

μ
 μ



ABSTRACT

Site effects is one of the major factors that influence the seismic response of a surface's location. In this thesis the influence of the site effects is investigated with pulselike and non-pulselike ground motions. The aim is to compare the relevant response spectra with those proposed by Eurocode 8 (EC8), in order to evaluate them.

To achieve this goal, we collected recordings at various locations with known geotechnical conditions from various databases. Most of them were recorded on rock outcrop locations and some others on shallow soil layers. In this way it was possible to estimate the bedrock motions of these recordings and used them as input motions for the one-dimensional equivalent linear analyses (SHAKE 2000 software) in soil profiles which were created in order to represent the soil classes specified in EC8. These recordings were divided into three groups according to their peak ground acceleration on the surface of the rock (PGA_{outcrop rock}), following the seismic zones of Greece.

To check the reliability of the results of the one-dimensional analyses, recordings corresponding to soil classes B to D were collected too. These recordings were classified in the relevant soil category of EC8 taking into consideration the value of $V_{s,30}$. The total of the collected recordings within a soil class were divided into three groups according to their peak ground acceleration (PGA).

The surface spectra of both the physical recordings and the predicted analytically, were studied separately for each acceleration group and were used to evaluate the shape of the relevant response spectra of EC8. The computation of the soil factor S derived from the results of the analyses.

Moreover, an approximate control process was adopted in order to investigate whether the inelastic response spectra leads to safe design for specific recordings which made great excesses of the shape of the relevant response spectra of EC8.

1.		.....	1
1.1		.....	1
1.2	μ	.....	4
1.2.1	μ	.....	4
1.2.2	μ	μ μ	5
1.3		.....	7
1.4	&	.....	9
2.		.....	11
2.1		11
2.2	μ	Tyrkey Flat- Steven L. Kramer	11
2.3		- μ μ μ	13
3.		8 -	15
3.1		15
3.2		μ EC8	15
3.3	μ	16
4.		19
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4.2		μμ SH E 2000 μ μ	19
4.3	μ	-	23
4.3.1		μ μ μ	29
4.4		μ	46

4.5	μ	53
5.		55
5.1		55
5.2	μ	56
5.3	μ - μ	S	
57			
6.	-	89
6.1		89
6.2	μ	μ μ	...89
6.3		μ	8
	μ μ μ	.....	95
6.3.1		μ	.....
6.3.2	μ μ	μ	.....
		.....	124
6.4	μ	.....	125
7.		.....	129
8.		.....	131

$$T_o = \frac{4 \cdot H}{V_s} \quad (\text{Σχέση 1.1})$$

$$T_o = 4 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{h_i}{V_i} \quad (\text{Σχέση 1.2})$$

$$V_s = \sqrt{\frac{G}{\rho}} \quad (\text{Σχέση 1.3})$$

μ $\mu\mu$ μ G $D,$
 μ μ μ $\mu\mu$.
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ $\mu\mu$ SHAKE (Schnabel
 et al.,1972) EERA (Bardet et al.,2000). 4

$\mu\mu$ SHAKE μ μ

μ $\mu\mu$ μ

μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ

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μ μ μ μ

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μ (. . .) μ $\mu\mu$

μ μ μ

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μ 0.5sec (Somerville et al, 1997). μ

μ μ μ

μ (strike-slip) μ (dip-slip), μ

μ (Somerville et al,1997). μ

μ μ

μ μ μ

2.

2.1

μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ

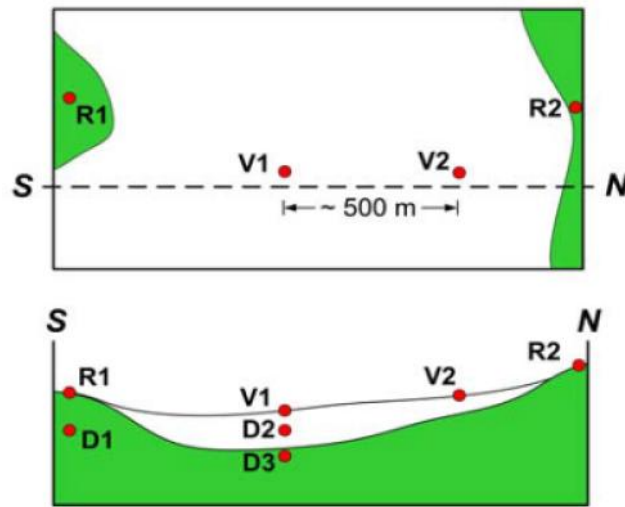
2.2

L. Kramer

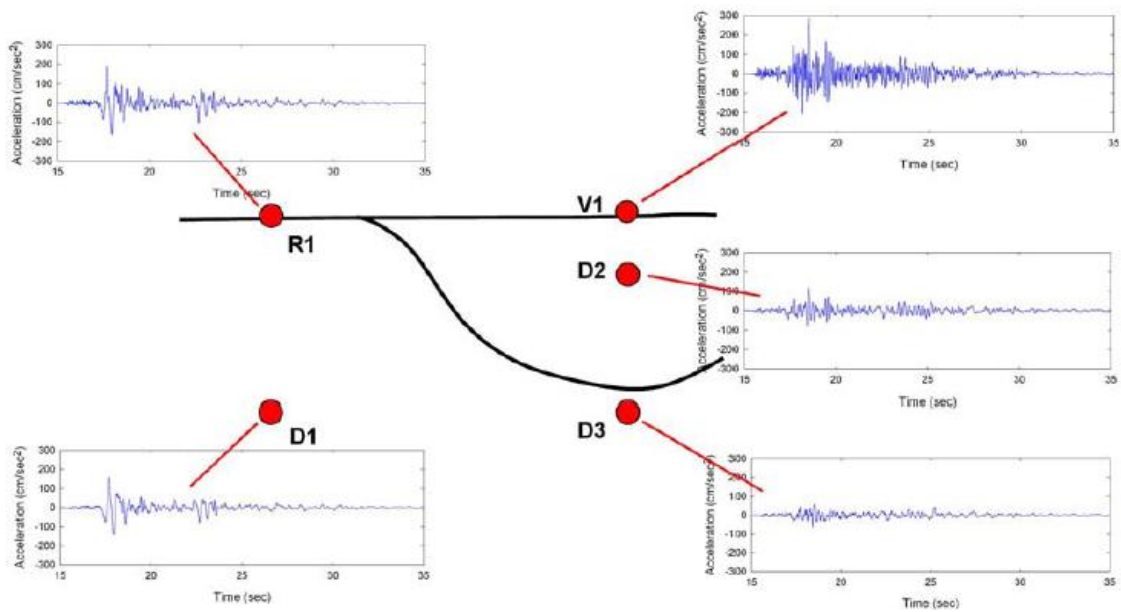
Tyrkey Flat- Steven

2006

μ μ
μ Turkey Flat, 8km
Parkfield 5km μ San Andreas
μ 2.1 Rock South (R1), Valley Center (V1), Valley North
(V2) Rock South (R2).
Rock South (R1) Valley Center (V1),
μ R1
24m (D1), μ V1 10m (D2) 24m
(D3) μ 2.1. μ
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μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ



μ 2.1 : Turkey Flat (: Analysis of Turkey Flat ground motion prediction experiment-Lessons learned and implications for practice, Steven L. Kramer)



μ 2.2 : Valley Center μ 28 μ 2004 S Rock South Parkfield

Κατηγορία	Περιγραφή	T_0 (sec)	Παρατηρήσεις
A	A_1 Υγείς βραχώδεις σχηματισμοί		$V_s \geq 1500$ m/sec
	A_2 Ελαφρά αποσπασμένοι / κερματισμένοι βραχώδεις σχηματισμοί με την προϋπόθεση ότι το πάχος της ασθενούς, έντονα αποσπασμένης επιφανειακής ζώνης είναι μικρότερο των 5m Γεωλογικοί σχηματισμοί που προσομοιάζουν βραχωδών σχηματισμών από απόψεως μηχανικών ιδιοτήτων και σύστασης (π.χ. κροκαλοπαγή)	≤ 0.2	Επιφαν. ζώνη αποσάθρωσης: $V_s \geq 300$ m/sec, βραχώδεις σχηματισμοί: $V_s \geq 800$ m/sec $V_s \geq 800$ m/sec
B	B_1 Εντόνως αποσπασμένοι βραχώδεις σχηματισμοί με τη ζώνη αποσάθρωσης να εκτείνεται σε σημαντικό βάθος 5 – 30m Μαλακοί βραχώδεις σχηματισμοί μεγάλου πάχους ή σχηματισμοί που προσομοιάζουν αυτών από απόψεως μηχανικών ιδιοτήτων (π.χ. σκληρές μάργες) Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί πολύ πυκνής άμμου – αμμοχάλικου ή/και πολύ σφιγρής αργίλου, ομοιογενούς γενικά σύστασης και μικρού πάχους (έως 30m)	≤ 0.4	ζώνη αποσάθρωσης: $V_s^{(2)} \geq 300$ m/s $V_s = 400 - 800$ m/s, $N_{SPT}^{(3)} > 50$, $S_u^{(4)} > 200$ kPa $V_s = 400 - 800$ m/s, $N_{SPT} > 50$, $S_u > 200$ kPa
	B_2 Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί πολύ πυκνής άμμου – αμμοχάλικου ή/και πολύ σφιγρής αργίλου, ομοιογενούς γενικά σύστασης και ενδιάμεσου πάχους (30 – 60m), με μηχανικές ιδιότητες αντοχής αυξανόμενες με το βάθος	≤ 0.8	$V_s = 400 - 800$ m/s, $N_{SPT} > 50$, $S_u > 200$ kPa
Γ	Γ_1 Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί πυκνής έως κατά στρώσεις πολύ πυκνής άμμου – αμμοχάλικου ή/και σφιγρής έως πολύ σφιγρής αργίλου, μεγάλου πάχους (> 60m), με μηχανικές ιδιότητες αντοχής σταθερές ή/και αυξανόμενες με το βάθος	≤ 1.2	$V_s = 400 - 800$ m/s, $N_{SPT} > 50$, $S_u > 200$ kPa
	Γ_2 Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί μέσης πυκνότητας άμμου – αμμοχάλικου ή/και μετρίως σφιγρής αργίλου ($PI > 15$, περιεκτικότητα σε λεπτόκοκκα > 30%), ενδιάμεσου πάχους (20–60m)	≤ 1.2	$V_s = 200 - 400$ m/s, $N_{SPT} > 20$, $S_u > 70$ kPa
	Γ_3 Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί της κατηγορίας Γ_2 , μεγάλου πάχους (> 60m), ομοιογενείς ή σε αλληλουχία, χωρίς να διακόπτονται από εδαφικούς σχηματισμούς μεγάλου πάχους (> 5m) και εμφανώς μικρότερης αντοχής και ταχύτητας V_s	≤ 1.4	$V_s = 200 - 400$ m/s, $N_{SPT} > 20$, $S_u > 70$ kPa
Δ	Δ_1 Πρόσφατες εδαφικές αποθέσεις ικανού πάχους (έως 60m), όπου επικρατεί ο σχηματισμός της μαλακής αργίλου με υψηλό δείκτη πλαστικότητας ($PI > 40$), υψηλό ποσοστό υγρασίας και χαμηλές τιμές παραμέτρων αντοχής	≤ 2.0	$V_s < 200$ m/s, $N_{SPT} < 20$, $S_u < 70$ kPa
	Δ_2 Πρόσφατες εδαφικές αποθέσεις ικανού πάχους (έως 60m), όπου επικρατούν σχετικά χαλαροί αμμώδεις έως αμμοιλυώδεις σχηματισμοί με ικανό ποσοστό λεπτόκοκκων (ώστε να μην ανήκουν στα εν δυνάμει ρευστοποιήσιμα εδάφη)	≤ 2.0	$V_s \leq 200$ m/s, $N_{SPT} < 20$
	Δ_3 Εδαφικοί σχηματισμοί μεγάλου συνολικού πάχους (> 60m), οι οποίοι χαρακτηρίζονται από την ύπαρξη ενστρώσεων εδαφών κατηγορίας Δ_1 ή Δ_2 μικρού πάχους (5 – 15m), μέχρι βάθους 40m περίπου, εντός εδαφών (αμμωδών ή/και αργιλικών κατηγορίας Γ) εμφανώς μεγάλης αντοχής, με $V_s \geq 300$ m/s	≤ 1.2	
E	Επιφανειακές εδαφικές στρώσεις μικρού πάχους (5 – 20m), μικρής αντοχής και ακαμψίας, δυνάμενες να ενταχθούν από απόψεως γεωτεχνικών ιδιοτήτων στις κατηγορίες Γ και Δ, υπερκείμενοι σχηματισμών της κατηγορίας Α ($V_s \geq 800$ m/s)	≤ 0.5	Επιφαν. εδαφικές στρώσεις: $V_s = 150 - 300$ m/s
X	Χαλαρά λεπτόκοκκα αμμοιλυώδη εδάφη υπό τον υδάτινο ορίζοντα, που ενδέχεται να ρευστοποιηθούν (εκτός αν ειδική μελέτη αποκλείσει τέτοιο κίνδυνο, ή γίνει βελτίωση των μηχανικών τους ιδιοτήτων). Εδάφη που βρίσκονται δίπλα σε εμφανή τεκτονικά ρήγματα. Απότομες κλιτείες καλυπόμενες με προϊόντα χαλαρών πλευρικών κορημάτων. Χαλαρά κοκκώδη ή μαλακά ιλλοαργιλικά εδάφη, εφόσον έχει αποδειχθεί ότι είναι επικίνδυνα από άποψη δυναμικής συμπεκνώσεως ή απώλειας αντοχής. Πρόσφατες χαλαρές επιχωματώσεις (μιάζα). Εδάφη με πολύ υψηλό ποσοστό οργανικού υλικού		
(1)	Ιδιοπερίοδος εδαφικής στήλης έως το βάθος του βραχώδους υποβάθρου (σχηματισμός με $V_s \geq 800$ m/sec)		
(2)	Μέση τιμή, σταθμισμένη με το πάχος των επί μέρους εδαφικών στρώσεων		
(3),(4)	Μέση τιμή		

