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ABSTRACT

Through this thesis, we studied the dielectric behavior of a composite material we manufactured, with the addition of porous aluminium oxide powder, Al_2O_3 , in an epoxy resin matrix. Our goal was to investigate the effect on the dielectric behavior, of dehumidification or the porous aluminium, before we add it to the resin, with two different ways.

We manufactured samples, that were later submitted for the appropriate measurements in low, industrial frequencies (20Hz-1Mz). From the measurements of each specimen we concluded it's dielectric constant ϵ^* , it's loss tangent, $\tan \delta$.

From the measurements, it was concluded that the addition of 1% of aluminium leads to a decrease of the dielectric constant. Moreover we noticed how the decrease of humidity that had been trapped in the porous material lead to the differentiation of the dielectric constant. Furthermore we noticed a slight variation among the two methods of dehumidification, and some additional, important factors that affected the behavior of the samples.

KEYWORDS

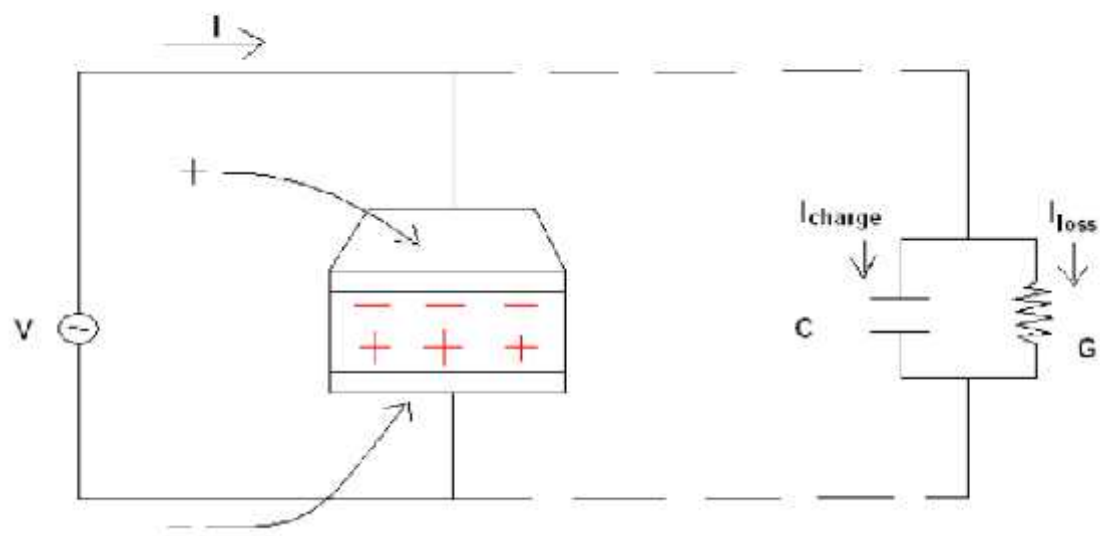
Dielectric materials, Composite materials, Alumina, Aluminum oxide, Al_2O_3 , Porous Alumina, Epoxy resin, dehumidification, humidity, dielectric constant, loss tangent

μ μ μ ,
/ , μ μ μ
μ . μ
μ , μ μ ,

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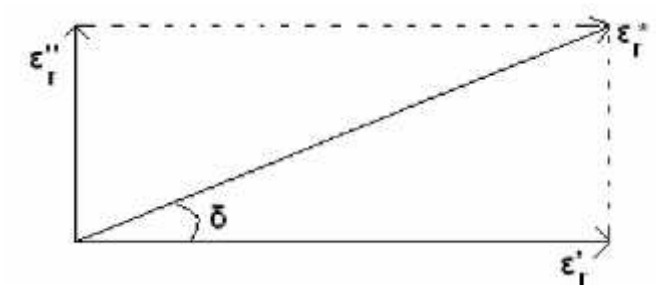
μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ , charge ,
 μ , I_{loss} , μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ G
 μ C μ :

$$I - I_{charge} + I_{loss} = V \cdot (j \cdot \omega \cdot C + G) = V \cdot (j \cdot \omega \cdot C_0 \cdot \epsilon_r' + G) \Rightarrow$$

$$I = V \cdot (j \cdot \omega \cdot C_0 \cdot \epsilon_r' + \omega \cdot C_0 \cdot \epsilon_r'') + V \cdot j \cdot \omega \cdot C_0 \cdot (\epsilon_r' - j \cdot \epsilon_r'') - V(j \cdot \omega \cdot C_0) \cdot \epsilon_r$$

