομέρειες δομής	Παρουσία στους ιστούς
<b>Κολλαγόνα ινδιακής δομής με ραβδώσεις επαναλαμβανόμενες κάθε 67 nm</b>				
I	α1(I):α2(I)	[α1(I)] <sub>2</sub> [α2(I)]	300 nm, μεγάλα ινίδια με ραβδώσεις	Δέρμα, όργανα, τένοντες, οστά, δόντια, κερατοειδής
II	α1(II)	[α1(II)] <sub>3</sub>	300 nm, μικρά ινίδια με ραβδώσεις	Χόνδρος, υαλώδες υγρό
III	α1(III)	[α1(III)] <sub>3</sub>	300 nm, ινίδια με ραβδώσεις	Δέρμα, μύες, αορτή, μήτρα, έντερο, απαντάται συχνά με το κολλαγόνο τύπου I
V	α1(V) α2(V) α3(V)	[α1(V)] <sub>2</sub> [α1(V)] <sub>2</sub> [α2(V)] [α1(V)][α2(V)][α3(V)]	390 nm, N-τελική σφαιρική περιοχή, συχνά μαζί με το κολλαγόνο τύπου I	Κυτταρικές καλλιέργειες, εμβρυϊκοί ιστοί και μεμβράνες, δέρμα, οστά, αγγεία αίματος, πλακούντα, ενδιάμεσοί ιστοί
XI	α1(XI) α2(XI) α3(XI)	[α1(XI)][α2(XI)][α3(XI)]	300 nm, μικρά ινίδια, συχνά μαζί με το κολλαγόνο τύπου II	Χόνδροι, μεσοσπονδύλιοι δίσκοι
<b>Ινίδιο-σχετιζόμενα κολλαγόνα με διακοπτόμενη τριπλή έλικα</b>				
IX	α1(IX) α2(IX) α3(IX)	[α1(IX)][α2(IX)] [α3(IX)]	200 nm, N-τελική σφαιρική περιοχή, σύνδεση γλυκοζαμινογλυκανών, συσχέτιση με το κολλαγόνο τύπου II	Χόνδρος, υαλώδες υγρό, μεσοσπονδύλιοι δίσκοι
XII	α1(XII)	[α1(XII)] <sub>3</sub>	Εκτεταμένη N-τελική περιοχή, μόριο σταυροειδούς σχήματος, αλληλεπίδραση με το κολλαγόνο τύπου I	Εμβρυονικοί τένοντες και δέρμα
XIV	α1(XIV)	[α1(XIV)] <sub>3</sub>	Εκτεταμένη N-τελική περιοχή, μόριο σταυροειδούς σχήματος	Εμβρυϊκό δέρμα και τένοντες
<b>Ινίδιο-σχετιζόμενο κολλαγόνο που σχηματίζει νημάτια σε μορφή κομπολογιού</b>				
VI	α1(VI) α2(VI) α3(VI)	[α1(VI)][α2(VI)] [α3(VI)]	150 nm, N- και C-τελικές σφαιρικές περιοχές, μικροϊνδιακή ζώνωση περιοδικότητας 100 nm, συσχέτιση με το κολλαγόνο τύπου I	Στους περισσότερους ενδιάμεσους ιστούς
<b>Κολλαγόνα που σχηματίζουν επίπεδες επιφάνειες</b>				
IV	α1(IV):α2(IV): α3(IV):α4(IV): α5(IV)	[α1(IV)] <sub>2</sub> [α2(IV)] άλλες μορφές	390 nm, δίκτυο δύο διαστάσεων με διασταυρούμενες συνδέσεις	Σε όλες τις βασικές λαμίνες (βασική μεμβράνη), σε μερικές μορφές καρκίνου
VIII	α1(VIII) α2(VIII)	Άγνωστη	Απλό τριγωνικό πλέγμα	Ενδοθηλιακά κύτταρα, μεμβράνη του Descemet, που διαχωρίζει τα επιθηλιακά κύτταρα του κερατοειδή από το στρόμα
X	α1(X)	[α1(X)]	150 nm, C-τελική σφαιρική περιοχή, εξαγωνικό πλέγμα	Υαλώδης χόνδρος
<b>Κολλαγόνο που σχηματίζει ινίδια αγκυροβόλησης</b>				
VII	α1(VII)	[α1(VII)] <sub>3</sub>	450 nm, διμερές, σφαιρικές περιοχές στα δύο άκρα	Επιθήλια, δέρμα, αμνιακή μεμβράνη, έντερο
<b>Κολλαγόνα γνωστά από την cDNA κλωνοποίηση</b>				
XIII	α1(XIII)	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Ενδοθηλιακά κύτταρα, επιδερμίδα, πλακούντας, οστά, χόνδροι, γραμμωτοί μύες
XV	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Πλακούντας, κύτταρα HeLa
XVI	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Ινοβλάστες του δέρματος και του πνεύμονα, κερατινοκύτταρα, λείες μυϊκές ίνες των αρτηριών, άμνιο

1

6

## 1.2 μ μ

μ  
1050 μ

,

μ

μ

95 kDa.

1

μ 2<sup>i</sup>.

μ

μ

i

-

μ











iii . . . . . (N - C - ) , iv . . . . . (dehydrative crosslinking) 1% . . . . . (glutaraldehyde crosslinking). 6- ( ) . . . . . (hexamethylene diisocyanate). 12.

### 1.7 UV -

(UV) . . . . . UV . . . . . (midultraviolet, 300±320 nm) . . . . . (near-ultraviolet, 320±370 nm), . . . . . (far - ultraviolet, 250±280 nm). 5

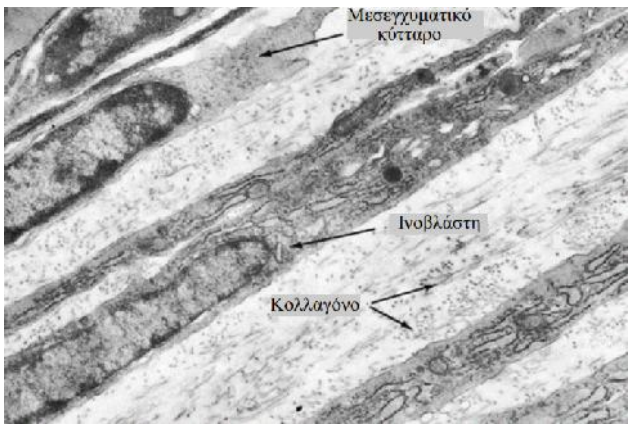
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iii . . . . . iv . . . . .