2.2 :

μ μ

	g_R/g
Z1	0.16
Z2	0.24
Z3	0.36

3.2: μ

μ
 μ , μ T_{NCR} μ
 μ (, μ μ
 50 , P_{NCR}) μ μ
 $P_{NCR}=10\%$ $T_{NCR}=475$. ' μ μ
 μ 1.0. μ μ
 μ , μ , a_g ,
 μ a_{gR} μ ($a_g = 1 \cdot a_{gR}$).
 $C8$, μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ $S_e(T)$
 :

$$0 \leq T \leq T_B : S_e(T) = a_g \cdot S \cdot \left[1 + \frac{T}{T_B} \cdot (n \cdot 2.5 - 1) \right]$$

$$T_B \leq T \leq T_C : S_e(T) = a_g \cdot S \cdot n \cdot 2.5$$

$$T_C \leq T \leq T_D : S_e(T) = a_g \cdot S \cdot n \cdot 2.5 \cdot \frac{T_C}{T}$$

$$T_D \leq T \leq 4s : S_e(T) = a_g \cdot S \cdot n \cdot 2.5 \cdot \frac{T_C \cdot T_D}{T^2}$$

: $S_e(T)$: μ

S:

: μ , μ μ μ = 1 5%

$$: n = \sqrt{\frac{1}{5+\xi}} \geq 0,55$$

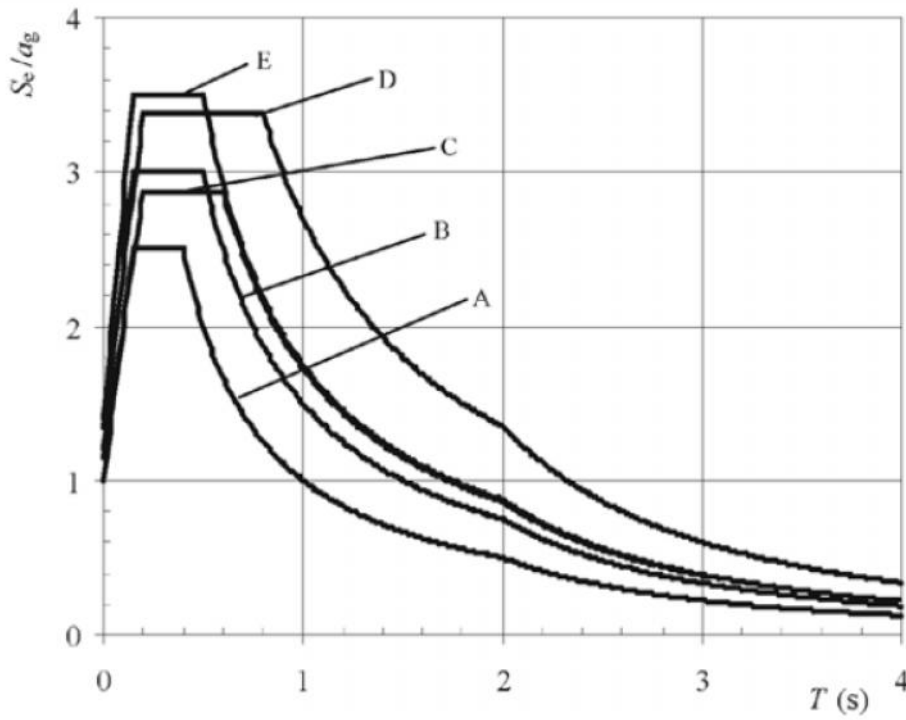
μ T_B , T_C T_D S ,

μ μ μ T_B , T_C , T_D S

3.3. μ : 1
 2. μ : 1
 μ , Ms, μ 5,5, μ 1.

	S	T_B (s)	T_C (s)	T_D (s)
A	1.0	0.15	0.40	2.5
B	1.2	0.15	0.50	2.5
C	1.15	0.20	0.60	2.5
D	1.35	0.20	0.80	2.5
E	1.40	0.15	0.50	2.5

3.3: μ μ μ μ 1,
 1998-1 : 2004



μ 3.1: μ μ 1
 (5%) , 1998-1 : 2004

	PGA (g)	PGA (g)
1	0,16g	(0.12g-0.23g)
2	0.24g	(0.24g-0.35g)
3	0.36g	(0.36g-0.50g)

4.1:

μ μ

4.2

4.2

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Joyner – Boore), μ

μ

μ

30

m

μ

μ R,

μ S

μ

μ

μ

μ

Faccioli et al (2004)

μ

μ

μ

Bommer

Elnashai (1999)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

3.0sec.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

SHAKE2000

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

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μ

μ

μ

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μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

5%

μ

μ

μμ

Seismospect.

μ

NGA (Peer Ground

Motion Database).

μ

(

μ

μ

).

μ

#	μ		μ			μ	R_{IR} (km)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	Rock/ Soil
1	San Fernando	1971	Lake Hughes #9	21	SF-21	6,61	17,22	670,66	S
2				291	SF-291				
3	Hollister-03	1974	Gilroy array#1	247	HOL3-247	5,14	9,99	1425,84	R
4	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy - Gavilan Coll.	67	LPGG-067	6,93	9,19	730,00	R
5				337	LPGG-337				
6	Northridge-01	1994	Vasquez Rocks Park	000	NOR1-000	6,69	23,10	996,00	R
7				090	NOR1-090				
8	Chi-Chi Taiwan	1999	HWA003	N	Chi-N	7,62	52,46	1438,48	R
9	Chi-Chi Taiwan	1999	TCU084	N	ChiTC84-N	7,62	0,00	666,02	S
10	Tottori-Japan	2000	SMN015	EW	TOT-EW	6,61	9,10	1272,63	R
11				NS	TOT-NS				
12	Tottori-Japan	2000	SMNH10	EW	TOTSM10-EW	6,61	15,58	921,92	R
13				NS	TOTSM10-NS				
14	Niigata	2004	NIG023	EW	NIG-EW	6,63	25,33	1733,33	R
15				NS	NIG-NS				
16	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	PARKFIELD - TURKEY FLAT #1 (0M)	270	PAR-270	6,00	4,66	907,18	R
17				360	PAR-360				

4.2 :

E

E

#	μ		μ			μ	R_{IB} (km)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	Rock/ Soil
1	μ	1986	8601	-	KALAMATA	5,90	7,12	474,00	S
2	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #1.	000	LP-000	6,93	8,84	1425,84	R
3				090	LP-090				
4	Cape Mendocino	1992	Petrolia	000	PETROLIA	7,01	0,00	712,80	R
5		1995	CHR19513	-	KOZANI	5,10	13,30	596,77	S
6	Kobe, Japan	1995	Kobe University	EW	KOBEEW	6,90	0,90	1043,00	R
7				NS	KOBENS				
8	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Gebze	000	GEBZE	7,51	7,57	792,00	R
9	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Izmit	090	IZMIT	7,51	3,62	811,00	R
10	Chi-Chi Taiwan	1999	TCU052	N	TCU052	7,62	0,66	579,10	S
11	Chi-Chi Taiwan	1999	TCU068	E	TCU068	7,62	0,32	487,30	S

4.3 :

E

E

E

3-0,36g				
#	μ	μ		PGA(g) μ
1	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	TCU084	ChiTC84-N	0,455
2	Niigata	NIG023	NIG-NS	0,405
3	Loma Prieta	Gilroy Array#1	LP-000	0,415
4	Loma Prieta	Gilroy Array#1	LP-090	0,485
5	μ	8601T	KALAMATA	0,386
6	Cape Mendoncino	Petrolia	PETROLIA	0,594
7	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	TCU052	TCU052	0,421
8	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	TCU068	TCU068	0,462

2-0,24g				
#	μ	μ		PGA(g) μ
1	Loma Prieta	Gilroy Gavillan Coll.	LPGG-067	0,314
2	Loma Prieta	Gilroy Gavillan Coll.	LPGG-337	0,339
3	Niigata	NIG023	NIG-EW	0,282
4	Parkfield-02	PARKFIELD-TURKEY FLAT #1	PAR-270	0,245
5	Tottori	SMN015	TOT-EW	0,275
6	Tottori	SMNH10	TOTSM10-EW	0,259
7	Kocaeli	Gebze	GEBZE	0,244
8	Kobe, Japan	Kobe University	KOBE-EW	0,250
9	Kobe, Japan	Kobe University	KOBE-NS	0,348

1-0,16g				
#	μ	μ		PGA(g) μ
1	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	HWA003	Chi-N	0,138
2	Hollister-03	Gilroy array#1	HOL3-247	0,141
3	Northridge-01	Vasquez Rocks Park	NOR1-000	0,151
4	Northridge-01	Vasquez Rocks Park	NOR1-090	0,139
5	Parkfield-02	PARKFIELD-TURKEY FLAT #1	PAR-360	0,196
6	San Fernando	Lake Hughes #9	SF-21	0,221
7	San Fernando	Lake Hughes #9	SF-291	0,158
8	Tottori	SMN015	TOT-NS	0,160
9	Tottori	SMNH10	TOTSM10-NS	0,162
10	Kocaeli	Izmit	IZMIT	0,220
11		CHR19513	KOZANI	0,192

4.4 :

 μ

4.3.1

SHAKE 2000, Ground Motion Database).

