



. : 01108103
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μ . , . . .

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μ μ

μ

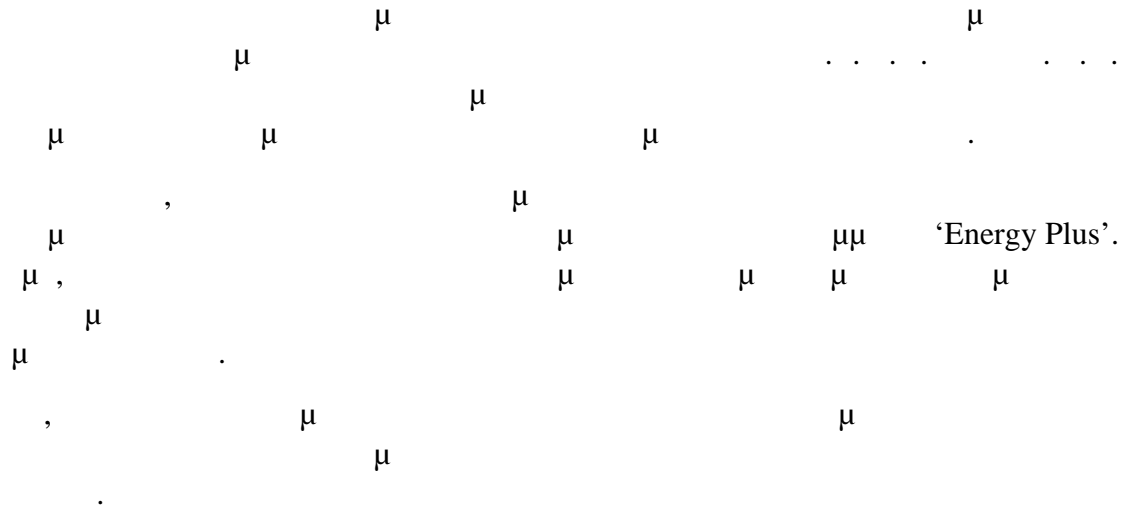
. . . . μ

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μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ , μ μ μ

μ .



ABSTRACT

The purpose of this current Dissertation is the energy design and upgrade of Physics Department Building in the National Technical University of Athens. Initially, the renewable resources are presented as well as the theoretical concept of bioclimatic design in relation to saving energy at buildings.

In the next part, there is the design and simulation of the present situation of the building by using the 'Energy Plus' software. Furthermore there is the detailed presentation of its results, regarding the average daily temperature of every thermal zone of the building and the its total need of energy on heating and cooling.

Finally, a few interventions are proposed on the upgrading of the energy performance of the building in comparison with their financial effectiveness.

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. . . :
. . . : μ
. : μ

ASHRAE : American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers
DIN : Deutsches Institut für Normung

6

μ μ μ
, 7 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ . μ . μ .



1.2: μ (: <http://kpe-kastor.kas.sch.gr/energy1/alternative/geothermal.htm>)



1.3: <http://www.skai.gr/news/environment/article/201160/i-aioliki-energeia-xehorizei-kaisumferei/>)



1.4: (: <http://renewablegreece.wikispaces.com>)

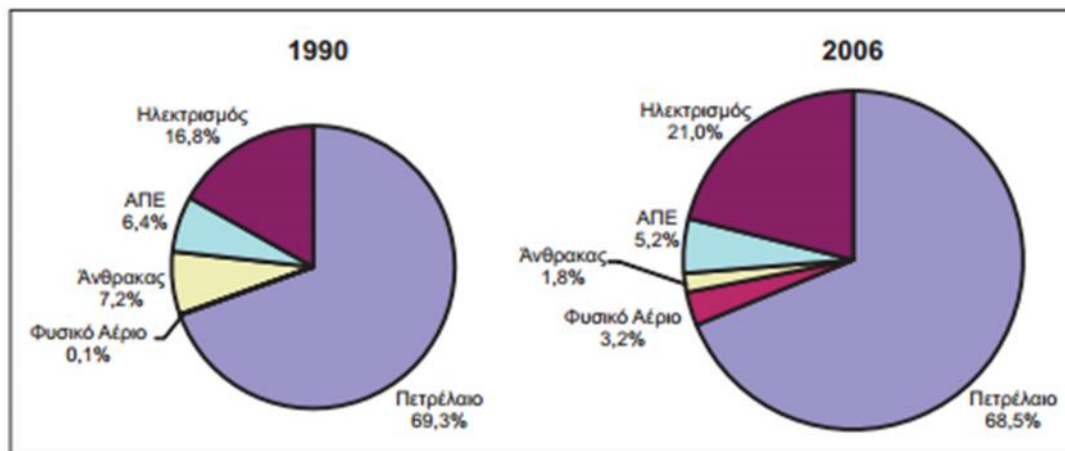
1.3.

μ . 86% μ () . μ μ 90. μ 55% 2006 75%, μ 50% 1990-2006 μ μ

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1995-2006
ΑΕΠ	2,4%	3,6%	3,4%	3,4%	4,5%	4,2%	3,4%	5,6%	4,9%	2,9%	4,5%	3,9%

1.5: μ (: http://www.cres.gr/kape/pdf/download/Energy_Outlook_2009_EL%20.pdf)

2006 31,5 Mtoe μ 22,3 toe 1990 40%. (toe: μ μ , 1 toe = 11.63 MWatt/h). μ , μ 20%, μ 70% () 5% μ 2%, μ 3%.

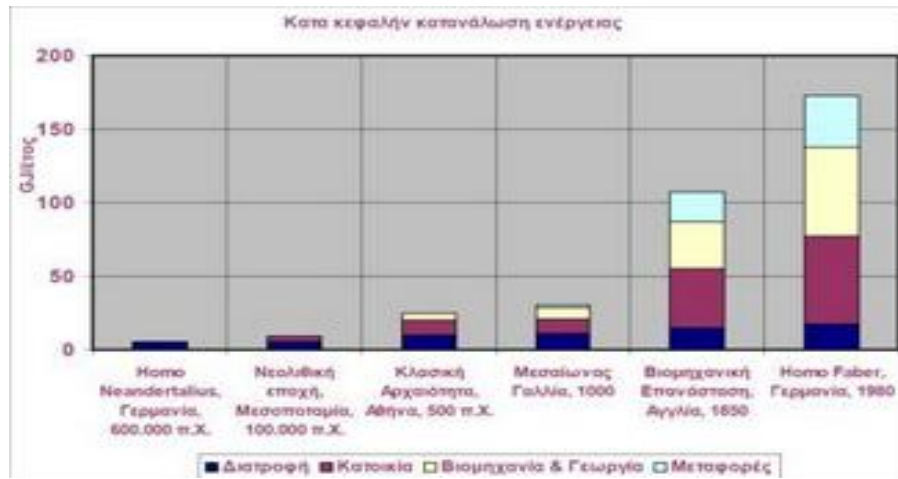


1.6: μ (: http://www.cres.gr/kape/pdf/download/Energy_Outlook_2009_EL%20.pdf)

μ
150

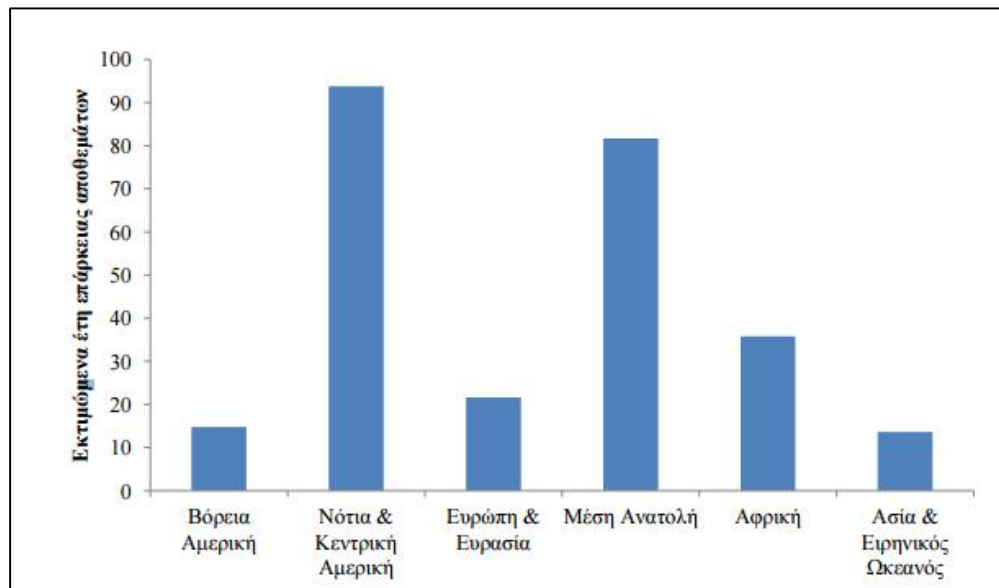
μ

μ 1000 MJ μ ,



1.8: (:)

μ , μ , μ



1.9: (μ : BP 2011) (: μ :)

T μ
 μ μ μ . μ μ μ
 , μ (. . .) μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .



1.10: (:)

http://www.flowmagazine.gr/article/view/oi_stoxoi_ths_viwsimhs_h_aeiforou_anaptukseis/category/environment

2 :

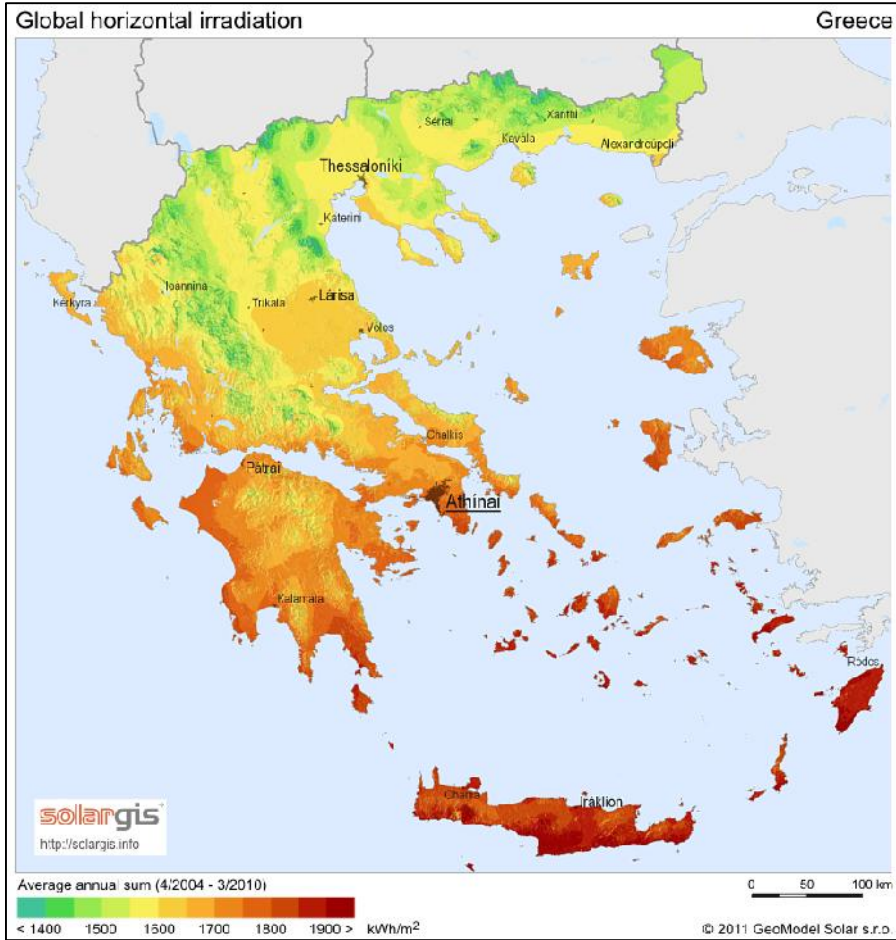
2.1.

μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ « »
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ « » μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (. . .) : μ μ μ μ μ μ
 •
 •
 • μ μ
 •
 •
 •



2.1: μ (: <http://kpe-kastr.ark.sch.gr/site/presentations/RenEnergy/RenEnergyLyk.pdf>)

μ . . . μ μ μ μ μ
 . 1974 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ . . . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



2.5:

(: <https://el.wikipedia.org>)

2.2.1.

1950 (KWh) 1400-1800 KWh 1450

μ . μ . μ . μ .
μ , μ . μ . μ . μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ . μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ .
μ [11].



2.6: μ μ μ (: <https://el.wikipedia.org>)



2.7: μ μ (: <https://el.wikipedia.org>)



2.8: μ μ μ PS10 (: <https://el.wikipedia.org>)

2.2.2.

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

(μ) ,

«

»

μ

μ

μ

.

μ ,

μ μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ [12].

,

,

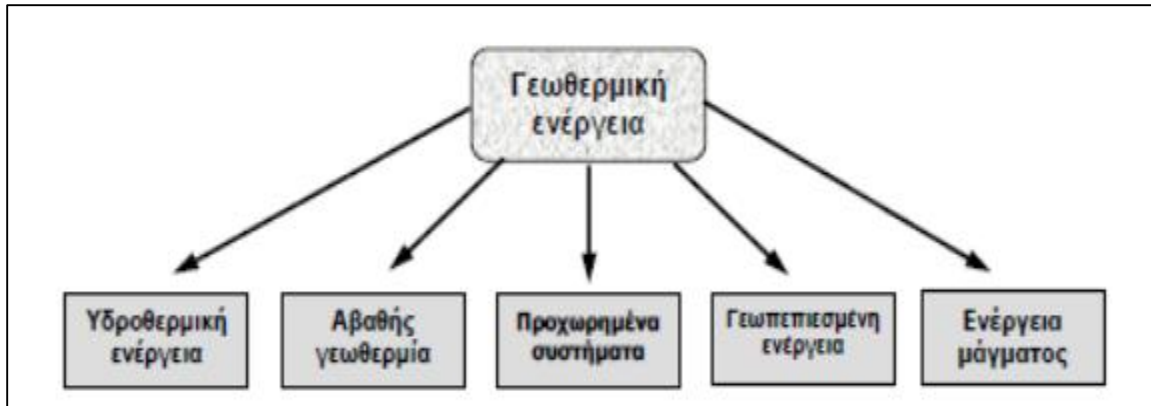
μ

μ



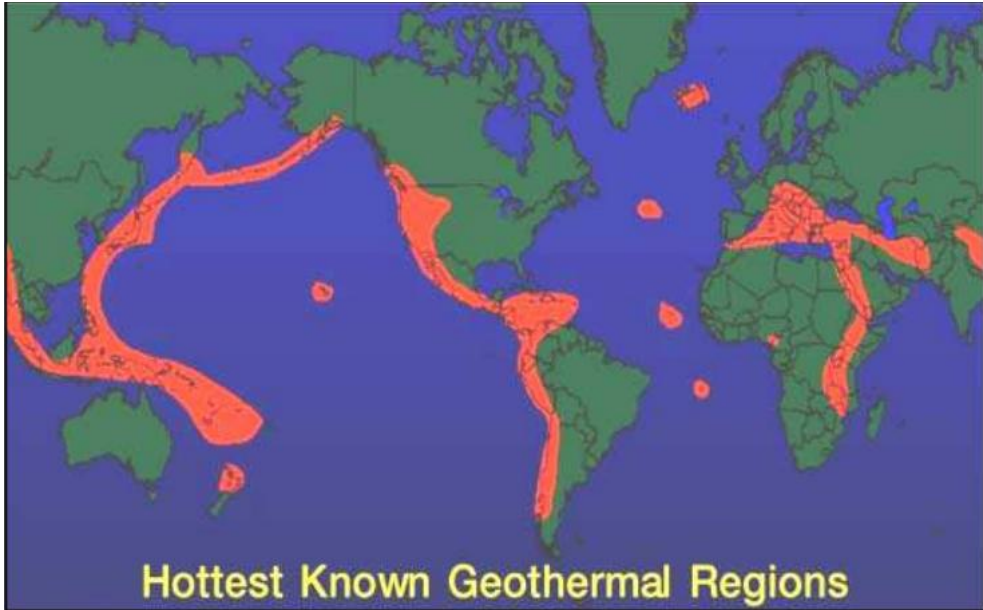
2.9: (: <https://el.wikipedia.org>)

- μ
- μ
- μ
- μ
- μ



2.17: μ (: μ)

- Η (>150 °C) μ
 - (80 150 °C) μ μ
 - (25 80 °C) μ μ
- μ μ μ μ [26].



2.18: μ μ μ (: <http://www.tm.teicrete.gr/>)

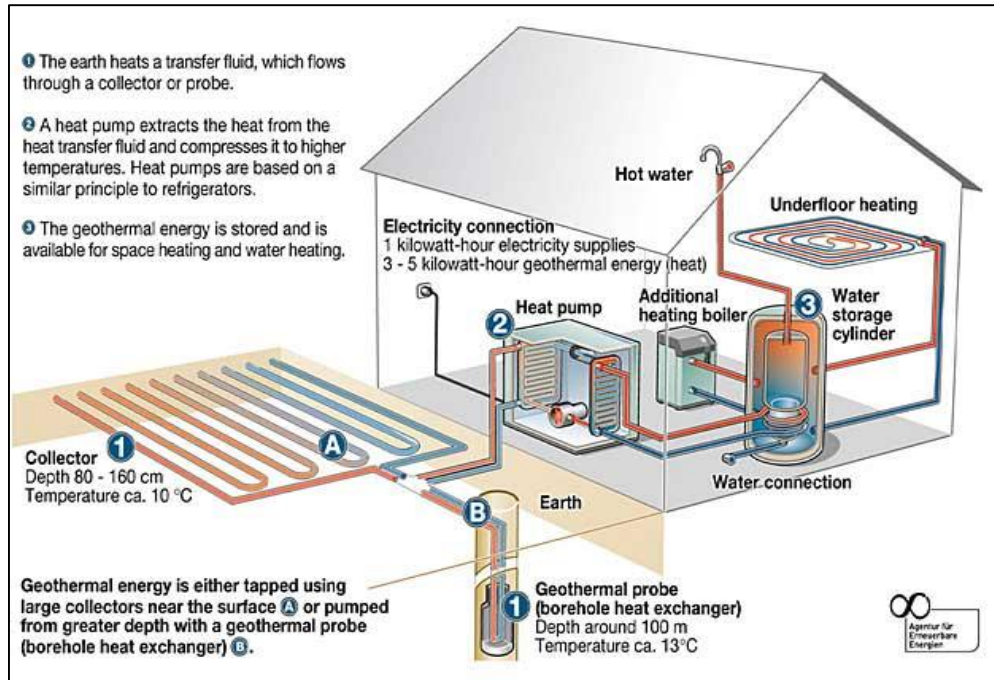
μ :

-
-
-
-
-
-

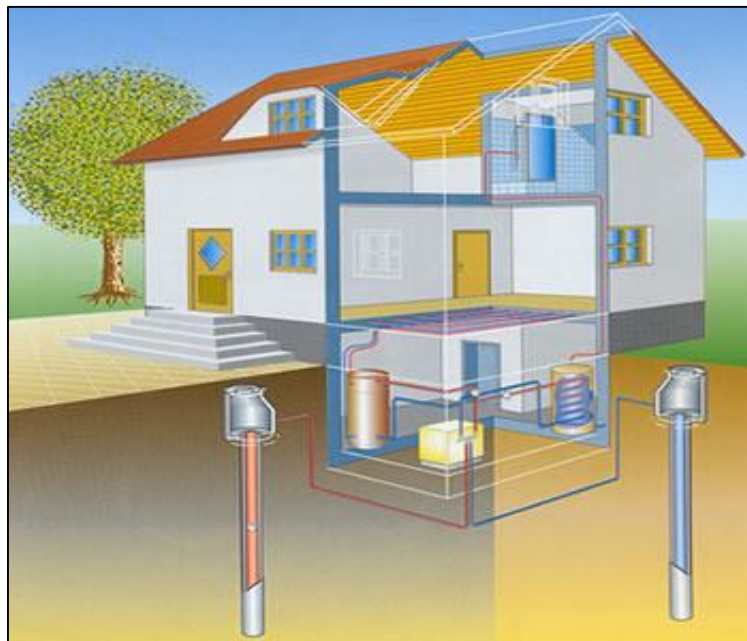
μ

μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ , μ , μ (. .).
 μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ - μ
 μ μ μ μ 35-45°C, μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ [22],[23],[24],[25].



2.19: μ μ (: <http://me-con.gr>)



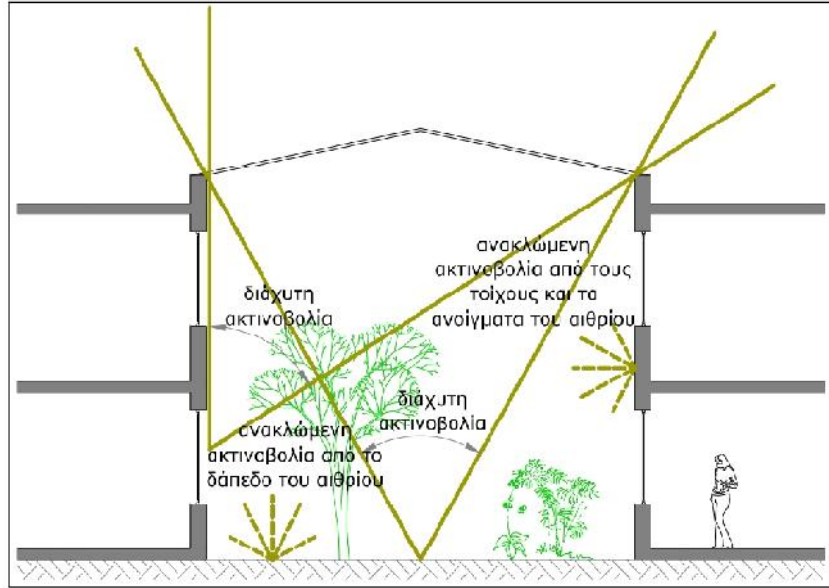
2.20: μ (: <http://www.ananeosimes.gr/>)



2.26: Tucuruí (: <http://5dim-pyrgou.ilei.sch.gr>)



2.27: μ (: <http://renewablegreece.wikispaces.com>)



3.6: (: <https://sites.google.com/site/wildwaterwall/eliaka-spitia/4-periballon-choros--mikroklima--photismos-periballon-choros---mikroklima>)

3.2.3.

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ²

5

μ

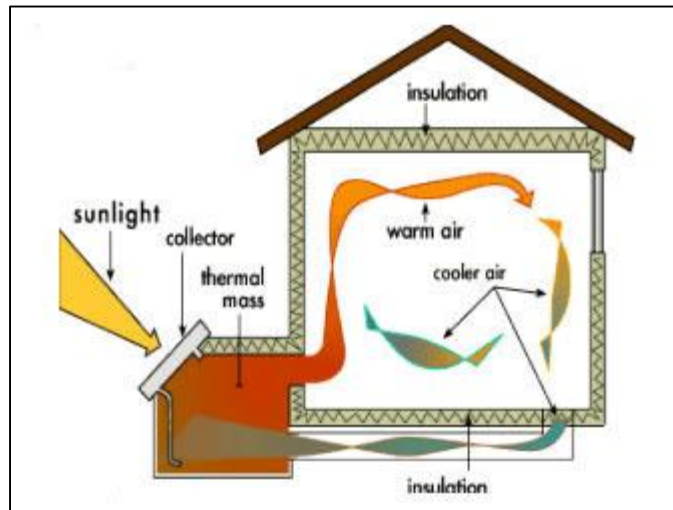
μ

μ

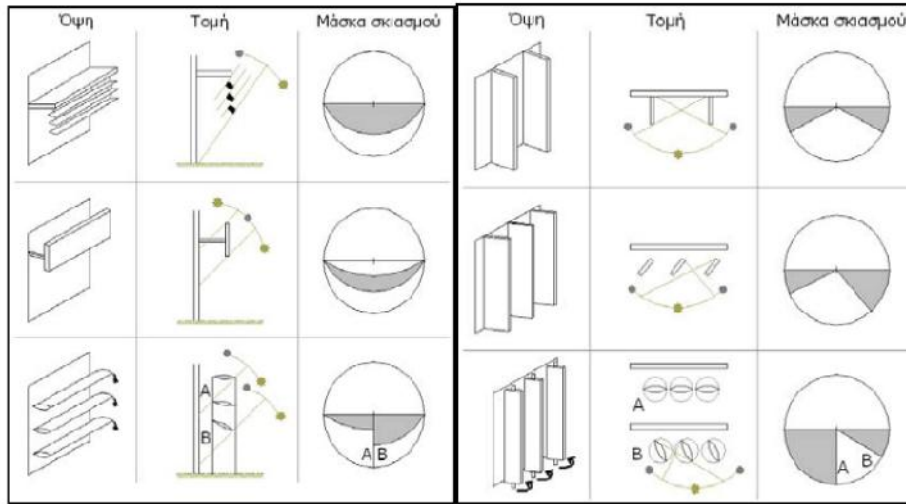
μ

μ

μ

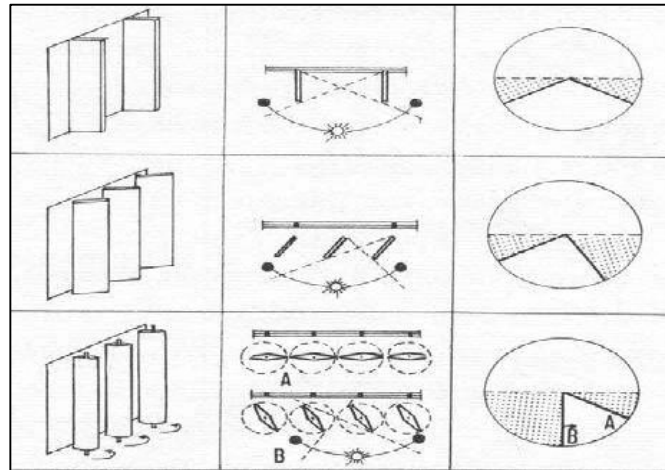


3.7: μ μ (: http://users.sch.gr/kpara/ape2009_10/sun_energy2.html)



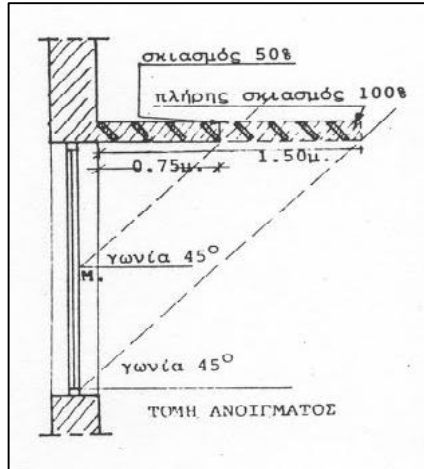
3.8: (: <http://www.enforce-eeen.eu/wp/gre/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/Tzanakaki-B-04.pdf>)

μ μ μ μ



3.9: (: <https://sites.google.com/site/wildwaterwall/eliaka-spitia/3-pathetika-eliaka-systemata-thermanses>)

μ μ μ μ



3.10: 100% μ (: <https://sites.google.com/site/wildwaterwall/eliaka-spitia/3-pathetika-eliaka-systemata-thermanses>)

3.3.1.2.