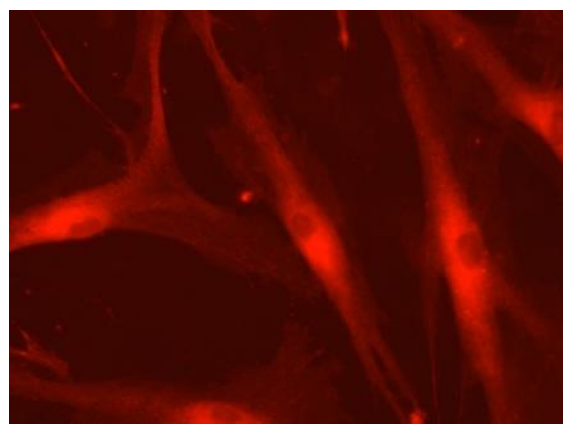








8



9

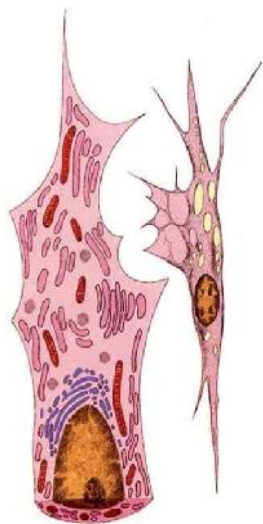
28

μ μ μ  
 μ .

2.2

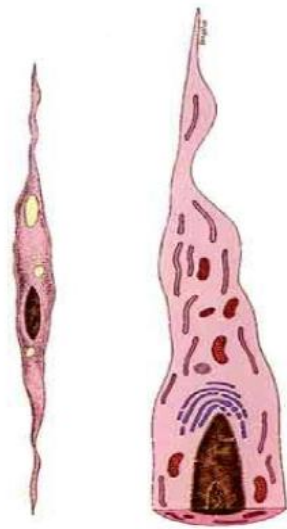
• μ ,  
 • μ μ μ ( 10).  
 • μ μ μ ( 11).  
 μ .

μ .  
 μ μ .  
 μ



10

μ .



11

.























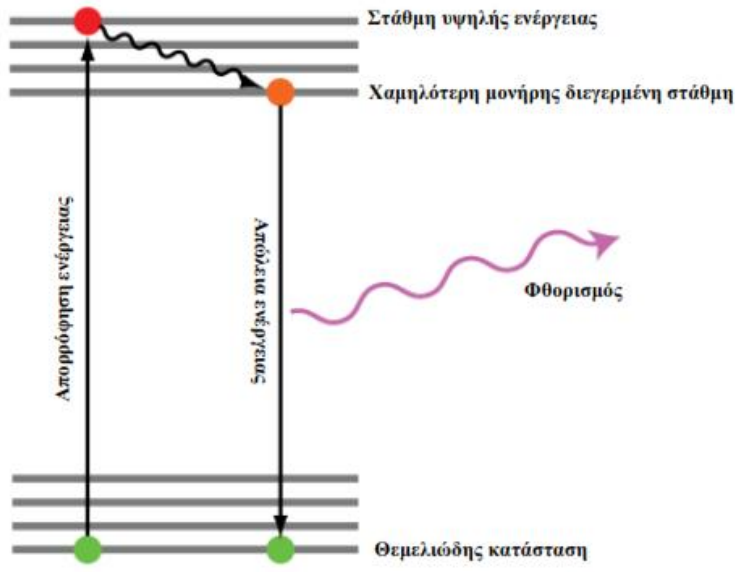








femtoseconds ( $10^{-15}$ ),  
 picoseconds ( $10^{-12}$ ),  
 nanoseconds ( $10^{-9}$ )<sup>54</sup>.



22

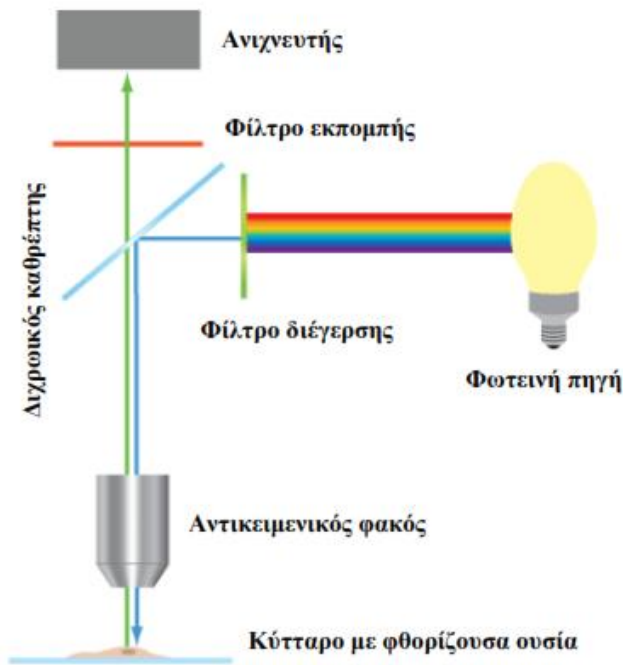
Stokes.  
 Stokes,

**4.2.2**

xenon<sup>xxiii</sup>

xxiii xenon xenon.

23.



23

### 4.3

#### 4.3.1

(photobleaching), (quenching), (excitation saturation), (fluorescence resonance energy transfer, FRET). (fluorescence recovery after photobleaching, FRAP), laser, (fluorescence loss in photobleaching, FLIP), FRAP,



:  
5 :

### 5.1 $\mu$

$\mu$  (Fluka 27662),  $\mu$  (CH<sub>3</sub>COOH 0.5M) 8 mg/ml,  
24000  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  4°C IKA T18 Basic)  $\mu$  4°C  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  UV  $\mu$

### 5.2

$\mu$  GL4  $\mu$   $\mu$  254 nm (UV254,  
Sankyo Denki Co., Ltd., Japan).  
 $\mu$  (Model  
MS-7, TRI-R Instrument, Inc., Rockville Center N.Y.),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  3  $\mu$   
 $\mu$ W/cm<sup>2</sup> (0.11 J/(cm<sup>2</sup>.min)  
6.6 J.cm<sup>-2</sup>.  $\mu$   $\mu$  1813  
GoldiluxTM  $\mu$  -  $\mu$  (Model 70234 – meter 70239 – probe, Oriel Instruments).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

### 5.3

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (spin coating)  
 $\mu$  (50  $\mu$ l)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (V1, 9.5  
diam., 71856-01 Electron Microscopy Science).  
spin coating (WS-400B-6NPP/LIT Laurell Technologies spin coater), 40  
6000

