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μ μ . μ , μ μ μ 254 nm (UV-C). μ , μ μ μ μ.

μ μ, μ. μ μ . , . . μ . μμμ, ,

μ AFM)  $\mu$  (Atomic Force Microscope μ μ μ. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ • UVμ μ μ μ μ •

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### Abstract

The purpose of this Diploma Thesis is the investigation of the influence of UV-radiation on thin collagen films and the subsequent investigation of its effect on fibroblasts' culture. In order to achieve these goals, a liquid collagen solution was UV-irradiated at a wavelength of 254 nm (UV-C). This consists an innovation of this Diploma Thesis as, according to international citations, UV irradiation has been applied mainly on fully formed collagen and not on collagen solution.

This Diploma Thesis consists of two parts which relate to theory and experiment, respectively. In the theory part of this Diploma Thesis basic information about collagen is presented, as well as information about the effect of UV-irradiation on collagen. There is also information about fibroblasts, the type of cells that were cultured and imaged on thin collagen films. The microscopes used are described, namely the Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) and the fluorescence microscope. Methods and techniques that were developed for the making, staining and fixing of the samples are described in detail at the experiment part of this Diploma Thesis, as well as the results taken from the imaging of samples. The results of this Diploma Thesis are finally compared to previous studies concerning UV-irradiated collagen.

### Keywords

Collagen, Fibroblasts, UV radiation, AFM, Atomic Force Microscopy, Fluorescence Microscopy, Biomedicine, Imaging, Cells, Culture

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 $\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad , \qquad \mu \\ \mu \qquad (Atomic Force Microscope AFM) \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \\ \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \\ \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad .$ 

μμ, μ . μ , μ μ μ 254 nm

μ μ μ 254 nm (UV-C). , μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ. μ μ .

μ μ (30 min μ (120 min) ), μ μ μ (RMS) μ μ μ 30 min μ μ μ μ μ. μ μ μ μ 60 min 120 min µ μ. μ μ