μ

μ

μ
μ

μ , , μ

μ

μ . ,

μ μ [43] .

μ

40

μ

μ

μ ,

μ ,

μ

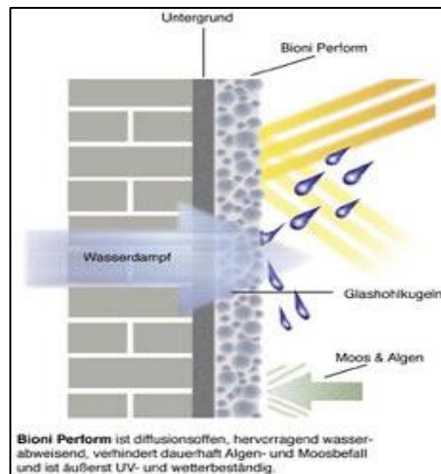
. μ ,

μ

μ

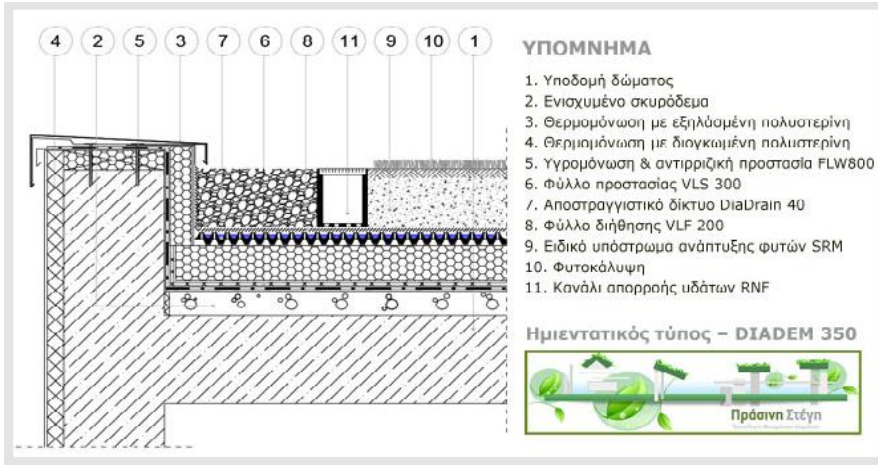
μ
μ

μ



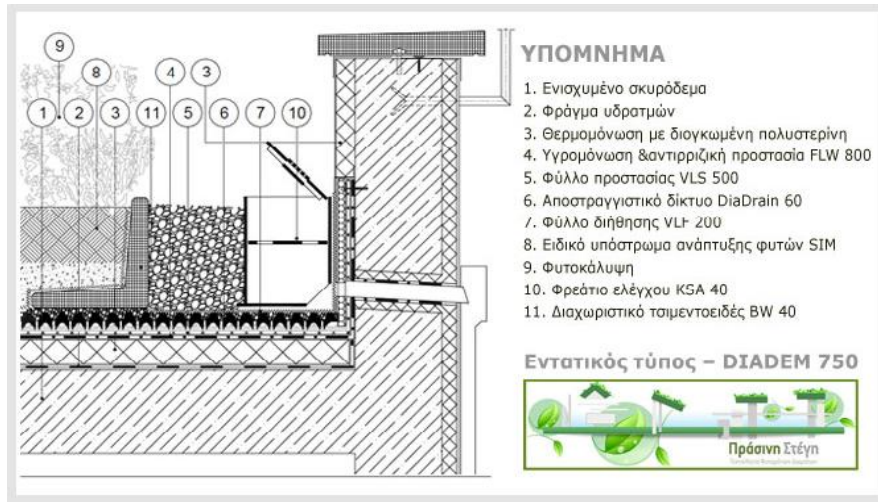
Bioni Perform ist diffusionsoffen, hervorragend wasserabweisend, verhindert dauerhaft Algen- und Moosbefall und ist äußerst UV- und wetterbeständig.

3.11: (: <http://monosimacon.blogspot.gr/2010/08/11.html>)



3.14: (:) <http://www.prasinistegi.gr/prasinessteges/tipoi/sistimata/diadem350.html?phpMyAdmin=mfTLCeWWLs0iyQozcRFIDH0Swad>)

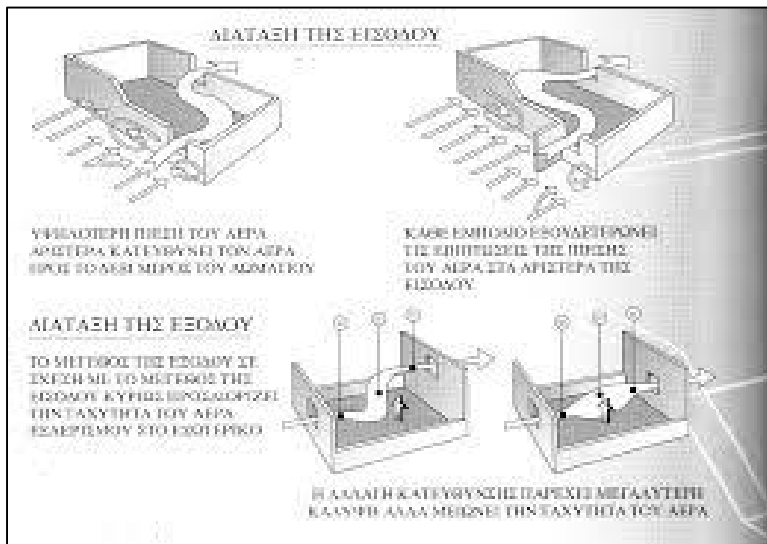
- : μ μ 1.5 μ μ , μ 250 kg/m² μ μ μ μ μ μ



3.15: (:) <http://www.prasinistegi.gr/prasinessteges/tipoi/sistimata/diadem750.html?phpMyAdmin=mfTLCeWWLs0iyQozcRFIDH0Swad>)

3.3.2.1.

The page contains several paragraphs of Greek text, with the Greek letter mu (μ) appearing frequently as a symbol or part of the text. The text is partially obscured by a large, faint watermark that reads "ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ" (HELLENIC REPUBLIC) diagonally across the page. The text includes technical or scientific descriptions, possibly related to the diagrams in the figure below.



3.18: μ (: http://www.digital-in.info/e-tomeas/images/stories/docs/2T1_41/df-4-fysikos-aerismos.pdf)



3.19: μ (: <http://slideplayer.gr/slide/1925317/>)

3.3.2.2.

μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



3.20: μ μ μ - μ (: http://www.cres.gr/energy_saving/Ktiria/fysikos_drosismos_ybridikos_aerismos.htm)



3.22: μ (: http://www.cres.gr/energy_saving/Ktiria/fysikos_drosismos_fysikos_aerismos.htm)

3.3.2.5. μ

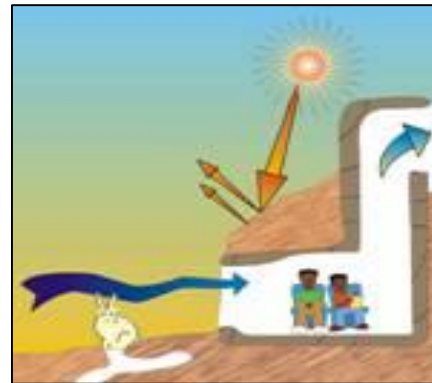
μ , μ μ
 - . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .



3.23: μ μ (: <http://www.ktirio.gr/>)

3.3.3. μ

μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

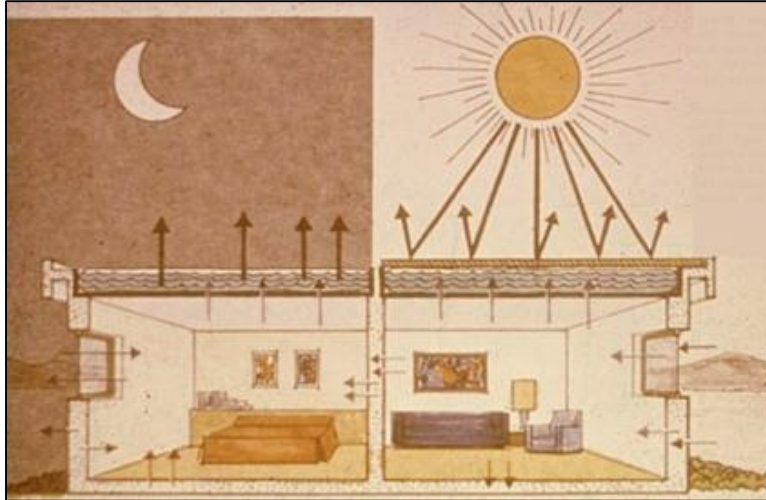


3.24: μ μ (: http://www.cres.gr/energy_saving/Ktiria/fysikos_drosismos_psixi_edafous.htm)

, μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



3.25: (: <http://slideplayer.gr/slide/1943937/>)



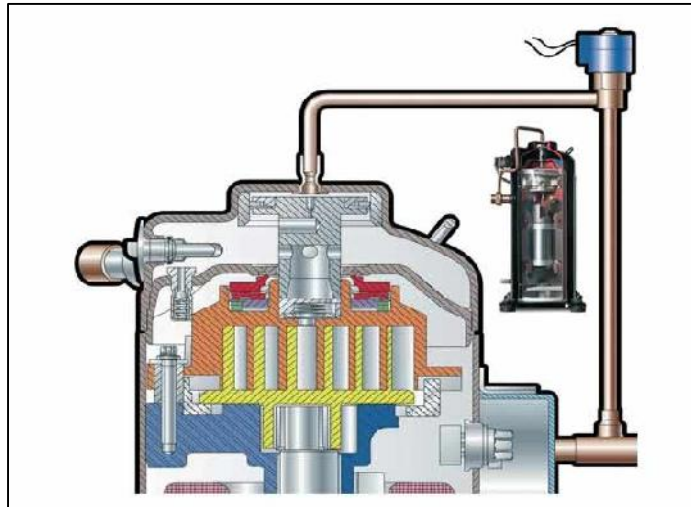
3.27: μ (: http://www.cres.gr/energy_saving/Ktiria/fysikos_drosismos_nyxterini_aktinobolia.htm)

3.3.5.

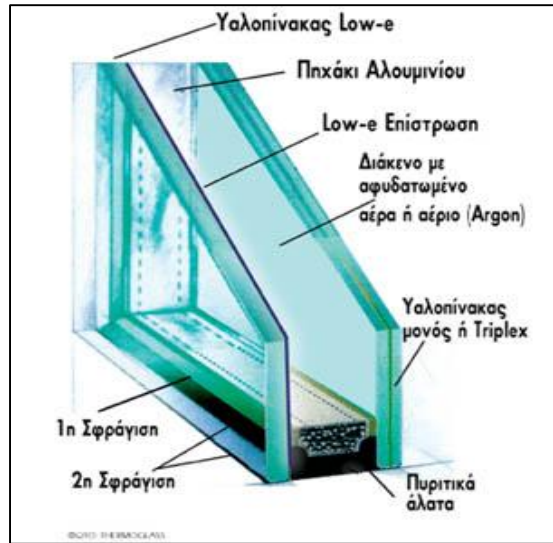
μ

μ

, , μ , μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .



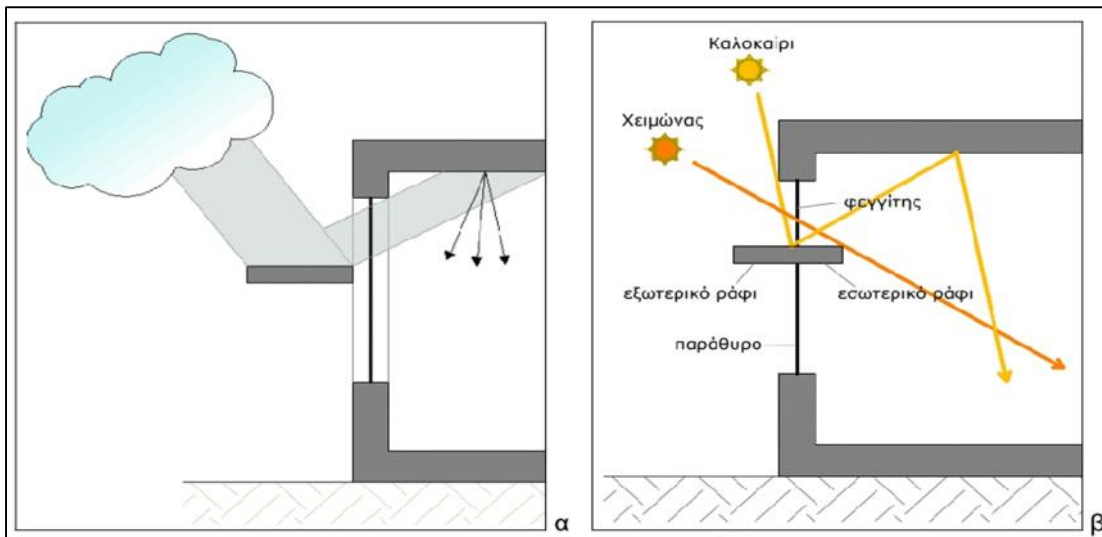
3.28: μ μ (: <http://ecofrost.gr/copeland-digital-scroll.html>)



3.35: μ μ (: <http://www.safehouse.com.gr/product/2/11/28/>)

3.4.4. (μ)

μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 .



3.36: (: <https://sites.google.com/site/wildwaterwall/eliaka-spitia/4-periballon-choros--mikroklima--photismos-periballon-choros--mikroklima>)

4:

ENERGY PLUS

4.1.

μ μ μ ,
μ



4.1: (:
http://map.ntua.gr/map_final_20100817.pdf)



4.2:

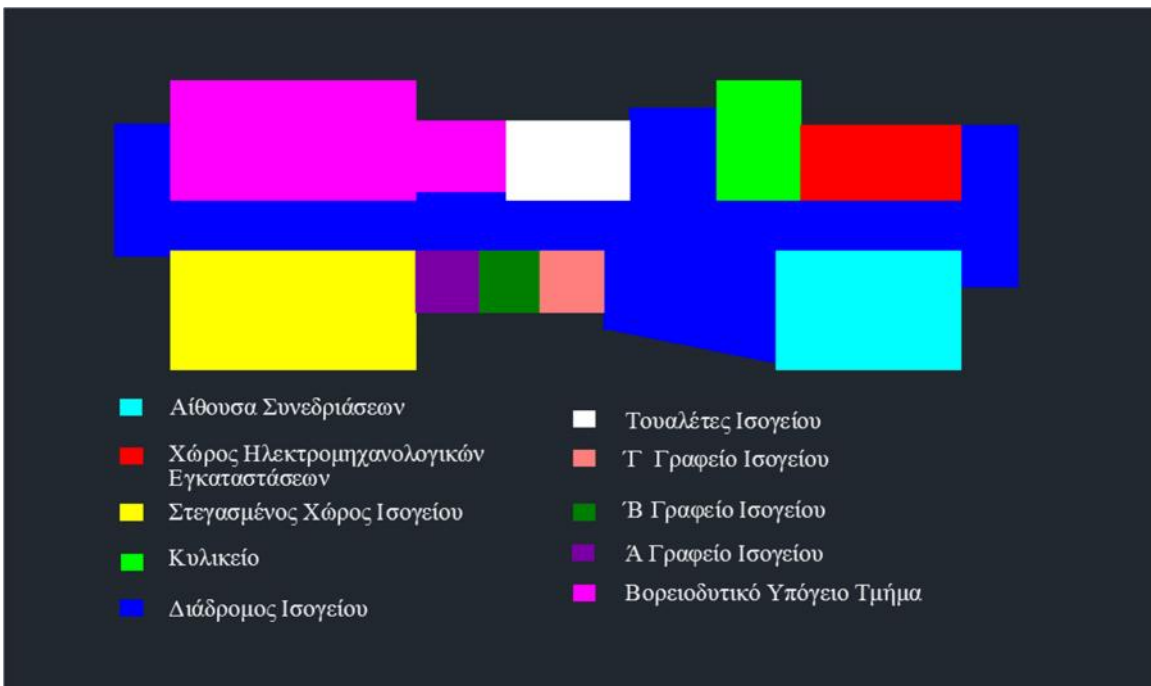


4.3:

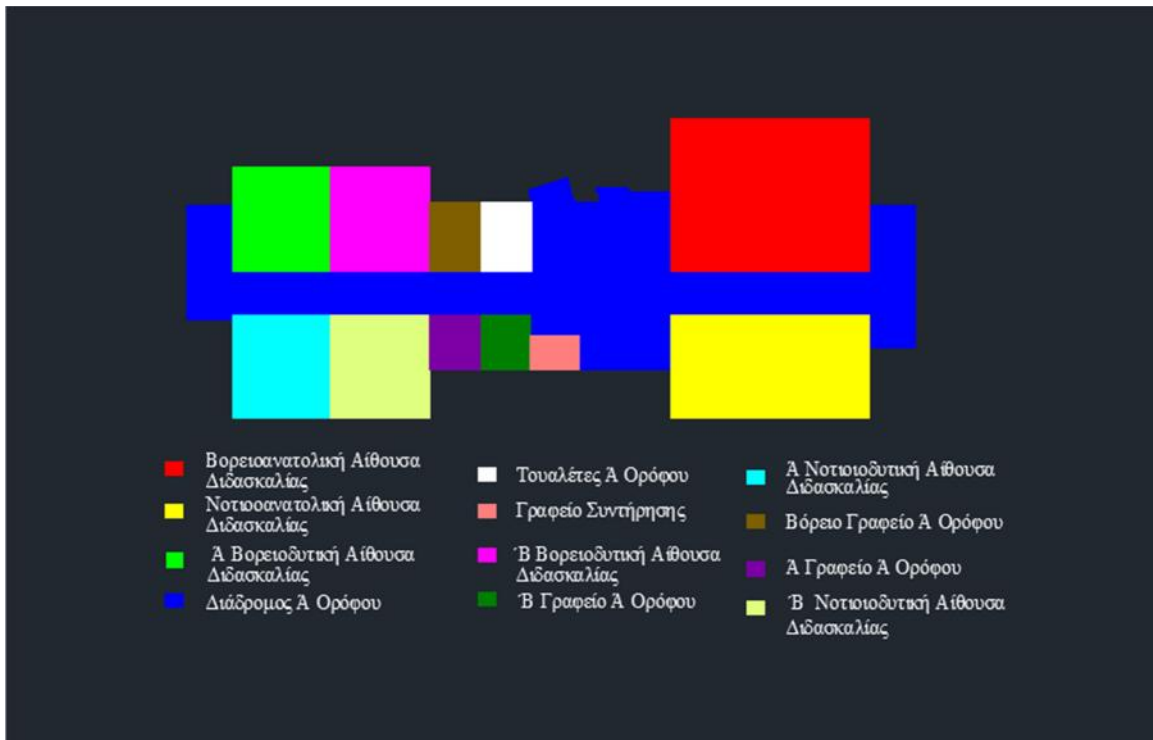
4.2. μ μ

μ Energy Plus μ μ
 . μ μ
 , μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ , 10 μ , 12
 6 .

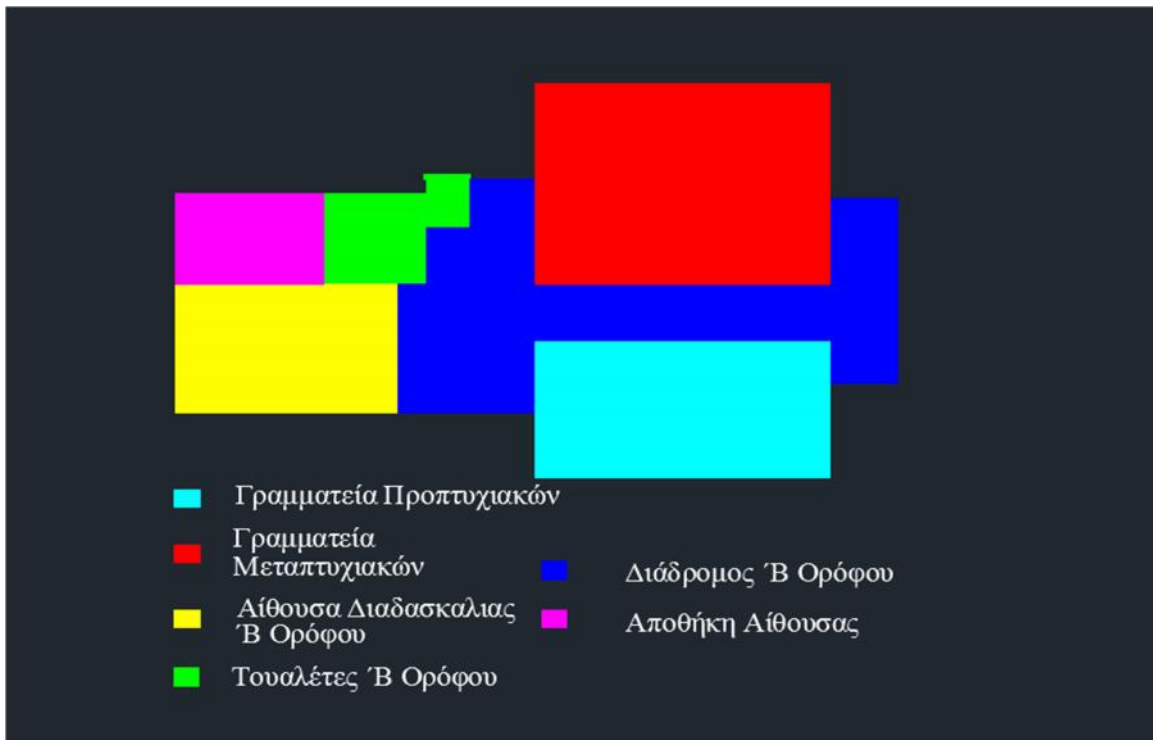
28



4.6: μ



4.7: μ



4.8: μ

μ	μ
	μ nergy Plus
μ	1 Diadromos KINHSHS
	1 Aithousa Synedriasewn
	1 Grafeio A
	1 Grafeio B
	1 Grafeio C
μ	1 Hlektromhchanologika Stoicheia
	1 Kylikeio
μ	1 Stegasmenos Chwros
μ μ	1 Voreiodytiko Underground Tmhma
	1 WC
μ	2 Diadromos KINHSHS
	2 Grafeio A
	2 Grafeio B
	Grafeio Synthrhshs
	2 Notioanatolikh Aithousa
	2 Voreioanatolikh Aithousa
	Voreio Kentriko Grafeio
A	2 Notiodytikh Aithousa Didaskalias A
A	2 Notiodytikh Aithousa Didaskalias B
A	2 Voreiodytikh Aithousa Didaskalias A
A	2 Voreiodytikh Aithousa Didaskalias B
	2 WC
$\mu\mu$	3 Grammateia Proptychiakwn
$\mu\mu$	3 Grammateia Metaptychiakwn
μ	3 Diadromos KINHSHS
	3 WC
	3 Aithousa Didaskalias
	3 Apothhkh Aithousas

4.1: μ

4.3. μ $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'

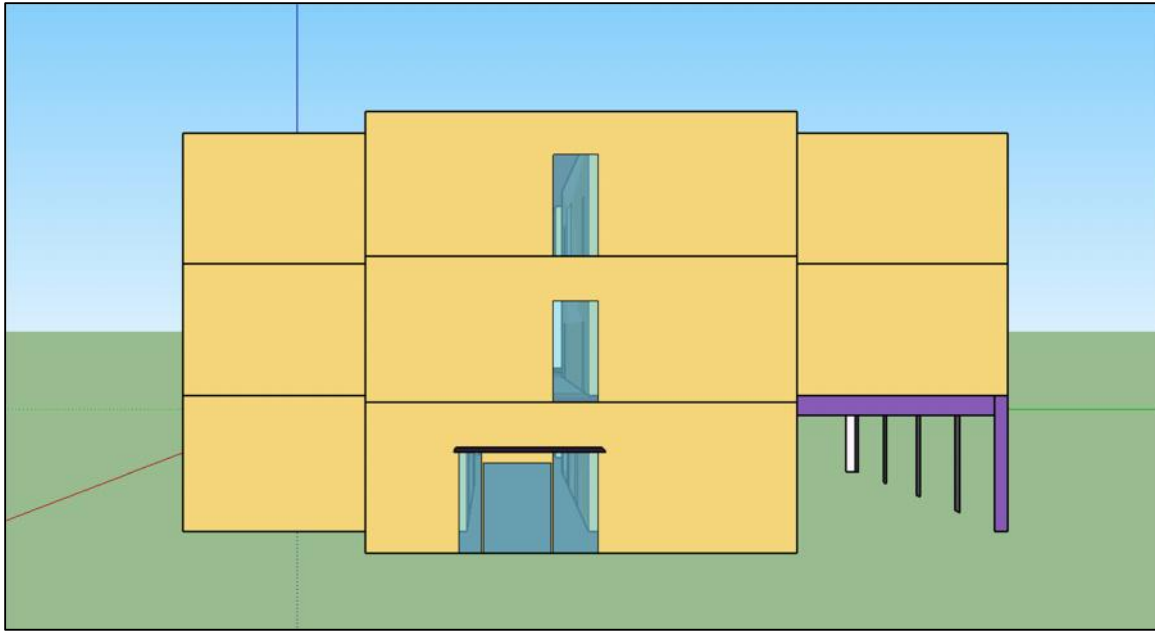
μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'.
 μ μ μ μ .
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ
'Sketch-up' μ μ
'Legacy Open Studio plug-in for Sketch-up'



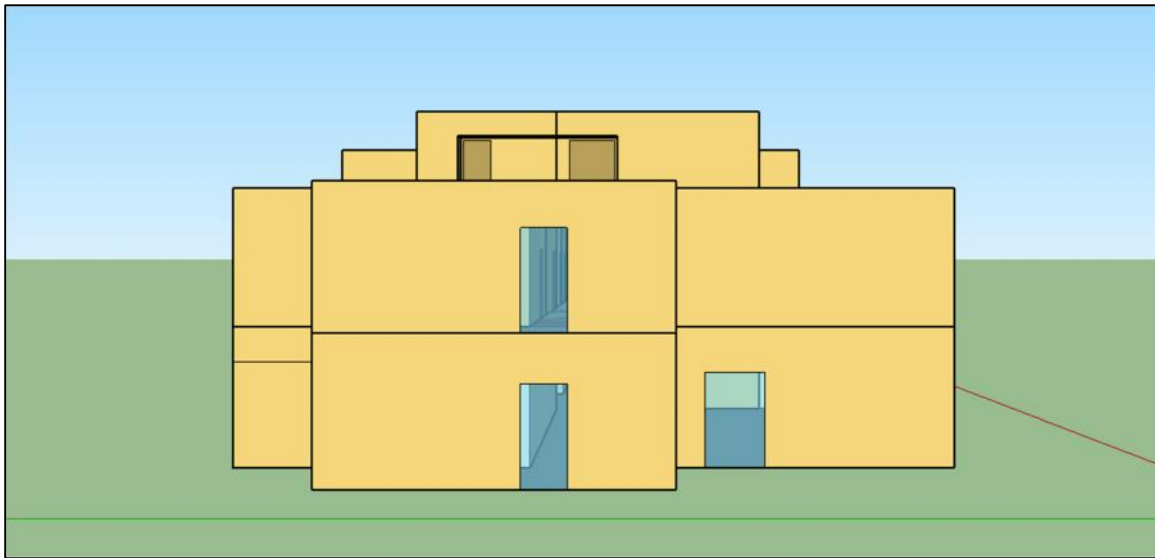
4.9: $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'