όπου $G = \omega \cdot C_0 \cdot \epsilon_r'' \Leftrightarrow \epsilon_r'' = \frac{G}{\omega \cdot C_0}$ και $\epsilon_r^* = \epsilon_r' - j \cdot \epsilon_r''$

μ μ μ
 ,



1.2

μ

μ :
 \tan .
 μ
 μ
 μ
 μ
 μ
 μ ().

1.2.1

μ () μ ()

\ll .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ , μ μ . μ μ μ .

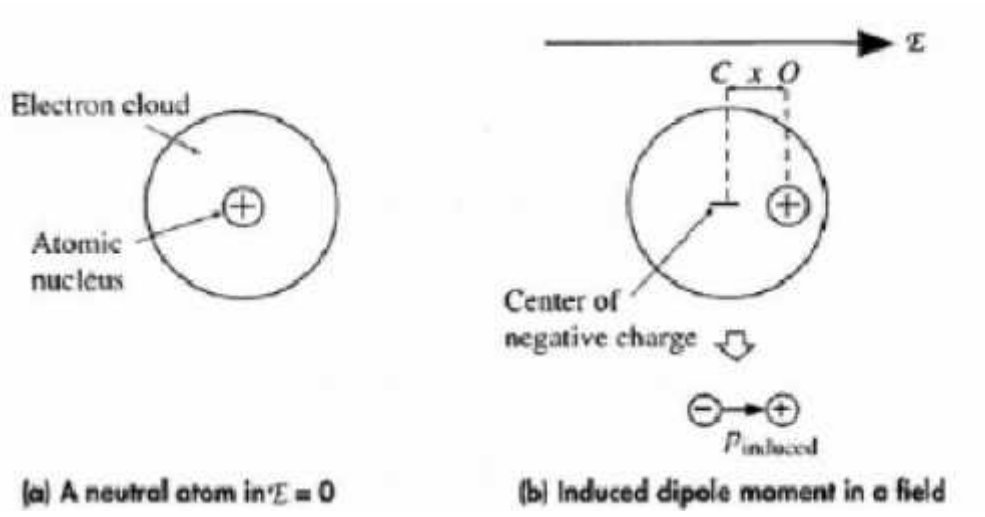
A. _____

$\mu \quad \mu$

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$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu$



B. _____

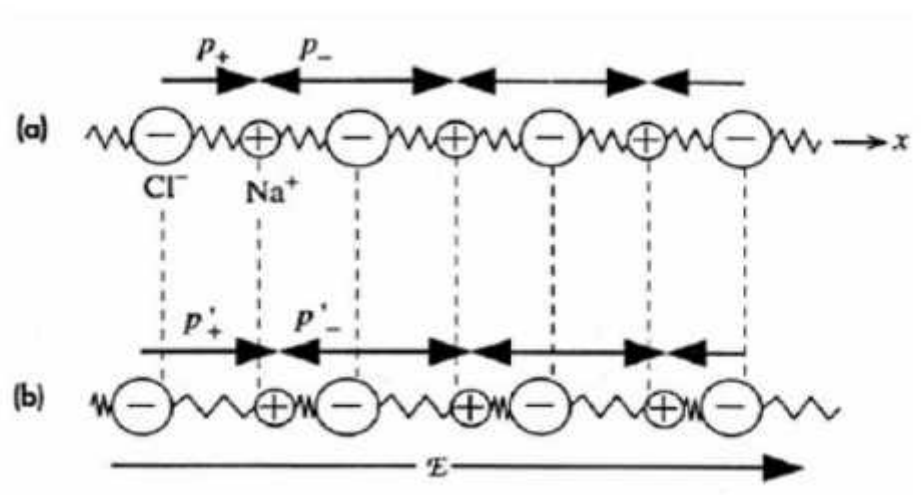
μ

μ

$\mu \quad \mu$

μ

μ



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 μ . μ
 μ . μ , μ
 , μ μ . μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ μ
 , μ μ
 μ . μ μ , μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ
 .