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1.1









Τύπος	Αλυσίδες	Μοριακή σύσταση	Μήκος τριπλής έλικας- Λεπτομέρειες δομής	Παρουσία στους ιστούς
Kollard	όνα ινιδιακής δο	ομής με ραβδώσεις επανα	λαμβανόμενες κάθε 67 nm	
1	a1(1):a2(1)	[a1(I)],[a2(I)]	300 nm, μεγάλα ινίδια με ραβδώ- σεις	Δέρμα, όργανα, τένοντες, οστά, δόντια, κερατοειδής
1	al(II)	[a1(II)] <sub>3</sub>	300 nm, μικρά ινίδια με ραβδώ- σεις	Χόνδρος, υαλώδες υγρό
	al(III)	[a1(III)] <sub>3</sub>	300 nm, ινίδια με ραβδώσεις	Δέρμα, μύες, αορτή, μήτρα, έντε- ρο, απαντάται συχνά με το κολ- λαγόνο τύπου Ι
V	al(V)	[a1(V)],	390 nm, Ν-τελική σφαιρική πε-	Κυτταρικές καλλιέργειες, εμβρυϊ-
	a2(V) a3(V)	$[\alpha 1(V)]2[\alpha 2(V)]$ $[\alpha 1(V)][\alpha 2(V)][\alpha 3(V)]$	ριοχή, συχνά μαζί με το κολλα- γόνο τύπου Ι	κοί ιστοί και μεμβράνες, δέρ- μα, οστά, αγγεία αίματος, πλα- κούντα, ενδιάμεσοι ιστοί
X	a1(XI) a2(XI) a3(XI)	[α1(XI)][α2(XI)][α3(XI]	300 nm, μικρά ινίδια, συχνά μαζί με το κολλαγόνο τύπου ΙΙ	Χόνδροι, μεσοσπονδύλιοι δίσκοι
Ινιδιο-σ	γετιζόμενα κολλ	λαγόνα με διακοπτόμενη τ	τριπλή έλικα	
K	a1(IX) a2(IX) a3(IX)	[a1(IX)][a2(IX)] [a3(IX)]	200 nm, Ν-τελική σφαιρική πε- ριοχή, σύνδεση γλυκοζαμινο- γλυκανών, συσχέτιση με το κολλανόνο τύπου ΙΙ	Χόνδρος, υαλώδες υγρό, μεσο- σπονδύλιοι δίσκοι
XII	al(XII)	[a1(XII)] <sub>3</sub>	Εκτεταμένη Ν-τελική περιοχή, μόριο σταυροειδούς σχήματος, αλληλεπίδραση με το κολλα- γόνο τύπου Ι	Εμβρυονικοί τένοντες και δέρμα
XIV	αl(XIV)	$[\alpha 1(XIV)]_3$	Εκτεταμένη Ν-τελική περιοχή, μόριο σταυροειδούς σχήματος	Εμβρυϊκό δέρμα και τένοντες
Iviðio-0	χετιζόμενο κολλ	λαγόνο που σχηματίζει νη	μάτια σε μορφή κομπολογιού	
VI	al(VI) a2(VI) a3(VI)	[a1(VI)][a2(VI)] [a3(VI)]	150 nm, Ν- και C-τελικές σφαι- ρικές περιοχές, μικροϊνιδιακή ζώνωση περιοδικότητας 100 nm, συσχέτιση με το κολλαγόνο τύπου 1	Στους περισσότερους ενδιάμεσους ιστούς
Kollan	iva nov arnuar	τίζουν επίπεδες επιφάνειε		
IV	a1(IV):a2(IV): a3(IV):a4(IV): a5(IV)	[α1(IV)] [α2(IV)] άλλες μορφές	390 nm, δίκτυο δύο διαστάσεων με διασταυρούμενες συνδέσεις	Σε όλες τις βασικές λαμίνες (βασι- κή μεμβράνη), σε μερικές μορφές καρκίνου
VIII	α1(VIII) α2(VIII)	Άγνωστη	Απλό τριγωνικό πλέγμα	Ενδοθηλιακά κύτταρα, μεμβράνη το Descement, που διαχωρίζει τα επι θηλιακά κύτταρα του κερατοειδή από το στρώμα
х	α1(X)	[al(X)]	150 nm, C-τελική σφαιρική πε- ριοχή, εξαγωνικό πλέγμα	Υαλώδης χόνδρος
Kollaye	όνο που σχηματ	ίζει ινίδια αγκυροβόλησης	5	
VII	al(VII)	[a1(VII)] <sub>3</sub>	450 nm, διμερές, σφαιρικές πε- ριοχές στα δύο άκρα	Επιθήλια, δέρμα, αμνιακή μεμβρά- νη, έντερο
Κολλαγο	όνα γνωστά από	την cDNA κλωνοποίηση		
XIII	al(XIII)	Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη	Ενδοθηλιακά κύτταρα, επιδερμίδα, πλακούντας, οστά, χόνδροι, γραμ- μωτοί μύες
XV XVI	Άγνωστη Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη Άγνωστη	Άγνωστη Άγνωστη	Πλακούντας, κύτταρα HeLa Ινοβλάστες του δέρματος και του πνεύμονα, κερατινοκύτταρα, λείες μυϊκές ίνες των αρτηριών, άμνιο
			1	

# 1.2 µ µ

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μ	,		. μ 2	μ 1	μ	2 <sup>i</sup> .	
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		μ				μ	μ
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		μ					μ		
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	μ	C–N							,
		μ			•		μ		_
μ		μ	μ	μ -	,				



2 μ μ AFM. μ μ D-

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				•		μ	μ 50 nm	ι μ		
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			μ	μ			μ	μ	•	

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C μ μ





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μ		,		μ					

# 1.5 μ

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						μ	μ		2nn	n µ	3	300 nm.
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	•						μ					D-
			(D = 6	7 nm) <sup>9</sup> .								
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	μ											μ
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					μ		μ	l	μ	•		
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				μ		μ	μ					μ,
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	μ					,	2()		μ			
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		п	μ	μ	п						п	
		μ	•	μ	μ					ш	μ	
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			<b>4</b> A		μ.		μ	μ		(110111 0000		ugens).
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μ				h	ι						V	VI
			1	μ				μ	ι			μ

μ μ 60 nm μμ 40 nm.



4

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	μ		μ			μ	4	00 nn	nμμ	•		μ		C –	μ	
μ					μ		—	μ			1	μμ				
				_	_					24		μ	μ		μ	
	μ				•		μ					μ		μ	•	
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	μ				μ								μ	μ		IV
	μ									(	41	$(3)^{11}$ .				