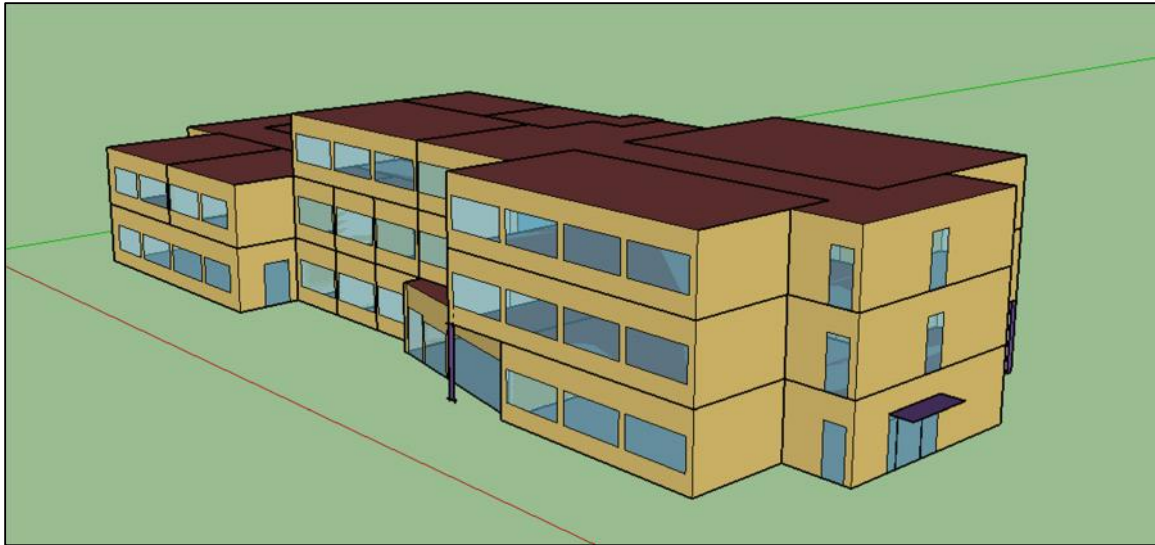
4.10: $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'



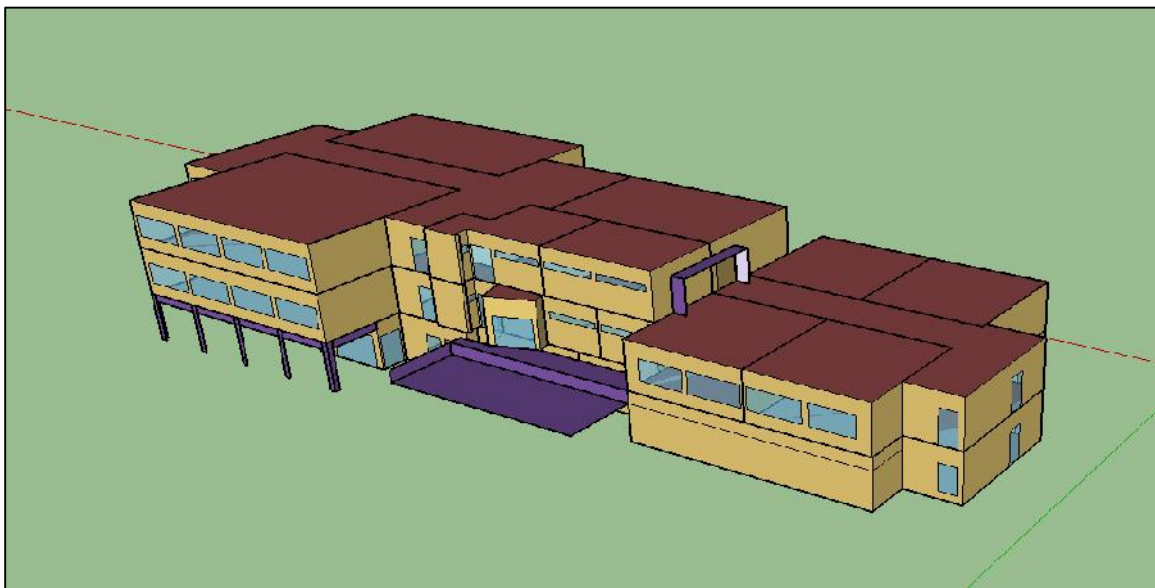
4.11: $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'



4.12: $\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'



4.13: μμ 'Sketch-up'



4.14: μμ 'Sketch-up'

4.4.

μ

μμ 'Energy Plus'

μ

μ

'Sketch-up',

μ

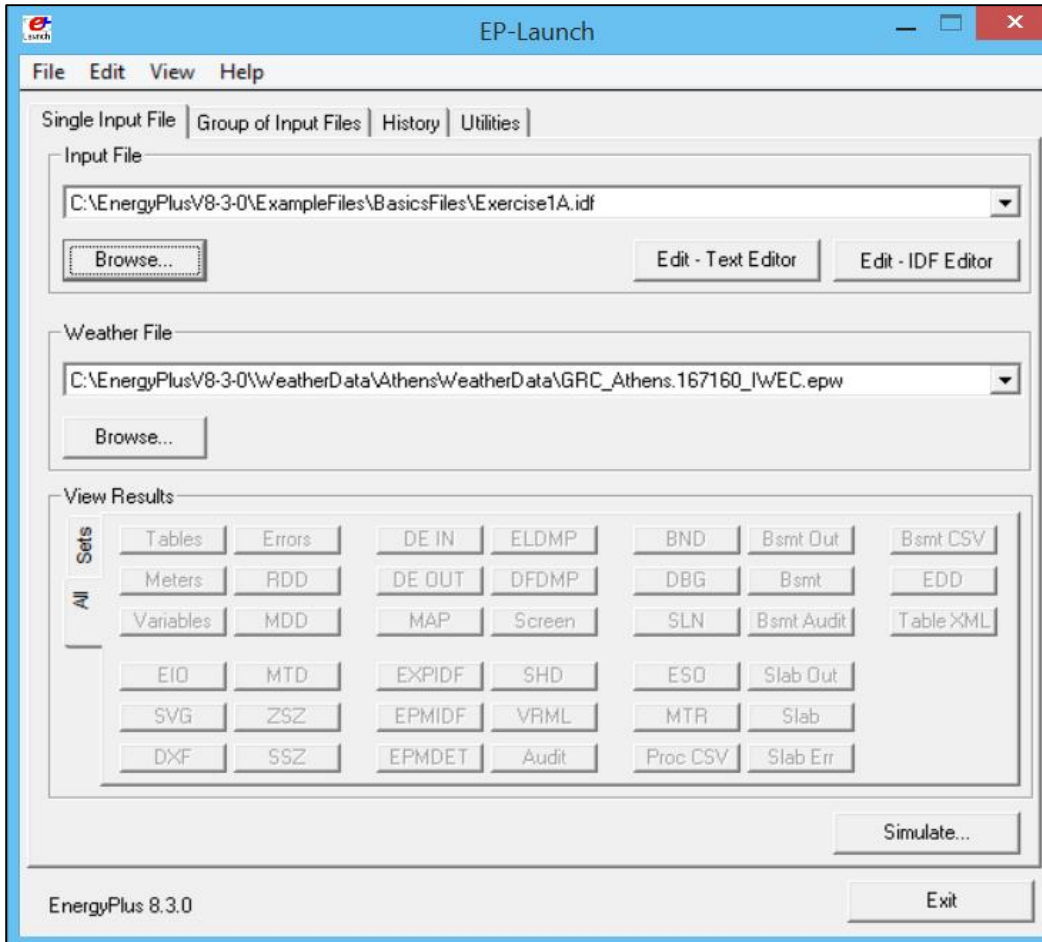
μ

μ

μ μ

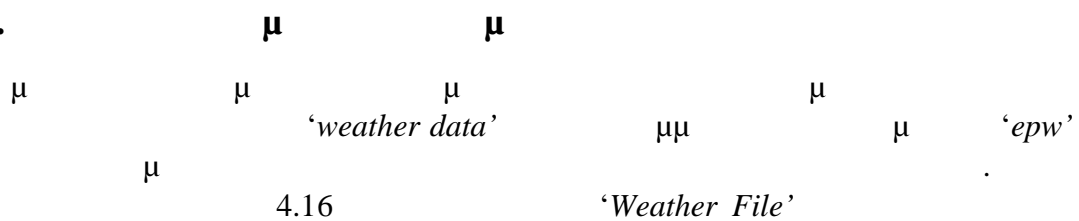
'EP-Launch'

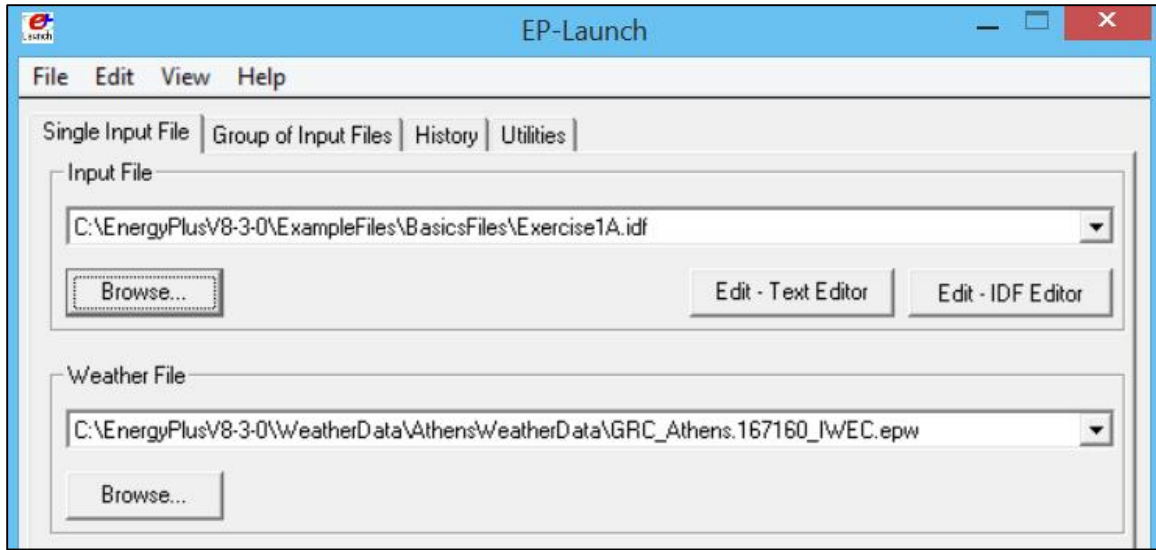
μμ 'Energy Plus'
'Edit-IDF Editor'.



4.15: 'EP-Launch' 'Energy Plus'

4.4.1.



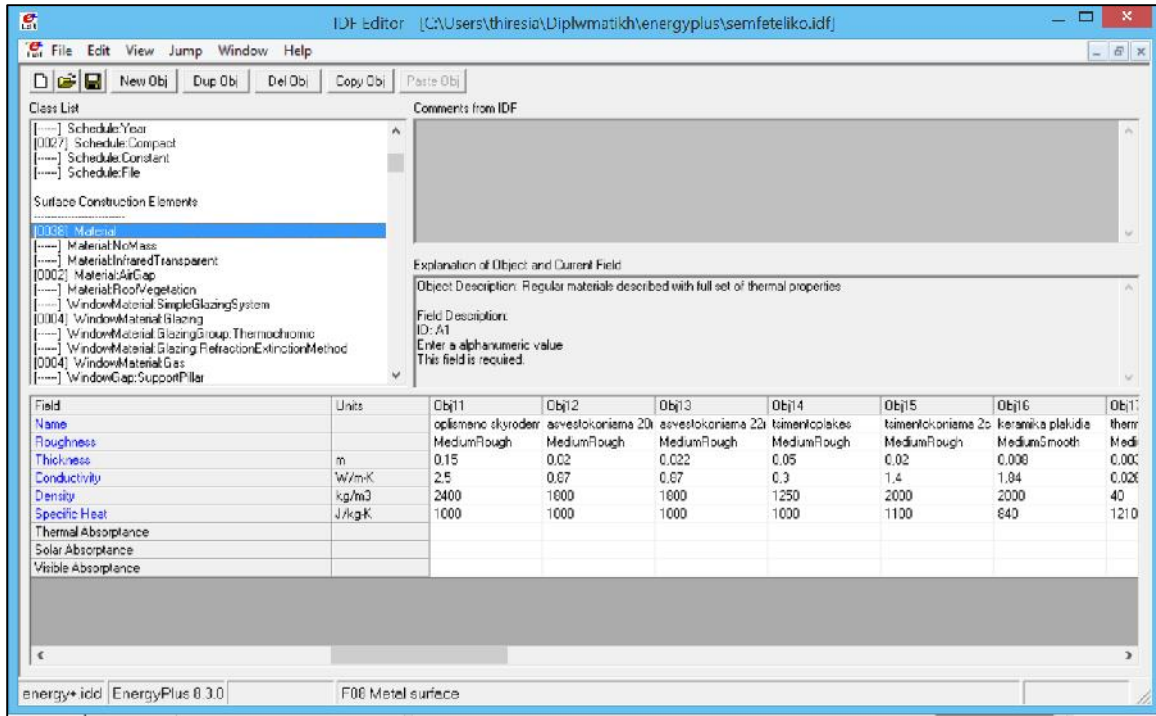


4.16: μ μ 'EP-Launch' 'Energy Plus'

4.4.2.

μ

μ 'Material'. μ 'IDF-Editor' $\mu\mu$
 μ 'roughness', μ 'thickness', μ 'name',
 μ 'conductivity', 'density' μ
 μ 'specific heat'. 4.17
 μ .
 μ 1. μ μ
 μ μ 20701-2/2010 μ



4.17:

'Material'

4.4.3. μ

μ

μ

μ

, μ

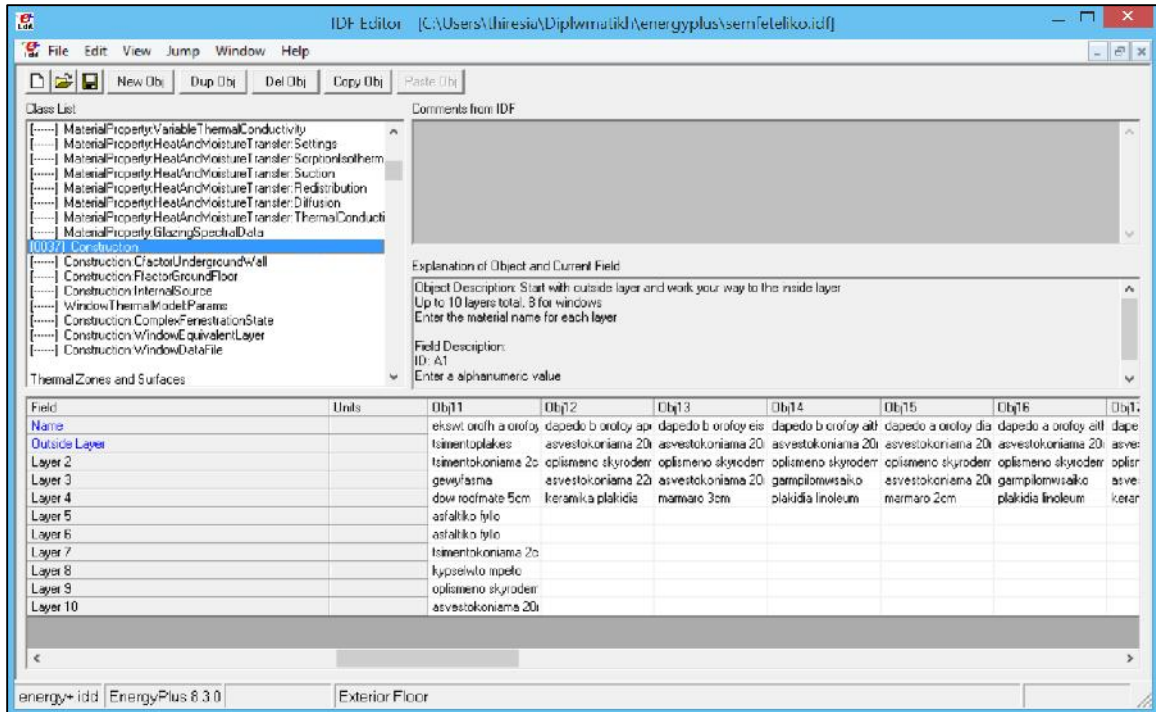
μ

μ 'constructions' μ

'layers'

μ 'outside

layer'.



4.18: μ μ 'Construction'

μ 'constructions' μ , μ
 'outside layer' :

- μ (5 cm)
- μ μ (2 cm)
- μ (1.2 mm)
- Dow Roofmate (5 cm)
- (2x3.5 mm)
- μ μ (2 cm)
- (6 cm)
- μ μ (18 cm)
- μ (2 cm)

WC /

WC /

WC

- μ (2 cm)
- μ μ (18 cm)
- μ (22 mm)
- μ (8 mm)

- μ (2 cm)
 - μ μ (18 cm)
 - μ (2 cm)
 - μ (3 cm)
- $\mu \mu$ /
- /
- μ (2 cm)
 - μ μ (18 cm)
 - μ μ (3.5 cm)
 - Linoleum (2.5 cm)
- μ
- μ (2 cm)
 - μ μ (18 cm)
 - μ (2 cm)
 - μ (2 cm)
- μ
- μ μ (18 cm)
 - μ (2 cm)
 - μ (2 cm)
- μ
- μ μ (18 cm)
 - (10 cm)
- μ
- μ μ (18 cm)
 - (3 cm)
- $\mu \mu$
- μ μ (18 cm)
-
- (5 cm)
 - μ (1.2 mm)
 - Dow Roofmate (5 cm)
 - (2x3.5mm)
 - μ μ (2 cm)

- (6 cm)
- μ μ (15 cm)
- μ (2 cm)

(nterior Door Monwsh)

- (2 mm)
- μ μ μ (3 cm)
- (2 mm)

- μ (3 mm)
- (6mm)
- μ (3 mm)

- μ (6 mm)

μ

- μ (3 mm)
- (6 mm)
- μ (3 mm)

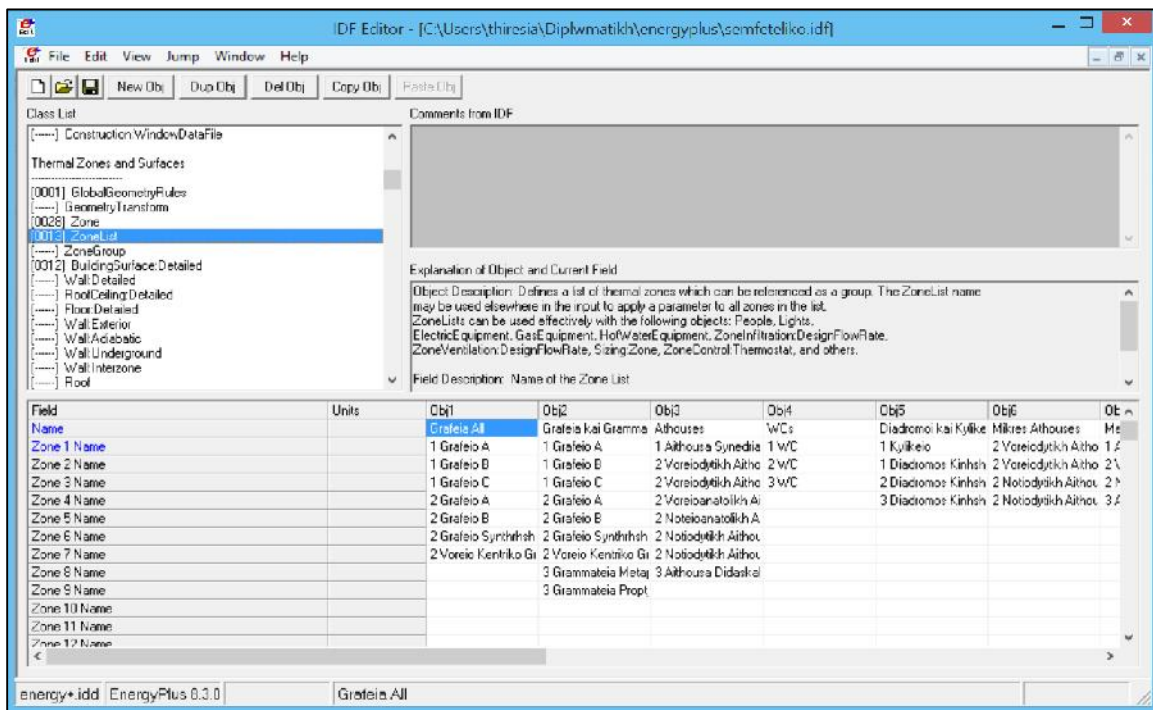
- (1 mm)
- (6 mm)
- (3.2 cm)
- (6 mm)
- (1 mm)

- μ (2 cm)
- μ (9 cm)
- μ (5 cm)
- μ (9 cm)
- μ (2 cm)

- μ (2 cm)
- μ (9 cm)
- μ (2 cm)

- μ (2 cm)
- μ μ (18 cm)
- μ (2 cm)

4.4.4. μ μ 'zone list'.



4.19: μ μ 'Zone List'

4.4.5. μμ μ 'schedules' μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 'schedules' μ 'schedules: compact' μ μ μ 4.20. μ μ 18

File Edit View Jump Window Help

New Obj Dup Obj Del Obj Copy Obj Paste Obj

Class List

- Site.GroundReflectance.SnowModifier
- Site.WaterMass.Temperature
- Site.Precipitation
- RoofingData
- Site.ScheduleTable.Spectrum
- Site.SpectrumData

Schedules

- 00071 ScheduleTypeLimits
- ScheduleDayHourly
- ScheduleDayInterval
- ScheduleDayList
- ScheduleWeekDaily
- ScheduleWeekCompact
- ScheduleWeek
- ScheduleConstant

Comments from IDF

Explanation of Object and Current Field

Object Description: Irregular object. Does not follow the usual derivation for fields: Fields A3... are Through: Date

For Applicable days (ref: ScheduleWeek.Compact)

Interpolate: Yes/No (ref: ScheduleDay.Interval) - optional, if not used will be 'No'

Unit: <Time> (ref: ScheduleDay.Interval)

(numeric value)

words: "Through"; "For"; "Interpolate"; "Unit" must be included.

Field	Units	Day1	Day2	Day3	Day4	Day5	Day6	Day7	Day8	Day9	Day10	Day11	Day12
Schedule Type Limits Name	Fraction	Always On											
Field 1	values	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 07/31	Through: 07/15	Through: 07/31	Through: 07/15	Through: 07/15	Through: 07/31	Through: 07/31	Through: 07/31
Field 2	values	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays Sun	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays
Field 3	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00	Unit: 05.00
Field 4	values	1	0	15.5	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field 5	values			Unit: 19:00	Unit: 22:00	Unit: 08:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 08:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 08:00	Unit: 08:00	Unit: 05
Field 6	values	21	24	05	24	05	3	05	3	0	0	0	2
Field 7	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12
Field 8	values	15.5	30	1	5	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Field 9	values	For SummerDesign	For Saturday	Unit: 20:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 20:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 20:00	Unit: 20:00	Unit: 17
Field 10	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 06:00	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Field 11	values	15.5	30	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24
Field 12	values	For Saturday	Unit: 19:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field 13	values	Unit: 06:00	24	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01	Through: 09/01
Field 14	values	15.5	Unit: 24.00	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays	For: AllDays
Field 15	values	Unit: 17:00	30	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24
Field 16	values	21	For WinterDesign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field 17	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31	Through: 12/31
Field 18	values	15.5	20	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays	For: Weekdays
Field 19	values	Unit: 24.00	For WinterDesign	For Sunday Holiday	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05:00	Unit: 05
Field 20	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field 21	values	21	30	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 09:00	Unit: 05
Field 22	values	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 24.00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12
Field 23	values	15.5	30	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 12:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 17:00	Unit: 12
Field 24	values	15.5	30	1	5	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1

4.20: μ $\mu\mu$ 'Schedules' 'Schedule:Compact'

4.4.6. μ

μ μ

4.4.6.1.