1.3

1.3.1

μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ . μ
 . . μ ,
 μ . .
 :

$$C = \frac{\epsilon_r \cdot \epsilon_0 \cdot A}{d}$$

$$C = \frac{\epsilon_0 \cdot A}{d}$$

μ μ :

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon} \cdot \frac{V}{d} \quad , \quad E_{\text{effective}} = E - E_{\text{polarization}} = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon_r \cdot \epsilon_0}$$

μ

μ μ . . .

μ μ . μ
 , μ μ .

μ

:

$$R_{\text{total}} = \frac{R_V \cdot R_S}{R_V + R_S}$$

Rs

Rv

μ μ , μ .

μ μ

μ .

tan μ μ , μ

:

$$P = V_{\text{rms}}^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C \cdot \tan \delta$$

1.3.2

μ μ μ

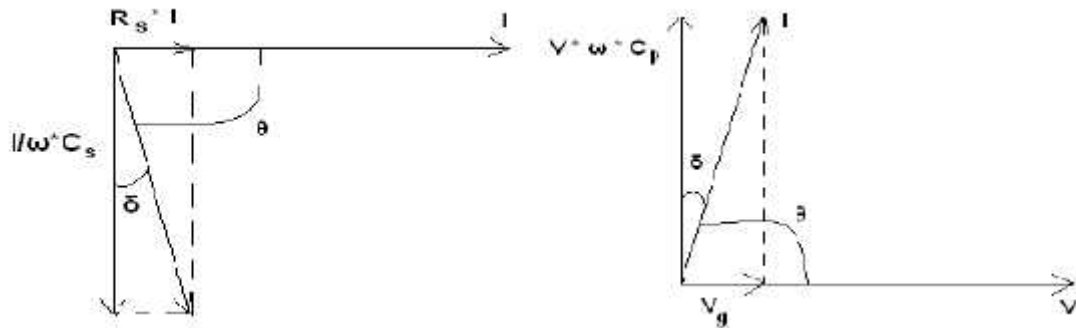
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ . μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ μ



$$\tan \delta = \frac{\omega \cdot R_S \cdot C_S}{\omega \cdot C_P \cdot R_P} \quad \tan \delta = \cot \theta = \frac{X_P}{R_P} = \frac{G}{\omega \cdot C_P} = \frac{1}{\omega \cdot C_P \cdot R_P} = \frac{\epsilon_r''}{\epsilon_r'}$$

$$C_P = \frac{C_S}{1 + \tan^2 \delta} \Rightarrow C_P = \frac{1}{1 + \omega^2 \cdot R_S^2 \cdot C_S^2}$$

$$\frac{R_P}{R_S} = \frac{1 + \tan^2 \delta}{\tan^2 \delta} = 1 + \frac{1}{\tan^2 \delta}$$

$$\epsilon_r' = \frac{C_P}{C_0} \Rightarrow \epsilon_r' = \frac{C_S}{C_0 \cdot (1 + \omega^2 \cdot R_S^2 \cdot C_S^2)}, \quad \epsilon_r'' = \omega \cdot R_S \cdot C_S \cdot \epsilon_r' = \frac{\omega \cdot R_S \cdot C_S^2}{C_0 \cdot (1 + \omega^2 \cdot R_S^2 \cdot C_S^2)}$$

μ μ μ μ .

1.3.3 μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ , μ μ
μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ .
P
: P= - , μ 0

μ 8.85419*10⁻¹² s/Vm. μ
μ μ .
μ μ .

2 :

,

2.1 μ

, μ ,

. μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ . μ

, μ , μ μ ,

μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ . μ

μ μ μ μ Van der Waals μ

.

μ μ C

H, μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ . μ μ μ μ , μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ H

C μ μ .

μ μ μ μ .

μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ (), μ .

2.2. μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ

, μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ
 . μ μ .
 , , μ , μ
 μ , μ .
 μ μ μ ,
 μ .

2.3

μ μ μ ,
 . . μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 :

1. μ , , , μ μ .
 2. μ μ , μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ «μ μ »,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .
- μ :

1. μ : μ , μ μ
2. μ , , μ : μ ,
 μ μ .