---

xxvi  $\mu$







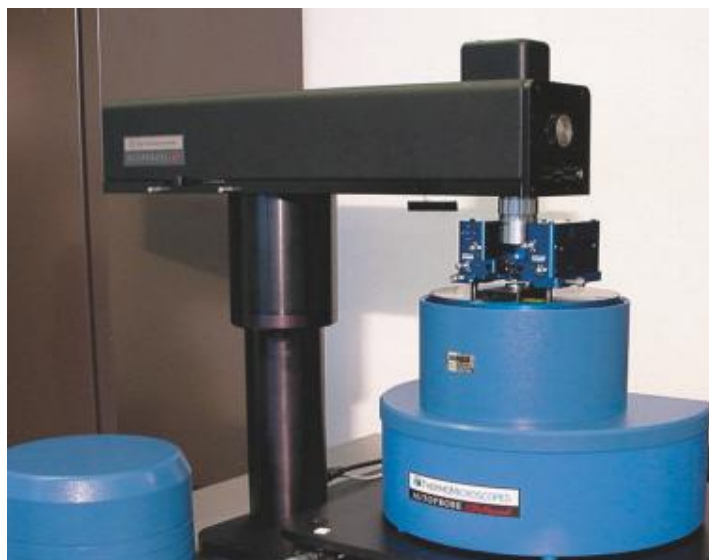


# 5.5

μ μ

## 5.5.1 μ μ μ AFM

μ . CPII Atomic Force Microscope μ μ Veeco ( 24).

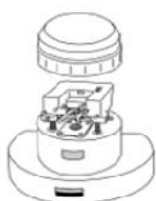


24

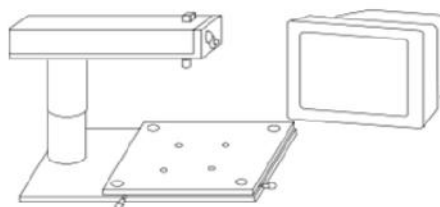
μ AFM Veeco.

μ μ

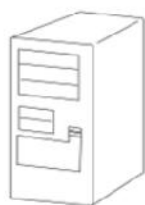
μμ ( 25):



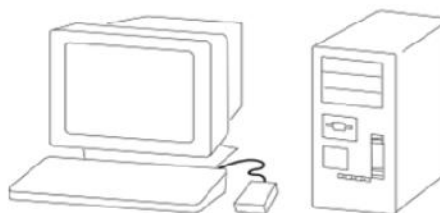
Όργανο CP-II



Όργανο CP-Optics και οθόνη βίντεο



Μονάδα ηλεκτρονικών



Η/Υ, οθόνη και ηλεκτρολόγιο

25

μ Veeco AFM.

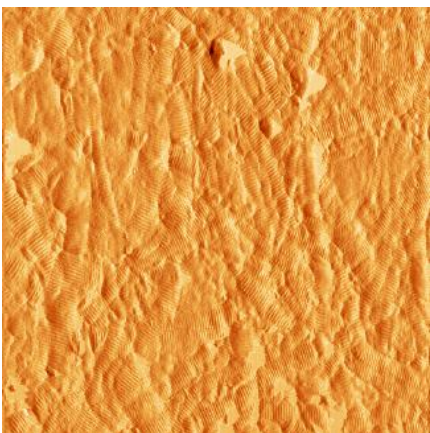
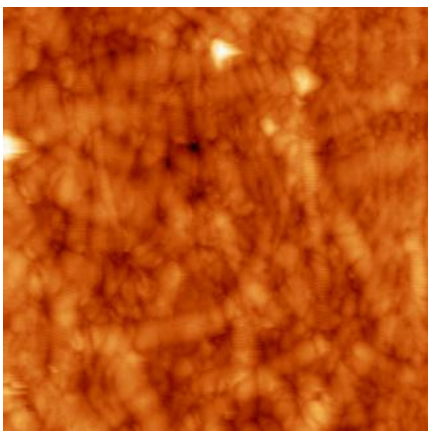
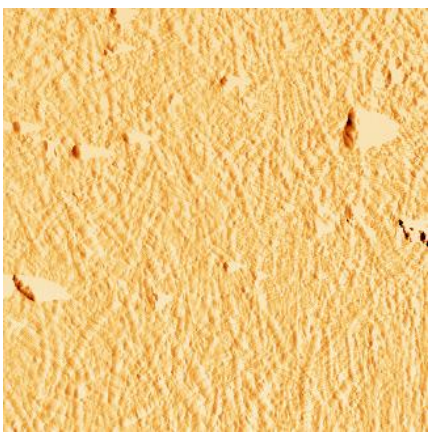
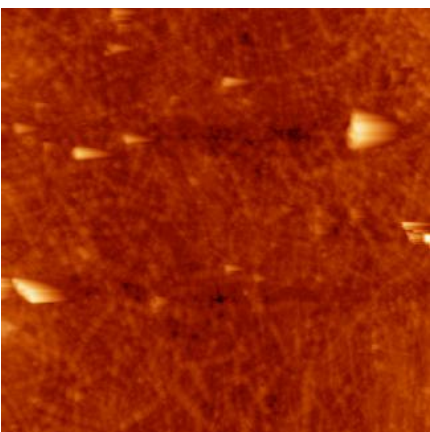








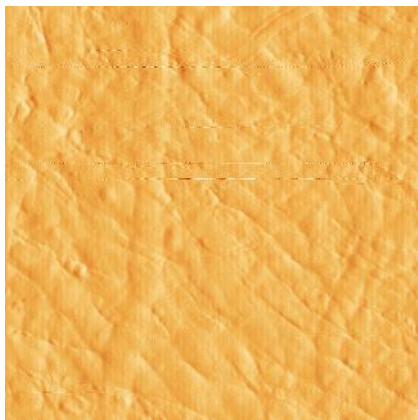
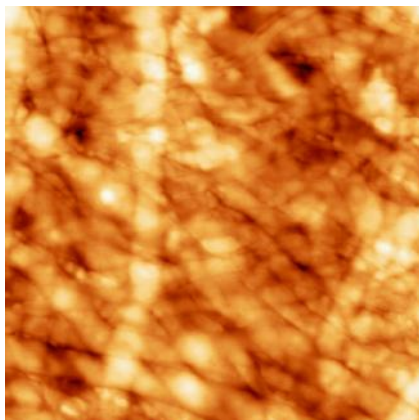
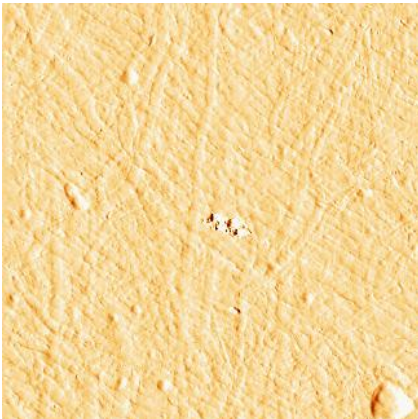
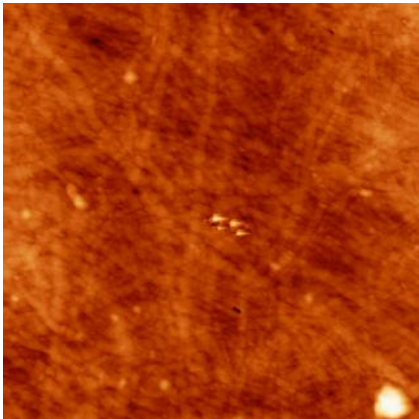