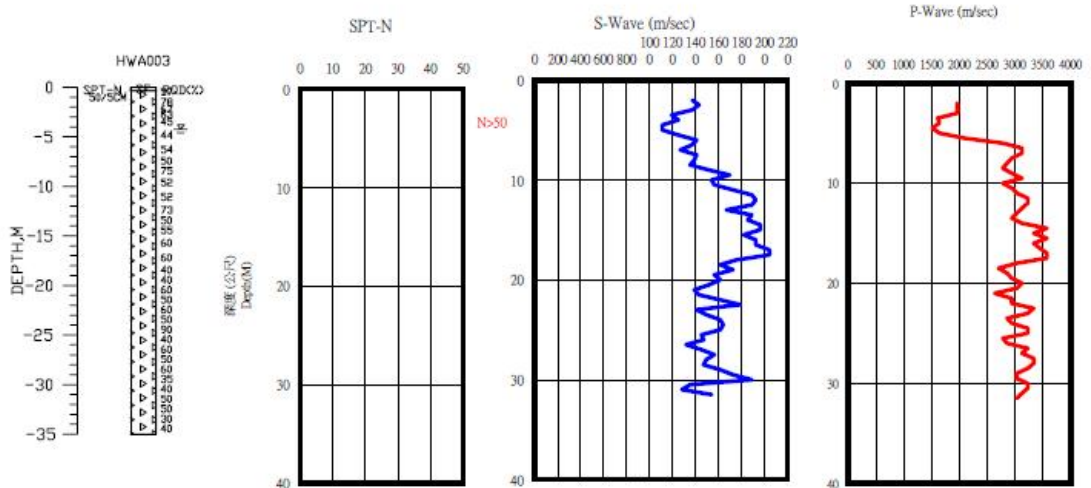
Peer (Peer

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❖ HWA003

Geological Database for TSMIP Engineering

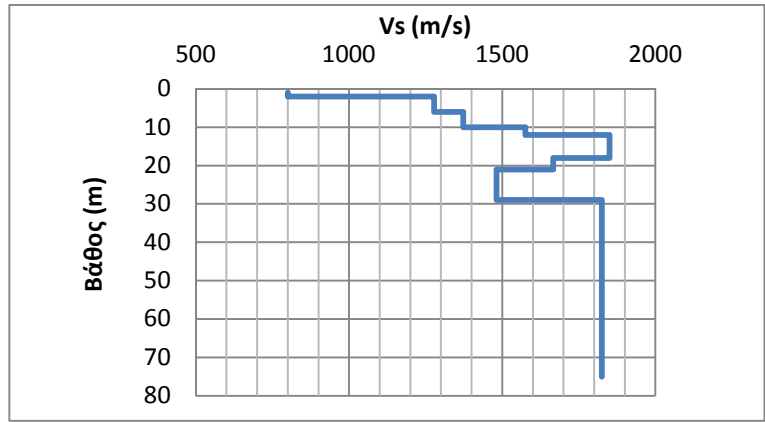
Chi-Chi, Taiwan 1999.



4.3 : (: <http://egdt.ncree.org.tw/PDF/HWA003.pdf>)

1m

μ Vs, 30 1438,48 m/s, μ μ μ 4.4.



μ 4.4 : μ Vs μ HWA003

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
SHAKE2000 μ μ :

- , μ 1,8 t/m³
17,66 kN/m³ 0,113 kcf, μ
- 2,3t/m³ 22,56 kN/m³ 0,144 kcf.
μ μ μ μ
- (Soil,PI=10-20) Vucetic & Dobry
(1991), μ μ μ μ Schnabel (1973)

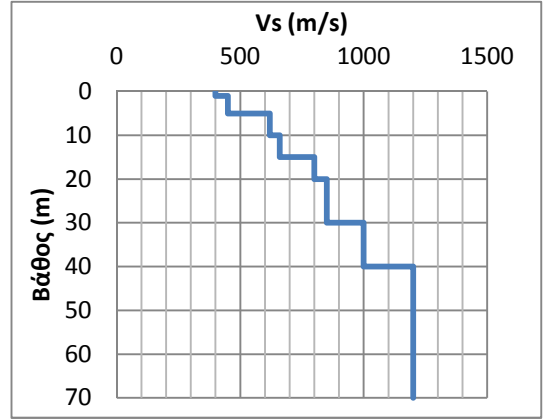
❖ μ TCU084

μ CWB. Engineering Geological Database
for TSMIP μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 4.6.
Taiwan 1999. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ Chi-Chi,

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
SHAKE2000 μ μ :

- μ μ μ 1,70 t/m³
16,68kN/m³ 0,106kcf. μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 1,90t/m³
18,64kN/m³ 0,119kcf μ μ μ μ μ
- 30m μ 2,2t/m³ 21,58kN/m³ 0,138kcf.

- μ μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ Sand Average Seed et al. (1984). μ
 μ Schnabel (1973) μ



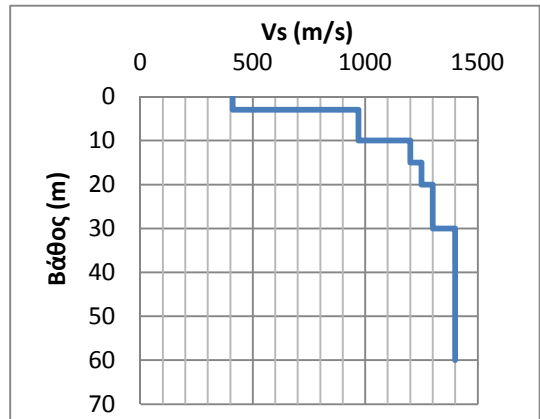
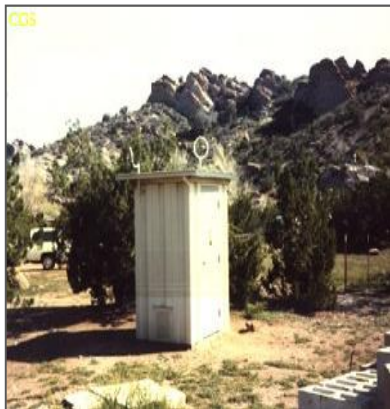
μ 4.5: μ μ
 TCU084(μ)

μ 4.6: μ Vs
 μ TCU084

<http://egdt.nctree.org.tw/PDF/TCU084.pdf>

❖ μ Vasquez Rock Park

μ CSMIP μ μ Strong Motion Virtual
 Data Center, 3m μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ $V_{s, 30}$
 996m/s, μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 4.8. μ μ μ Northridge,
 1994.

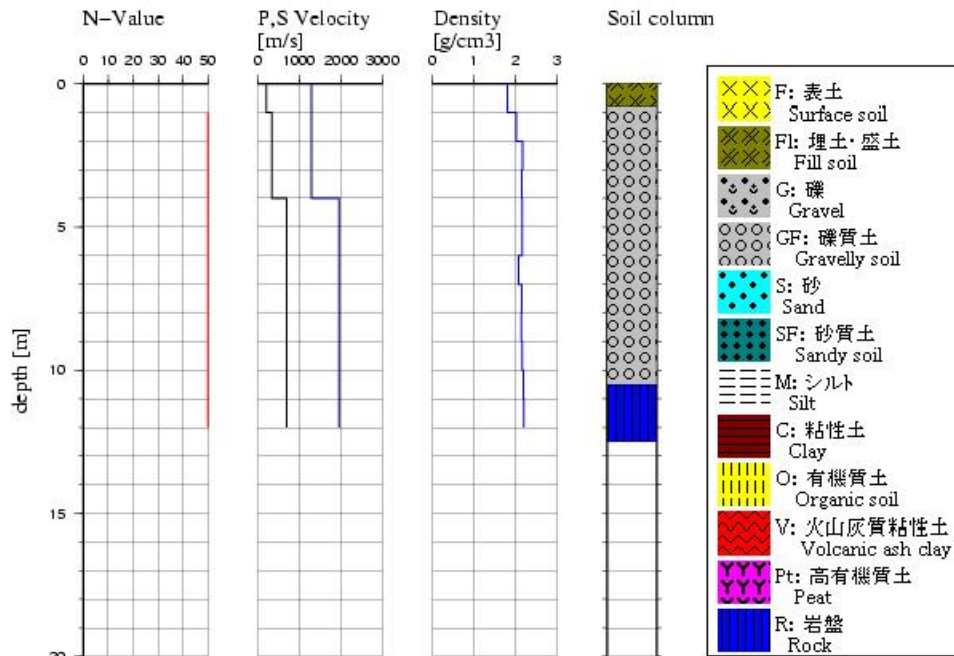


μ 4.7 μ Vasquez Rock Park

μ 4.8: μ Vs μ
 Vasquez Rock Park

μ 1,64t/m³ 16,09 kN/m³ 0,103
 kcf, μ 1,95t/m³ 19,13 kN/m³ 0,122 kcf.
 μ 2,10t/m³ 20,60 kN/m³
 0,131 kcf, μ 2,27t/m³
 22,27 kN/m³ 0,142 kcf.
 • μ μ μ
 μ μ μ (Soil,PI=10-20) Vucetic & Dobry (1991),
 μ μ μ μ μ
 (Clay, PI=20-40) Sun et al (1988), μ
 μ Gravel Average Seed et al (1986), μ
 μ Schnabel (1973)

❖ μ NIG023
 μ K-NET. μ 4.10
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ
 $V_{s, 30}$ μ 1733,33m/s. μ μ μ
 μ Niigata, Japan 2004.



μ 4.10 : μ NIG023
 (: http://www.kyoshin.bosai.go.jp/kyoshin/db/index_en.html?all)

SHAKE2000

- $1,80 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $17,66 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,113 \text{ kcf.}$
 $2,10 \text{ t/m}^3$ $20,60 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,131 \text{ kcf.}$
 - $2,2 \text{ t/m}^3$ $21,58 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,138 \text{ kcf.}$
- (Soil, PI=0-10) Vucetic & Dobry (1991),
 Gravel Average Seed et al (1986), Schnabel (1973)

SMNH10

K-NET. 4.11

$921,20 \text{ m/s}$, 4 m
 6 m 10 m
 Tottori, Japan 2000.



4.11 SMNH10

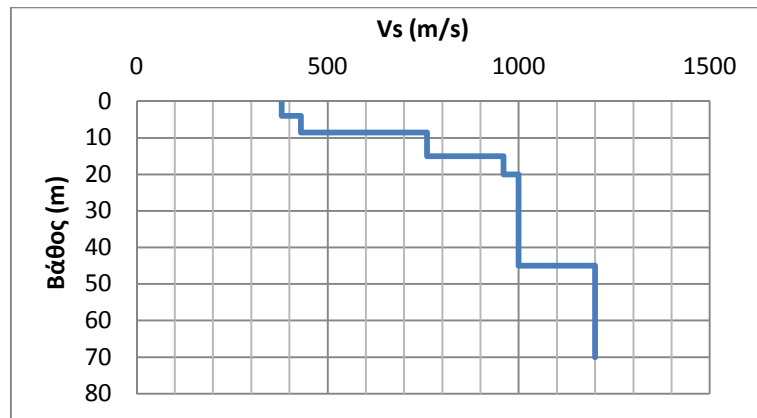
(http://www.kyoshin.bosai.go.jp/kyoshin/db/index_en.html?all)

SHAKE2000

- $1,80 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $17,66 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,113 \text{ kcf}$
 $1,90 \text{ t/m}^3$ $18,64 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,119 \text{ kcf}$
 $2,2 \text{ t/m}^3$ $21,58 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,138 \text{ kcf}$.
- Sand Average Seed et al. (1984).
 Rockfill-Gazetas-Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Eng. 1992
 Schnabel (1973)

❖ Lake Hughes #9

Virtual Data Center, CSMIP Strong Motion
 $670,36 \text{ m/s}$, $V_{S, 30}$
 "Analysis of Vibrations and Infrastructure Deterioration
 Caused by High-Speed Rail Transit", Hung Leung Wong
 2005, 4.12.
 San Fernando, 1971.



SHAKE2000

- $1,80 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $17,66 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,113 \text{ kcf}$
 $2,2 \text{ t/m}^3$ $21,58 \text{ kN/m}^3$ $0,138 \text{ kcf}$.