# 1.6 µ

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			μ								μ			
		μ							μ				,	
	μ		•					μ						

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>"</sup> μ μ, μ .

iii μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (N Сμ μ μ ), iv. μ μ μ μ , μ μ. μ μ μ μ μ . (dehydrative crosslinking) μ 1% μ μ μ • μ μ (glutaraldehyde crosslinking). μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 6- ( ). μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,μ μ μ μ μ , (hexamethylene diisocyanate). μ , μ μ

 $\mu$  <sup>12</sup>.

### 1.7 UV - μ

μ μ , μ μ μ (UV) UV μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

(midultraviolet,  $300\pm320 \text{ nm}$ ), (near-ultraviolet,  $320\pm370 \text{ nm}$ ),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  (far – ultraviolet,  $250\pm280 \text{ nm}$ ). 5  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

μ

μ μ

μ. <sup>iv</sup> μ.

μ.













μ

(EDC),

μ

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>ν</sup> μμμμμμμ μ μ.

### 2.1.1

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μ μ μ μ • μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ) μ. ( μ μ μ μ Golgi μ μ μ μ μ μ μμ ,μ μ μ

 $\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu^{23}.$ 

μμμ. 6) 17 μ <sup>vi</sup> ( . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,μ μ μ μ μ ( 4). μ . μ μ μ 7) 1926, μ μ μ ( μ μ μ μ μ μ μ u vii. μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ. μ. μ. μ. μ. μ., μ. μ.<sup>24</sup>.









8

9

μμ μ μ.

# 2.2

μ μ • μ. μ μ *10*). μ ( μ μ , *11*). μ μ μ ( μ.



μ

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11

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μ

 $\mu$   $\mu$  <sup>30</sup>.

ix μ μ μ .

<u>2.3.1</u>								μ	-			
				μ		μ	μ	μ,	μ	12	μ 24	μ
μ	μ	( ).	3	μ 7 μ	μ	μ	μ	, μ,				
·		x.		•				μ	μ	μ		
μ		,				•					μ	μ
		μ	•		μ				,			
					μ.					•		
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μ						μ ().	μ		μ	μ	μ	μ
			μ	μ						μ	μ	
μ		•				μ					•	
		μμ	μ		μ	( <i>C</i> ).						



μ

х

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			μ	μ									
	,	μ				•				μ		μ	μ
							•	μ					
									•		2		
μ			,				μ	,			μ		

		μ	
μ μ (nuchal-type fibroma) <sup>32</sup>		μ	
μ μ μ	μ,		μ
μμ	,	μ	
		μ	
μ	μ	μ	
	μ		
μ μ	μ, μ	μ	
	μμ , ,	μ μ <sup>xi</sup>	

2

<sup>33</sup>.

•

#### (CAFs) 2.4 μ μ

	μ		μ			μμ		xii			•
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ,	μ			,		
	μ)					(	,	μ	.111	xiv	

xi μ .

μ μ xii μ

μ , • xiii μ

μ μ μ xiv μ ( . xviii) µ μ

	xv.	μ μ		34.		
2.4.1				μ		
		μ μ	μ×	(cancer-associated	fibroblasts,	CAFs)
μ		μ,	μ	μ		
	•	. CAF	's		μ	
	μ	μ.	,	, CAFs		μ

### 2.4.2 CAFs

		μ				CA	AFs,					
			,		μ		CAFs.	CAFs µ				
	μ u		u		μ	μ, μ μ	μ CAFs	μ	μ			xvii
	1.										. (	CAFs
		. µ								μ		μ
		•				μ	,	μ		·	,	
	μ				μ	xviii	. CAFs		-11	μ u	ш	
(	),		μ	μ						, C	AFs μ	
							μ					

•

# 2.4.3 CAFs

CAFs			,				,	
	μ			μ			μ	
	CAFs µ						μ	
		CAFs						μ
	μ					,		μ
μμ	μ				μ	μ	μ	
		μ			μ			
	,	μ			•			

μ μ. , xv μ • xvi (μ ) μ μ xvii μ , μ ,

<sup>.</sup> <sup>xviii</sup> μ μ μ.