		<b>0 min</b>	
$\mu\text{m}^2$			
	<b>Error</b>	<b>Phase</b>	
<b>10</b>	<div style="text-align: right;">23.09 nm</div>  <div style="text-align: right;">0.00 nm</div> <p style="text-align: center;">30</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <i>AFM</i> <i>error mode.</i>     <i>10x10 μm</i></p>	<div style="text-align: right;">125.15 nm</div>  <div style="text-align: right;">0.00 nm</div> <p style="text-align: center;">31</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <i>AFM</i> <i>tapping mode.</i>     <i>10x10 μm</i></p>	
<b>30</b>	<div style="text-align: right;">53.11 nm</div>  <div style="text-align: right;">0.00 nm</div> <p style="text-align: center;">32</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <i>AFM</i> <i>error mode.</i>     <i>30x30 μm</i></p>	<div style="text-align: right;">254.13 nm</div>  <div style="text-align: right;">0.00 nm</div> <p style="text-align: center;">33</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <math>\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu</math> <i>AFM</i> <i>tapping mode.</i>     <i>30x30 μm</i></p>	

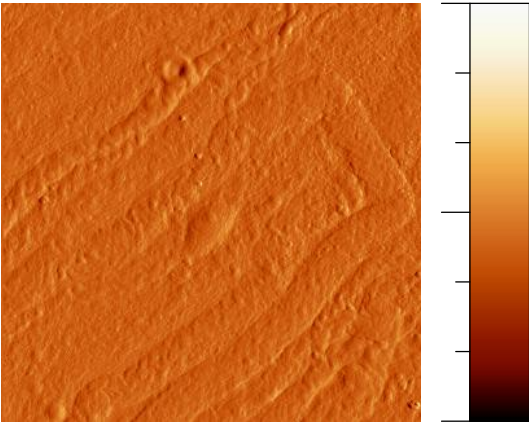
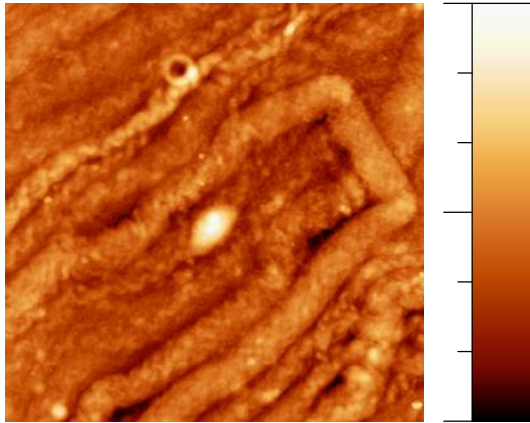
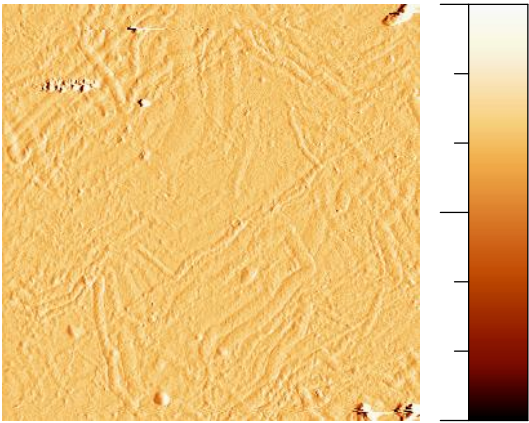
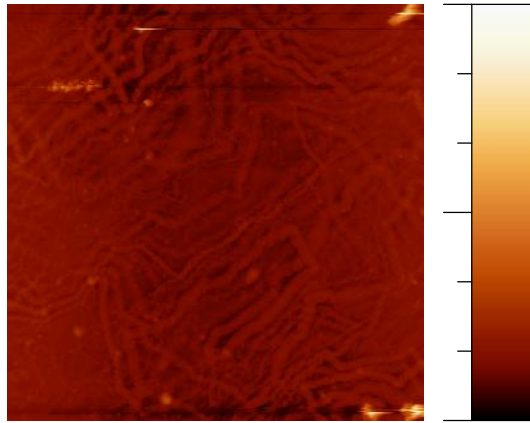






		60 min	
$\mu\text{m}^2$			
	Error	Phase	
10	 <p>49.98 nm 0.00 nm</p> <p>42</p> <p><math>\mu</math> 60 min, <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> AFM 10x10 <math>\mu\text{m}</math> error mode.</p>	 <p>96.35 nm 0.00 nm</p> <p>43</p> <p><math>\mu</math> 60 min, <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> AFM 10x10 <math>\mu\text{m}</math> tapping mode.</p>	
30	 <p>78.08 nm 0.00 nm</p> <p>44</p> <p><math>\mu</math> 60 min, <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> AFM 30x30 <math>\mu\text{m}</math> error mode.</p>	 <p>303.47 nm 0.00 nm</p> <p>45</p> <p><math>\mu</math> 60 min, <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> AFM 30x30 <math>\mu\text{m}</math> tapping mode.</p>	

μ  
μ  
μ . 120 min μ

		120 min	
μm <sup>2</sup>		Error	Phase
10			
	46 <i>120 min, 10x10 μm μ AFM error mode.</i>	47 <i>120 min, 10x10 μm μ AFM tapping mode.</i>	
30			
	48 <i>120 min, 30x30 μm μ AFM error mode.</i>	49 <i>120 min, 30x30 μm μ AFM tapping mode.</i>	