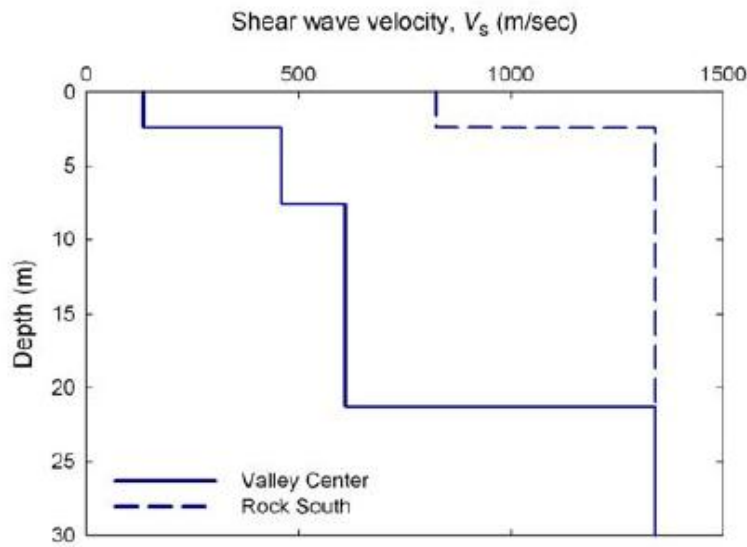
• μ μ μ μ μ μ (Clay, $PI=10-20$) Sun et al
 (1988), μ μ μ μ Schnabel (1973)

❖ μ Parkfield-Turkey Flat#1

μ CSMIP μ μ Strong Motion
 Virtual Data Center, μ

Steven L. Kramer: "Analysis of
 Turkey Flat ground motion prediction experiment lessons learned and implications for
 practice", μ μ μ

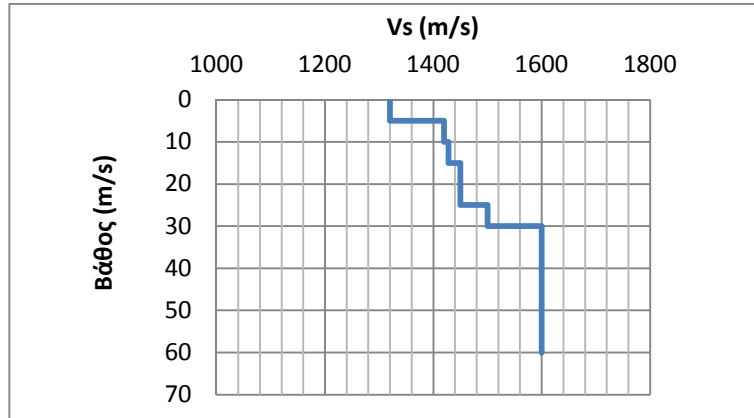
μ 4.13 μ Rock South. μ
 $V_{s,30}$ μ 907,18m/s. μ
 μ Parkfield, 2004.



μ 4.13 : μ V_s μ Parkfield-Turkey Flat#1 (μ : "Analysis of Turkey Flat ground motion prediction experiment lessons learned and implications for practice", Steven L. Kramer)

SHAKE2000 : μ μ μ $\mu\mu$

- $2,2t/m^3$ $21,58kN/m^3$
 $0,138kcf.$
- μ μ μ μ
 Schnabel (1973)



μ 4.15: μ Vs μ Gilroy Array#1

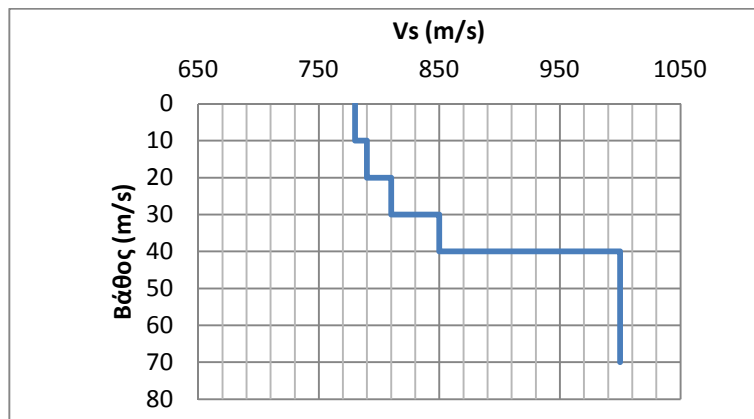
μ μ : μ μ μμ

SHAKE2000

- μ μ 2,2t/m³
- 21,58kN/m³ 0,138kcf. μ μ
- μ μ μ Schnabel (1973) μ

❖ μ Gebze

μ ERD μ μ
 μ Peer μ Vs, 30 μ 792m/s.
 μ μ μ
 μ μ 4.16. μ
 μ μ Kocaeli, 1999 μ



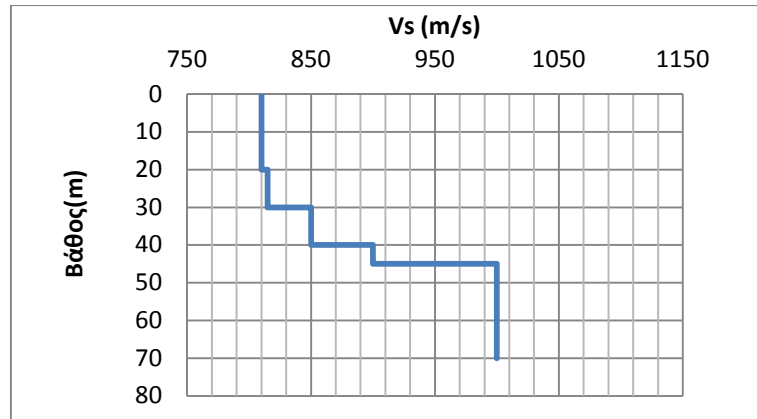
μ 4.16: μ Vs μ Gebze

μ μ : μ μ μμ

SHAKE2000

- $21,58\text{kN/m}^3$ $0,138\text{kcf}$. $2,2\text{t/m}^3$
- μ μ μ Schnabel (1973) μ

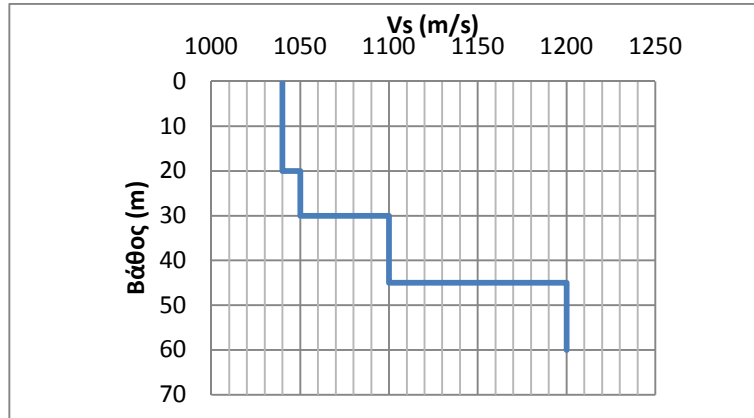
- ❖ μ Izmit
- μ ERD μ μ
- μ Peer μ $V_{s, 30}$ μ 811m/s .
- μ μ μ 4.17 .
- μ μ Kocaeli, 1999 μ



μ 4.17 : μ Vs μ Izmit

- SHAKE2000 : μ μ μ μ μ
- $21,58\text{kN/m}^3$ $0,138\text{kcf}$. $2,2\text{t/m}^3$
 - μ μ μ Schnabel (1973) μ

- ❖ μ Kobe University
- μ CEOR μ μ
- μ Peer μ $V_{s, 30}$ μ 1043m/s .
- μ μ μ 4.18 .
- μ μ Kobe, Japan 1995, μ



μ 4.18 : μ Vs μ Kobe University

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

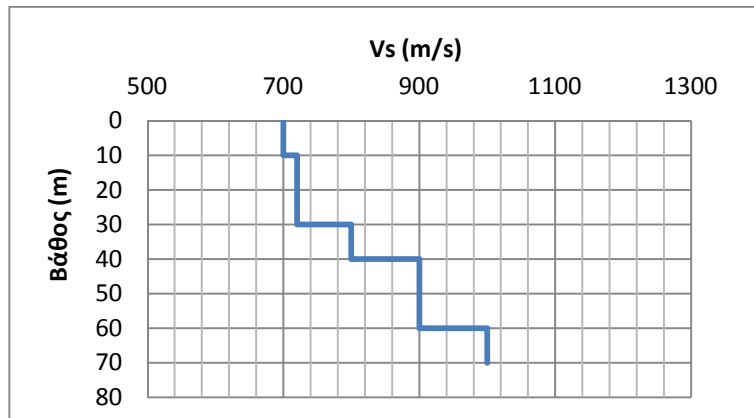
SHAKE2000 :

- μ μ 2,2t/m³
21,58kN/m³ 0,138kcf.
- μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ Schnabel (1973) .

❖ μ Petrolia

μ μ μ μ μ Peer, μ Vs, 30 μ
712,80m/s. μ μ μ
μ μ μ 4.19. μ μ
μ Cape Mendocino 1992, μ .

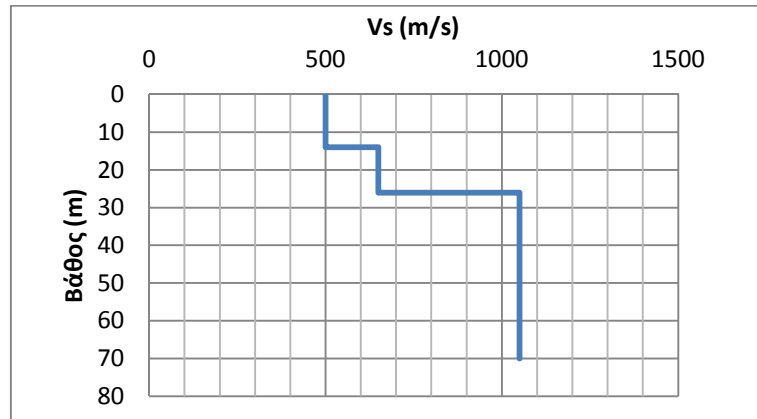


μ 4.19 : μ Vs μ Petrolia

SHAKE2000 :

- $2,2t/m^3$
 $21,58kN/m^3$ $0,138kcf.$
- Schnabel (1973)

❖ CHR19513-
 Community Building.
 4.20.
 26 m
 500 m/s 14 m,
 650 m/s.
 1050 m/s. $V_{S, 30}$
 596,77m/s.
 ,1995,



4.20 : Vs CHR19513-

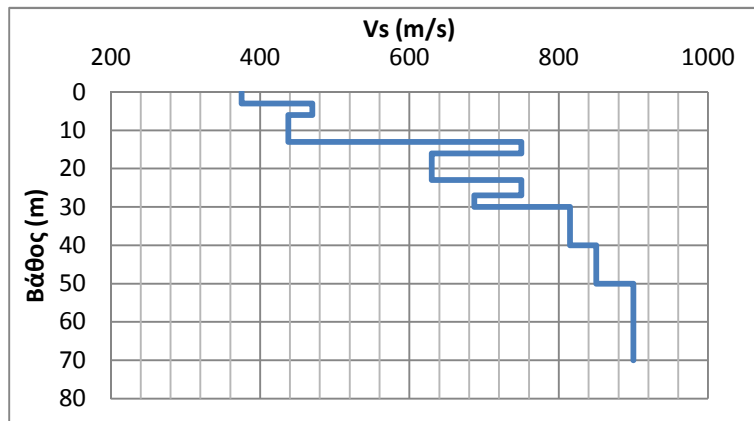
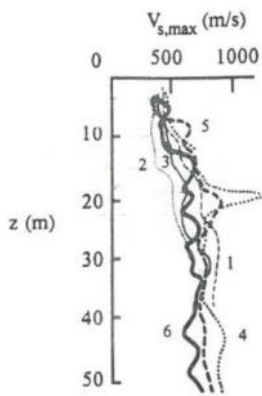
SHAKE2000 :