- μ , μ μ μ (,), μ
 μ .
3. μ .
 4. μ μ μ ,
 μ .
 5. μ .
 6. μ μ .
 7. μ μ μ .
 μ .

_____ μ _____ μ _____ :

1. μ
2. μ
3. Η μ μ (200 C)
4. μ
 , μ μ μ
 .

2.4.2

μ , .

« » μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ « » (pot life),
 μ μ . μ μ
 - μ μ ,
 μ , μ - μ .

3.2.2 -

μ , μ μ ,
1200°C μ
Na₂CO₃. μ μ
CO₂. μ μ
μ μ , .
μ Bayer μ μ μ .
μ μ
Bayer μ

3.2.3 Peniakoff

μ , μ Bayer,
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ . μ
μ , μ μ Na₂SO₄
μ 900-1000 C μ μ μ
SO₂ CO₂
μ .

3.2.4

μ μ 500 C, μ μ
μ HCl H₂SO₄
μ μ μ μ . μ μ
μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ ,

3.3 Al₂O₃

μ (, , , , , .),
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ - Al₂O₃.
 μ .

3.3.1 - μ

μ (- μ) μ , μ 2 μ Al 6
 μ O μ . μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ -
 μ , μ μ μ . μ
 2-
 μ μ Al³⁺ μ
 . μ μ - μ . : μ
 μ , μ : μ
 , μ : .

3.3.2 - μ

- μ Al₂O₃ μ Na₂CO₃
 1100 C μ μ
 μ μ .
 - μ
 μ μ μ - μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ μ
 - μ μ .
 - μ M₂O.11Al₂O₃ μ

μ Na^+ ,
 ,
 μ - μ P63/mmc. μ
 c O^{2-} M^{n+}
 « μ »
 μ μ μ .
 μ - μ μ μ
 1100 C μ - μ μ
 , μ - μ μ
 . μ μ .

3.3.3 - μ

- μ μ -
 μ - μ μ
 Al(OH)_3 μ , AlO(OH) .
 μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ - , μ μm , μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ
 - μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ - Al_2O_3 μ μ
 μ NH_3 μ $\text{Al(NO}_3)_3$, μ μ ,
 , 80 C μ 915 C μ .
 μ μ μ μ
 , - Al_2O_3
 , μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ .

μ .

μ μ

, μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ fused μ

, μ μ μ

μ μ

μ .

3.4 μ μ

μ μ μ , μ μ μ 60

μ μ , 90% μ μ

μ .

μ : μ (50%), (20%),

μ (15%), μ μ (10%).

μ μ μ μ .

3.4.1 μ μ μ

μ μ μ

() μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ

μ μ (Milling Media) μ μ μ

μ . μ μ μ

μ , . .

μ μ μ μ ,

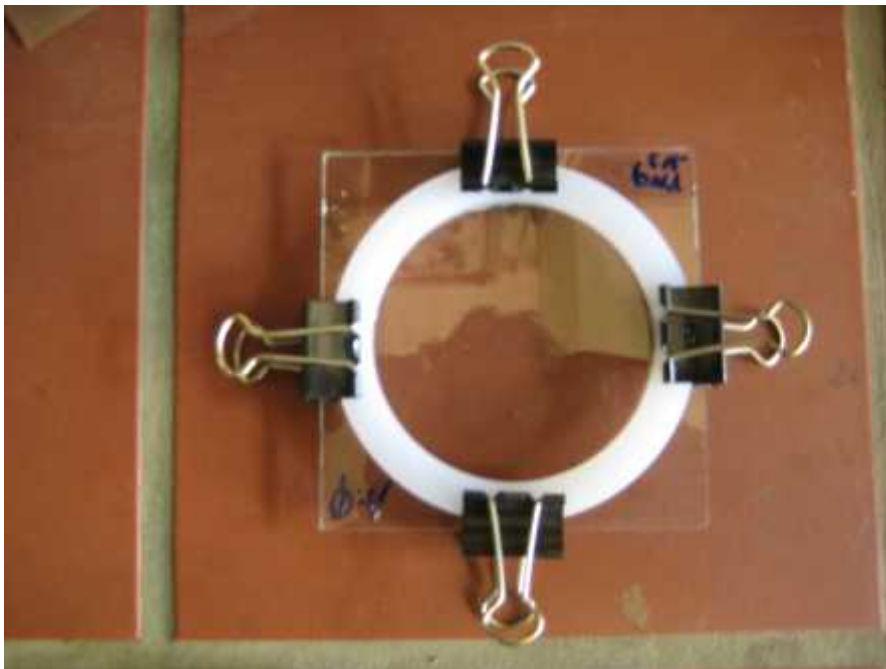
μ μ μ ,

μ μ . μ μ

μ / μ μ



μ μ $\mu\mu$
6,5 cm, μ μ μ
, « » ,
. :
:



4.2 μ μ μ

_____ : μ 4 μ , 2 μ . 8 μ .
 _____ : μ μ , μ 1% Al₂O₃,
 μ μ μ .
 _____ : μ μ , μ 1% Al₂O₃,
 _____ : μ μ μ , Al₂O₃.

μ μ μ 25 μμ .
 μ μ 1 = 25*100/158=15,82 gr ,
 2=25*58/158=9,18 gr . , μ Al₂O₃,
 μ 1%, μ μ 1=25*0,01=0,25 gr Al₂O₃.

	μ	μ	μ	Al ₂ O ₃
μ 1:	μ μ			-
μ		, μ		μ μ
μ 2:	μ		Al ₂ O ₃ ,	μ
μ 3:	μ μ	μ		1-2
μ 4:	μ		μ μ μ	5 .
μ 5:	μ μ			,
μ 6:	μ μ μ			1-2
μ 7:	μ			1 .
μ 8:	μ μ		μ	

μ 9: μ μ μ ,
7 μ , .

μ Al₂O₃

μ 1: μ μ , -
μ , μ μ μ .

μ 2: μ μ , .

μ 3: μ μ μ 1-2

μ 4: μ μ μ μ 3 .

μ 5: μ μ μ

μ 6: μ μ μ ,
7 μ , .

μ 18/7/2014.

18/7/2014 μ Al₂O₃ μ 17/7/2014
μ μ μ 80 C 17,5 .

18/7/2014 μ Al₂O₃ μ 17/7/2014
μ μ , 21 .

10 μ , , μ μ
μ . μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ Al₂O₃
.