μ μ , AFM μ (Root Mean Square Roughness) μ

5 RMS  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  30  $\mu\text{m}$   
 10  $\mu\text{m}$ .

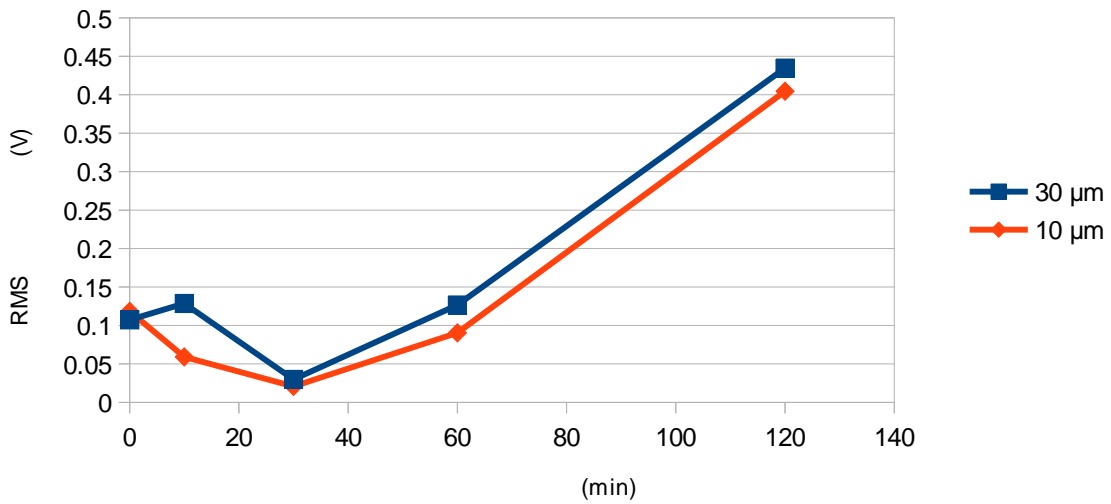
RMS (V)		
	30 $\mu\text{m}$	10 $\mu\text{m}$
0	0.1073	0.1183
10	0.1285	0.0591
30	0.0298	0.0207
60	0.1266	0.0904
120	0.4346	0.4045

5

RMS  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , Tapping Mode.

$\mu$  1 RMS  $\mu$  30  $\mu$  10  $\mu\text{m}$ .

RMS



$\mu$  1

RMS  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  30 min  $\mu$  1,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  120 min  $\mu$  4  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  0 min  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

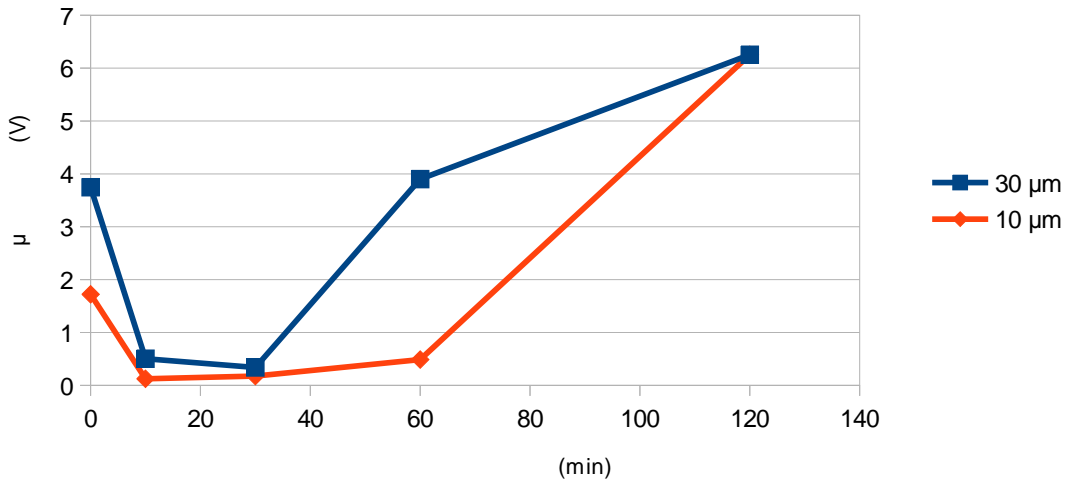
6 μ μ μ μ 30 μm  
 10 μm.

μ (V)		
	30 μm	10 μm
0	3.7480	1.7213
10	0.5030	0.1234
30	0.3374	0.1747
60	3.9010	0.4873
120	6.2539	6.2539

6

μ μ μ , Tapping Mode.

μ



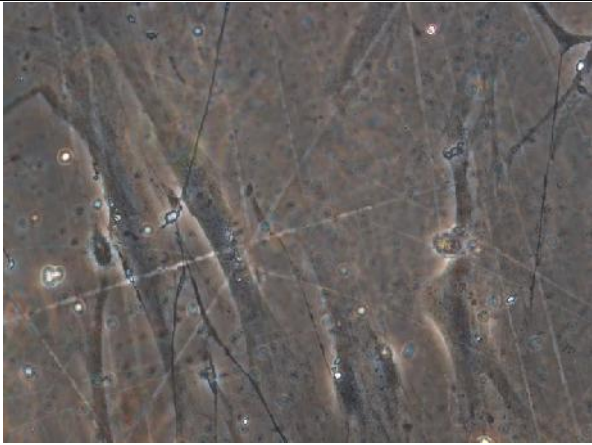
μ 2

μ μ .

μ 2, μ μ 120 min μ μ 30 min  
 μ 1,5 μ μ 0 min .  
 μ μ RMS μ μ , μ  
 μ μ 30 min μ 0 min. μ μ 120 min  
 μ μ 120 min μ , 60 min μ 30 min  
 μ μ .

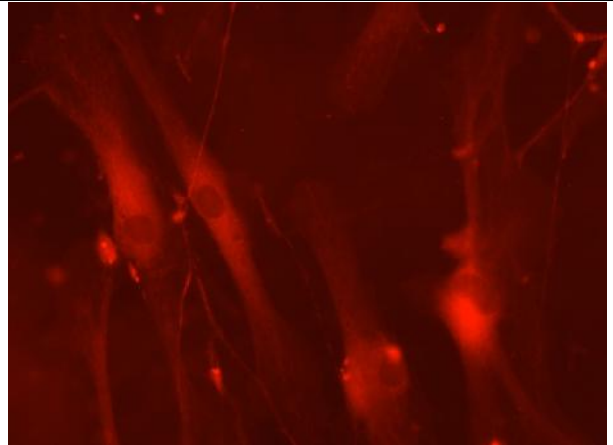


$\mu$  , ( 50 - 53), 51,  $\mu$



50

$\mu$   $\mu$  .



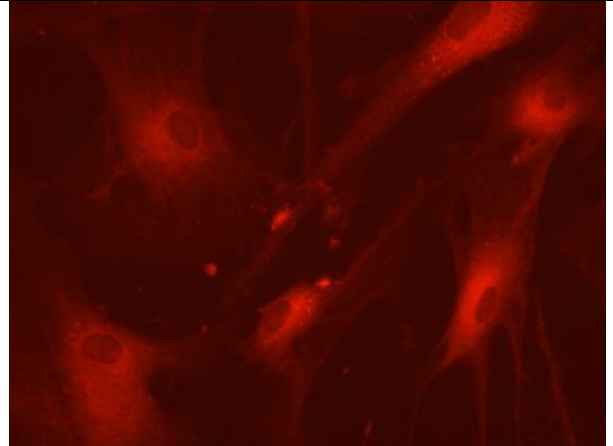
51

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .



52

$\mu$   $\mu$  .