μ μ

'internal gains' 'people'

μ μ

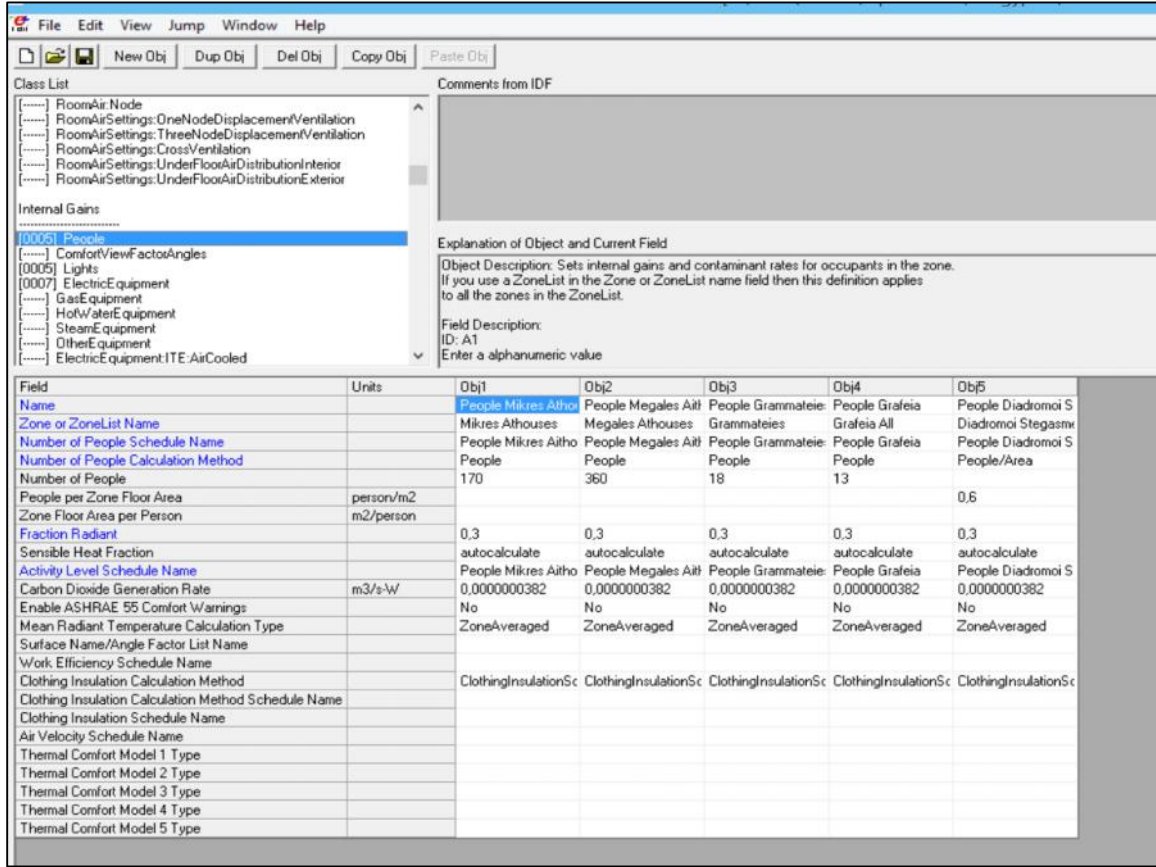
'name', μ μ

'name', μ μ

'name', μ μ

'number of people'

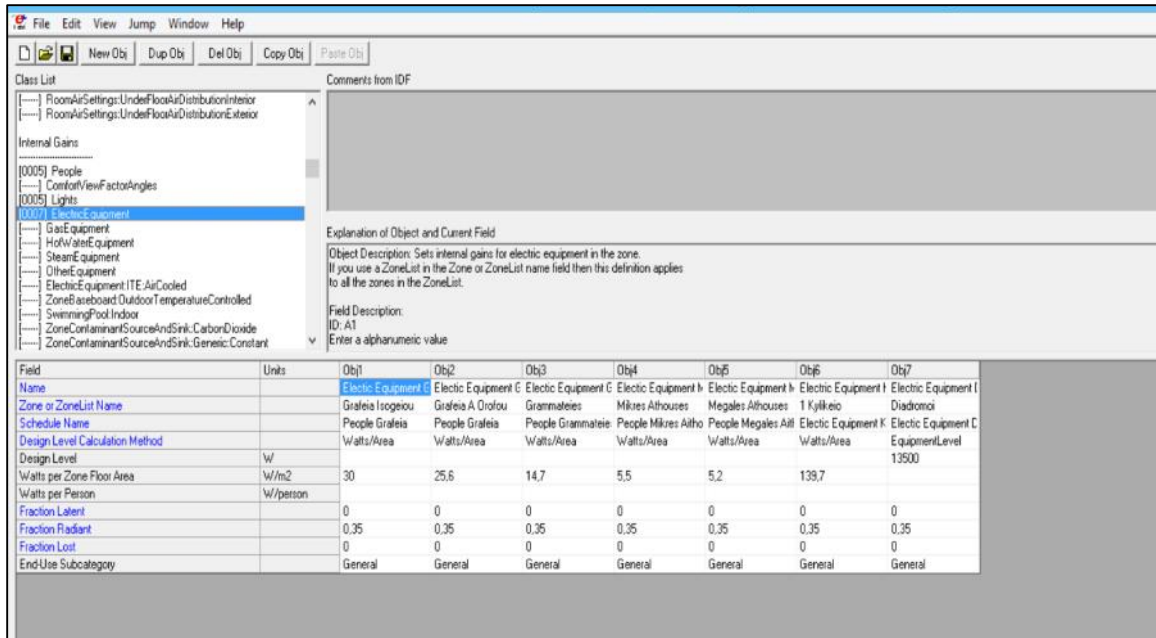
'fraction radiant', μ μ



4.21: 'Internal Gains' 'People'

4.4.6.2.

Watt. 'fraction radiant' μ μ 0.42 μ 'fraction visible' μ μ 0.18. μ μ 4.22

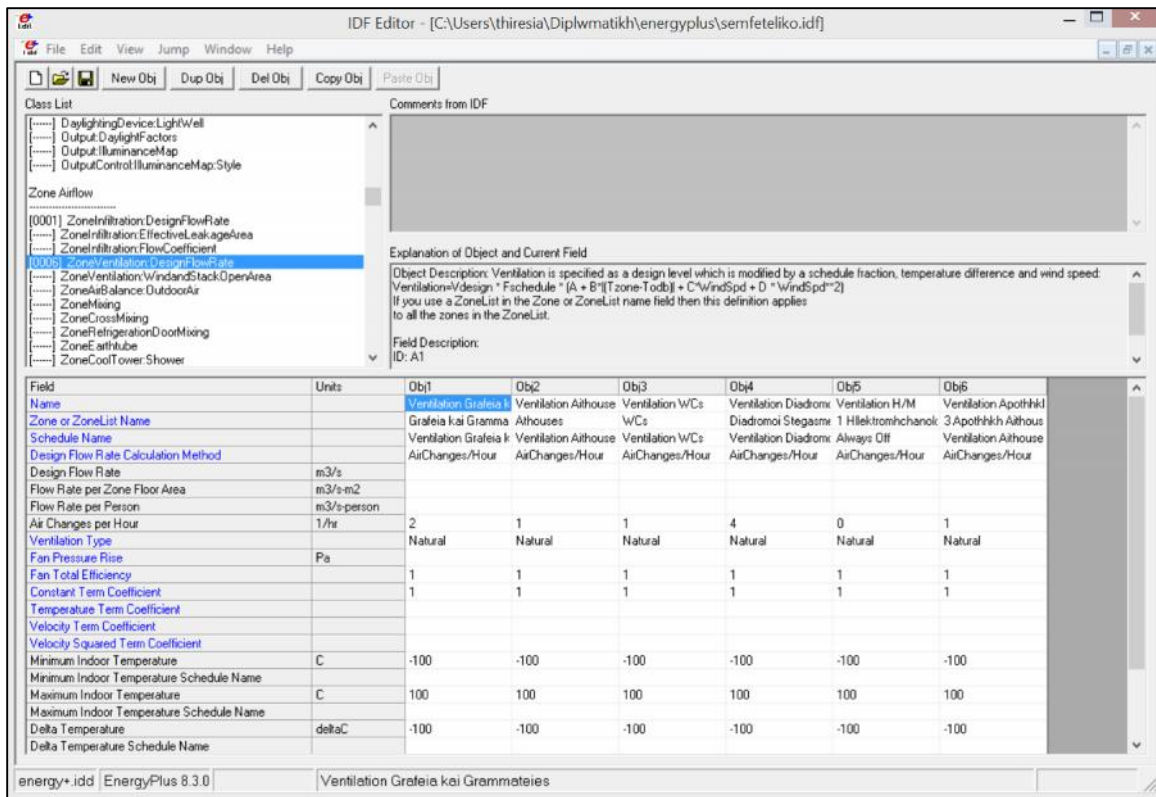


4.2.3: μ 'Internal Gains' 'Electric Equipment'

4.4.7. μ

'ventilation' μ μ $\mu\mu$ (μ) μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ
 μ μ μ $\mu\mu$
 μ $\mu\mu$ 'zone air flow' 'zone ventilation'
 design flow rate'.

μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 'design flow rate calculation method'.
 'AirChanges/Hour'.
 μ μ 1, μ μ μ
 2 μ μ 4 μ μ



4.24: μ 'Zone Airflow' 'Zone Ventilation Design Flow Rate'

4.4.8.

μ μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ

,

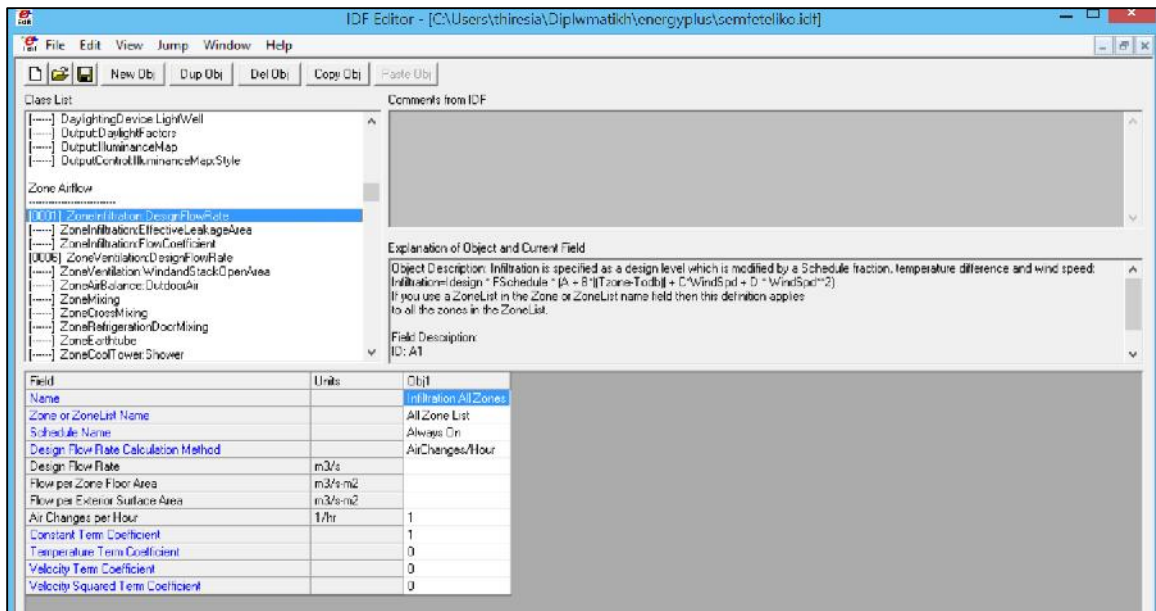
μ μ μ μ μ

'zone air flow' 'zone infiltration design flow rate'.

μ $\mu\mu$ μ

μ $\mu\mu$ μ

'schedule': 'Always on'.



4.25:
Rate'

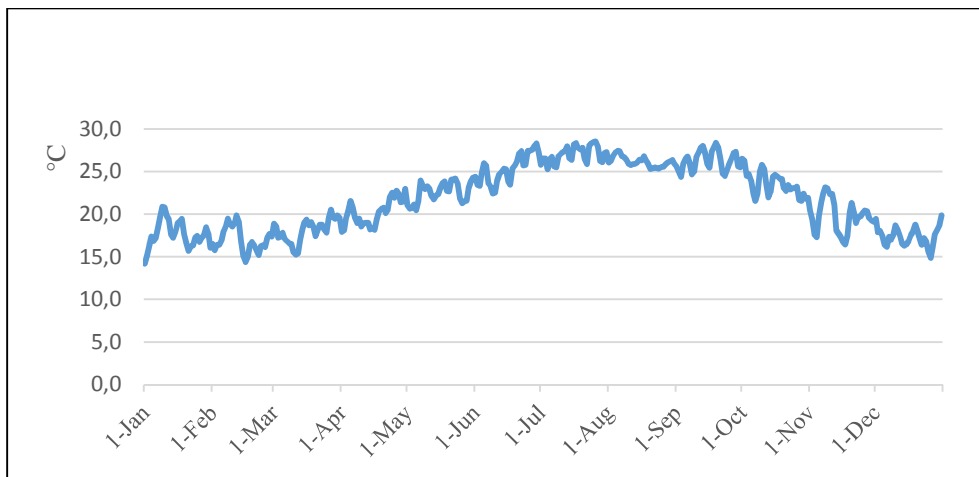
'Zone Airflow' 'Zone Infiltration Design Flow

5.1.

μμ 'Energy Plus'.
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ .

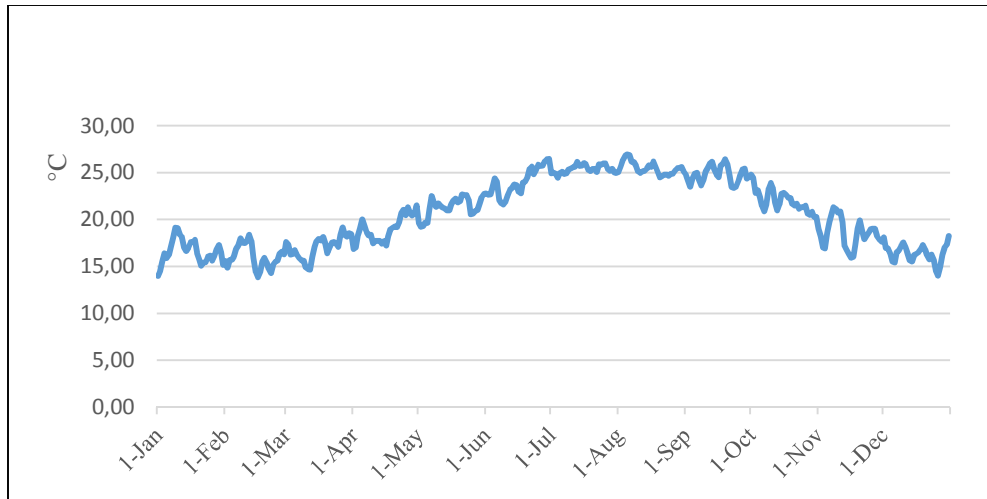
5.2.

μ μ μ
μμ 'Energy plus' μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ .



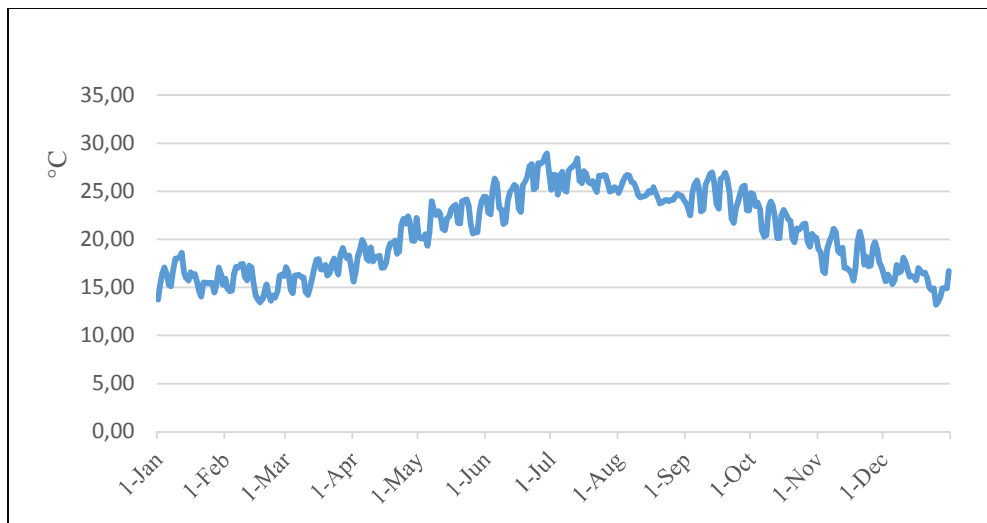
5.1: μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



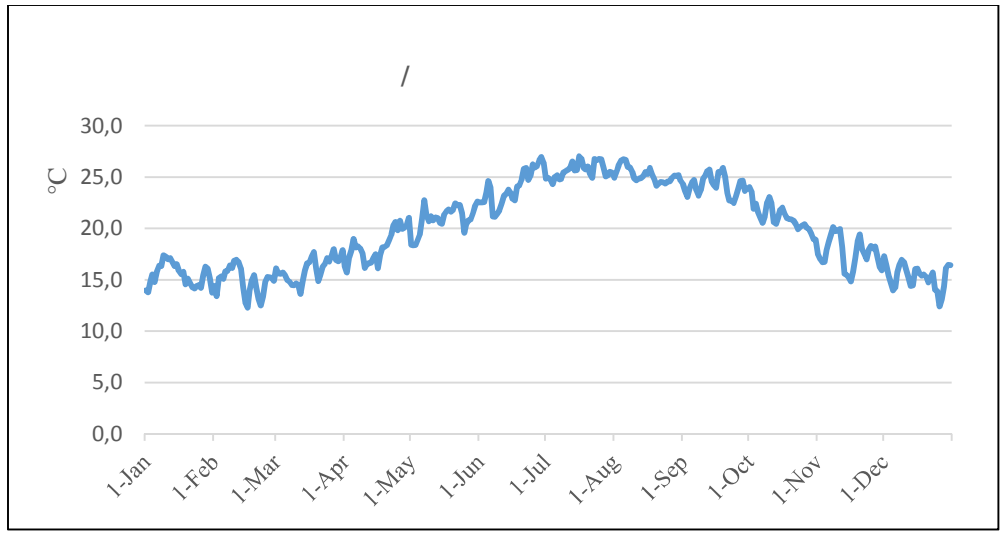
5.2: μ μ

μ . , μ , μ



5.3: μ μ

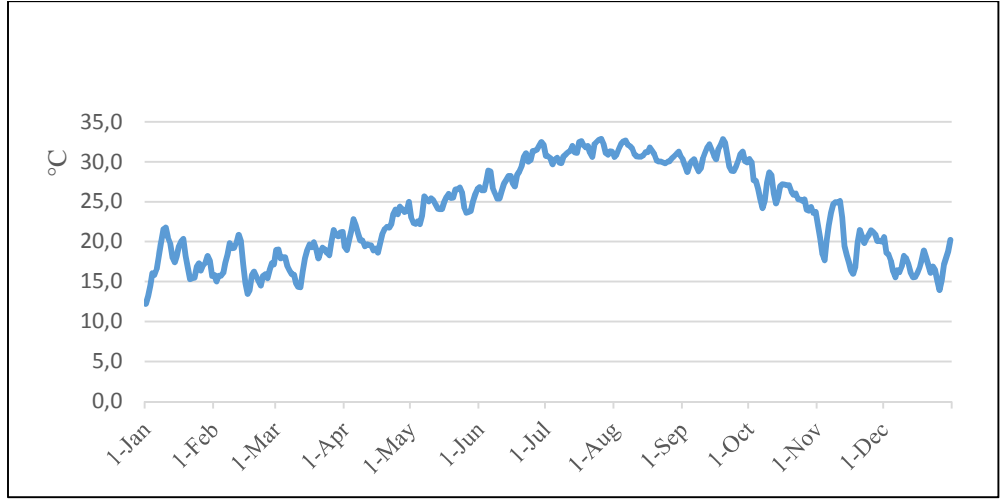
μ . μ μ μ



5.4: μ μ μ μ

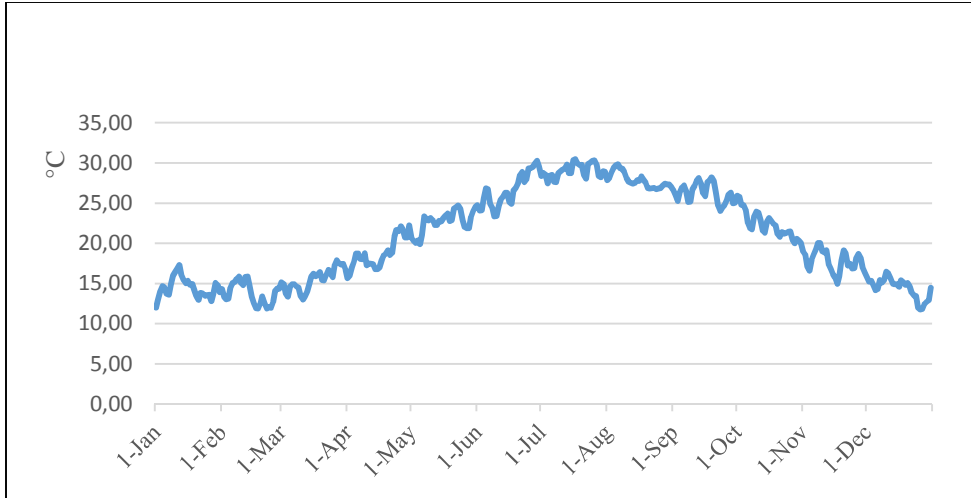
 μ μ , μ μ

μ , μ μ 18°C 22°C.



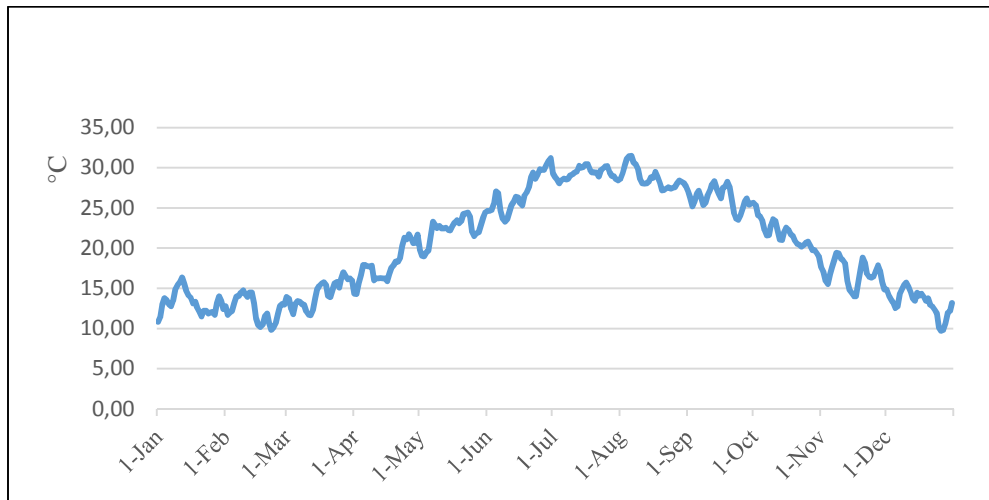
5.5: μ μ

 μ μ μ 30°C



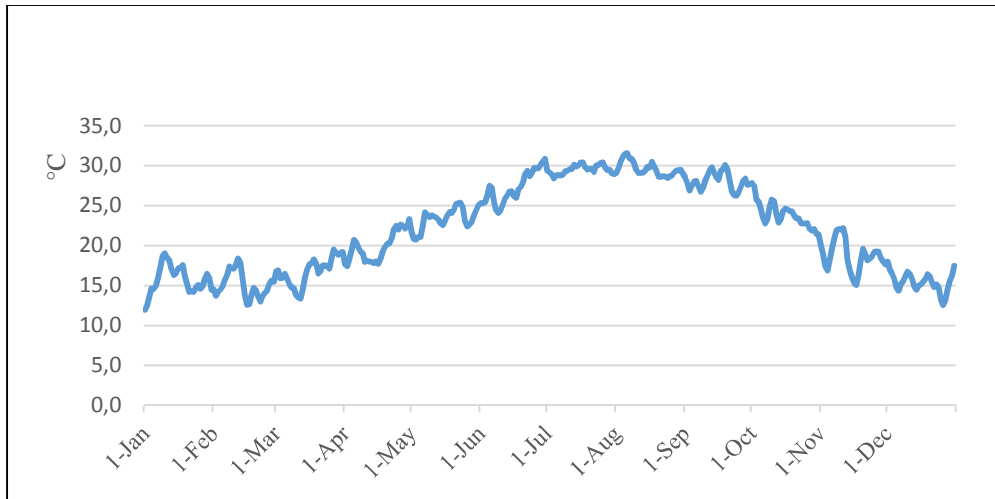
5.6: μ μ

μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



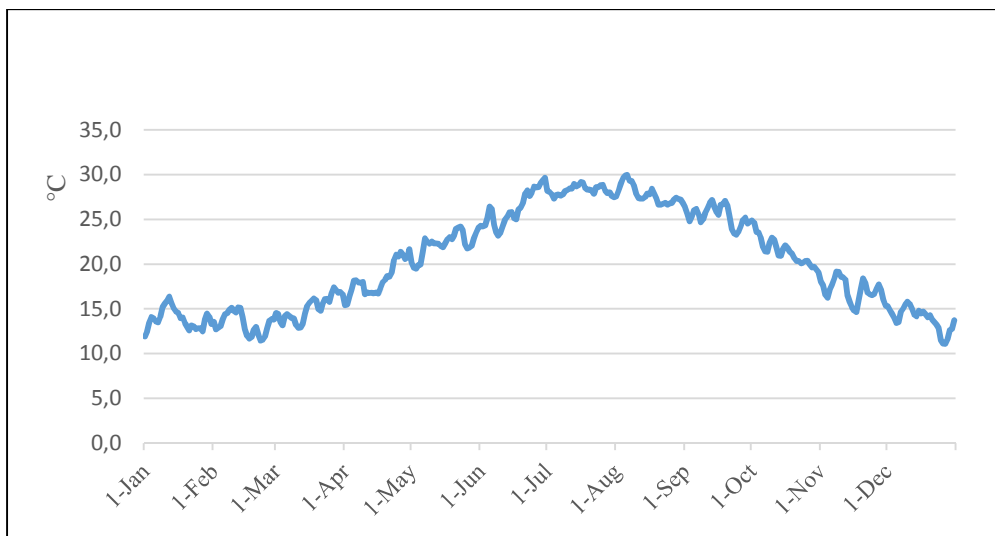
5.7: μ μ

μ μ , μ μ 10°C μ μ μ .