- $1,85t/m^3$ $18,15kN/m^3$
 $0,116kcf,$ $2,0 t/m^3,$ $19,62$
 kN/m^3 $0,125 kcf.$

- Upper Bound, Seed et al,1988, Schnabel (1973)

❖ 8601 -

30m. 4.21
 4.22.
 $V_{s, 30}$ 474,00m/s.
 1986

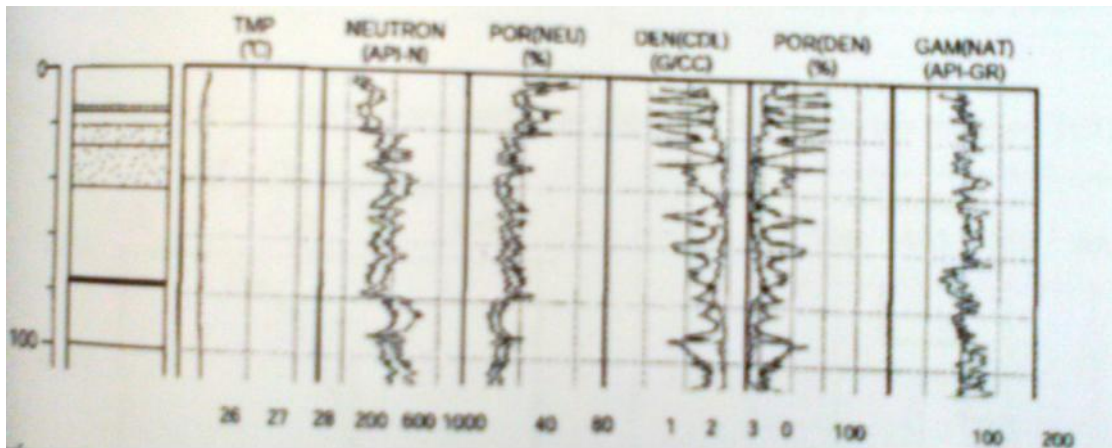


4.21 :

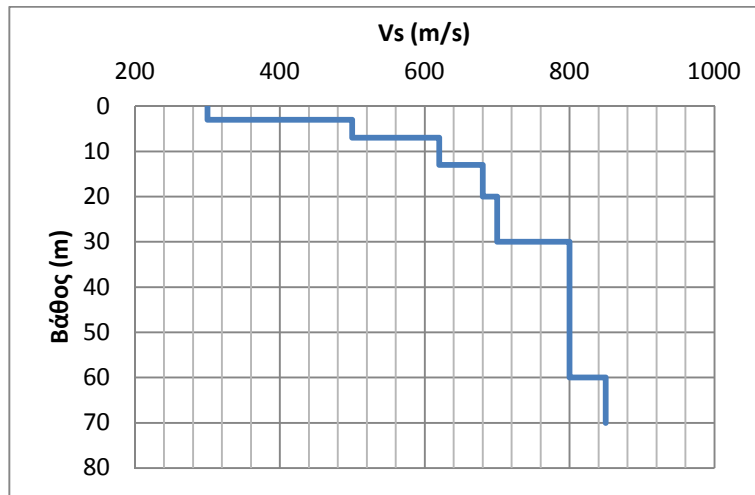
4.22: Vs 8601 -

SHAKE2000 :

- 1,95t/m³ 19,10kN/m³ 0,122kcf,
 2,2 t/m³, 21,60 kN/m³ 0,138 kcf.
- Sand Upper Bound, Seed et al,1988, Schnabel (1973)

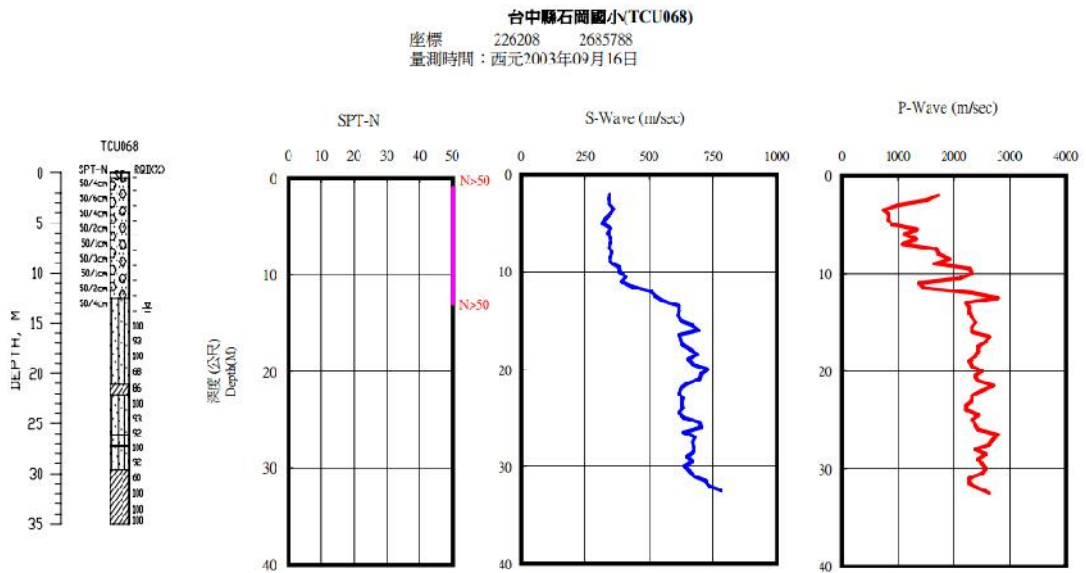


4.24 : μ Fengyuan (: Tanaka et al,2002)

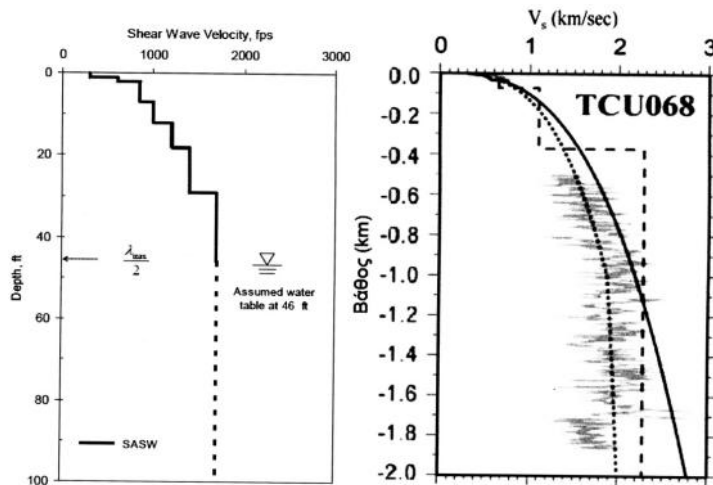


4.25 : μ Vs μ TCU052

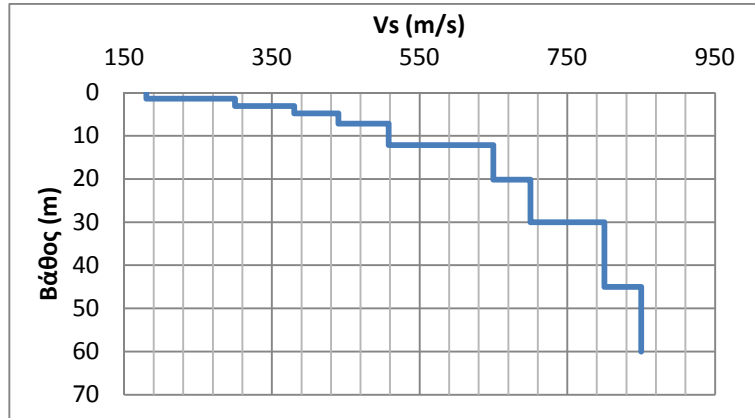
❖ μ TCU068
 μ CWB
 Engineering Geological Database for TSMIP μ
 μ (μ 4.26). μ
 μ Texas,
 μ (Spectral Analysis of Surface
 Waves, SASW) μ μ 30 μ (μ
 4.27). μ $V_{S, 30}$ 487,30m/s, μ μ
 μ μ
 μ 4.28. μ μ
 μ Chi-Chi, Taiwan 1999, μ μ



4.26 : μ μ μ
 (: <http://egdt.ncee.org.tw/PDF/TCU068.pdf>)



4.27: μ Texas



4.28 : Vs TCU068

SHAKE2000

- 18,64kN/m³. 0,119kcf, 1,9t/m³ 2,0t/m³
 - 19,62kN/m³ 0,125kcf.
- (Soil, PI=10-20) Vucetic & Dobry Schnabel (1973)

4.4

8. C8 30 m, 3. Vs,30, Vs,30, C D

B1							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
5,0	16,4	370,00	405,51	1213,97	1,90	0,119	260,11
12,0	39,4	380,00		1246,78	1,90	0,119	274,36
13,0	42,6	450,00		1476,45	1,90	0,119	384,75
10,0	32,8	750,00		2460,75	2,00	0,125	1125,00
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,20	0,138	2200,00
50,0							

4.5 : 1

B2							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
5,0	16,4	450,00	585,89	1476,45	1,90	0,119	384,75
12,0	39,4	580,00		1902,98	1,90	0,119	639,16
13,0	42,6	670,00		2198,27	1,90	0,119	852,91
10,0	32,8	750,00		2460,75	2,00	0,125	1125,00
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,20	0,138	2200,00
50,0							

4.6 : 2

B3							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
7,0	23,0	390,00	485,85	1279,59	1,90	0,119	288,99
11,0	36,1	450,00		1476,45	1,90	0,119	384,75
12,0	39,4	620,00		2034,22	2,00	0,125	768,80
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,20	0,138	2200,00
40,0							

4.7 : 3

B4							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
5,0	16,4	450,00	620,49	1476,45	1,90	0,119	384,75
5,0	16,4	560,00		1837,36	1,90	0,119	595,84
10,0	32,8	660,00		2165,46	1,90	0,119	827,64
10,0	32,8	760,00		2493,56	2,00	0,125	1155,20
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,20	0,138	2200,00
40,0							

4.8 : 4

B5							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
5,0	16,4	550,00	714,59	1804,55	1,90	0,119	574,75
15,0	49,2	710,00		2329,51	1,90	0,119	957,79
10,0	32,8	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
10,0	32,8	950,00		3116,95	2,10	0,131	1895,25
10,0	32,8	1500,00		4921,50	2,20	0,138	4950,00
50,0							

4.9 : 5

❖

C

μ μ

μ $\mu\mu$,

μ μ μ μ 30 m

μ 180 360 m/s. 4.10-4.12 μ μ

μ 3

μ μ , μ

μ $V_{s,30}$ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

45m C1 C3, C2 50m. μ 3

μ .

C1							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
8,0	26,2	130,00	270,20	426,53	1,80	0,113	30,42
10,0	32,8	330,00		1115,54	1,80	0,113	208,08
12,0	39,4	650,00		2132,65	1,90	0,119	802,75
15,0	49,2	780,00		2559,18	2,00	0,125	1216,80
15,0	49,2	1000,00		3281,00	2,20	0,138	2200,00
60,0							

4.10 : C1

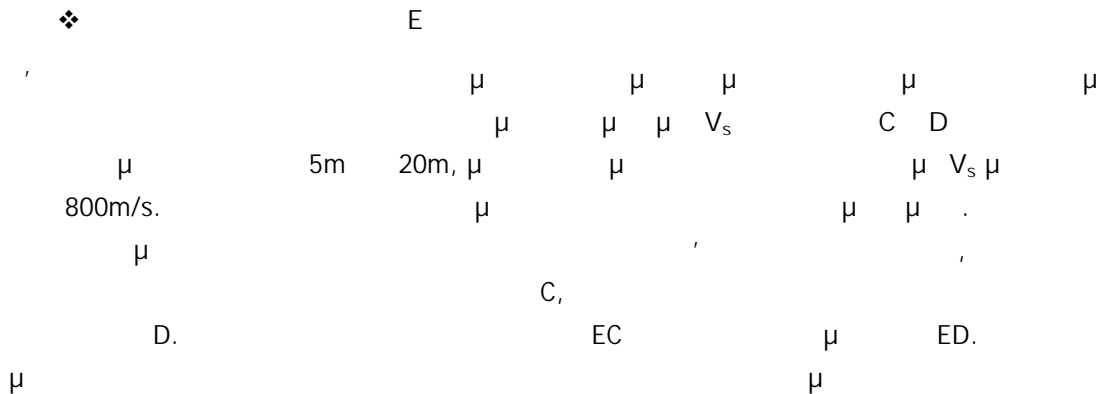
μ μ μ 60m D1
 75m D2.