53

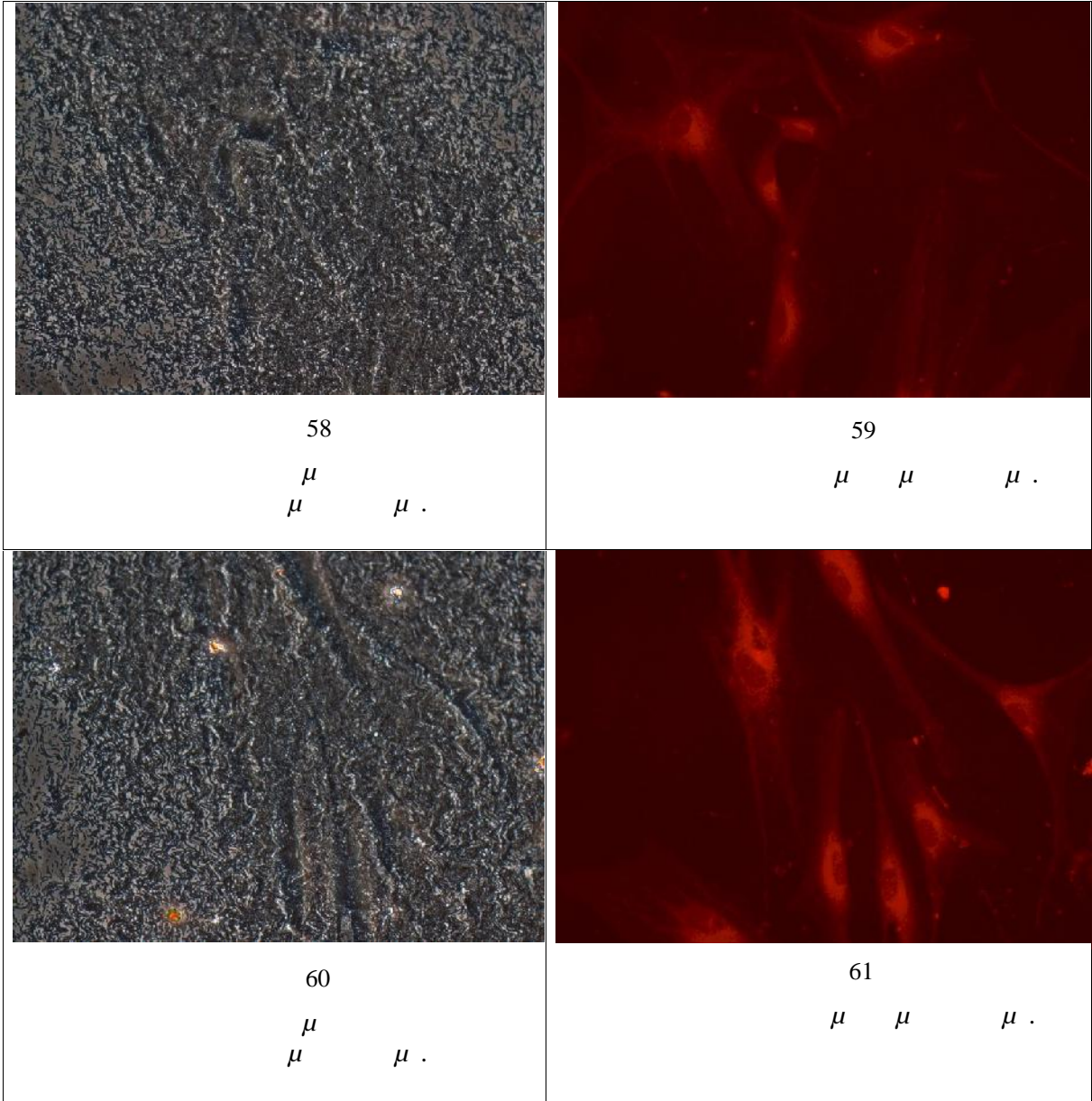
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .





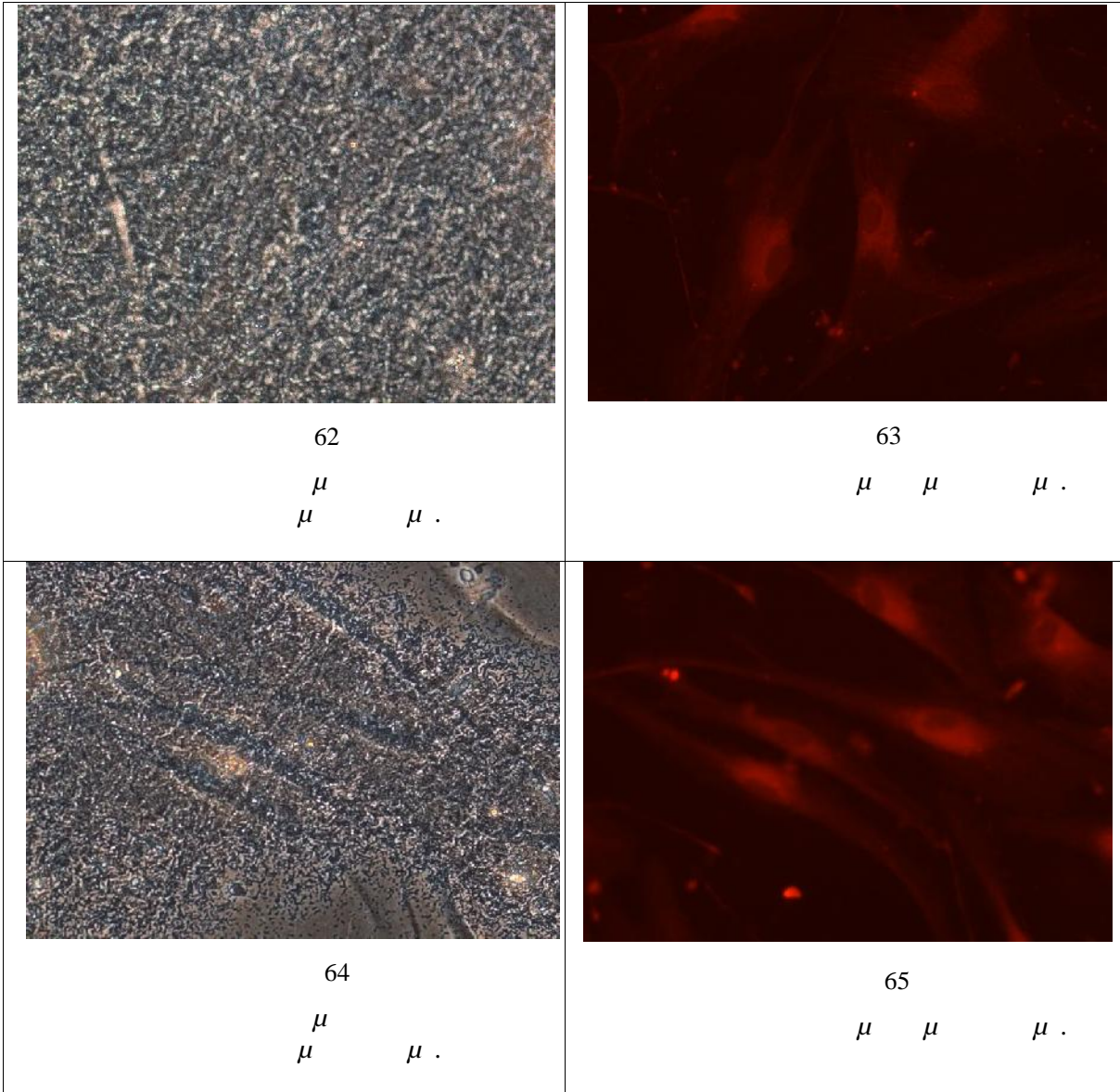
$\mu$  (  $\mu$  10 min 58 - 61). 59  $\mu$  61  
 $\mu$  ( , , ),  
 $\mu$  - .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