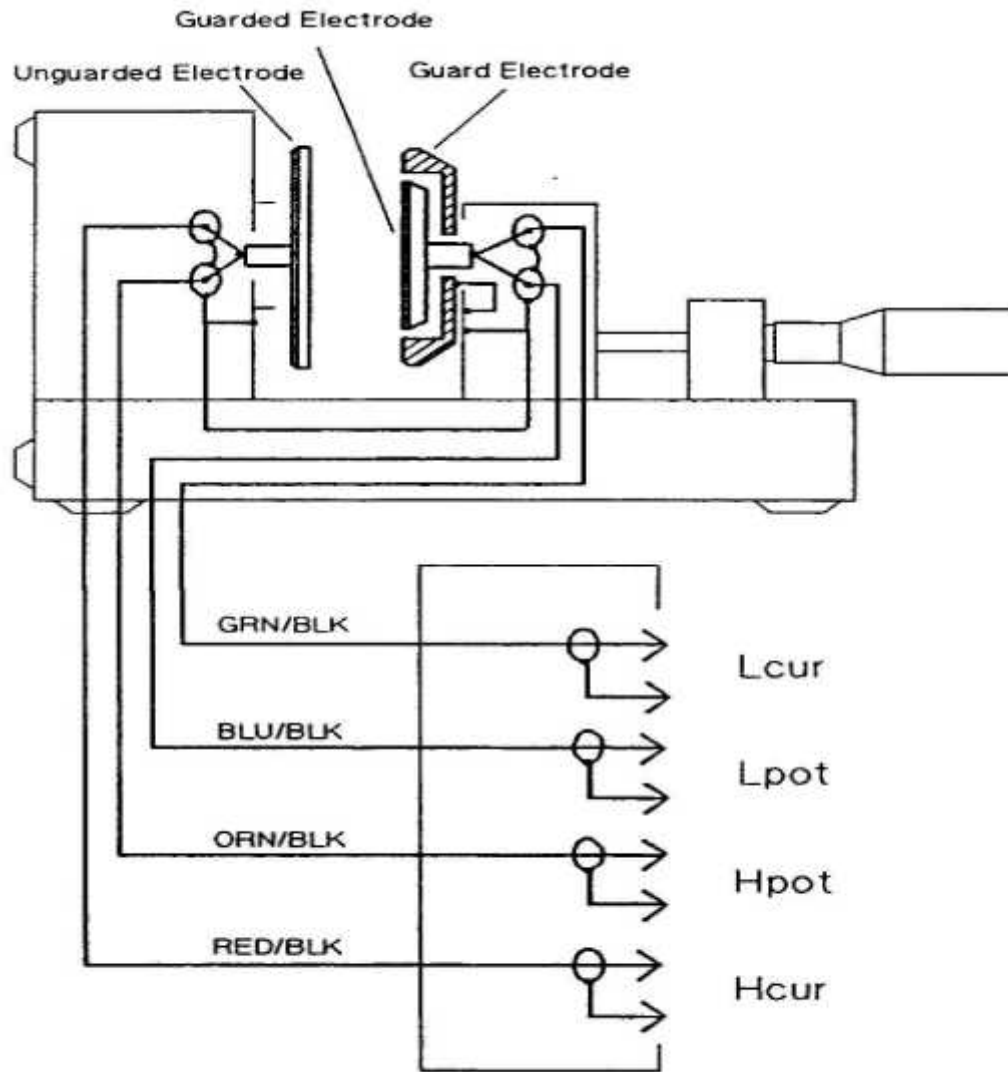
4.3 μ , μ , μ

4.3.1 μ μ

Elma Transsonic T460: μ μ
 μ μ μ Al_2O_3
 μ μ ,
 μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



Ohaus Galaxy 110 : μ
 μ . μ 4 ,
 μ , μ μ 110 $\mu\mu$.
 μ μ μ Al_2O_3 μ μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ



μ μ , (unguarded electrode)
 μ μ Lp, (guarded electrode)
 μ (guard electrode). μ
 μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ ,

5:

5.1

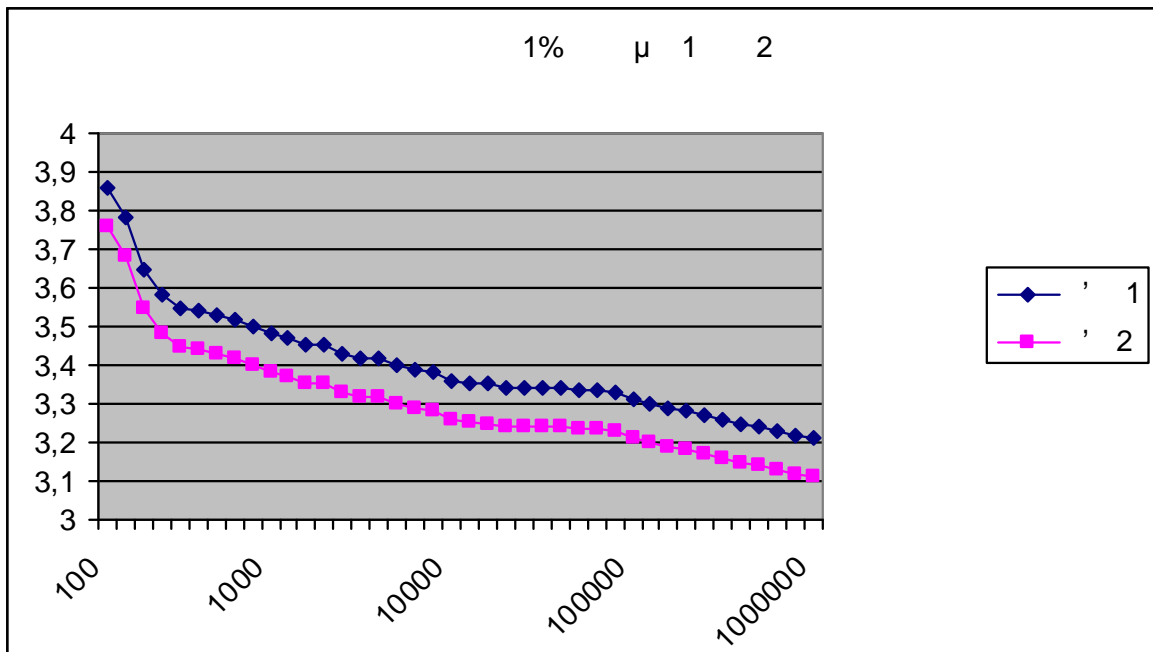
μ , 18/7/2014, μ , 25/7/2014, μ , 27/7/2014. μ , μ , 8, μ .