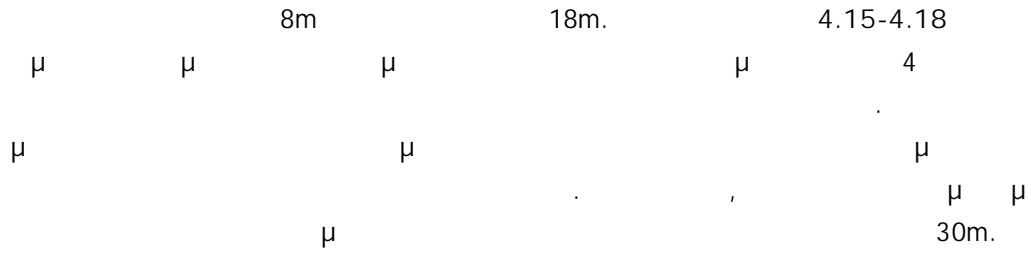
D1							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
5,0	16,4	70,00	151,71	229,67	1,70	0,106	8,33
5,0	16,4	100,00		328,10	1,70	0,106	17,00
10,0	32,8	200,00		656,20	1,80	0,113	72,00
10,0	32,8	380,00		1246,78	1,80	0,113	259,92
10,0	32,8	500,00		1640,50	1,80	0,113	450,00
10,0	32,8	670,00		2198,27	1,90	0,119	852,91
10,0	32,8	950,00		3116,95	2,00	0,125	1805,00
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,00	0,125	2000,00
70,0							

4.13 : D1

D2							
(m)	(f)	V _s (m/s)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	V _s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
10,0	32,8	110,00	154,89	360,91	1,70	0,106	20,57
5,0	16,4	90,00		295,29	1,70	0,106	13,77
5,0	16,4	200,00		656,20	1,80	0,113	72,00
10,0	32,8	450,00		1476,45	1,80	0,113	364,50
10,0	32,8	350,00		1148,35	1,80	0,113	220,50
10,0	32,8	520,00		1706,12	1,90	0,119	513,76
15,0	49,2	760,00		2493,56	1,90	0,119	1097,44
10,0	32,8	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
10,0	32,8	1000,00		3281,00	2,00	0,125	2000,00
85,0							

4.14 : D2





EC1							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
8,0	26,2	200,00	455,36	656,20	1,70	0,106	68,00
22,0	72,2	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
20,0	65,6	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
50,0							

4.15 : EC1

EC2							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
18,0	59,0	350,00	457,69	1148,35	1,70	0,106	208,25
12,0	39,4	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
20,0	65,6	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
50,0							

4.16 : EC2

ED1							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
8,0	26,2	90,00	261,39	295,29	1,70	0,106	13,77
22,0	72,2	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
20,0	65,6	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
50,0							

4.17 : ED1

ED1							
(m)	(f)	V_s (m/s)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	V_s (fps)	(t/m ³)	(kcf)	G (MPa)
18,0	59,0	170,00	250,00	557,77	1,70	0,106	49,13
12,0	39,4	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
20,0	65,6	850,00		2788,85	2,00	0,125	1445,00
50,0							

4.18 : ED2

4.5

μ

μμ SHAKE 2000

μ

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μμ

Seed & Idriss, 1970 (Average Lower Bound).

C

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μμ

Seed & Idriss, 1970 (Upper Average Bound).

D

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μ

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μ

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μμ

μμ

μ

(D1)

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(D2),

μ

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μμ

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μμ

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μμ

Seed & Idriss

1970 (Upper Average Bound),

Sun et al, 1988 (Clay PI>80)

μ

μ

μ

Idriss

(1990)

μ

μ

μ

C

μ

μμ

D,

μ

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μμ

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μμ

Seed & Idriss, 1970 (Upper Average Bound),

Sun et al, 1988 (Clay PI>80)

μ

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μ

Idriss (1990)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

Schnabel (1973).

μ

4.29

4.30

μ

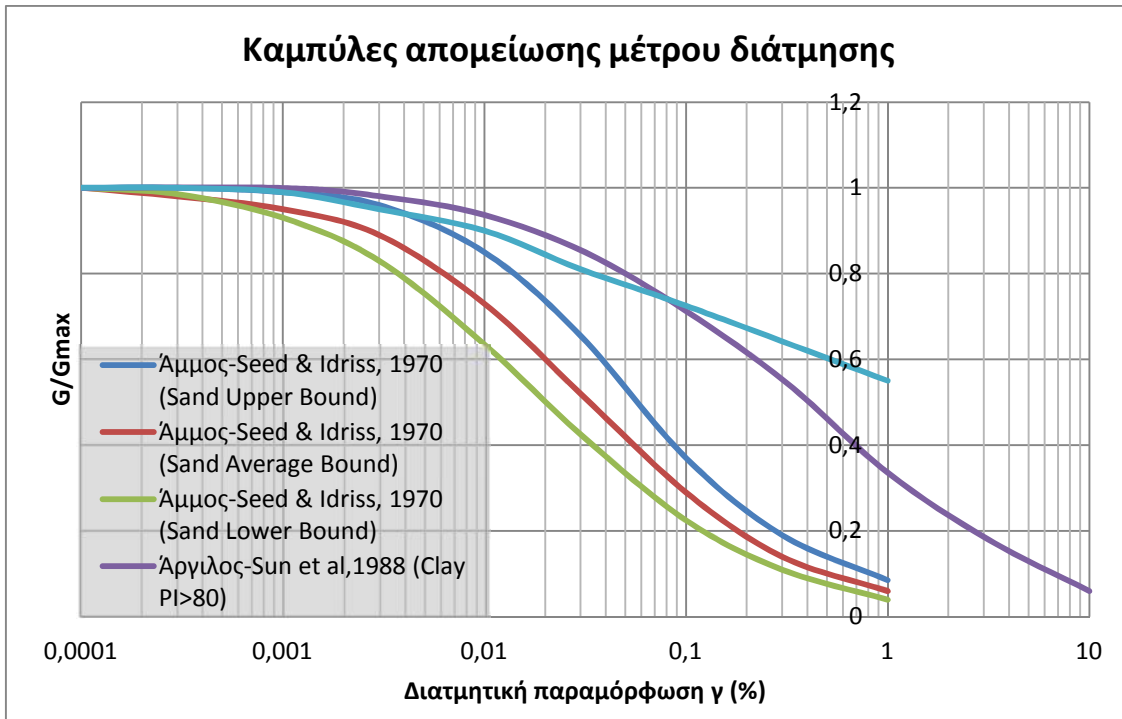
μ

μ

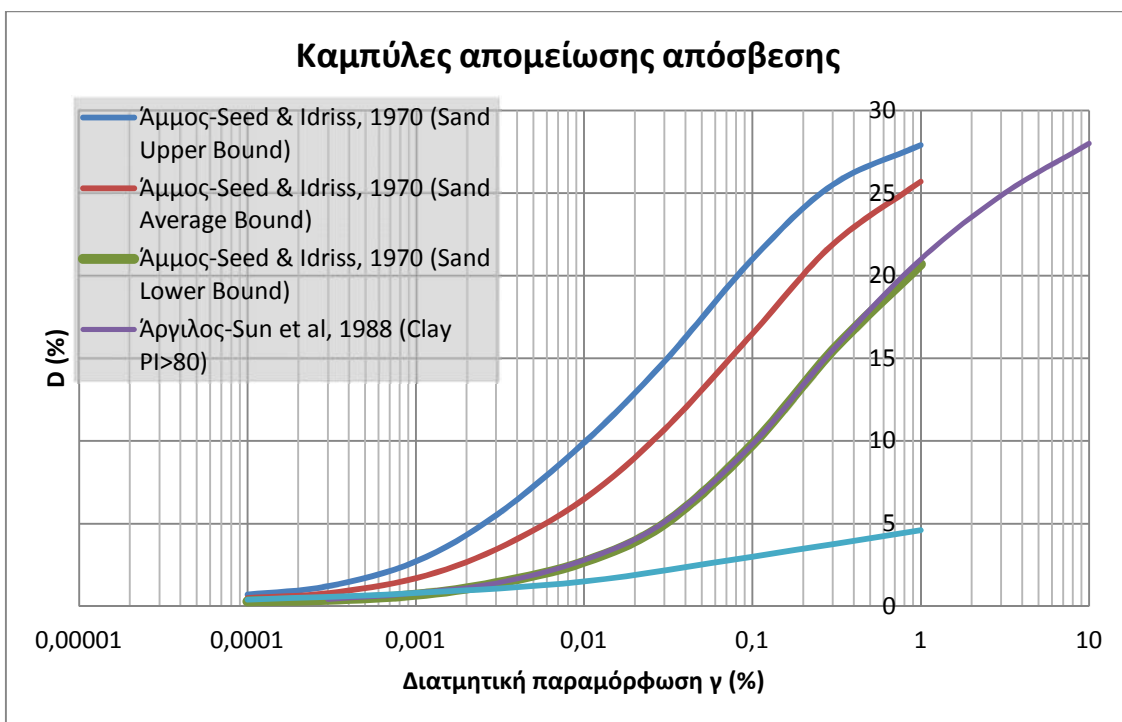
μ

μ

μ



μ 4.29 : μ μ μ μ μ μ



μ 4.30 : μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ
 μ μ C8, μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ C8 μ μ
 μ μ μ μ

5.2

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database).
 μ μ μ μ (Mw > 5,5) μ μ
 μ μ μ μ 30 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ EC8. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

61

(360m/s < V_{s,30} < 800m/s), 61

C (180m/s < V_{s,30} < 360m/s) 21

D (V_{s,30} < 180m/s).

μ μ μ (PGA)

μ μ μ μ μ
 (0,16g, 0.24g 0.36g) μ μ
 EC8

μ μ

5.1. μ μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ μ 5%

μ μ Seismospect.

	PGA (g)
1	(0.14g-0.27g)
2	(0.28g-0.41g)
3	(0.42g-0.60g)
C	PGA (g)
1	(0.14g-0.26g)
2	(0.27g-0.39g)
3	(0.40g-0.58g)
D	PGA (g)
1	(0.16g-0.30g)
2	(0.31g-0.47g)
3	(0.48g-0.68g)

5.1 :

μ μ

5.3

μ - μ

S

μ μ μ μ μ , 11
μ 28 . 4

μ μ 14 . ,

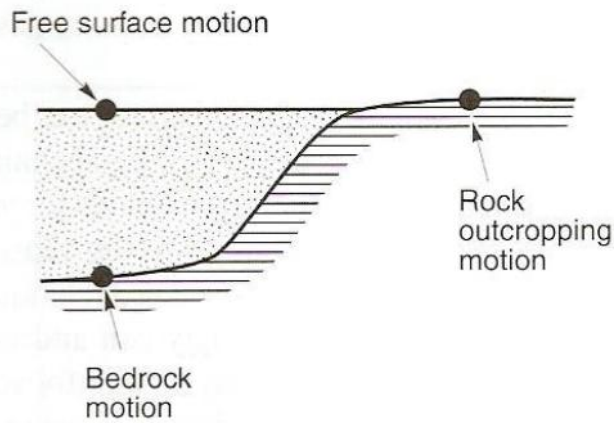
μ μ EC-8. μ μ μ

5%. μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ

(rock outcrop).
 4.4.
 5.2.
 NGA
 (PGA),
 =0sec.
 8,
 a_{gr}
 5% (free surface),
 (rock outcrop),
 $S = (PGA)_{free\ surface} / (PGA)_{outcrop\ rock}$
 S

-8.