10 min




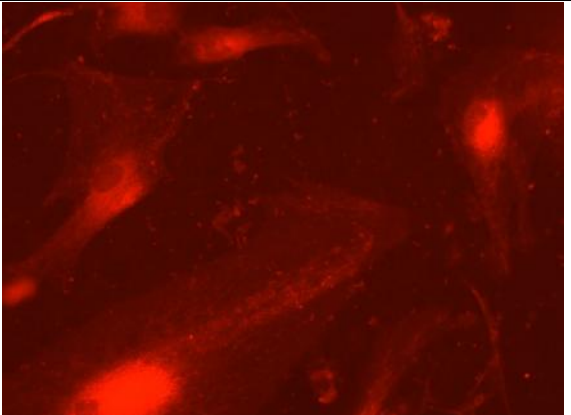

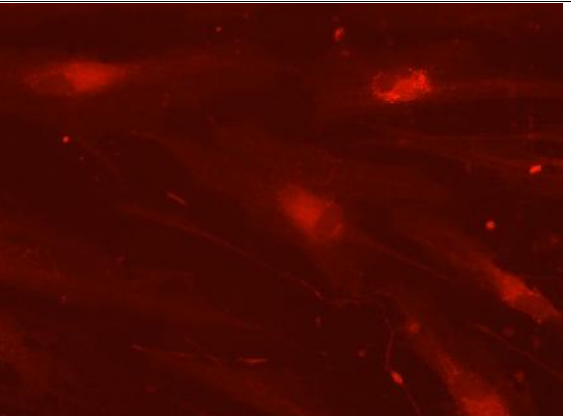
$\mu$   $\mu$  ( 62).  $\mu$  30 min,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 64).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 63), ( 65).

30 min



( 68),  $\mu$   $\mu$  60 min  $\mu$  ( 66).  $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  67,  $\mu$  69). ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

60 min

	
<p>66  <math>\mu</math>  <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> .</p>	<p>67  <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> .</p>
	
<p>68  <math>\mu</math>  <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> .</p>	<p>69  <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> <math>\mu</math> .</p>

120 min

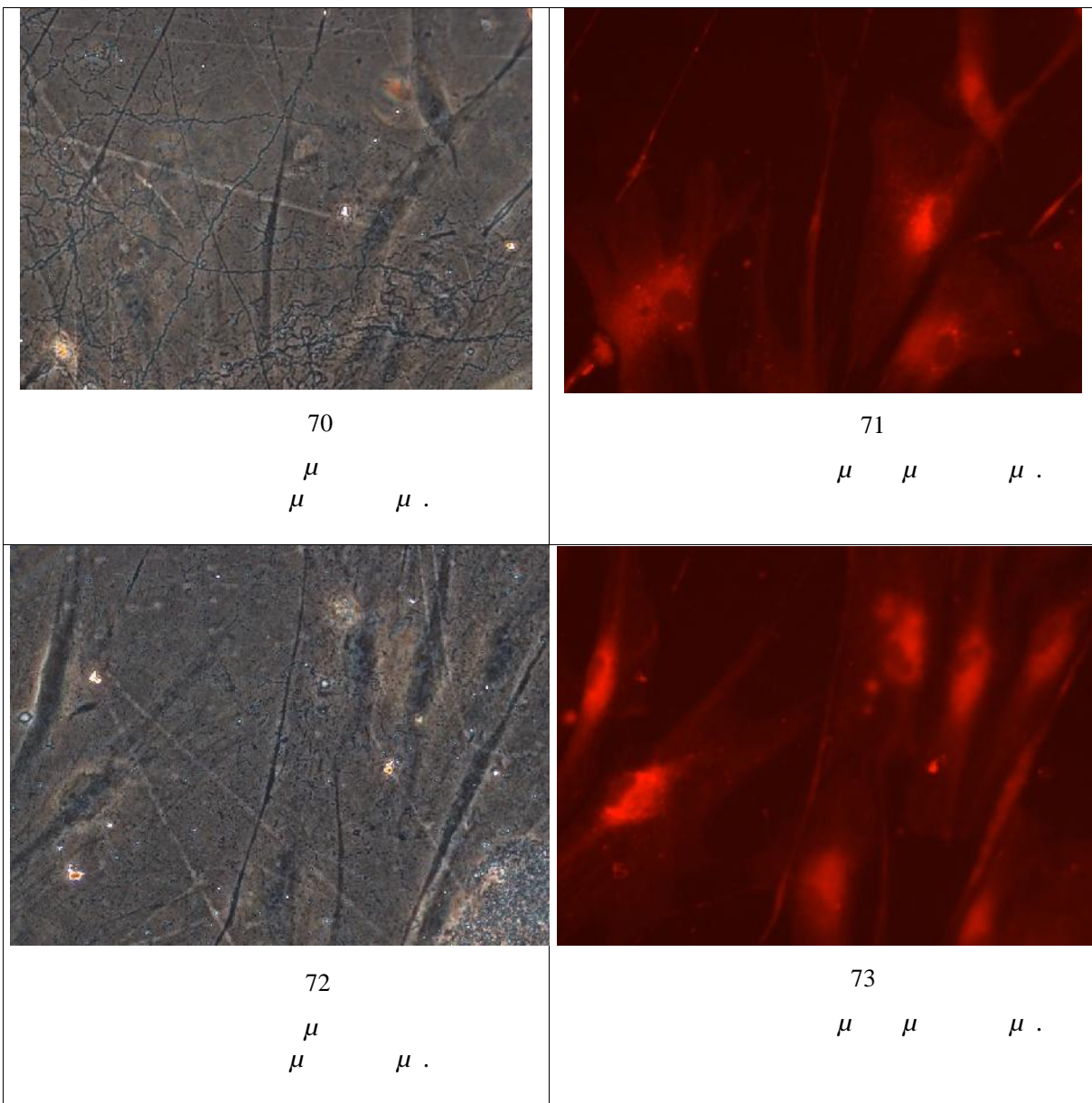
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

73.