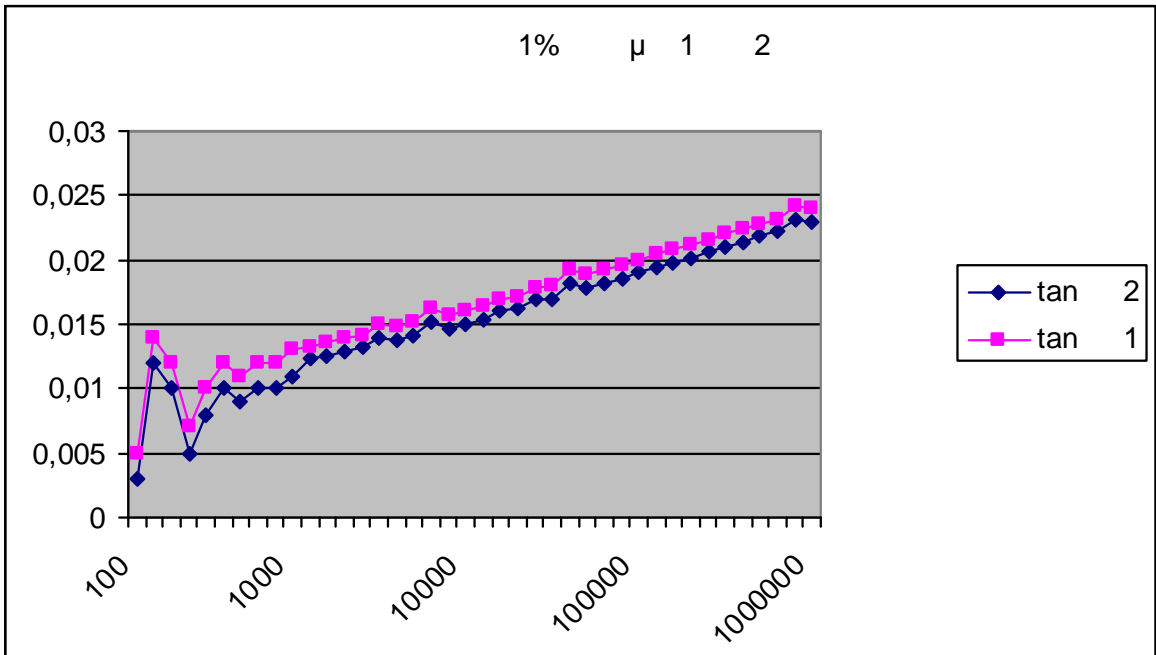
5.2

μ μ μ

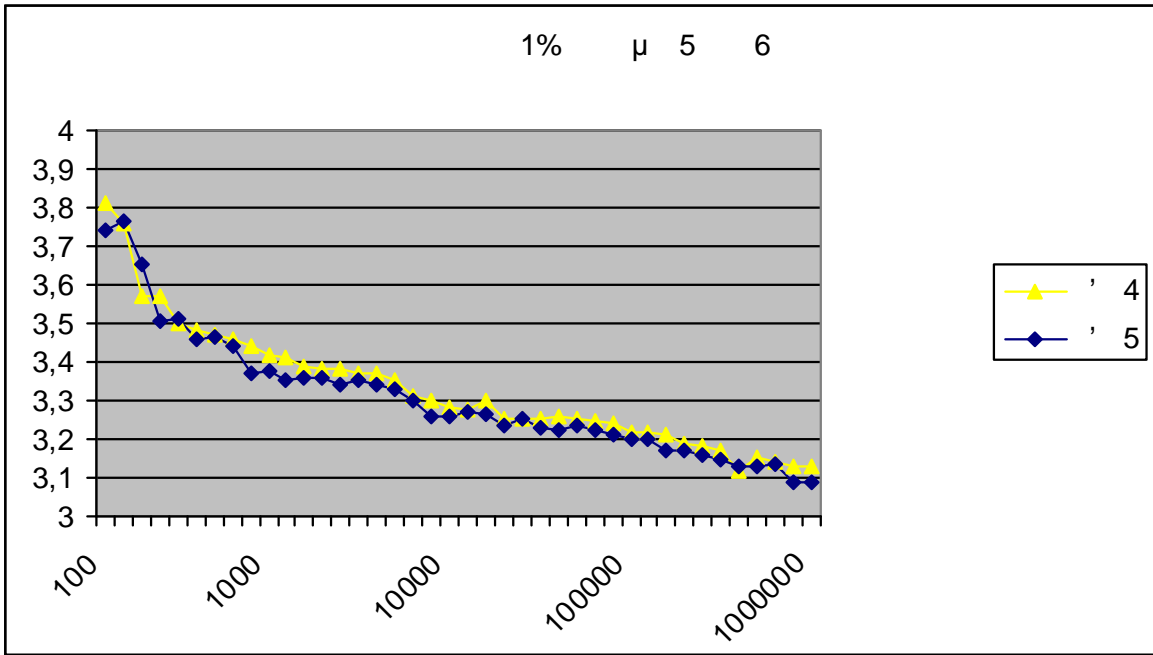
5.2.1

μ , μ , 1 2. μ 1% μ .

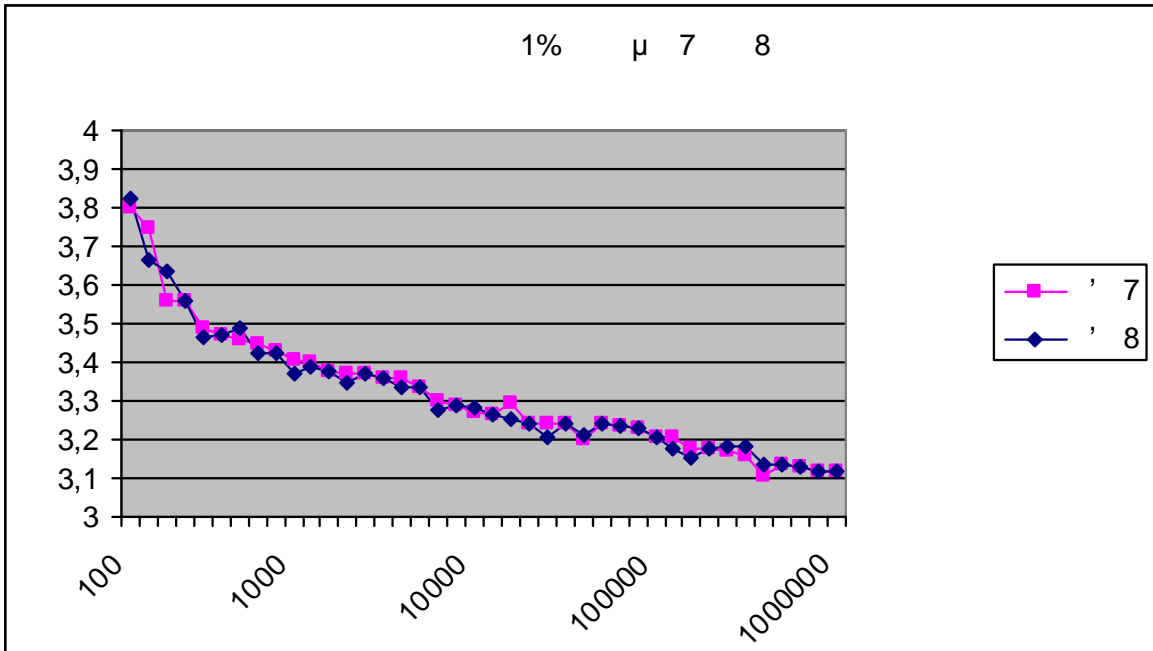




μ μ μ μ , 2 3. μ
 $\mu\mu$. μ ,
 , tan .



μ μ 1% Al₂O₃



1. . . . , “ ”, , 2011J. Daintith,
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4. . . . , “ ”, μ - μ - μ ”,
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19. . . . , “ μ μ μ

μ μ μ » , ,
2005
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