<u>2.4.4</u>	μμ		CAFs			_			
			μ		μ			,	
						CAFs			
μ			, μ			μ			μ
		,	CAFs					μ	
μ			μ					μ	
	•	,		μ	CAFs				
	,								
							CAFs		
			,			CAFs			
		μ		μ					μ
	μ		μ					μ	CAFs
3	<sup>5</sup> .								

,

### 3.1

(Atomic Force Microscopy). AFM μ μ μ μ μ 10 μ μ μ , μ μ μ 1986<sup>36</sup> AFM μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ • μ <sup>37</sup>. μ μ μ μ μ μ

### 3.2 AFM

### <u>3.2.1 µ</u>

xix

A	FM		μ	:	$^{xix}\mu$	μ μ
	, μ	laser				,
	μ,		μ		AF	ſΜ
		μ			μ	μ
(μ	),	,		μ		μ laser,
	laser		μ		(	<i>16</i> ).



AF laser	FM	μ											μ
μ	μ	μ <sup>38</sup> .					μ			μ μ	h	l	
3.2.2	μ				-	μ							
μ	μ μ	μ μ	μ	AFM µ	μ	Van der	Waals	μ	μ	μ	μ (	μ	

		μ			μ					μ			).
		•		μ	•			μ	μ	μ			
μ	,			μ		μ	(			Coulomb).			17
		μ	•	μ	μ				μ			μ	
			μ	μ	μ					l	μ	μ	

μ.



#### 3.3.1

3.3



angstroms contact mode, μ μ μ μ μμ , Coulomb µ . non-contact mode, μ μ angstroms μμ μ μ μ , , . Van der Waals μ μ μ .

#### 3.3.2 Contact Mode



Θέση του πιεζοηλεκτρικού σαρωτή στον άξονα z (nm)

19

μ		μ	$-\mu$	μ	μ	μ
			μ	μ		
μ	μ		40			

#### **3.3.3 Tapping Mode**

		μ	tapping	mode	;		μ		μ			μ	μ
ŀ	ı	XX			μ						μ	,	μ
ŀ	μ		•				μ						
		μ			μ								
				μ	•	μ					μ		
μ		μ	,					μ	μ	• •			
					μμ					20			
			Tapping	Mode	e	μμ	μ –						
	(		<i>17</i> ).										

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>xx</sup> μ μ μ μ , μ .









image)<sup>41</sup>.



μ μ

•

μ

*21* ).



# 3.4 μ AFM

### <u>3.4.1 μ μ – μ AFM</u>

Al	FM					μ	μ	μ			
μ	μ		DNA	. DNA	L						
μ		μ			μ.				لم AFM	l	• •
			μ	μ	ł	ı		μ	ΑΓΜ		μ υ.
		•	DNA			μ		, μ			pe i
		xxi	DNA				μ	·	μ		
				μ				DNA		μ	,
μ			tap	ping mode	e		•	μ			μ
mode	μ		1	σινά μ						μ	DNA
moue			•	2-3 nm				u		μ ι	l DIMA,
D	NA			μ		43.		P.		F	
μ		Γ	DNA		μ μ		μ				μ.
			r	DNIA		μ	X	XII	μ	μ	
tappin	ig mode	AFM	ι. μ	KNA			μ	μΑ	AFM,	K	NA
	μ.			μ				μ			
	AFM										
				μ							
					μ		μ			,	
	μ			μ	l	u	•			μ	,
μ			μ.		,		μ				
μ U		ь П	Ц	μ	ц	μ		μ	, Ц		
P-		1.	1.	P.	<i>μ</i> .				1.		
			μ	μ		AFM					
μ				μ	μμ					AFM $\mu$	
μ		μ							μ	···	,
			μ		μ		μ II	μ	μ		μ
μ	μ	A	$AFM^{45}$ .		A	AFM	P	μ			
μ			μ	μ			,	,		μ	
				<sup>46</sup> .	tapp	oing mod	e				μ
		,				20	μ	μμ			,
			μ		μ 47	20 mm		μ			
		μ			•						

xxi  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$ . xxii RNA DNA.