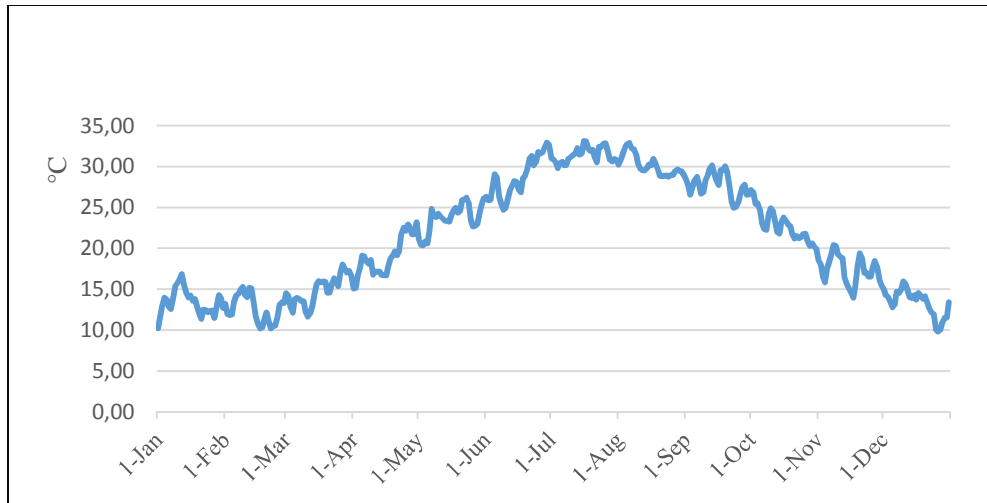
5.10: μ μ

μ 30°C μ

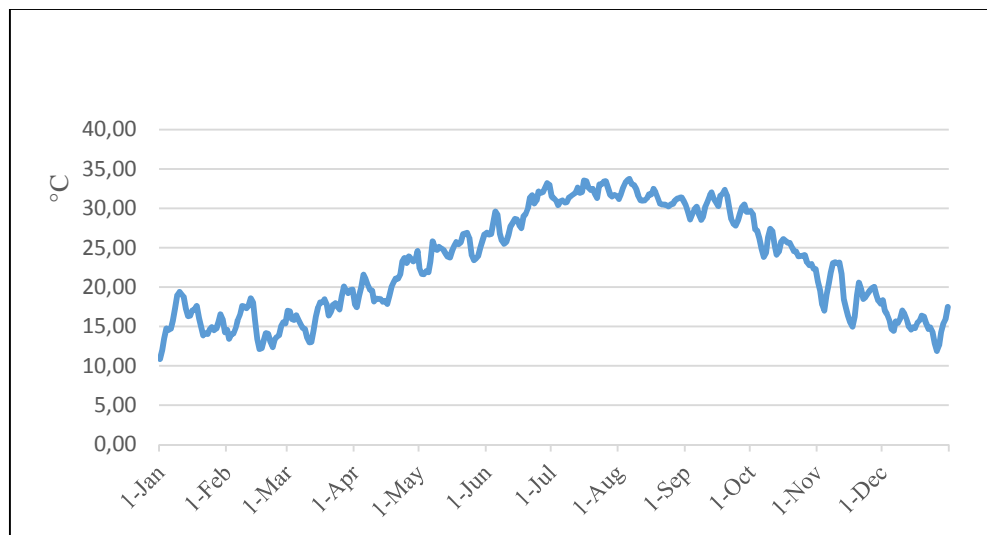


5.11: μ μ

2°C μ μ , μ μ . μ

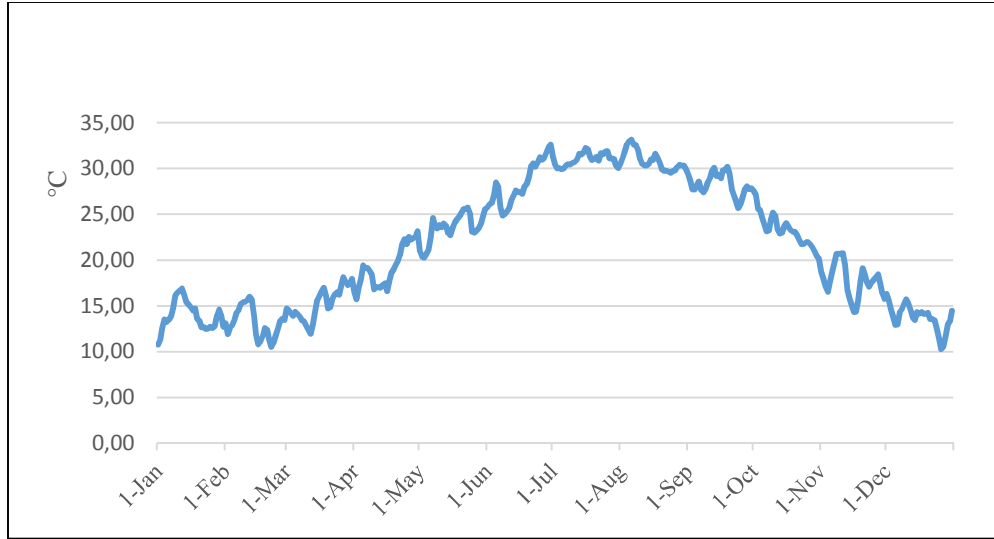


5.12: μ μ μμ μ

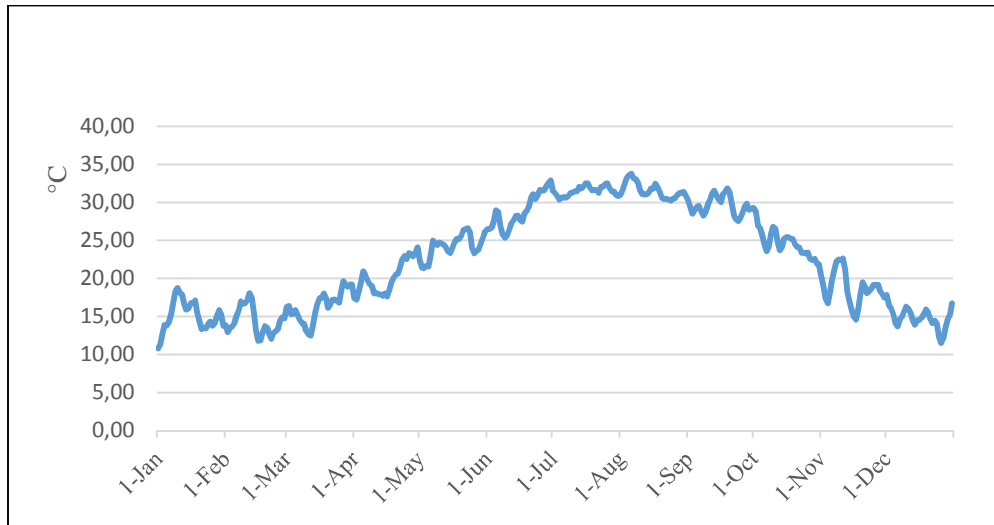


5.13: μ μ μμ

μμ μ μ μ
 34°C μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ 12°C μ μ μ



5.14: μ μ μ



5.15: μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ : μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ

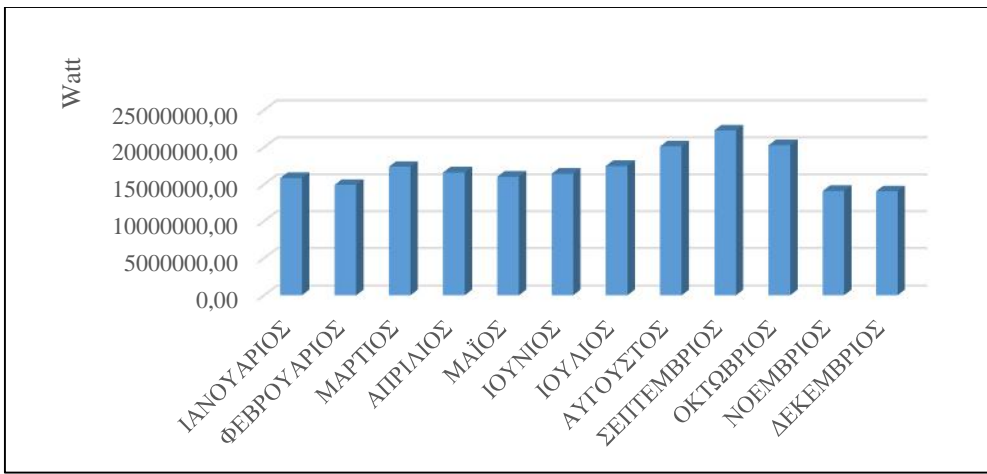
5.3.

[ISO-9164 , μ ASHRAE (American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers) DIN 4701/77].

DIN 4701/77 [51] :

$$Q = k * F * (t_i - t_a) + h + D \text{ (Kcal/h)},$$

- k (kcal/m² C)
- F (m²)
- t_i (°C)
- t_a (°C)
- D :
 $D = Q_o / (F_{ges} * t), F_{ges} (t_i - t_a).$
- h :
 -5 , $+5$, 0



5.16:

μ

μ

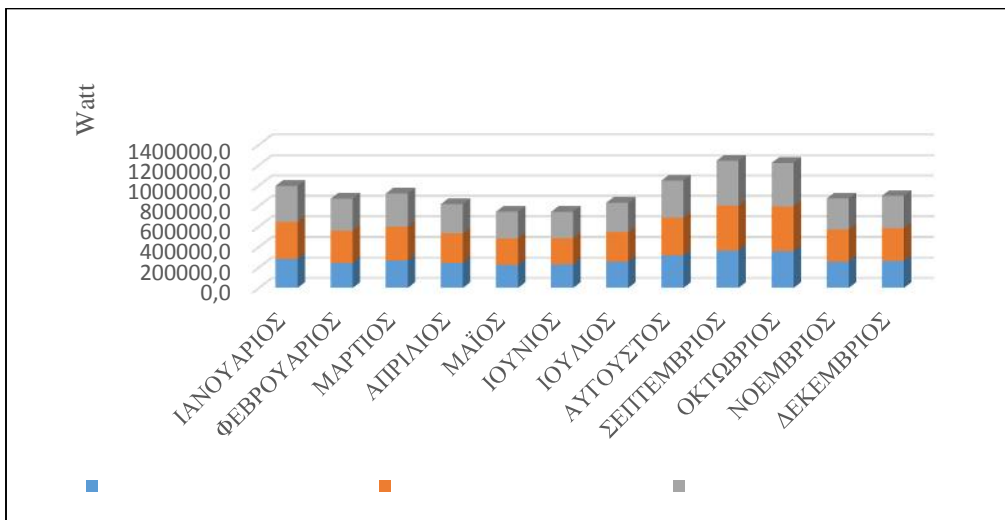
μ

μ

μ μ
μ μ
μ

35 °C

μ



5.17:

μ

μ



5.18: μ

μ

μ

μ



5.19: μ

, μ

μ

μ

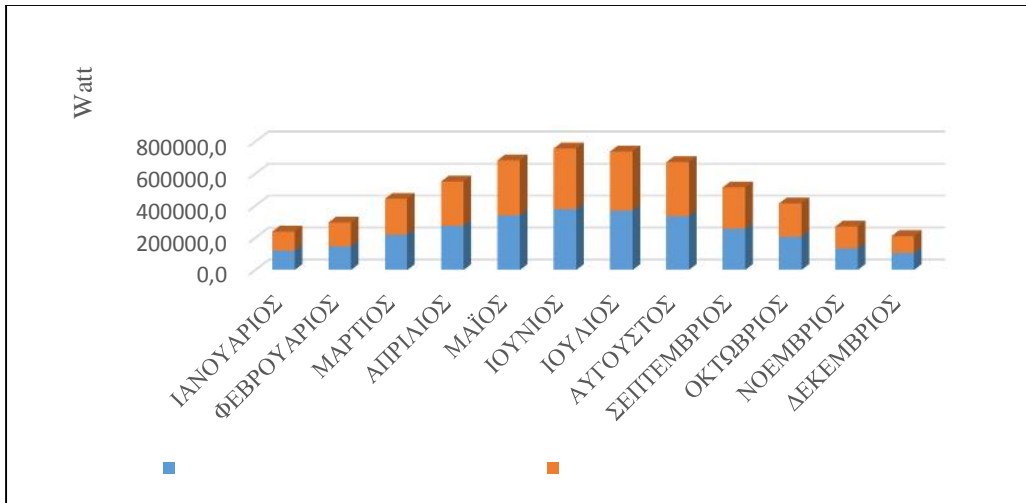
μ

μ

μ

μ

μ



5.20: μ

μ

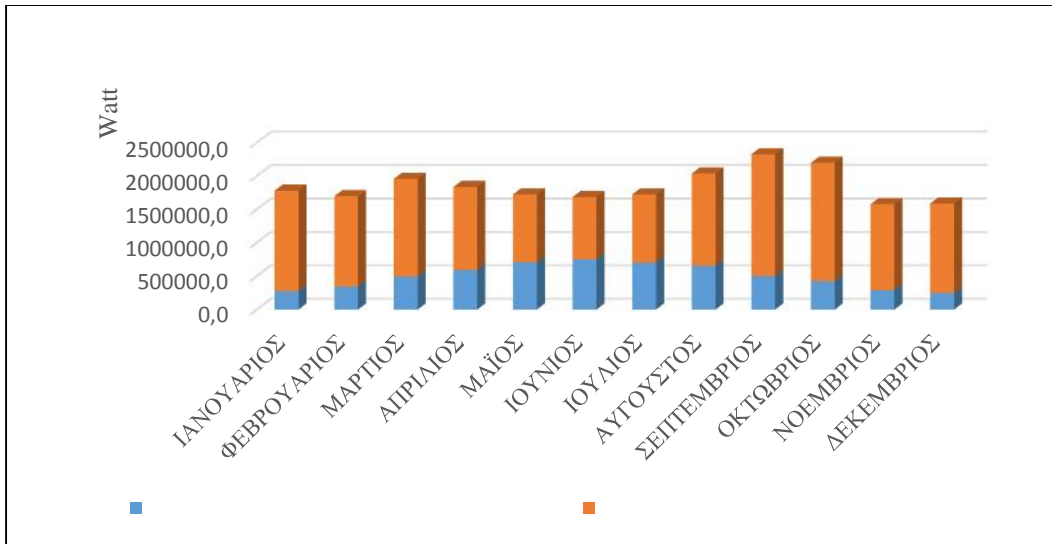
μ . μ μ μ μ μ .



5.21: μ

μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



5.24: μ

μ μμ μ

μ μ μμ μ μ

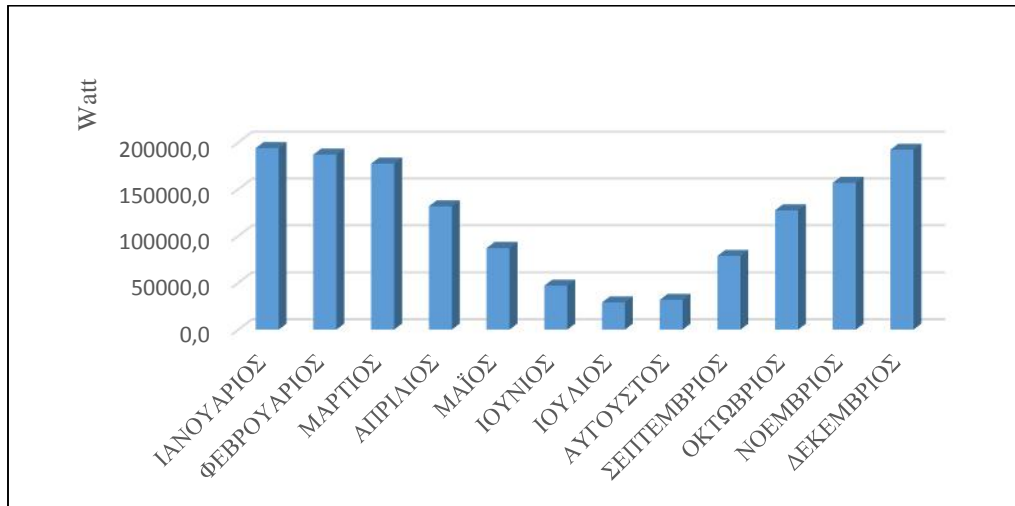


5.25: μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



5.28: μ μ



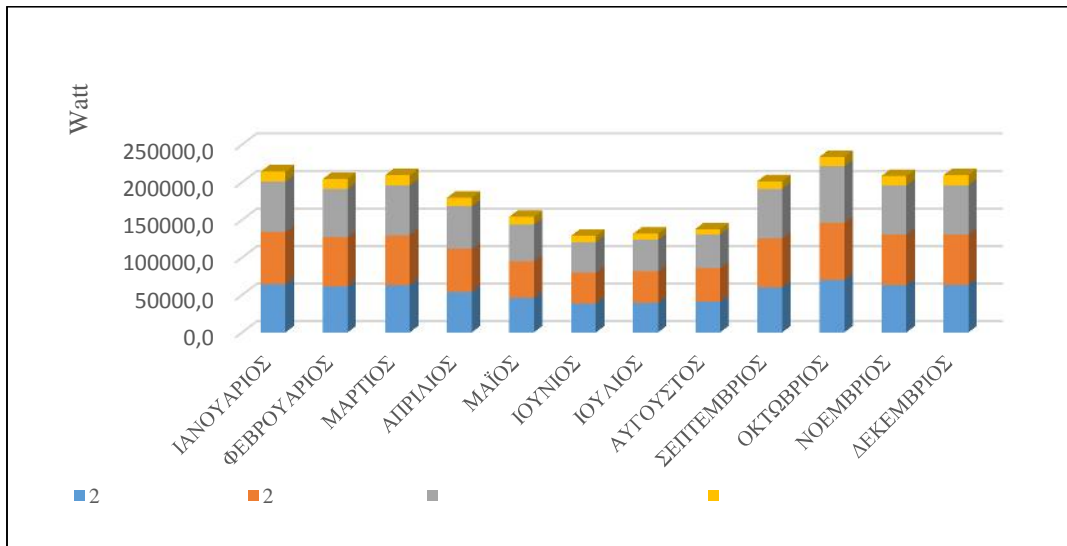
5.29: μ μ

μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ .



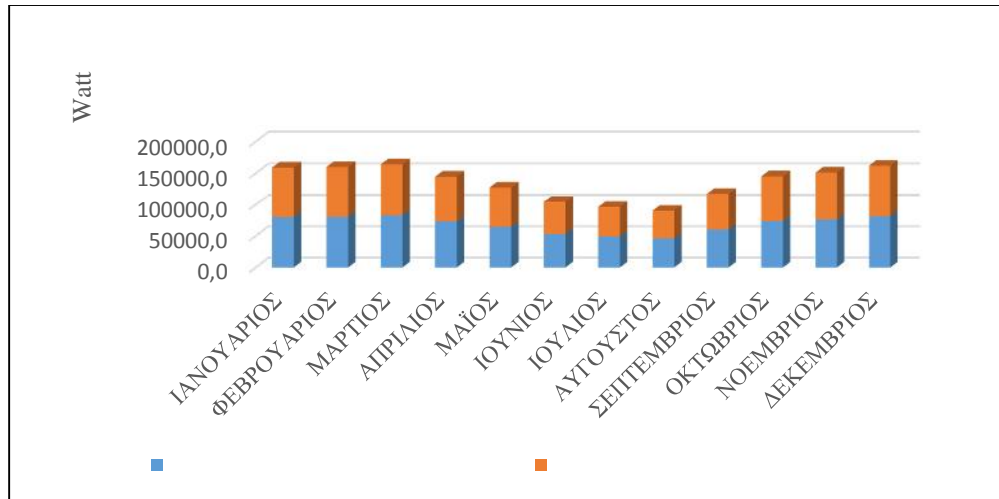
5.30: μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



5.31: μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



5.32: μ μ



5.33: μ μ

μ

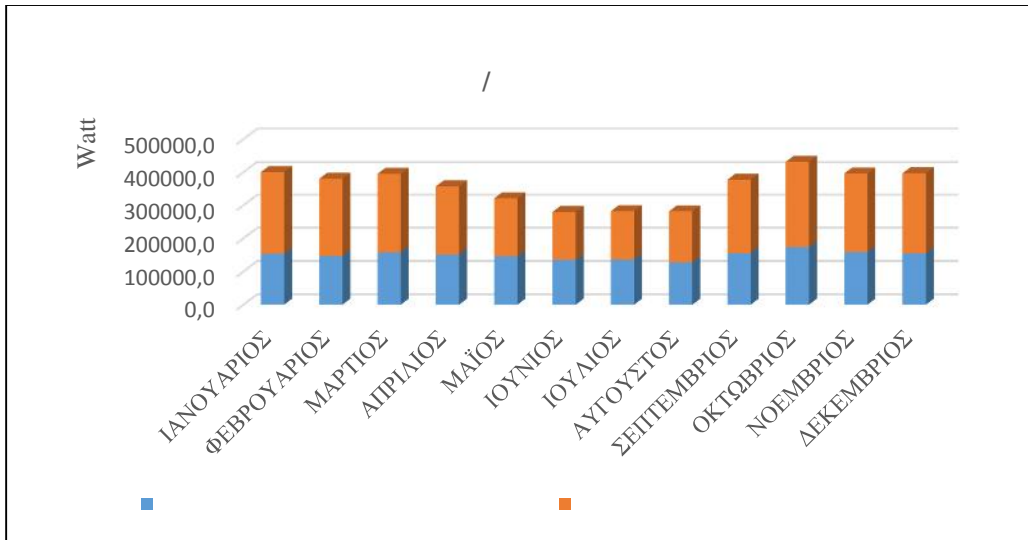
μ

μ

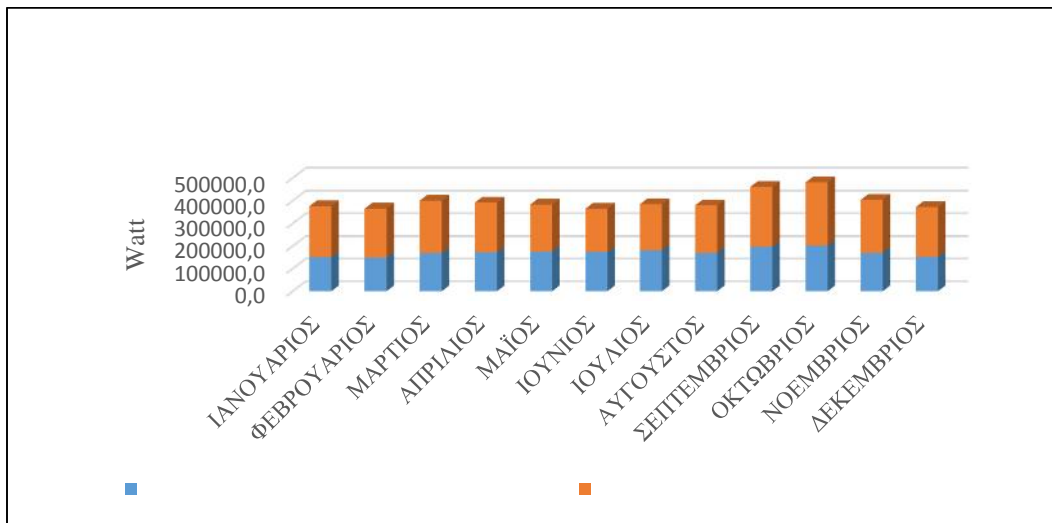
μ

μ

μ



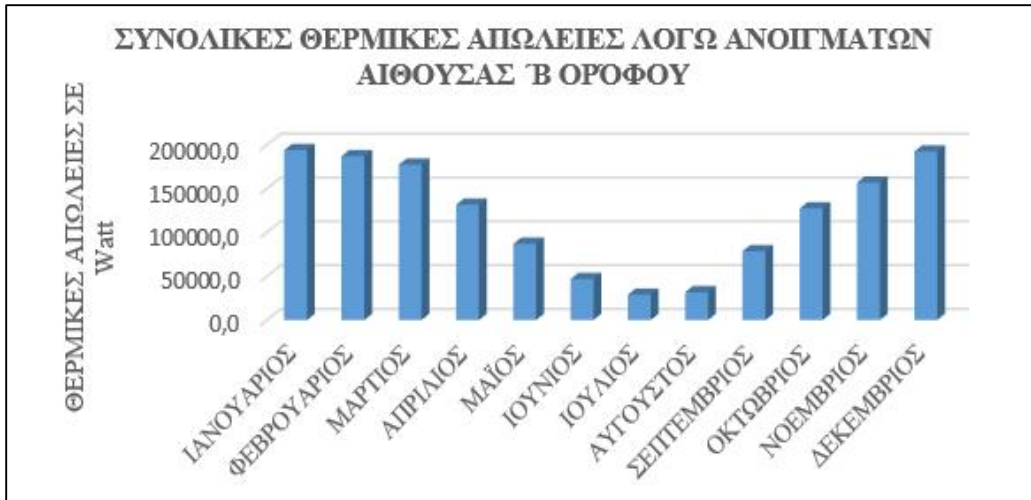
5.34: μ μ



5.35: μ μ μ μ

μμ , μμ μ μ

μ



5.36: μ μ



5.37: μ μ μ , , μ

5.4. μ μ / μ /

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

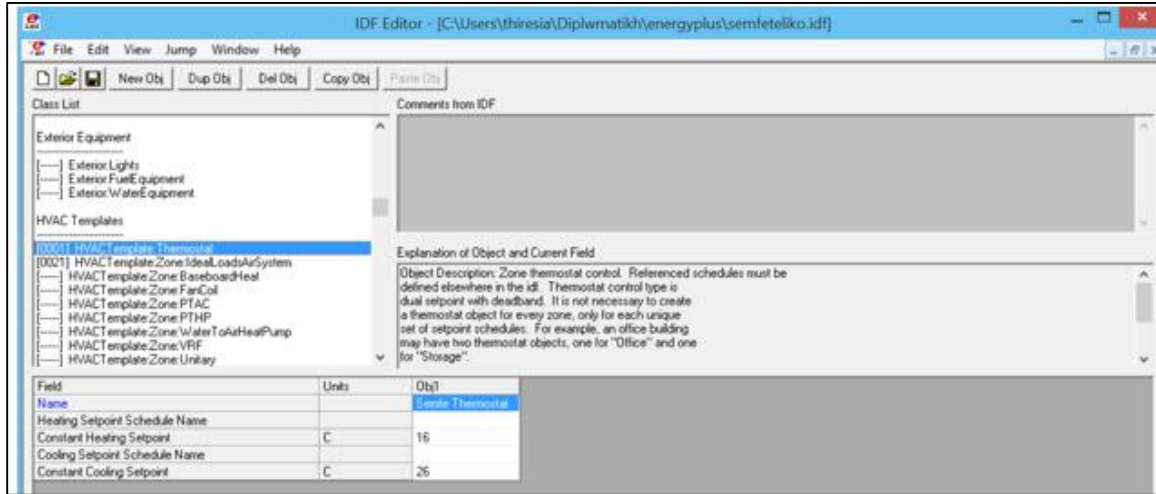
μ

μ

μ

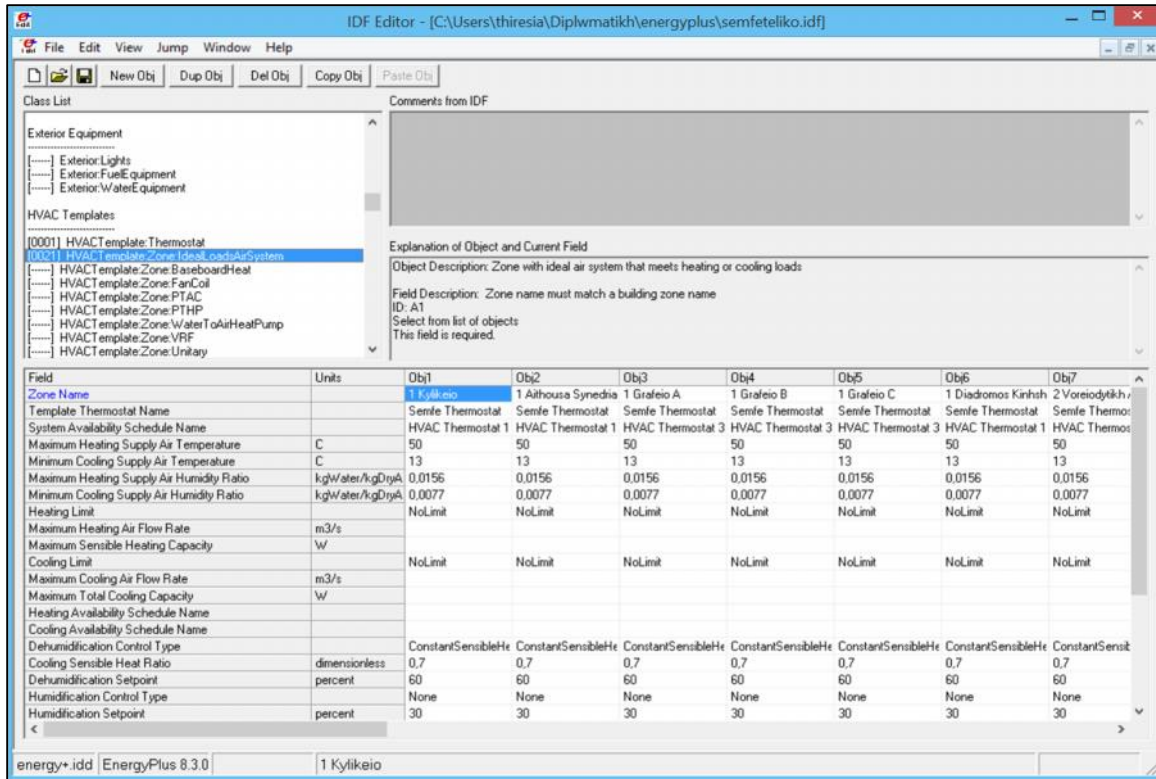
(Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning).