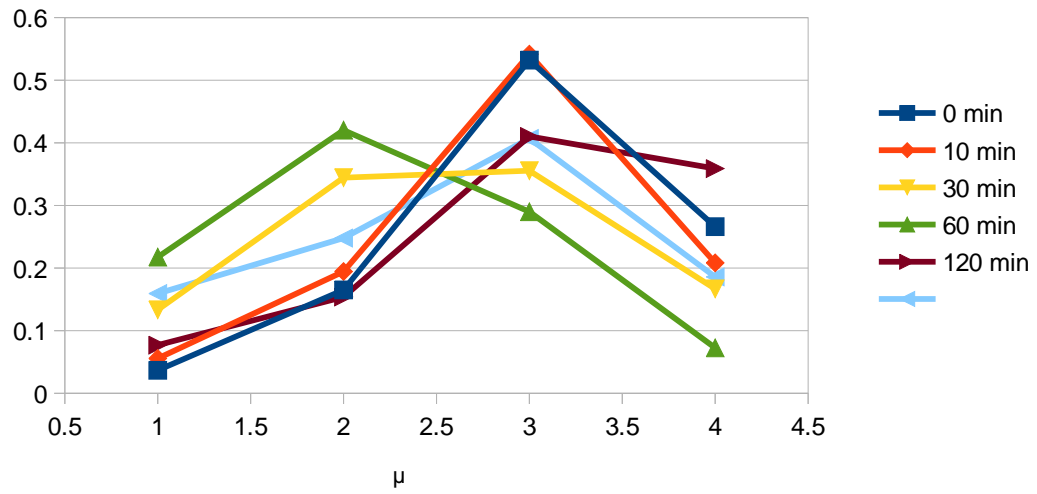
120 min

(  $\mu$  70, 72),

( 71, 73).



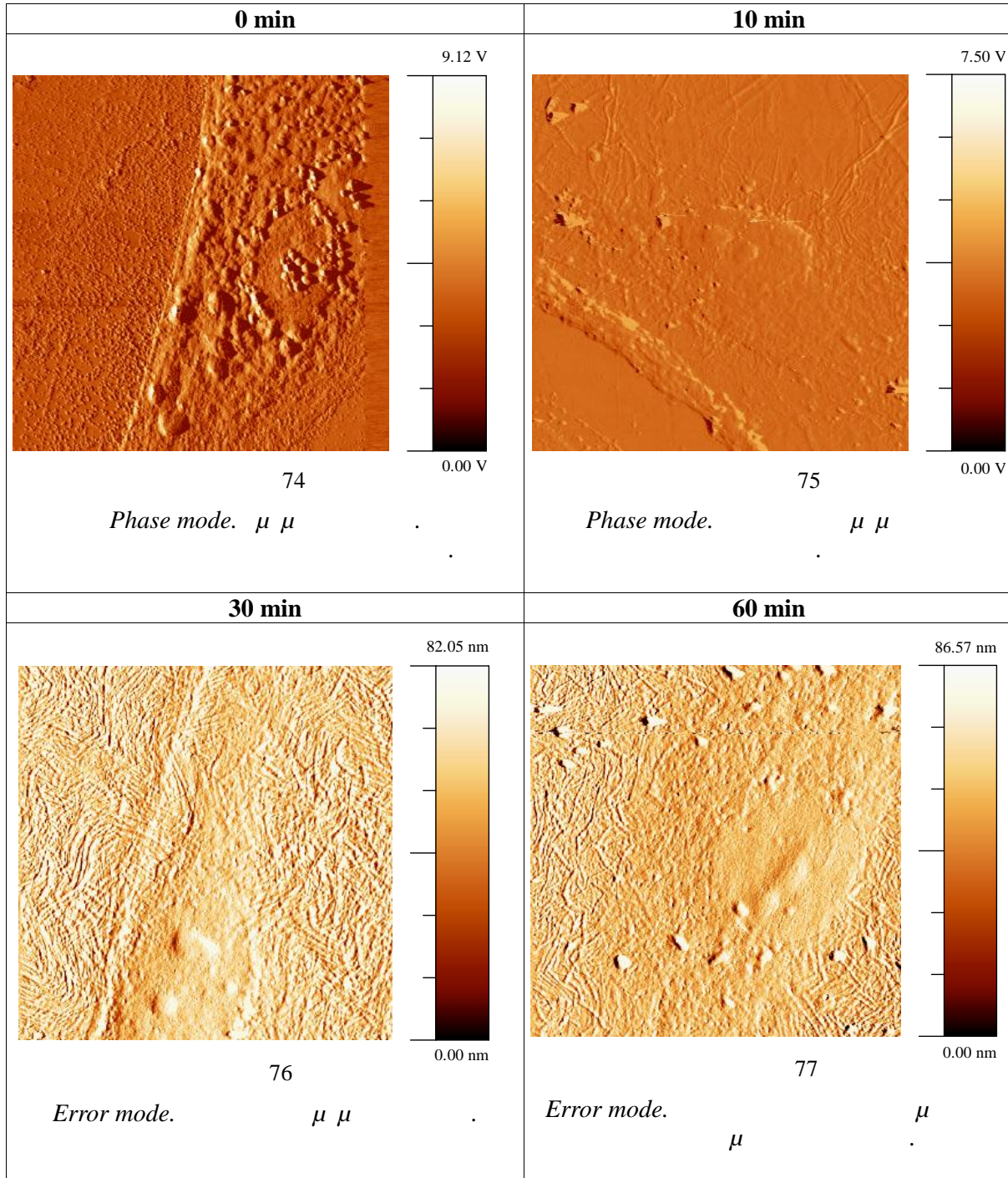
$\mu$	0 min	10 min	30 min	60 min	120 min	
0-0.5	3.67%	5.56%	13.33%	21.74%	7.69%	15.93%
0.5-1	16.51%	19.44%	34.44%	42.03%	15.38%	24.78%
1-2	53.21%	54.17%	35.56%	28.99%	41.03%	40.71%
>2	26.61%	20.83%	16.67%	7.25%	35.90%	18.58%





6.3.2.  $\mu$  AFM

$\mu$   $\mu$  . 120 min  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .



AFM  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$





120 min AFM

6.2.

10 60 min 120 min

AFM

120 min

30 min, 120 min, 60 min AFM.

UV-

UV- gel SEM ( 72,73

AFM,

AFM

76.

UV

AFM,



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