3.4.	2	μ	AFM

	ł	ı	μ	(	)			
μ	μ		μμ	μμ			μ	μ
	μ μ ( 20	,μ min,	, μ	, μ	μ μ	μ ) <sup>48</sup> .		μ,
49.					μAF	μ Μμ	μ	
,	μ	<sup>50</sup> .		μ	·	·	. μ	AFM
μ		μ,		μ μμ		μ		μ
μ	μ		51	μ		μμ		
	·							
						μ		
	μ		μ	AFM,		μ	μ	u
AFM		,					μ	p.
		μ	•	,	μ		μ	
μ Millipore					μμμ			
μ		μμ				μ AFN	И.	
		AFM		μ		μ		μ
		μ			μ	AFM 52		μ
		μ					•	

# 4:

# 4.1

μ         μ         μ         μ         μ         μ         μ         μ         μ         (400-700 nm)         μ	μ		μ	μ	μ	μ	μ,
		μ μ.	μμ	μ	μ	μ	
$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $(\mu$ $), \mu$ $\mu$		, μ	μ	(	μ	(400-700 nm)	μ.
$\mu \ \mu \$		u u	μμ	(μ μ		), μ	μ.
μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ	μ (	. μ μ ).	·	μ. μ μ		μ μ μ	μ
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		μ	•				
μ μ. μ μ μ. μ μ μ. μ μ μ. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ. μμ	μ		μ μ				μ
μ, $μ$ , $μμ$ , $μ$ , $μμ$ , $μ$ , $μμ$ , $μ$ , $μ$ , $μ$ , μ, $μ$ , $μ$ , $lasers, μμ, μ, μ, μ$	μ	μ	μ. . μ.	μ μ			
$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \\ \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \\ \mu \qquad \mu \qquad $		μ	·	·	μ	,	μ
μ $ μ $ $ μ$	μ	μ		μ μ μ	μ μ.		,
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•	μ			·	μ.	
μμ μ. μμ	μ υ	μ	μ			lasers	п
	μ	μμ	٣	μ.		, μμ	٣
μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.μ.	μ	μ μμ 53			μ	μ	μ

# 4.2 μ μ

4.2.1		ļ	l				μ	_														
	μ						μ						h	ı			μ			μ		
			μ			μ			μ					μ		μ,			(			
				), µ	l	ш	(	)	l	u.		μ					μ		μ			
						μ			μ			μ	•			μ				•		
		μ			μ									μ		μ			μ			
				μ			μ			μ	μ	μ				μ					μ,	
									μ	•					μ	μ		μ				
	μ,									μ						μ			μ	(		
			μ					μ														
			μ			μ			μ	l	μ	).										
						μ								,				μ				



μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ Stokes. Stokes, μ

μμ μ.

μ μ μμμ,'	μ
μ μ μ μ	
$\mu$ . $\mu$ $\mu$ xenon <sup>xxiii</sup> $\mu$	μ
, μ μ	
μ. μ μ, μ	
. μ μ	μ μ
μ μ.	
, μμμ	





4.3 μ μ μ

4.3.1 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (photobleaching), (quenching), (excitation saturation), μ (fluorescence resonance energy transfer, FRET). μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μμ μ μ μ μ μ μ (fluorescence recovery after photobleaching, FRAP), μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ laser, μ μ μ μ (fluorescence loss in photobleaching, FLIP), μ μ FRAP, μ μ μ μ

FLIP	μ	μ	μ

						μ	μ				μ	μ			
	μ	μ	μ		μ	μ		μ						μ	
					μ								,		
μ					•										
	μ			,				μ					μ		_
	,						μ	μ	_					μ	
μ					μ	μ	(fluores	cence res	onance	energy	transfer,	FRE	ET) <sup>57</sup>	•	
μ	μ				μ			μ	μ	μ					
		μ		μ			•								

<u>4.3.2.</u>	μ			μ		
	,			μ	μ	μ
μ,	xxiv		XXV		μ,	
		μ	μμ μ	μ		,
μ.		μ				<sup>58</sup> .
		μ				
μ		μ		μ,		
	μ	μ	μ.	,	μ	μ
μ	μ	μ				(total internal
reflection, TIR)		μ	μμ			
	μ		μ	μ	(FRET)	
μμ		(FRAP),		μ	,	μ
	(TIR)				μ	μ.
		μ	μμ μ		μ	μ
	μ		μ			μ
μμ	μμ	μ				
μ	· ·	μμ μ	μ			μ <sup>59</sup> .

xxiv μ μ μ μ μμμ . xxv μμμ.