‘HVAC Templates’.



5.38: ‘HVAC Templates’ ‘HVAC Template : Thermostat’

‘Constant Heating Setpoint’
 16°C.
 ‘Constant Cooling Setpoint’
 26°C.
 HVAC
 ‘schedules’.
 ‘HVAC Templates’
 ‘HVAC Templates: Zone: Ideal Loads Air System’.



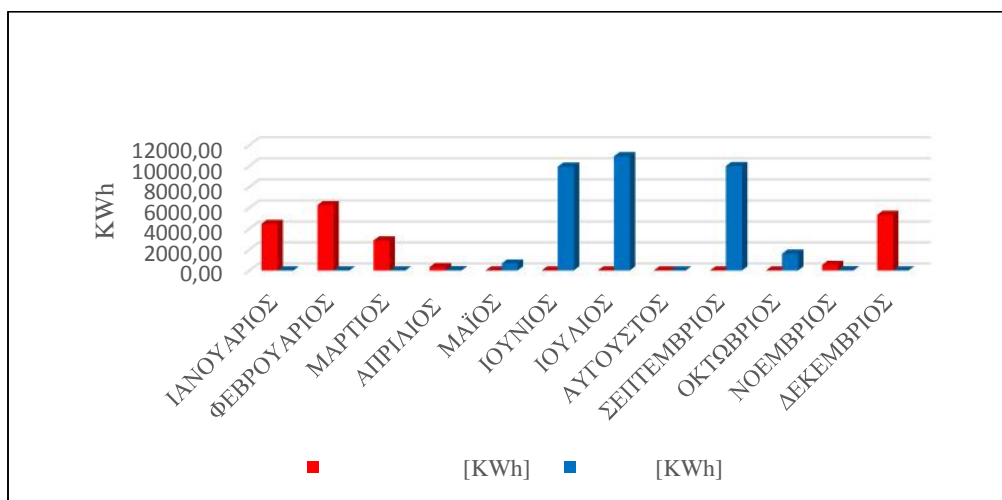
5.39: μ ‘HVAC Templates’ ‘HVAC Templates: Zone: Ideal Loads Air System’

μ μ μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	4457,09	0,00	4457,10
	6258,84	0,02	6258,86
	2867,14	0,01	2867,15
	330,34	20,47	350,81
	0,19	670,47	670,67
	0,02	9931,19	9931,21
	0,01	10920,77	10920,78
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	9995,86	9995,86
	0,00	1604,58	1604,58
	528,01	15,36	543,37
	5321,16	0,04	5321,20
[KWh]	19762,81	33158,77	52921,58

5.2:

μ



5.40:

μ

5.2

19762.81 KWh

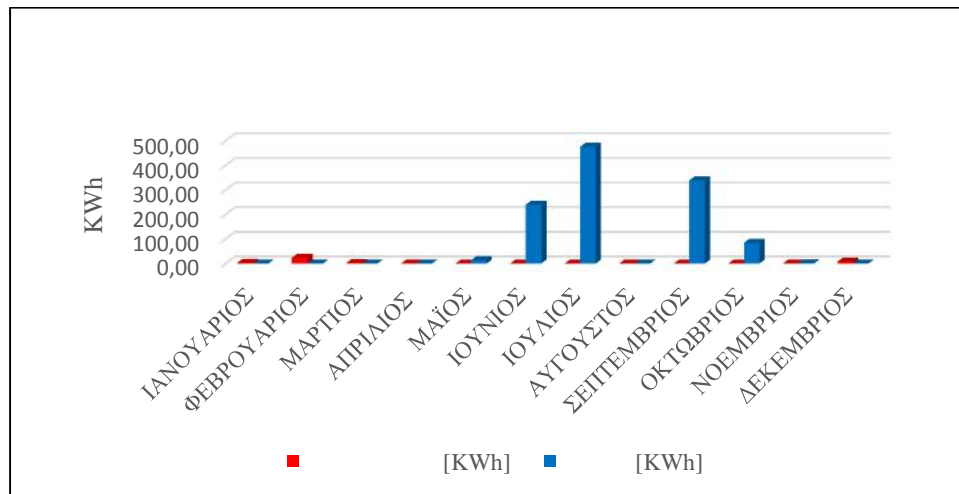
μ μ 33158.77 KWh μ

μ μ . μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	3,14	0,00	3,14
	23,61	0,00	23,61
	2,60	0,00	2,60
	0,03	0,12	0,15
	0,00	14,07	14,07
	0,00	239,25	239,26
	0,00	475,61	475,61
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	338,67	338,67
	0,00	84,15	84,15
	0,00	0,82	0,82
	7,63	0,00	7,63
[KWh]	37,00	1152,69	1189,70

5.3:

μ



5.41:

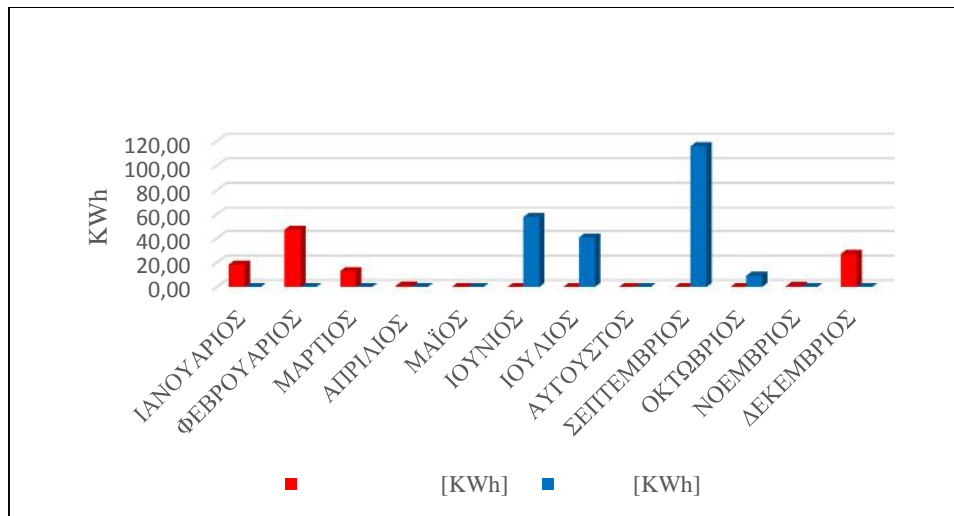
μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	18,45	0,00	18,45
	47,06	0,00	47,06
	13,11	0,00	13,11
	1,12	0,00	1,12
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	57,42	57,42
	0,00	40,69	40,69
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	115,81	115,81
	0,00	9,23	9,23
	0,76	0,00	0,76
	27,22	0,00	27,22
[KWh]	107,72	223,16	330,88

5.4:

μ



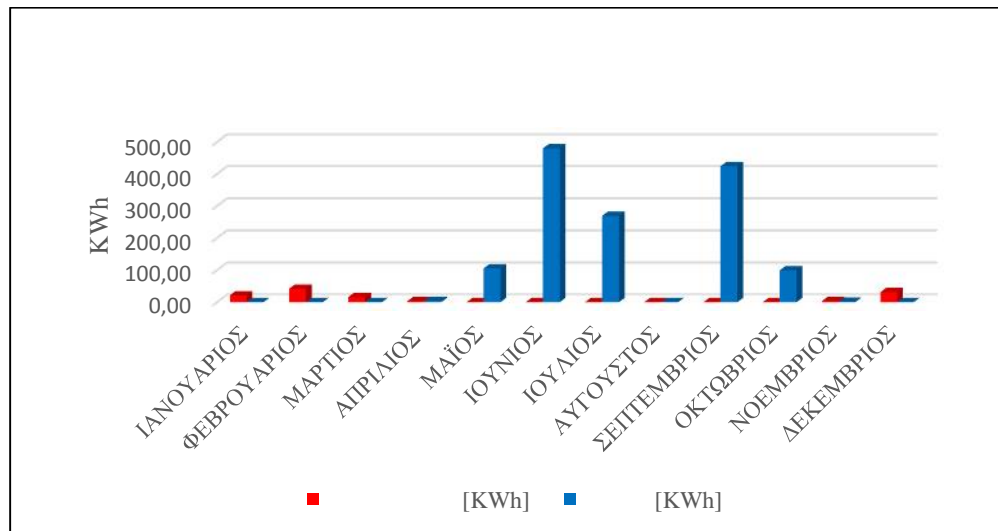
5.42:

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	21,04	0,00	21,04
	41,46	0,00	41,46
	15,54	0,00	15,54
	3,13	3,91	7,04
	0,00	105,08	105,08
	0,00	479,24	479,24
	0,00	268,60	268,60
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	423,60	423,60
	0,00	99,01	99,01
	3,38	1,23	4,62
	31,17	0,00	31,17
[KWh]	115,72	1.380,68	1.496,40

5.5:

μ



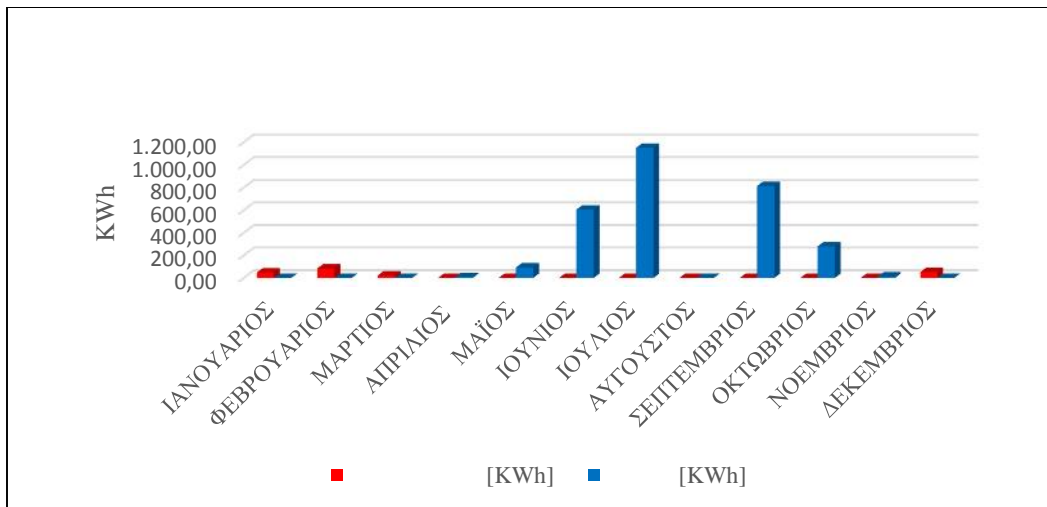
5.43:

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	46,97	0,00	46,97
	83,34	0,00	83,34
	21,22	0,00	21,22
	0,66	7,44	8,10
	0,00	92,31	92,31
	0,00	605,33	605,33
	0,00	1.150,97	1.150,97
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	814,20	814,20
	0,00	279,15	279,15
	0,01	13,25	13,26
	52,71	0,00	52,71
[KWh]	204,91	2.962,64	3.167,55

5.6:

μ



5.44:

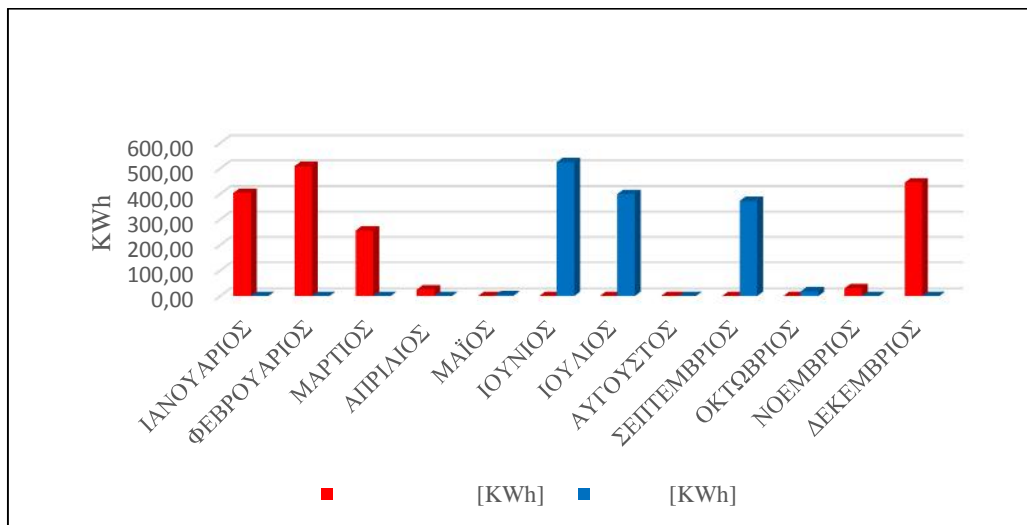
μ

μ μ μ μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	404,10	0,00	404,10
	509,24	0,00	509,24
	256,69	0,00	256,69
	25,94	0,00	25,94
	0,00	3,97	3,97
	0,00	524,62	524,63
	0,00	399,59	399,59
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	372,59	372,59
	0,00	18,67	18,67
	30,61	0,00	30,61
	445,25	0,00	445,26
[KWh]	1671,83	1319,45	2991,28

5.7

μ



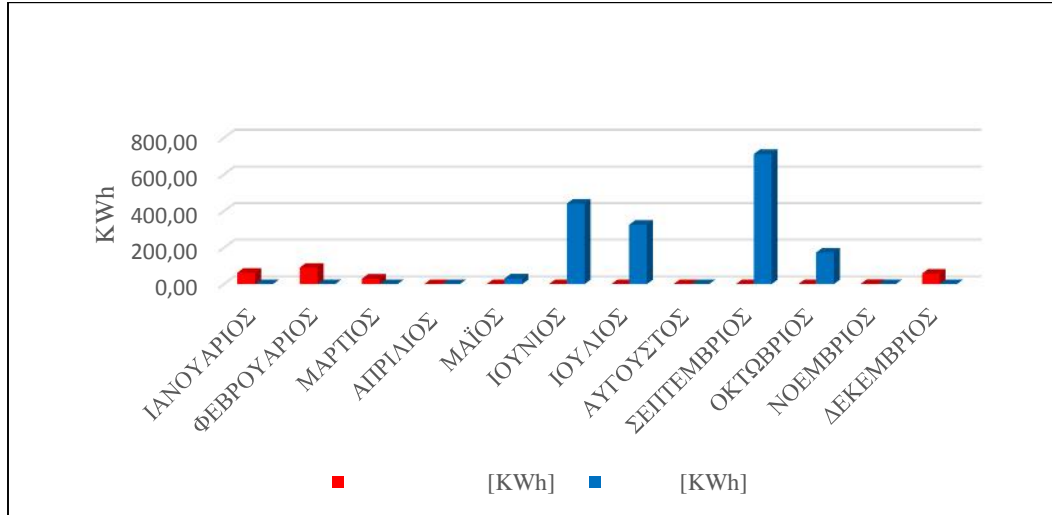
5.45:

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	62,50	0,00	62,50
	90,12	0,00	90,12
	30,06	0,00	30,06
	0,41	0,19	0,60
	0,00	30,74	30,74
	0,00	441,08	441,09
	0,00	325,31	325,31
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	711,34	711,34
	0,00	172,88	172,88
	1,13	0,00	1,13
	57,74	0,00	57,74
[KWh]	241,95	1681,55	1923,49

5.8:

μ



5.46 :

μ

μ

μ

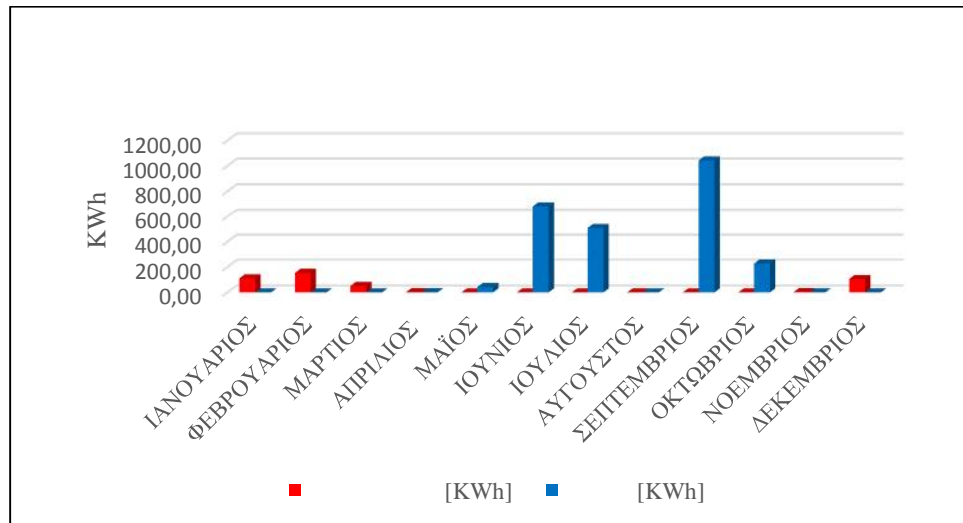
μ

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	110,79	0,00	110,79
	153,03	0,00	153,03
	50,62	0,00	50,62
	0,55	0,19	0,74
	0,00	41,67	41,67
	0,00	681,38	681,38
	0,00	507,21	507,21
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	1042,83	1042,83
	0,00	227,18	227,18
	2,39	0,00	2,39
	105,88	0,00	105,88
[KWh]	423,26	2500,44	2923,71

5.9:

μ



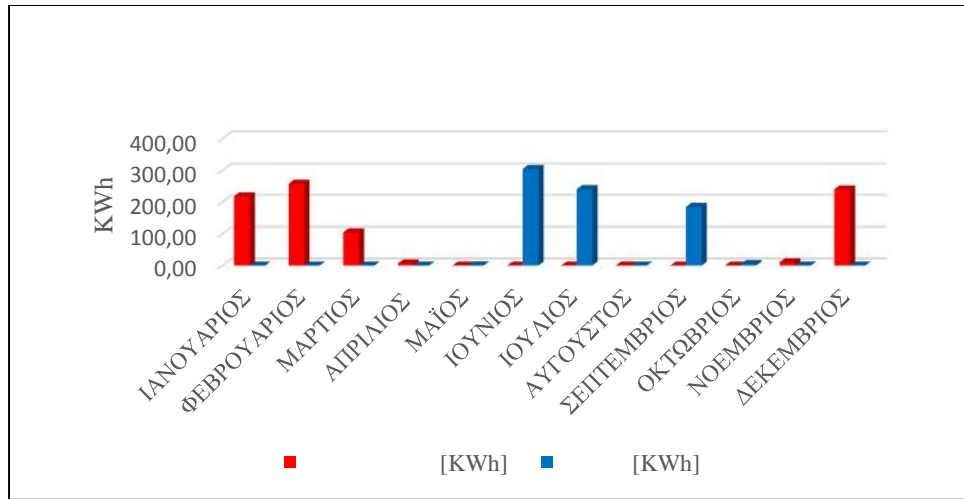
5.47 :

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	218,45	0,00	218,45
	258,20	0,00	258,20
	104,81	0,00	104,81
	6,43	0,00	6,43
	0,00	0,32	0,32
	0,00	305,07	305,07
	0,00	241,03	241,03
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	185,10	185,10
	0,00	4,81	4,81
	10,17	0,00	10,17
	240,25	0,00	240,26
[KWh]	838,32	736,33	1574,66

5.10:

μ



5.48 :

μ

μμ ,

μ

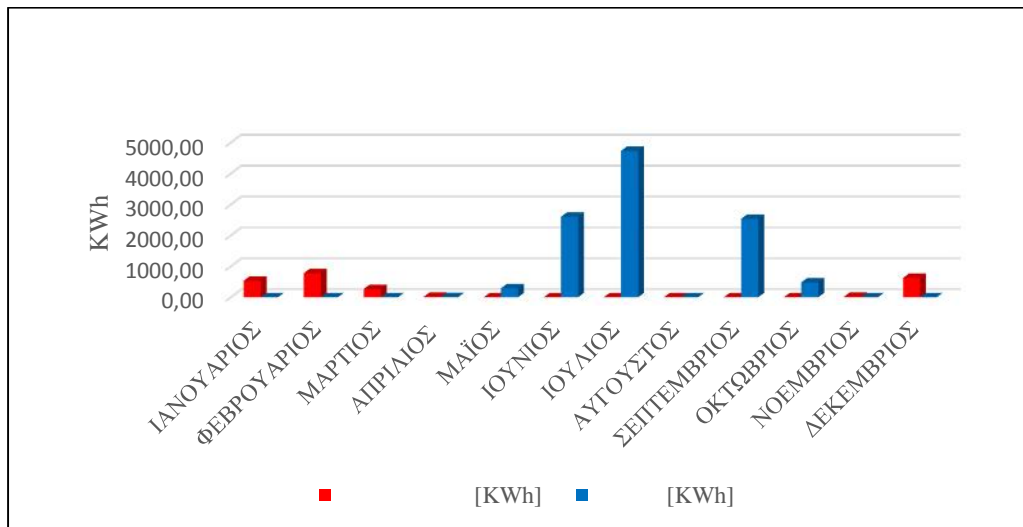
μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	534,39	0,00	534,39
	776,82	0,00	776,82
	265,96	0,00	265,96
	16,50	7,52	24,02
	0,00	288,93	288,93
	0,00	2605,75	2605,76
	0,00	4732,73	4732,73
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	2538,80	2538,80
	0,00	478,75	478,75
	17,30	0,05	17,35
	628,68	0,01	628,68
[KWh]	2239,66	10652,54	12892,20

5.11:

μμ

μ



5.49 :

μμ

μ

μμ

10652,54 KWh

μ

μ
μ

μμ

μ

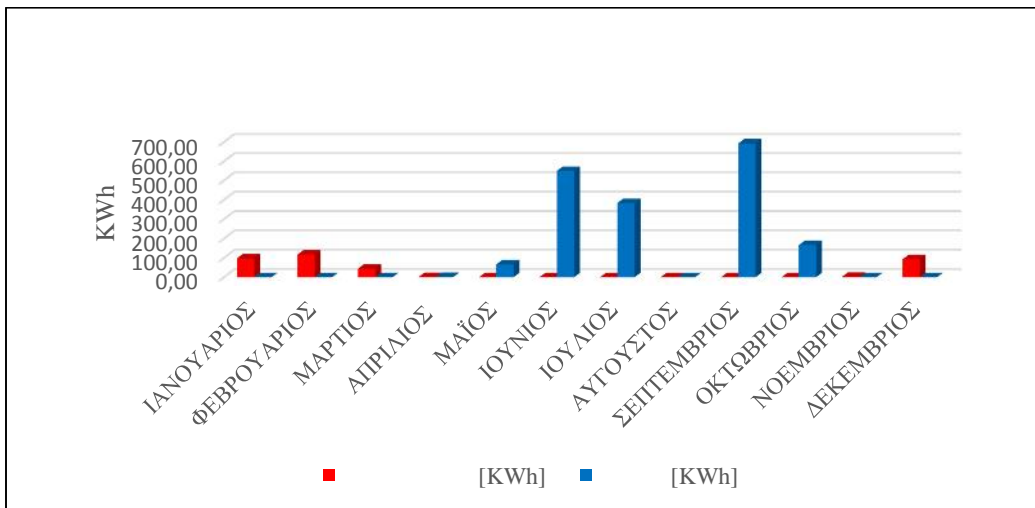
μ

μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]	[KWh]
	97,48	0,00	97,48
	117,18	0,00	117,18
	44,14	0,00	44,14
	0,65	1,28	1,93
	0,00	66,60	66,60
	0,00	549,46	549,46
	0,00	383,18	383,18
	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	692,44	692,44
	0,00	165,93	165,93
	2,45	0,00	2,45
	92,69	0,00	92,69
[KWh]	354,58	1858,89	2213,47

5.12:

μ



5.50 :

μ

,

1900 KWh

.

μ

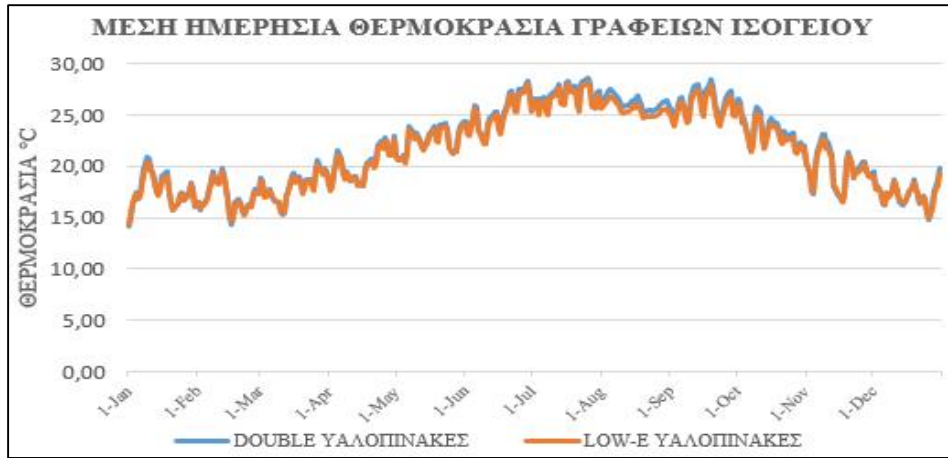
6 :

6.1.

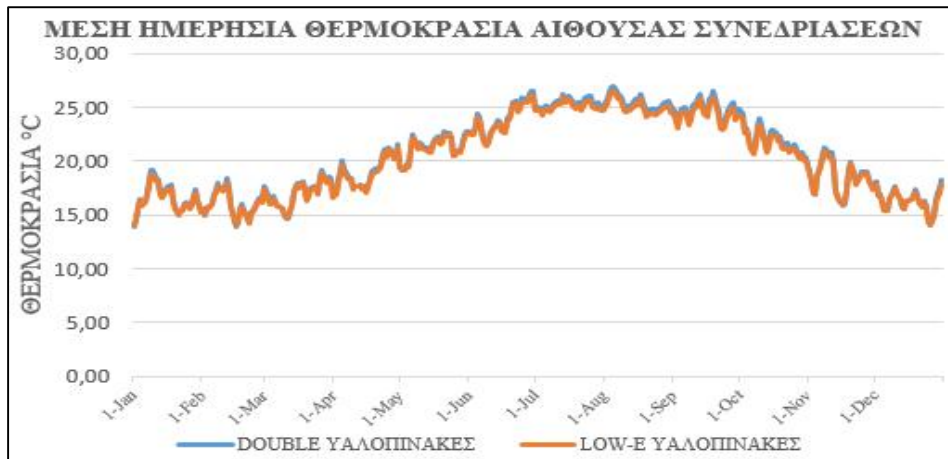
μ
μ μ . μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ .

6.2.