5.1 :

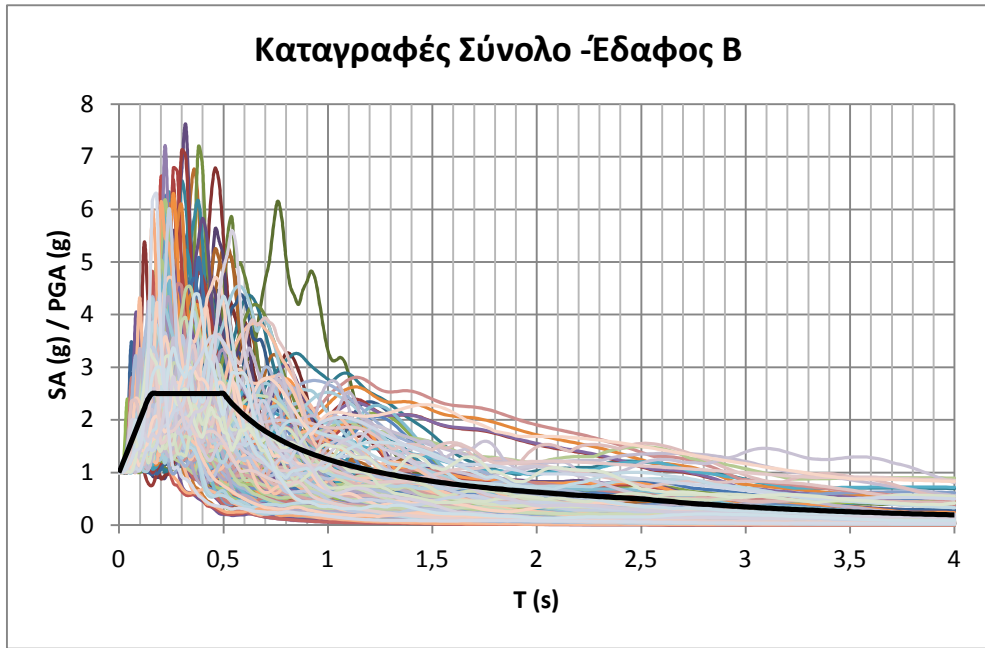
μ μ



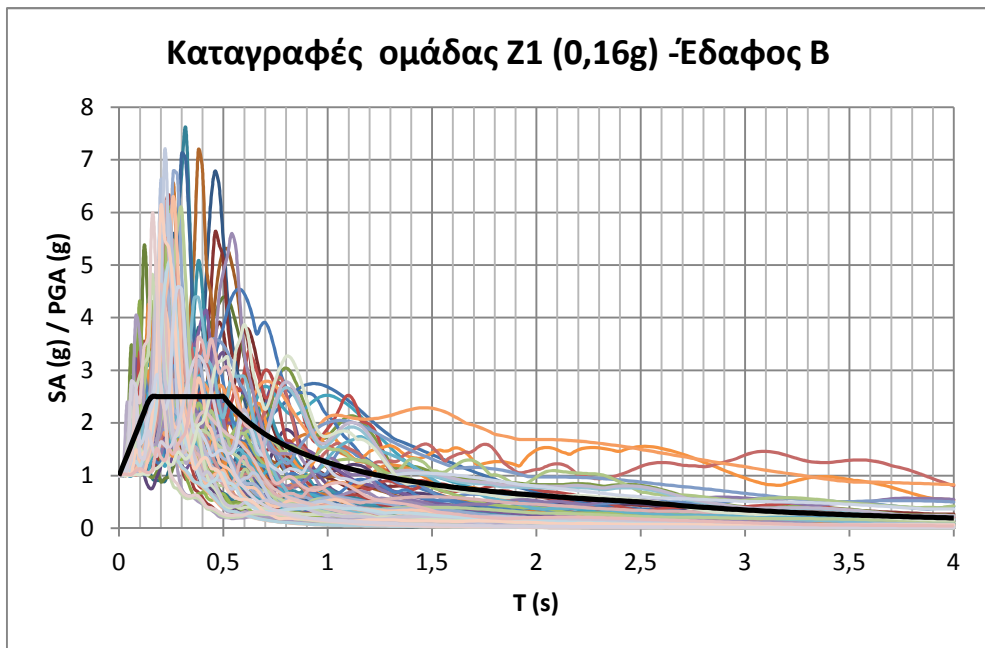
μ
 μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5
 μ NGA
 (Peer Ground Motion Database). 5.2
 μ μ μ μ
 μ 5.2 5.9,
 μ μ 5%.

μ		1	2	3	4	5
Z1	Chi_N	1,92	2,19	1,22	1,32	1,26
Z3	ChiTC84_N	1,43	1,98	1,62	1,91	1,16
Z1	HOL3_247	1,75	1,77	1,72	2,43	2,23
Z3	LP_000	1,79	2,45	2,22	2,85	2,69
Z3	LP_090	1,60	2,84	2,83	2,25	2,31
Z2	LPGG_067	1,87	3,17	2,23	2,30	2,13
Z2	LPGG_337	1,66	2,53	1,59	2,55	2,24
Z2	NIG_EW	2,16	2,09	2,21	2,63	2,42
Z3	NIG_NS	1,53	2,69	2,39	1,87	1,75
Z1	NOR1_000	2,68	4,67	2,20	2,38	2,57
Z1	NOR1_090	2,41	2,18	2,57	3,38	3,15
Z2	PAR_270	1,74	1,74	1,93	2,07	1,81
Z1	PAR_360	2,50	1,58	1,40	1,73	1,37
Z1	SF_21	-	1,28	0,99	1,22	0,82
Z1	SF_291	1,50	1,64	1,08	-	0,89
Z2	TOT_EW	1,66	-	2,66	2,75	2,84
Z1	TOT_NS	2,93	2,83	3,09	4,35	4,38
Z2	TOTSM10_EW	1,45	2,84	2,25	2,88	3,04
Z1	TOTSM10_NS	2,04	2,37	2,69	2,31	2,21
Z2	GEZBE	1,68	2,25	1,52	1,49	1,04
Z1	IZMIT	1,57	2,67	3,00	1,97	1,09
Z3	KALAMATA	1,73	1,48	1,35	0,84	1,16
Z2	KOBEEW	1,62	3,16	1,67	1,70	1,71
Z2	KOBENS	1,44	1,67	1,30	1,34	1,20
Z1	KOZANI	1,27	1,05	1,30	0,99	0,88
Z3	PETROLIA	2,21	1,52	1,21	1,34	1,29
Z3	TCU052	-	1,28	1,14	1,24	1,00
Z3	TCU068	1,42	2,15	1,92	1,31	1,05
		1,83	2,23	1,90	2,05	1,85
		1,97				

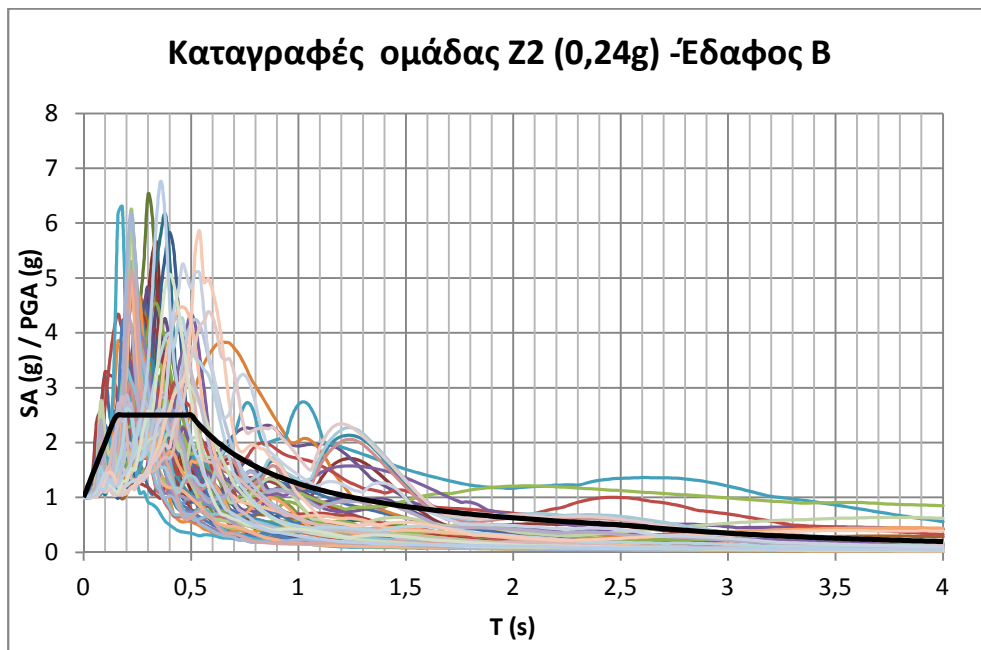
5.2 :



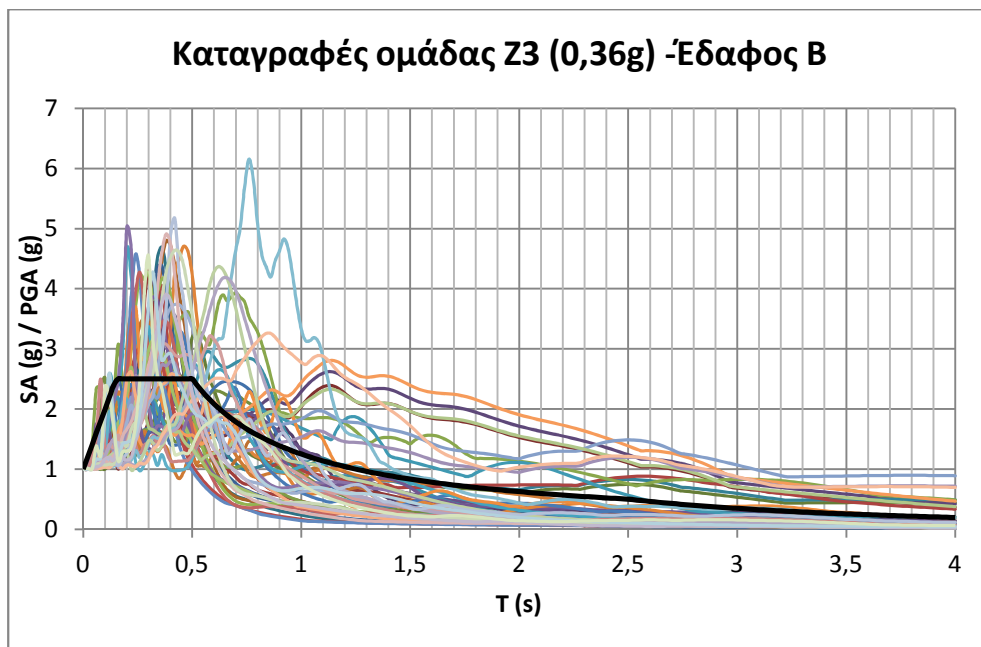
μ 5.2 : μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5%.