: 5:

### 5.1 μ

	μ μ (Fluka 27662),	μ		μ <sup>xxvi</sup> (CH <sub>3</sub> COOI	H 0.5M)			8 mg/ml,
	24000	μ (μ	4ºC	24 . IKA T18 I	μ Basic)		μ	4°C
μ	μ.	μ		μ		μ	UV	
	μ μ		μ		μ		μ	

### 5.2

 $GL4 \mu \mu$ 254 nm (UV254, μ Sankyo Denki Co., Ltd., Japan). μ (Model μ μ μ μ μ MS-7, TRI-R Instrument, Inc., Rockville Center N.Y.), µ μ 3 . μ 1813 μ • µW/cm<sup>2</sup> (0.11 J/(cm<sup>2</sup>.min) μ 6.6 J.cm<sup>-2</sup>. μ μ μ GoldiluxTM (Model 70234 – meter 70239 - probe, Oriel Instruments). μ μ μ μ μ μ

### 5.3

#### μ

(spin coating) μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (50 µl) μ (V1, 9.5 μ μ diam., 71856-01 Electron Microscopy Science). μ spin coating (WS-400B-6NPP/LIT Laurell Technologies spin coater), 40 6000

μ

.

<u>5.4</u>	.1					
			μ	μ (primary culture of skin adult fibroblast)	μ	
			6	μ	μ	
•	μ	', '.				μ
		2	/	μ		

,

				/	
		25cm <sup>2</sup> (Corning)			
			μ		
				μ	
	μ	Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium,			
		DMEM.W/GLUTAMAX-I PYR-			
		IG/L-GLU (Invitrogen)			
μ		Fetal Bovine Serum, FBS (Invitrogen)			
		Antibiotic-Antimitotic (Gibco)			
		Tryspin – EDTA solution, Sigma			
μ	μ	Dulbecco's Phosphate Buffered Saline	μ	pH.	
		DPBS (Sigma)			
μ		Dimethyl sulfoxide			
		DMSO (Sigma D2650)			
		μ (Rhodamine B)			μ
			μ		
			μ		μ.
μ		Formalin HT5011-1CS, Sigma			
		_	(fixing)		

3

•

μ

Г

### <u>5.4.2</u> μ

μ	μ			:			
μ	μ	_: 10 ml µ	μ	μ μ		1 ml FBS,	9 ml PBS 80 µl
μ		DMSO:		μ	μ		
μ ml DMEM	40 µl	. (	<u>)</u> :	5 ml	μ	μ	0.5 ml FBS, 4.5
μ	<u> </u>	ml PBS		80 µl			
μ	: 5 ml		3 µl	μ	•		
<u>5.4.3</u>							
5.4.3.1			μ				
		·	u		и	μ u	μ
	μ μ μ 1	:2 (	μ.		5 ml	μ.	μ μ ).
μ.	μ μ	5 ml	μ			, 10 ml ,	10 ml µ
μ	1 ml µ u .		μ.			μ , 1m	I ,
			1 ml			, μ	
μ μ μ2ml	μ	90%, μ	4		3 ml	μ	
•	•	μ			7	min 60	μμ
μ	μ	μ,			μ		μ.
1 ml μ μ ,	μμ	μ	μ μ		pipe	etting μ	μ
							μ μ

37° C 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.

5.4.3.2						μ			
μ	,	μ 1.5 ml	μ		(	μ 5.3. )	μ μ μ	μ μμ PBS μ	μ , 30 min. μ
μ	μ	μ , μ		μ μ	μ 24h	, 1 ml μ	μ ) 24h	μ μ	
5.4.3.3					μ				
μ μ	3 ml µ	3 µ	μ μ Δ		37 C. DMSO.			-270 C μ μ μ	μ μ
μ	μμ	4 ml	μ μ	,	4	7 , μ	μ	pipetting · μ μ	μ 60 μ
5.4.3.4	μ	μ			μ		μ		
μ,	μ μ 20000 3 μ	ι μ :				μ	μ	μμ	μ,
μ 10 min. μ	μ μ	μ μ DM:	, SO μ	2 µ 1 n	μ nl PBS μ	1 ml PBS ,	μ		2 ml μ μ .
5.4.3.5	μ	μ			μ	А	<u>FM</u>		
μ (ultra μ	1 2 ml pure wate	μ μ r) μ	10 mi	μ, n. AFM.		μ μ 1 m	μ 1 PBS, 1	1 ml PBS l ml 24	μ

### 5.5 μ μ

### <u>5.5.1 μ μ μ ΑFM</u>

 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  $\mu$  . CPII Atomic Force Microscope Veeco ( 24).