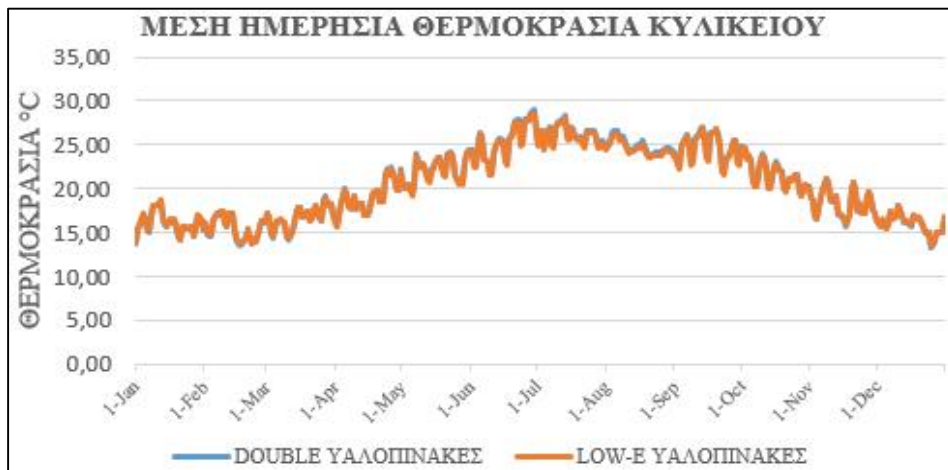
μ μ **Low-E** μ
μ 4 μ μ μ μ
3mm μ μ , 6mm μ μ 3mm
μ
μ
Low-E μ μ μ Low-E.
6mm μ μ μ
, 13mm 6mm μ
μ μ μ Low-E μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (Low-E) μ μ μ
μ μ .



6.1 : μ μ μ Low-E



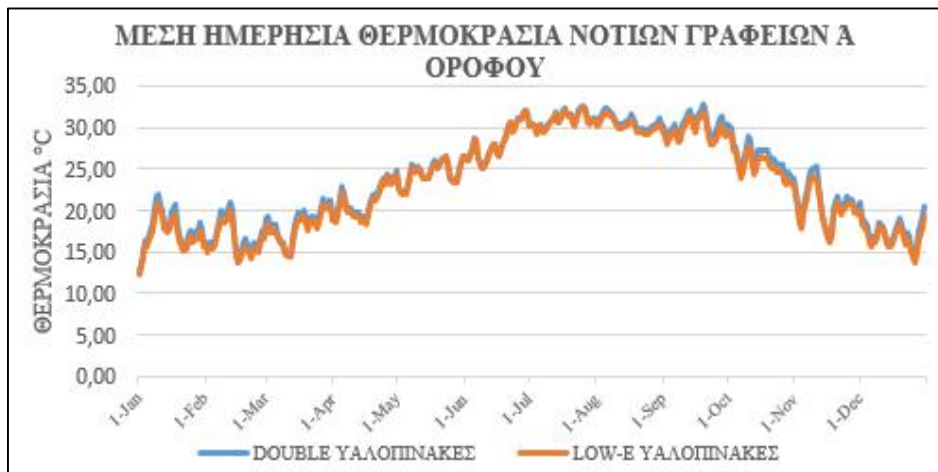
6.2 : μ μ μ Low-E



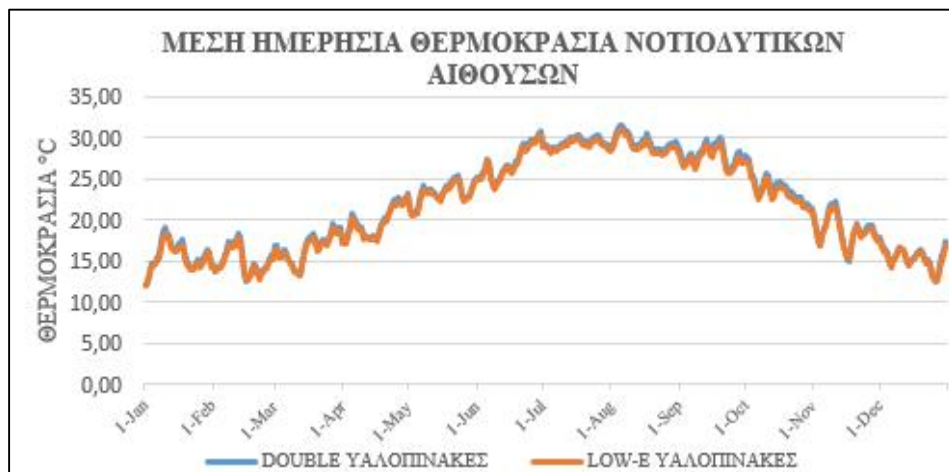
6.3 : μ μ μ Low-E



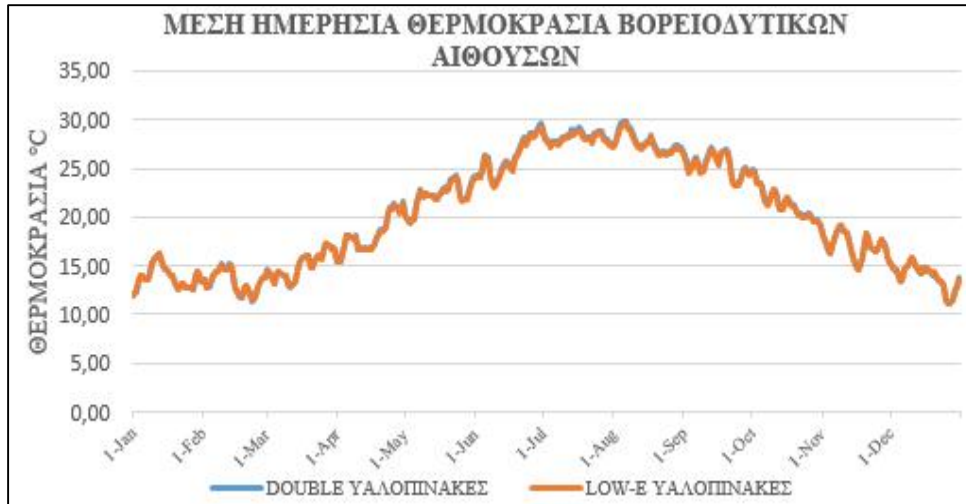
6.4 : μ μ μ / μ μ
Low-E



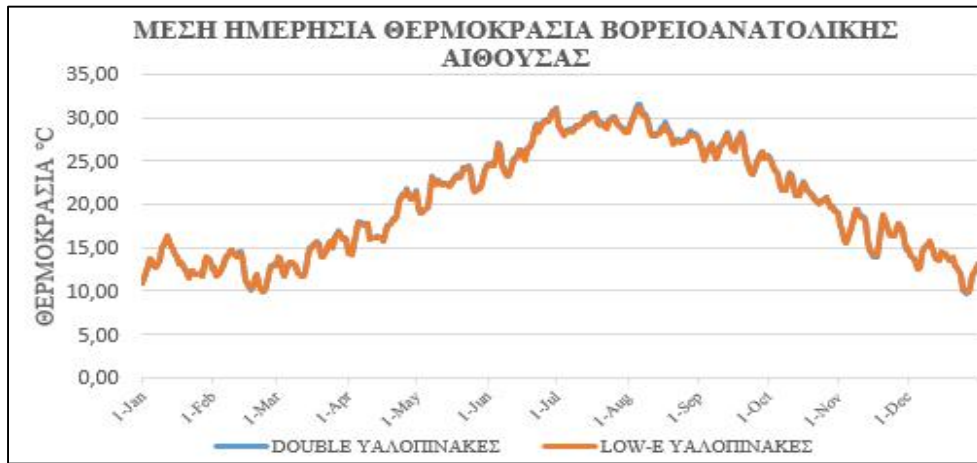
6.5 : μ μ μ Low-E



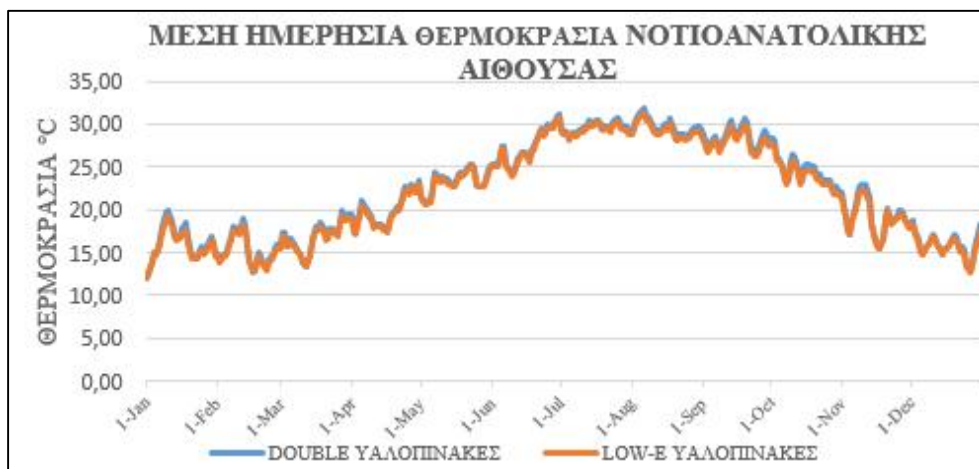
6.6 : μ μ μ Low-E



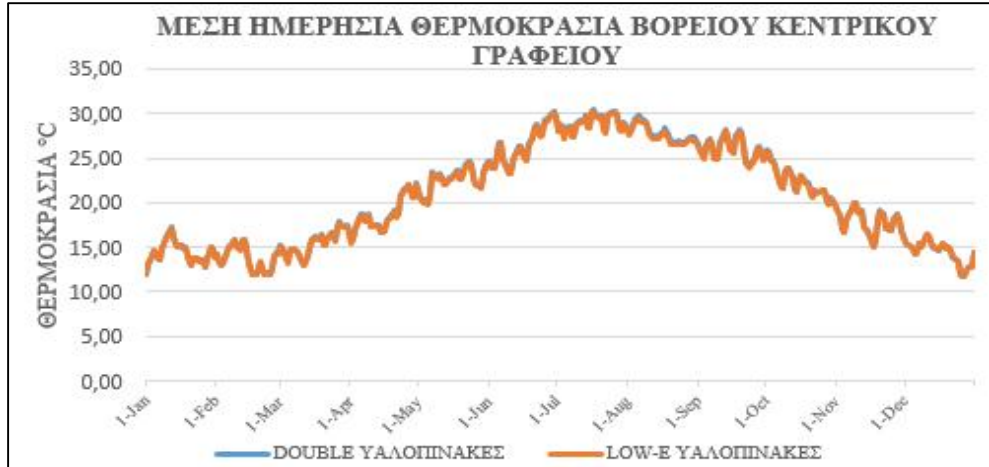
6.7: μ μ μ Low-E



6.8: μ μ μ Low-E



6.9: μ μ μ Low-E



6.10: μ μ μ Low-E



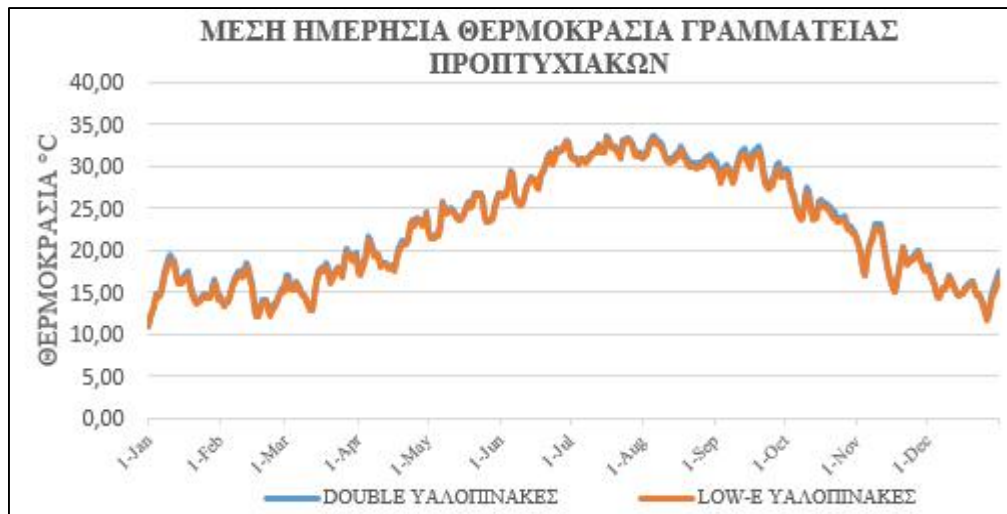
6.11: μ μ μ μ Low-E



6.12: μ μ μ Low-E



6.13: μ μ μ μ Low-E



6.14: μ μ μ μ Low-E



6.15: μ μ μ μ Low-E



6.18:

μ

μ

μ

μ



6.19:

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ



6.20:

μ

μ

μ

μ



6.21: μ μ μ μ



6.22: μ μ μ μ



6.23: μ μ μ μ



6.27: μ μ μμ μ μ μ



6.28: μ μ μμ μ μ



6.29: μ μ μ μ

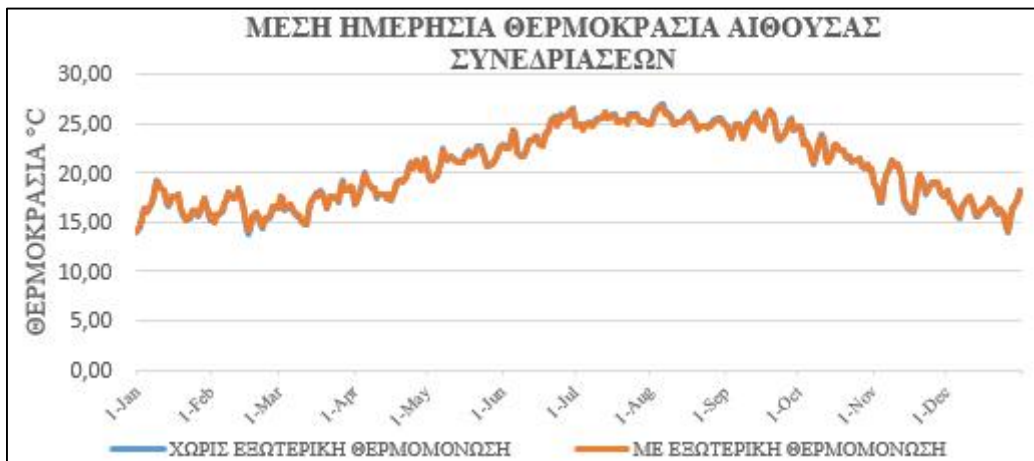
μ μ :

- : 6 cm
- μ μ : 0.030 W/m*K
- : 30 kg/m³
- μ : 1500 J/kg*k

μ μ μ μμ ‘Energy Plus’
μ μ μ μ μ .



6.31: μ μ μ μ μ



6.32: μ μ μ μ μ



6.33: μ μ μ μ μ



6.34: μ μ μ / μ μ μ



6.35: μ μ μ



6.36: μ μ μ
μ μ



6.37: μ μ μ
μ μ



6.38: μ μ μ
μ μ



6.39: μ μ μ μ



6.40: μ μ μ μ



6.41: μ μ μ μ μ μ



6.42: μ μ μμ μ μ
 μ μ



6.43: μ μ μμ μ
 μ μ



6.44: μ μ μ μ μ



6.45: μ μ μ μ

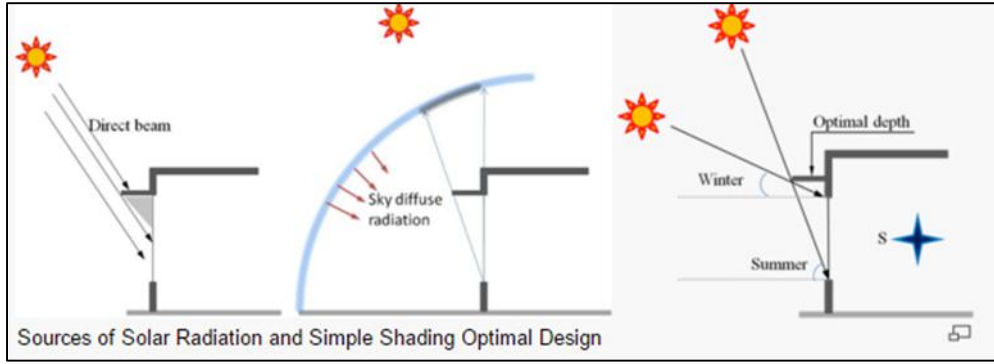
μ μ μ μ μ
 0.1 0.5 °C.

μ μ μ μ μ

	[KWh]		[KWh]	
	4457,09	4028,04	0,00	0,00
	6258,84	5761,21	0,02	0,02
	2867,14	2536,71	0,01	0,01
	330,34	270,48	20,47	16,03
	0,19	0,01	670,47	580,71
	0,02	0,02	9931,19	9366,61
	0,01	0,01	10920,77	10467,19
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	0,00	9995,86	9536,89
	0,00	0,00	1604,58	1533,37
	528,01	413,11	15,36	12,97
	5321,16	4789,59	0,04	0,04
[KWh]	19762,81	17799,18	33158,77	31513,84

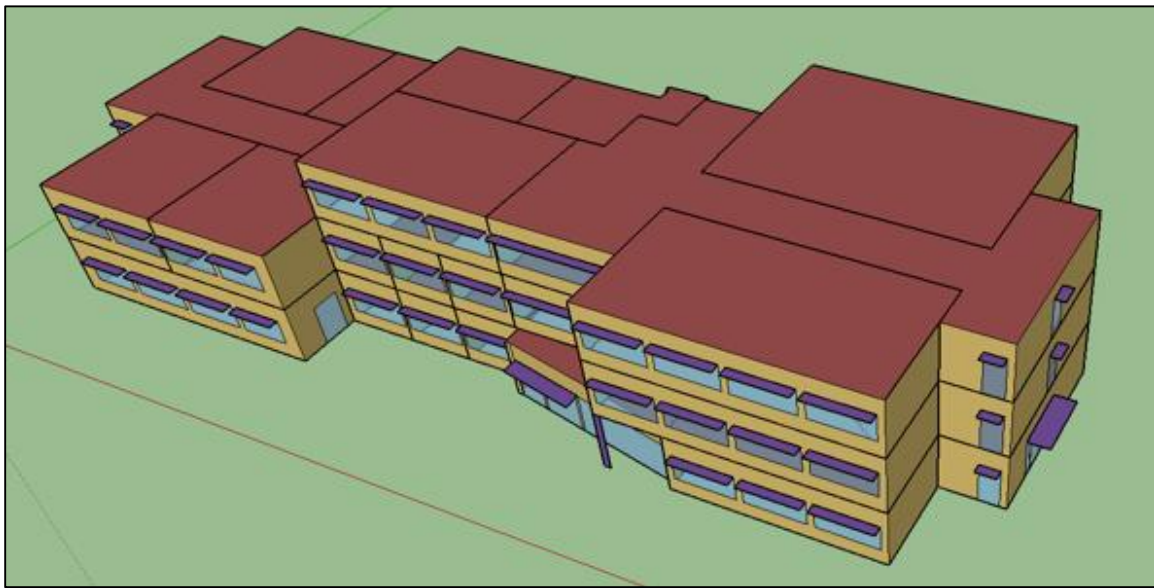
6.5: μ μ

μ μ



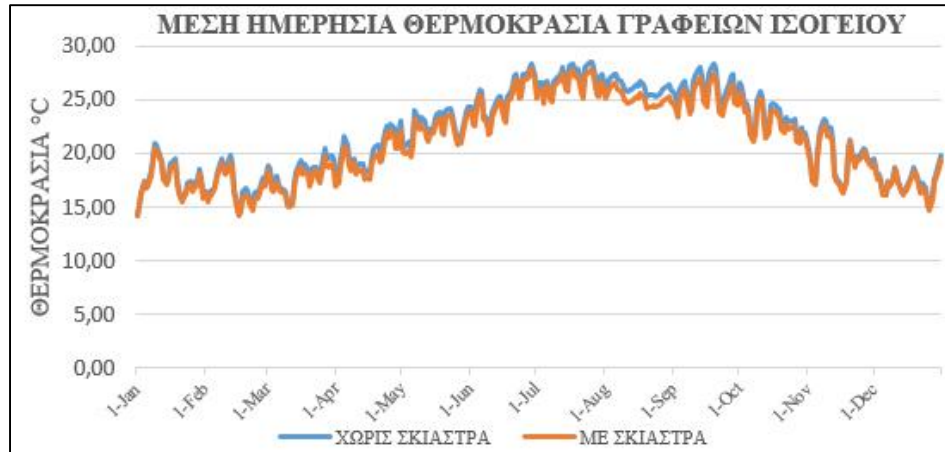
6.46 : (: <http://www.bembook.ibpsa.us/>)

μ 1 37 μ 0.60m μ 1m.
 μ μ μ μ μ 'Sketch-up'
 'Open Studio'.



6.47 : μμ 'Sketch-up' 'Open Studio'

μμ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ



6.48: μ μ μ

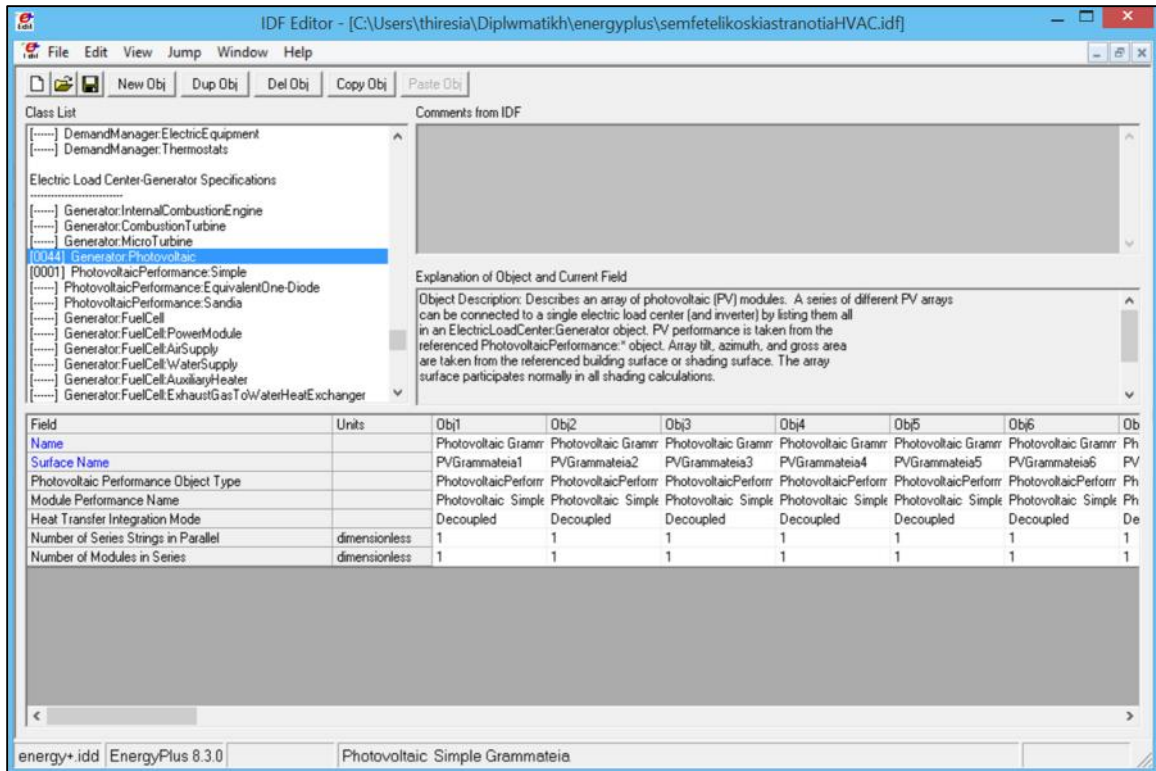


6.49: μ μ μ



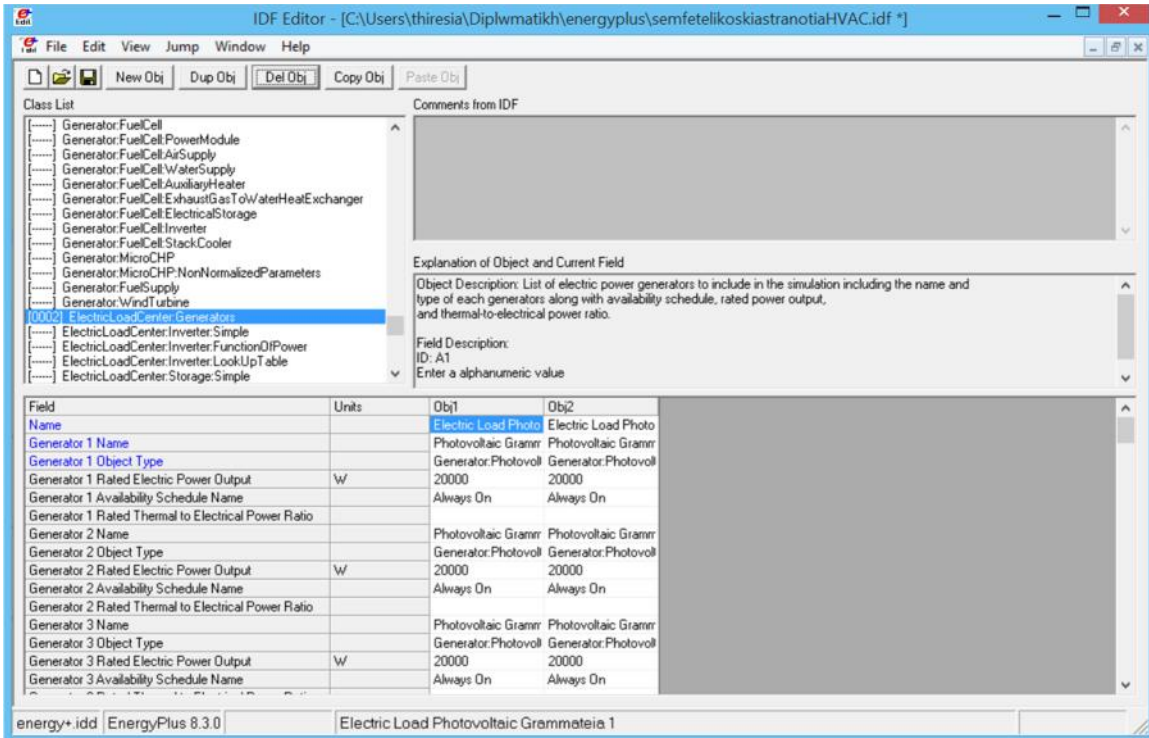
6.50: μ μ μ / μ μ

μ
 μ μ
 ‘Generator Photovoltaic’ ‘Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications’
 ‘Surface Name’



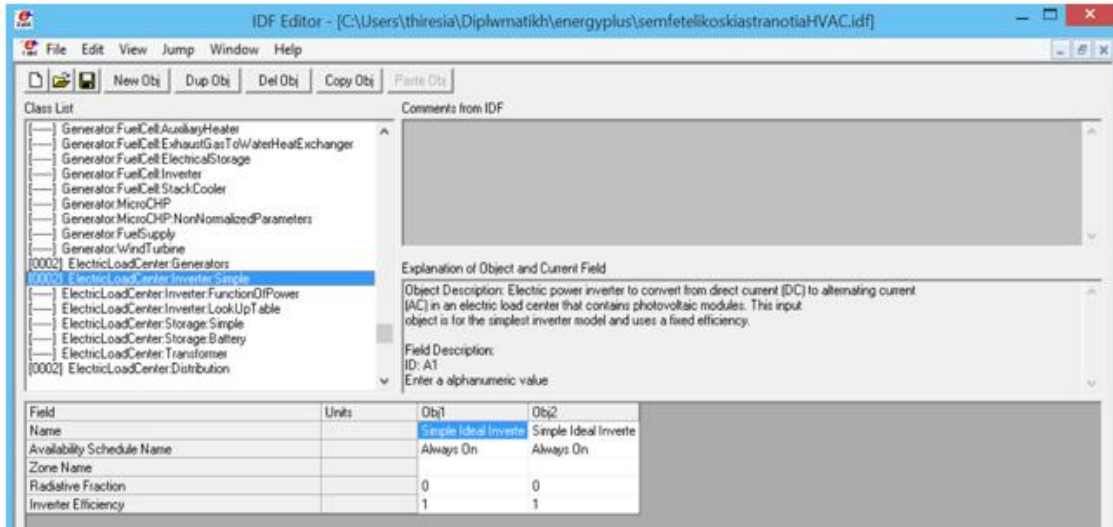
6.62: μ ‘Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications’ ‘Generator Photovoltaic’

‘IDF Editor’ μ
 μ Watt ‘Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications’
 ‘Electric Load Center Generators’. ‘Generator 1 Name’ μ
 μ μ .
 ‘Generator 1 Rated Electric Power Output’ μ
 ‘Generator 1 Availability Schedule Name’
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ ‘I always on’.