24 μ AFM Veeco.

μ

μ

μμ ( 25):



Όργανο CP-II



Μονάδα ηλεκτρονικών





Η/Υ, οθόνη και πληκτρολόγιο

25

Veeco AFM.

μ



			( 27)	)		μ	μ	,	μ
l	μμ			μμ	•	μ	μ		
							(modes).	ł	ı
		μμ	μ			μμ			
		μ	CP-II		A	FM modes	•		
	μ	μ		,				μ	
μ									



27

(probe head).

,  $\boldsymbol{\mu}$  Non-Contact AFM). AFM ( Contact AFM μ μ . μ, μ μ Х Υ ( ), μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μμ ProScan Data Acquisition.

### 5.5.1.2 CP-Optics

CP-II	μ	ι	Cl	P-Optics					,			<i>28</i> .
<b>CP-Optics</b>		ŀ	ս բ	l	μ						CP-II	5
, μ												,
			,				μ		4	20,		μ
							•	,				
				μ				μ	,			μ
μ	μ	•	μ			μ					60	,
μ				μ			μ				•	



28

CP-Optics.

#### <u>5.5.2 μ AFM</u>

	μ	FM		μ	ŀ	ı			μ	Pro	Scan Data
Acquisition.		μμ		μ			μ				μ
	μ					μ		μ		μ	,
μ					μ		μ	μ			μ
				100µm x	ς 100μ	m.			μ		
70 µm x 30 µm		μ	,					μμ		μ	
,				μ							
μ	μ					( .	. 5x:	5 μm, 10x10	μт	).	

5.6 μ

Olympus μ μ μ μ **29**) μ BX50 ( (epifluorescent microscope). μ (XC30, Olympus) μ CCD μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 20x UPlan, µ = 0.50. μ μ



 $\mu$  Olympus BX50<sup>61</sup>.



### 6:

### 6.1

μ μ 30x30 μm 10x10 μm μμ AFM (0, 10, 30, 60 120 min). μ RMS μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 30 min μ 120 min 0 min μ

μμ μ μ AFM. μ, μμ μ μ 60 min 120 min μ μ. μ μ μ 120 min μ μ μ AFM, μ AFM AFM. μ μ μ 10 µ 50 μ 70 µm x 30 µm.  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mu & \mu & , \\ & 5x5 \ \mu m & & 100x100 \ \mu m, \end{array}$ μ μ μ μ μμ . μ AFM, μ tapping mode, phase. μ error μ μ error μ μ µ phase μ

μ μ μ, μ, μ, μ,

### 6.2 μ μ AFM

μ μ AFM. μ μ μ tapping mode AFM μ μ. 62, μ μ μ μ μ (-) μ μ 67 nm. D –

μ μ μ

, in vivo  $\mu$   $\mu$  .





















5	RMS	μ	μ	μ
			,	30 µm
1	10 µm.			

	RMS	( <b>V</b> )
	30 µm	10 µm
0	0.1073	0.1183
10	0.1285	0.0591
30	0.0298	0.0207
60	0.1266	0.0904
120	0.4346	0.4045

5

 $RMS \mu \qquad \mu \mu$ ,









RMS  $\mu$   $\mu$  .



6	μ	μ	μ	μ
			,	30 µm

10 µm.

	μ	(V)
	30 µm	10 µm
0	3.7480	1.7213
10	0.5030	0.1234
30	0.3374	0.1747
60	3.9010	0.4873
120	6.2539	6.2539

6





μ

μ 2

 $\mu$   $\mu$  .

		μ 2	2, μ	μ	120 min	μ	μ u	μ 30 m	nin
μ		1,5	μ		μμ		0 min	· ·	
μ	μ	μ 30 min		RMS		μ	μ	, μ 120 min	
•	μ		μ	0 min.	μ	μ	,	30 min	
	μ 120 min		μ	,	60 min	ιμ		μ	,

# μ

•

<u>6.3.1</u>			μμ				μ								
		,		μ		μ μ		μ	μ μ				μ	μ	AFM.
	μ	•		μ				30					μ	10	,
			μ μ		μ					μ		μ,			
	μ							,			μ		μ		

<sup>μ</sup>μ,













10 min





30 min





60 min





120 min



		h	l	,		μ							
			μ	,					_				
		,μ											
	μ	•	μ		μ	ImageJ, µ							
		μ	μ		•				μ				
			,			μ	•	μ	μ	(μ			
	/μ		-1).										
	7		μ3					μ					
μ		μ		μ		•							

μ	0 min	10 min	30 min	60 min	120 min	
0-0.5	3.67%	5.56%	13.33%	21.74%	7.69%	15.93%
0.5-1	16.51%	19.44%	34.44%	42.03%	15.38%	24.78%
1-2	53.21%	54.17%	35.56%	28.99%	41.03%	40.71%
>2	26.61%	20.83%	16.67%	7.25%	35.90%	18.58%

7

μ μ



μ3

μ μ μ



,

μ		μ			μ			
μ				μ		μ	μ	
AFM ( .	6.2).	120 min	l		μ		μ	μ,
μ μ	μ		,		μ			
μ	μ	μ			μ	μ	μ	μ
μ μ	μ	μ		μ				
	00 mm.							
	μ		μ		30 min		,	60
120 min µ					μ		μ	μ
μ		6.2	μ				(RMS)	μ

μ , μ μ μ 30 min , 60 120 min . μ .

μμ	μ		120 min μ	μ	, μ	μ	μ	μ
μ		ш	·				-	



UV µ	μ	μ μ	50 μl 254 nm.	μ , μ	μ μ (RMS	μtapj S) μ	μ ping mode AFM
µ min	μ	μ		μ μ	. 30	$\begin{array}{c} 10 \text{ min} \\ 60 \text{ min} \\ \mu \\ \mu \\ \mu \end{array}$	. 120
	μ		μ	,		μ	30 min
μ μ	μ μ	μ 30	μ min μ	μ μ	, μ	μ . μ	μ, RMS
30 mi μ	n, μ	μ		μ		μ. μ	μ μ ,
μ	μ μ μ , ΡV μ	ι , UV ⁄A (poly(vir PVP- μ	µ nyl alcohol)) <sup>64</sup> .	<sup>63</sup> . UV . UV	μ	μ	μ
μ	μ 66.	UV	μ <sup>65</sup> .	μ	UV μμ	μ μ μ	μ μ
UV	6.3.1.	H UV	μ , μ	μ μ	<sup>69</sup> . μ μ	μ	<sup>70</sup> . μ μ.
μ	μ μ	μ μ	μ ,	μ <sup>71</sup> .	μ΄ μ	μ	μ
min). µ	μ , μ 20 min	μ 1 μ	μ UV μ	μ μ μ 10 min UV	μ μ μ	(0, 10,	μ 30,60 120 μ μ μ .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mu & 30 \min & \mu & \mu & \mu \\ \mu & \mu & \mu & 60 \min & \mu \end{array}$ 

μ μμ, μμ . 120 min , μ . μ μ μμ 6.2. μ μ ΑFM

μ μ μ μ μ μ 10 60 min . μ (μ ). 120 min μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ. μ μ μ AFM 6.2. μ μ μ 120 min μ,μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ. μ΄ μ μ μ μ μ

 30 min, μ
 μ
 60 min

 120 min, μ
 μ
 60 min

 μμμμμμ, μ, μ
 μ, μ
 μ

μ μ μ , μ, μ

 $\mu$  , - .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ , UV  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  72,73.  $\mu$  72,73.

 $\mu$  <sup>74</sup>. , UV-  $\mu$   $\mu$  gel  $\mu$  SEM (  $\mu$  )<sup>75</sup>.

μ AFM, μ μ . μ AFM μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μμ μ μ μ μμ 76 μ

μ μ μ , μ μ  $\mu$  UV μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ • , μ . μ AFM, μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ • μ μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ • μ μ • μ μ μ

, μ μ, μ μ μ μ μ μ • μ μ. μ ( μ , 30 μ μ μ • min) μ μ , μ μ μ • μ μ μ , , μ • μ μ μ μ μ μ μ • μ μ μ μ μ •

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