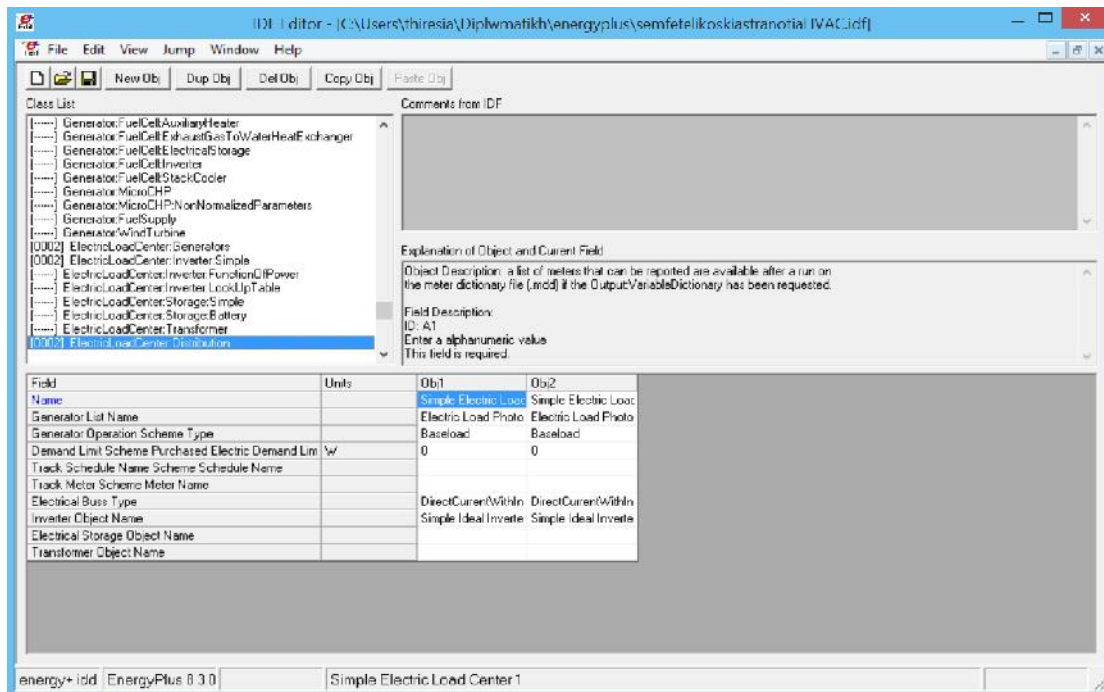
6.63: μ 'Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications' 'Electric Load Center Generators'

μ (DC), μ , μ -
(inverters) - μ
 μ . μ .
 μ 'Electric Load Center -
Generator Specifications' 'Electric Load Center Inverter: Simple'. $\mu\mu$
 μ 'Name', $\mu\mu$ μ
 μ 100%.



6.64: μ 'Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications' 'Electric Load Center Inverter: Simple'

, 'Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications' 'Electric Load Center Distribution' μ



6.65: μ 'Electric Load Center –Generator Specifications' 'Electric Load Center Distribution'

μ μ μ

	[KWh]	[KWh]
	5,39	237,22
	5,23	230,09
	6,07	267,28
	5,54	243,78
	4,83	212,56
	4,71	207,34
	5,16	226,98
	6,37	280,27
	7,72	339,66
	6,88	302,80
	4,74	208,74
	4,56	200,76
[KWh]	67,22	2957,49

6.9:

μ

μ

μ

6.9

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

200.76 KWh.

μ

μ

μ

67.22 KWh,
2957.49 KWh

μ

μ

μ μ

(μ μ)

μ

μ

6.10

	[KWh]		[KWh]		[KWh]	
	/	/	/	/		
	4457,09	4874,78	0,00	0,00	237,22	4637,56
	6258,84	6839,32	0,02	0,02	230,09	6609,25
	2867,14	3308,18	0,01	0,01	267,28	3040,91
	330,34	437,44	20,47	3,54	243,78	197,20
	0,19	0,33	670,47	361,85	212,56	149,62
	0,02	0,02	9931,19	8900,06	207,34	8692,74
	0,01	0,01	10920,77	9916,39	226,98	9689,42
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	280,27	-280,27
	0,00	0,00	9995,86	7688,75	339,66	7349,09
	0,00	0,00	1604,58	846,86	302,80	544,06
	528,01	606,77	15,36	4,17	208,74	402,20
	5321,16	5758,39	0,04	0,04	200,76	5557,68
[KWh]	19762,81	21825,24	33158,77	27721,70	2957,49	46589,44

6.10:

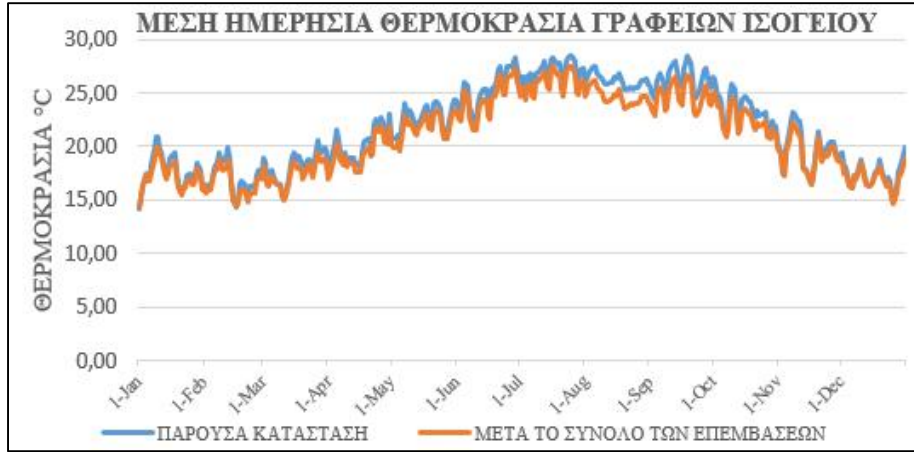
μ μ μ

	[KWh]		[KWh]	[€]
	-417,69	0,00	237,22	-26,07
	-580,48	0,00	230,09	-50,62
	-441,05	0,00	267,28	-25,10
	-107,10	16,93	243,78	22,19
	-0,14	308,62	212,56	75,27
	0,00	1031,13	207,34	178,91
	0,00	1004,38	226,98	177,88
	0,00	0,00	280,27	40,49
	0,00	2307,11	339,66	382,35
	0,00	757,71	302,80	153,20
	-78,75	11,18	208,74	20,39
	-437,23	0,00	200,76	-34,16
[KWh]	-2062,42	5437,07	2957,49	914,74
[KWh]	6332,13		[€]	914,74

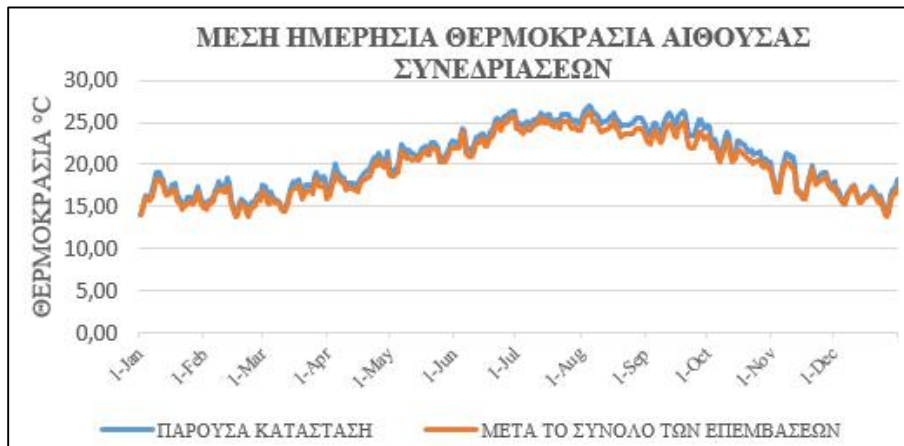
6.11:

μ μ € μ

μ



6.66: μ μ μ μ



6.67: μ μ μ μ



6.68: μ μ μ μ



6.69: μ μ μ / μ μ



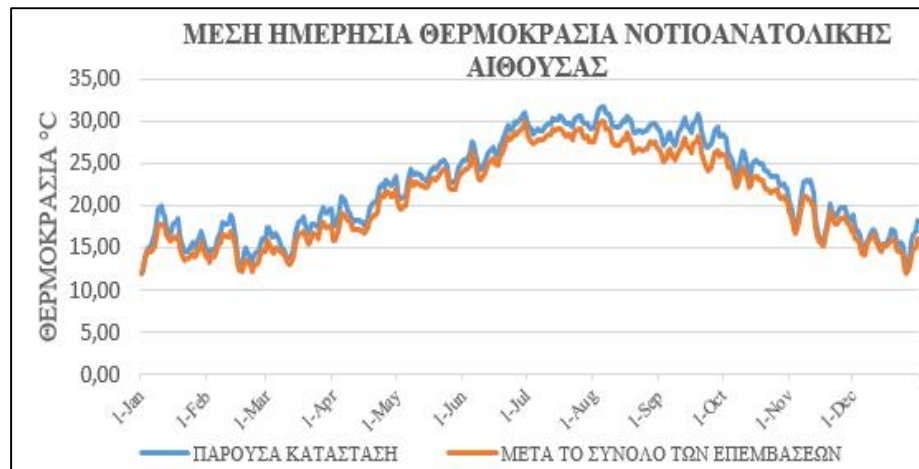
6.70: μ μ μ μ



6.71: μ μ μ μ μ



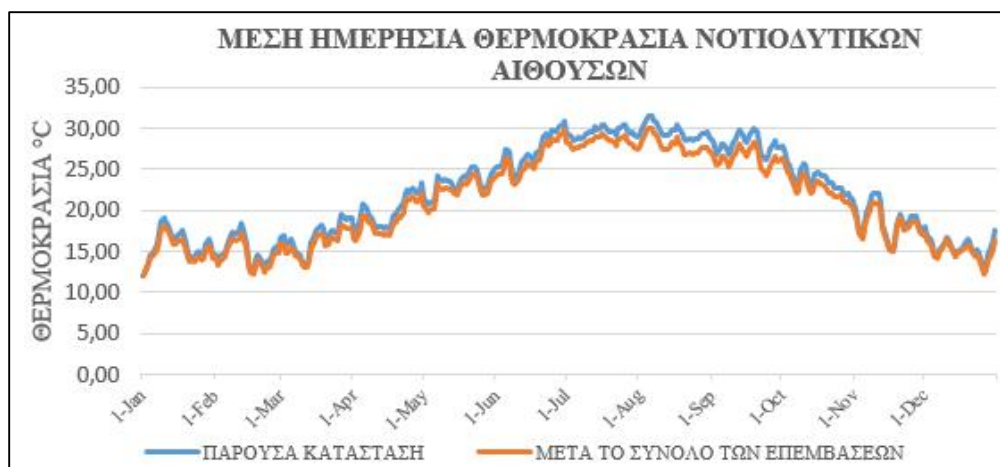
6.72: μ μ μ μ



6.73: μ μ μ μ



6.74: μ μ μ μ



6.75: μ μ μ μ



6.76: μ μ μ μ



6.77: μ μ μ μ



6.78: μ μ μ μ μ μ



6.79: μ μ μ μ μ



6.80: μ μ μ μ μ

μ 28339.70 € μ 38761.50 € μ

μ 2.1 °C μ 1 °C μ 1.51 °C μ μ

μ μ 1282.17 KWh μ 19762.81 21044.98 KWh. μ μ μ

μ 3378.11 KWh μ 4660.28 KWh μ 488 € μ 9760 €

μ 20 μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ 5055.70 € μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ 4704.30 € 20

7.2. μ

μ

μ μ 'Energy Plus' μ μ μ μ

μ 52921.58 μ 49546.94 KWh μ μ 5437.07 KWh

μ 2062.43 KWh μ μ

μ 2957.49 KWh

μ 6332.13

KWh μ μ μ 914.74 € 18294.80 € 20

μ 15494.10 € μ μ μ 3430.70 € 20 μ μ

μ μ

1.1:	μ μ	.	2	
1.2:	μ	.	3	
1.3:		.	3	
1.4:		.	3	
1.5:	μ	.	4	
1.6:		μ	.	4
1.7:		μ	.	5
1.8:			.	6
1.9:	μ μ . (μ : BP 2011) (: μ μ :)	.	6	
1.10:		.	7	
2.1:	μ	.	8	
2.2:	μμ	2012	.	9
2013				
2.3:		2020	.	9
2.4:	μ μ	.	10	
2.5:		.	11	
2.6:	μ μ μ	.	12	
2.7:	μ μ μ	.	12	
2.8:	μ μ PS10	.	13	
2.9:		.	13	
2.10:	μ μ	.	14	
2.11:	μ μ	.	14	
2.12:	μ	.	15	
2.13:	μ	.	15	
2.14:		.	16	
2.15:	μ	.	16	
2.16:		.	17	
2.17:	μ μ , μ	μ	.	18
2.18:	μ μ μ	.	19	
2.19:	μ μ μ	.	20	
2.20:	μ	.	20	
2.21:	μ μ	.	21	
2.22:	μ	.	22	
2.23:	μ μ μ	.	23	
2.24:		μ -	.	24
2.25:		μ	.	25
2.26:		Tucuruí	.	26
2.27:		μ	.	26
3.1:		μ	.	28
3.2:	μ μ	.	29	

3.3:	μ	.	30
3.4:	<i>Trombe-Michelle</i>	.	31
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3.9:		.	35
3.10:	100% μ	.	36
3.11:		.	36
3.12:	μ	.	37
3.13:	μ μ μ	.	38
3.14:	μ μ μ μ	.	39
3.15:	μ μ μ	.	39
3.16:	μ μ μ	.	40
3.17:	μ	.	40
3.18:	μ	.	41
3.19:	μ	.	42
3.20:	μ μ μ μ - μ	.	42
3.21:	μ μ μ μ	.	43
3.22:	μ	.	44
3.23:	μ μ	.	44
3.24:	μ μ	.	45
3.25:		.	45
3.26:		.	46
3.27:	μ	.	47
3.28:	μ μ μ	.	47
3.29:	μ μ μ	.	48
3.30:	μ	.	48
3.31:	μ μ μ	.	49
3.32:	μ (μ μ μ) μ	.	50
3.33:	μ μ μ	.	50
3.34:	μ μ μ	.	51
3.35:	μ μ μ	.	52
3.36:		.	52
4.1:		.	54
4.2:		.	55
4.3:		.	55
4.4:	μ μ 'Google Earth'	.	56
4.5:	μμ 'Google Sketch-up' 'Open Studio'	.	56
4.6:	μ	.	57
4.7:	μ	.	58
4.8:	μ	.	58
4.9:	μμ 'Sketch-up'	.	60
4.10:	μμ 'Sketch-up'	.	60
4.11:	μμ 'Sketch-up'	.	61
4.12:	μμ 'Sketch-up'	.	61
4.13:	μμ 'Sketch-up'	.	62

4.14:			$\mu\mu$	'Sketch-up'		. 62
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4.16:		μ	μ	'EP-Launch'	'Energy Plus'	. 64
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4.20:	μ		$\mu\mu$	'Schedules'		. 70
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4.21:				'Internal Gains'	'People'	. 71
4.22:			μ	'Internal Gains'	'Lights'	. 72
4.23:			μ	'Internal Gains'		. 73
'Electric Equipment'						
4.24:			μ	'Zone Airflow'	'Zone	. 74
Ventilation Design Flow Rate'						
4.25:				'Zone Airflow'		. 75
'Zone Infiltration Design Flow Rate'						
5.1:	μ	μ				. 76
5.2:	μ	μ				. 77
5.3:	μ	μ				. 77
5.4:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 78
5.5:	μ	μ				. 78
5.6:	μ	μ				. 79
5.7:	μ	μ				. 79
5.8:	μ	μ				. 80
5.9:	μ	μ	μ			. 80
5.10:	μ	μ				. 81
5.11:	μ	μ				. 81
5.12:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$	μ		. 82
5.13:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$. 82
5.14:	μ	μ	μ			. 83
5.15:	μ	μ				. 83
5.16:		μ			μ	. 85
5.17:	μ		μ			. 85
5.18:	μ		μ			. 86
5.19:	μ		μ			. 86
5.20:	μ		μ			. 87
5.21:	μ		μ			. 87
5.22:	μ		μ			. 88
5.23:	μ		μ			. 88
5.24:	μ		μ	$\mu\mu$	μ	. 89
5.25:	μ		μ	μ	, ,	. 89
μ						
5.26:	μ		μ			. 90

5.27:		μ		μ					. 90
5.28:	μ		μ						. 91
5.29:	μ		μ						. 91
5.30:	μ		μ						. 92
5.31:	μ		μ						. 92
5.32:	μ		μ						. 93
5.33:	μ		μ						. 93
5.34:	μ		μ						. 94
5.35:	μ		μ	$\mu\mu$	μ				. 94
5.36:	μ		μ						. 95
5.37:	μ		μ	μ					. 95
5.38:	μ	μ							. 97
<i>Template : Thermostat'</i>									
5.39:		μ							. 98
<i>Templates: Zone: Ideal Loads Air System'</i>									
5.40:					μ				. 99
5.41:					μ				. 100
5.42:						μ			. 101
5.43:					μ				. 102
5.44:						μ			. 103
5.45:									. 104
μ									. 104
5.46 :									. 105
μ									. 105
5.47 :									. 106
μ									. 106
5.48 :									. 107
μ									. 107
5.49 :				$\mu\mu$		μ			. 108
5.50 :									. 108
μ									. 109
6.1 :	μ	μ				μ			. 111
<i>Low-E</i>									
6.2 :	μ	μ				μ			. 111
<i>Low-E</i>									
6.3 :	μ	μ				μ			. 111
<i>Low-E</i>									
6.4 :	μ	μ		$\mu /$	μ				. 112
μ		<i>Low-E</i>							. 112
6.5 :	μ	μ				μ			. 112
<i>Low-E</i>									
6.6 :	μ	μ					μ		. 112
<i>Low-E</i>									

	6.7:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ			μ	. 113
μ	6.8:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ				. 113
μ	6.9:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ				. 113
	6.10:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ			μ	. 114
	6.11:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ	μ		μ	. 114
	6.12:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ			μ	. 114
	6.13:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	$\mu\mu$	μ		μ	. 115
	6.14:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ	$\mu\mu$		μ	. 115
	6.15:	μ <i>Low-E</i>	μ	μ		μ	. 115
	6.16:	μ	μ			μ	. 118
μ	6.17:	μ μ	μ			μ	. 118
	6.18:	μ	μ		μ	μ	. 119
μ	6.19:	μ μ	μ	μ	μ		. 119
	6.20:	μ μ	μ			μ	. 119
	6.21:	μ μ	μ			μ	. 120
μ	6.22:	μ μ	μ				. 120
μ	6.23:	μ μ	μ				. 120
μ	6.24:	μ μ	μ				. 121
	6.25:	μ μ	μ			μ	. 121
	6.26:	μ μ	μ	μ		μ	. 121
	6.27:	μ μ	μ	$\mu\mu$	μ	μ	. 122
	6.28:	μ μ	μ	$\mu\mu$		μ	. 122
	6.29:	μ	μ			μ	. 122
μ	6.30:	μ μ	μ	μ		μ	. 123
	6.31:	μ $\mu \mu$	μ			μ	. 125

	6.32:	μ	μ		μ		. 125
	6.33:	μ	$\mu \mu$		μ		. 126
	6.34:	μ	μ	$\mu /$	μ	μ	. 126
	6.35:	μ	μ			μ	. 126
	6.36:	μ	μ				. 127
μ	6.37:	μ	μ			μ	. 127
	6.38:	μ	μ			μ	. 127
	6.39:	μ	μ				. 128
μ	6.40:	μ	μ				. 128
μ	6.41:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 128
	6.42:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$	μ	μ	. 129
	6.43:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$		μ	. 129
	6.44:	μ	μ			μ	. 129
	6.45:	μ	μ			μ	. 130
	6.46 :						. 130
	6.47 :						. 130
	$\mu\mu$ 'Sketch-up'						. 130
	6.48:	μ	μ			μ	. 133
	6.49:	μ	μ			μ	. 133
	6.50:	μ	μ	$\mu /$	μ	μ	. 133
	6.51:	μ	μ			μ	. 134
	6.52:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 134
	6.53:	μ	μ			μ	. 134
	6.54:	μ	μ				. 135
μ	6.55:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$		μ	. 135
	6.56:	μ	μ			μ	. 135
	6.57:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 136

6.58:	μ					. 138
6.59:	μ	$\mu\mu$	'Sketch-up'	6.60:	μ	. 138
6.60:		μ		μ	$\mu\mu$	'Sketch-up'
'Open Studio'						. 139
6.61:	μ					'Electric Load Center –Generator
Specifications'		$\mu\mu$	'Photovoltaic: Performance Simple'			. 139
6.62:	μ					'Electric Load Center –Generator
Specifications'		$\mu\mu$	'Generator Photovoltaic'			. 140
6.63:	μ					'Electric Load Center –Generator
Specifications'		$\mu\mu$	'Electric Load Center Generators'			. 141
6.64:	μ					'Electric Load Center –Generator
Specifications'		$\mu\mu$	'Electric Load Center Inverter: Simple'			. 142
6.65:	μ					'Electric Load Center –Generator
Specifications'		$\mu\mu$	'Electric Load Center Distribution'			. 142
6.66:	μ	μ			μ	. 146
μ						
6.67:	μ	μ			μ	. 146
μ						
6.68:	μ	μ			μ	. 146
μ						
6.69:	μ	μ	μ / μ			. 147
μ		μ				
6.70:	μ	μ			μ	. 147
μ						
6.71:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 147
μ						
6.72:	μ	μ			μ	. 148
μ						
6.73:	μ	μ			μ	. 148
μ						
6.74:	μ	μ			μ	. 148
μ						
6.75:	μ	μ			μ	. 149
μ						
6.76:	μ	μ				. 149
μ		μ				
6.77:	μ	μ			μ	. 149
μ						
6.78:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$	μ	μ	. 150
μ						
6.79:	μ	μ	$\mu\mu$		μ	. 150
μ						
6.80:	μ	μ	μ		μ	. 150
μ						

	4.1:	μ							. 59
	5.1:			μ					. 96
	5.2:					μ			. 99
	5.3:						μ		. 100
	5.4:							μ	. 101
	5.5:					μ			. 102
	5.6:							μ	. 103
	5.7:								. 104
μ	5.8:								. 105
μ	5.9:								. 106
μ	5.10:								. 107
	5.11:				$\mu\mu$			μ	. 108
μ	5.12:								. 109
	6.1:					μ		μ	. 116
	6.2:	<i>Low_E</i>			μ		μ		. 117
ϵ	6.3:	<i>Low-E</i>		μ			μ		. 123
	6.4:		μ	μ			μ		. 124
ϵ	6.5:					μ		μ	. 130
	6.6:			μ			μ		. 131
$\epsilon\mu$	6.7:			$\mu\mu$			μ		. 136
μ	6.8:			μ			μ		. 138
$\epsilon\mu$	6.9:		μ				μ		. 143
μ	6.10:					μ		μ	. 144
	6.11:			μ			μ		. 144
	$\epsilon\mu$								
	μ								
	6.12:		μ			μ		μ	. 151

	ROUGHNESS /	/CONDUCTIVITY [W/m*k]	DENSITY [Kg/m ³]	SPECIFIC HEAT [J/Kg*K]
	MEDIUM ROUGH	2,50	2400	1000
	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,87	1800	1000
	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,30	1250	1000
	MEDIUM ROUGH	1,84	2000	840
	MEDIUM ROUGH	1,40	2000	1100
	MEDIUM SMOOTH	0,026	40	1210
	MEDIUM SMOOTH	45,28	7824	500
	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,23	1100	1000
	MEDIUM SMOOTH	3,5	2800	1000
	SMOOTH	0,04	120	1030
	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,23	600	1000
LINOLEUM	SMOOTH	0,17	1200	1400
DOW ROOFMATE	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,35	35	1450
	MEDIUM ROUGH	0,03	30	1500
	MEDIUM ROUGH	1,40	2000	1100
	ROUGH	2,30	2600	1000
	MEDIUM SMOOTH	0,20	1200	1400
	MEDIUM ROUGH	2,50	2400	1000
	MEDIUM SMOOTH	0,15	608	1630
	SMOOTH	0,17	1390	900
	SMOOTH	0,04	60	840
	ROUGH	0,60	1500	1000

2

/

4x18W	18	23
2x36W	28	58
DOWNLIGHT 2x18W	3	2
DOWNLIGHT 2x18W	13	7
2x36W	26	2
18W	5	3

3

SPOT COMPACT 18W	4
36W	8
36W	30
COMPACT PL-50W	14
FLOOD-75W	6
COMPACT PL-26W	3
DOWNNLIGHTER 2 COMPACT 18W	52
4 18W	104
COMPACT PL-18W	9
11W Ni-Cd	5

4

		[KWatt/]
/PC	43	0,25
	5	0,70
	4	0,20
	3	0,06
	2	5
	1	0,30
	1	2
	1	6
	2	0,45
	1	0,80
	2	8,50
	1	1,15

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