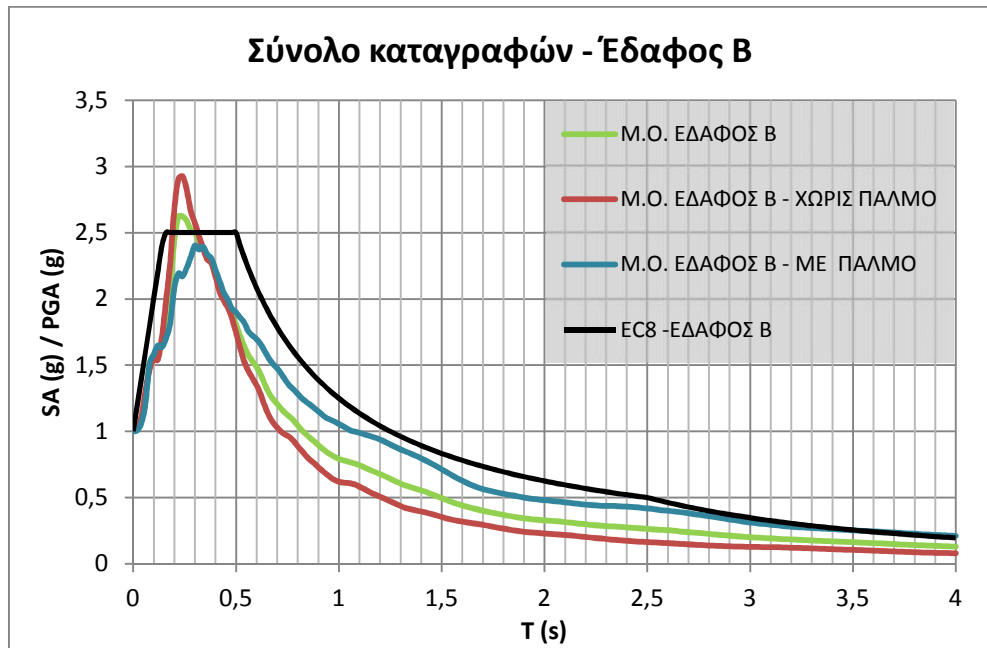
μ 5.3 : μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 1
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



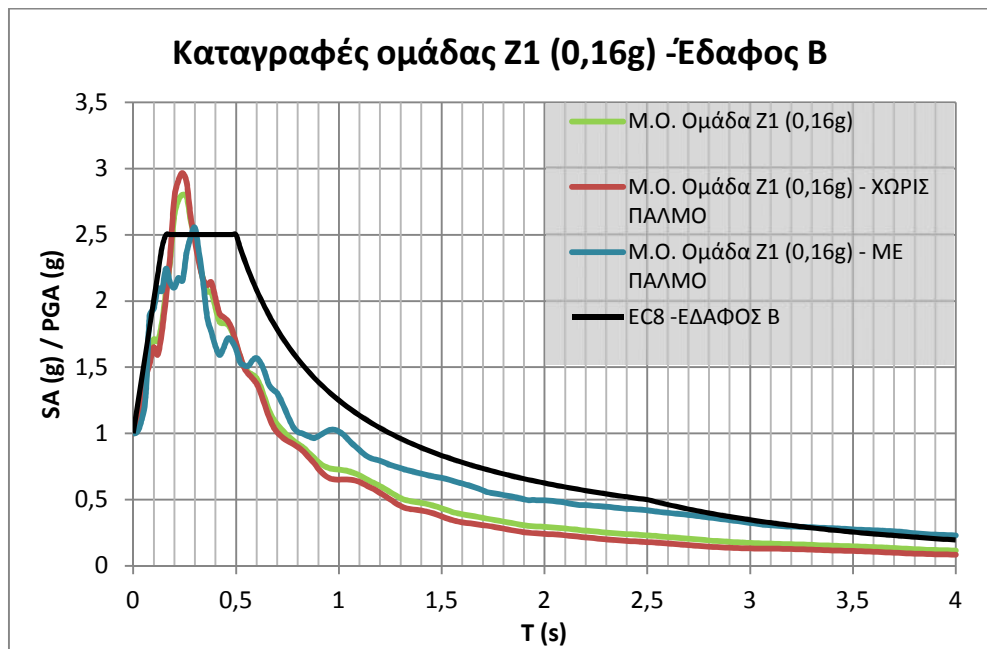
μ 5.4: μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 2
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



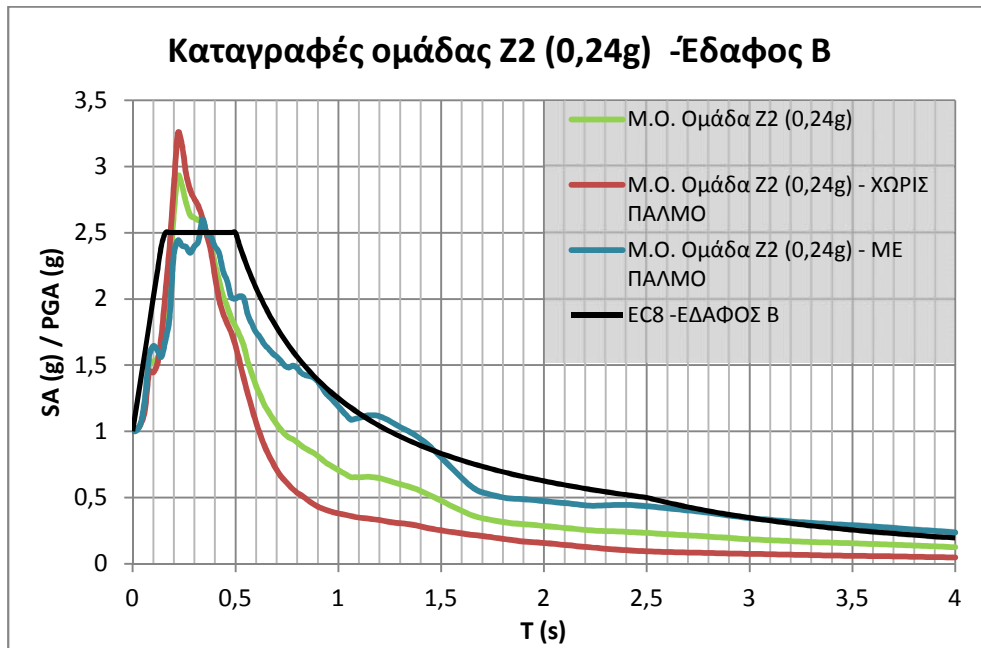
μ 5.5: μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 3
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)



μ 5.6 : μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5%.



μ 5.7 : μ
 B1, B2, B3, B4, B5
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 1 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



μ 5.8 : μ

μ

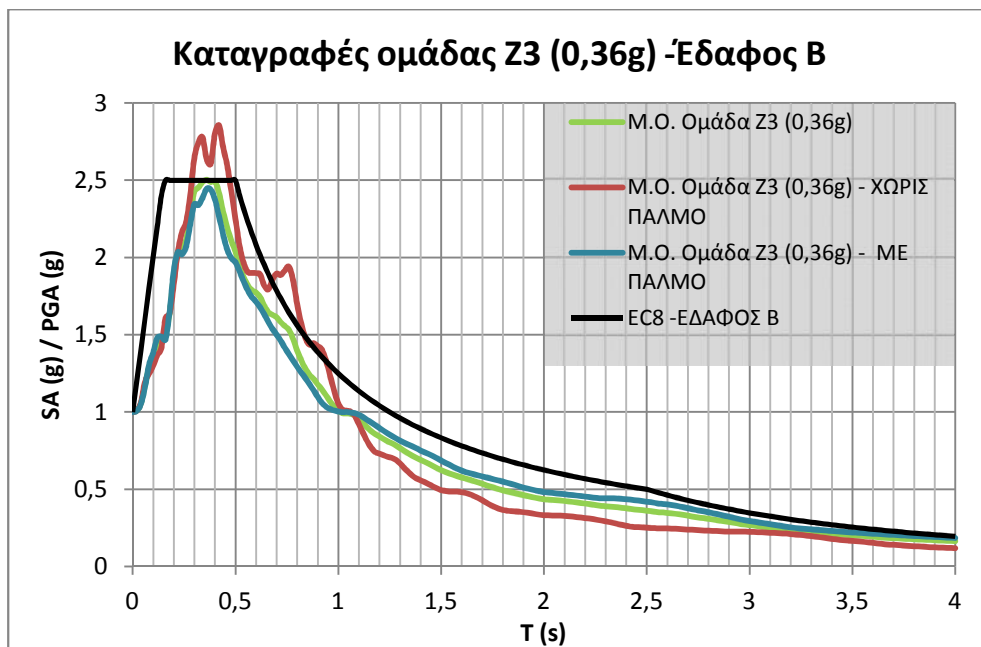
B1, B2, B3, B4, B5

μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database)

5%

μ

2 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



μ 5.9 : μ

μ

B1, B2, B3, B4, B5

μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database)

5%

μ

3 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)

μ 2 (μ 5.8), μ =0.15sec
 μ EC8
 μ , 32% μ
 μ μ 3.3 μ 2.5 EC8.
 μ T_c μ =0.45sec,
 μ $T_c=0.50sec$ EC8. μ
 μ μ =0.20-0.40sec,
 μ μ >0.40sec. μ μ
 μ μ EC8, μ $T=0.15-0.40sec$
 μ μ =1.10-
1.50sec μ μ μ EC8,

μ 3 (μ 5.9), μ μ μ μ
 μ =0.30sec, μ $T_B=0.15sec$
EC8. μ μ
 μ , 12% μ μ EC8. μ μ
 μ 2.8 μ 2.5 EC8. T_c
 μ =0.50sec, μ
EC8. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
=0.30-1.0sec, μ μ >1.10sec. μ
 μ μ EC8, μ
 $T=0.30-0.50sec$ μ μ
=0.65-0.95sec μ μ μ
 μ EC8.

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 1 μ 3, μ μ , μ
 μ , μ μ μ T T_c ,
 μ μ μ μ $T > 0.50sec$
 μ μ μ
EC8.
EC8 μ
 μ μ (T =0.15sec -
 $T_c=0.50sec$), μ >0.50sec EC8
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .

❖ C

μ C1, C2, C3

C μ NGA (Peer
Ground Motion Database). 5.3

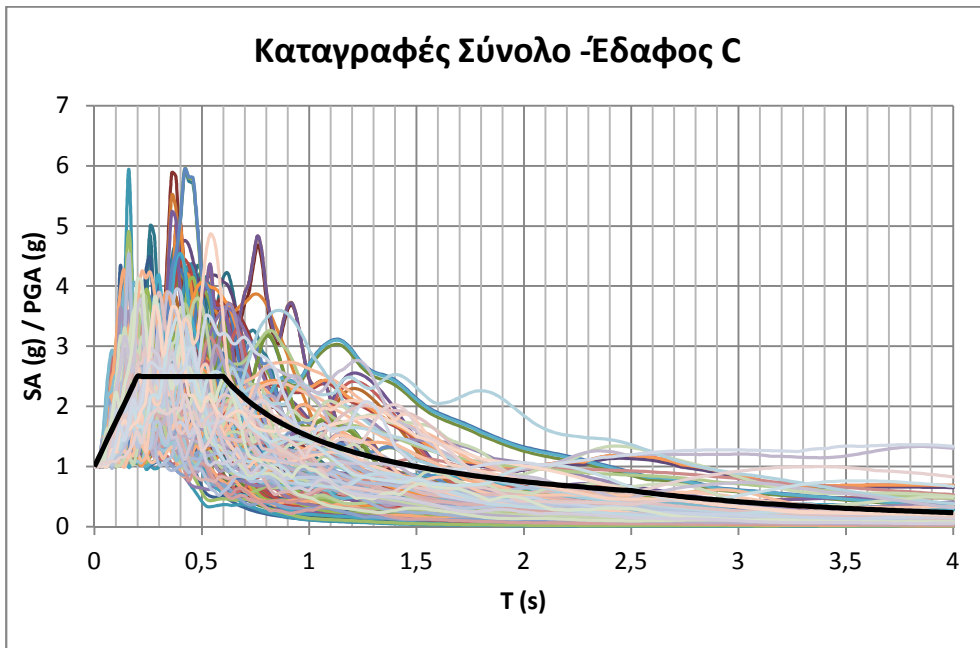
μ μ μ μ

C μ 5.10 5.17,
μ μ 5%.

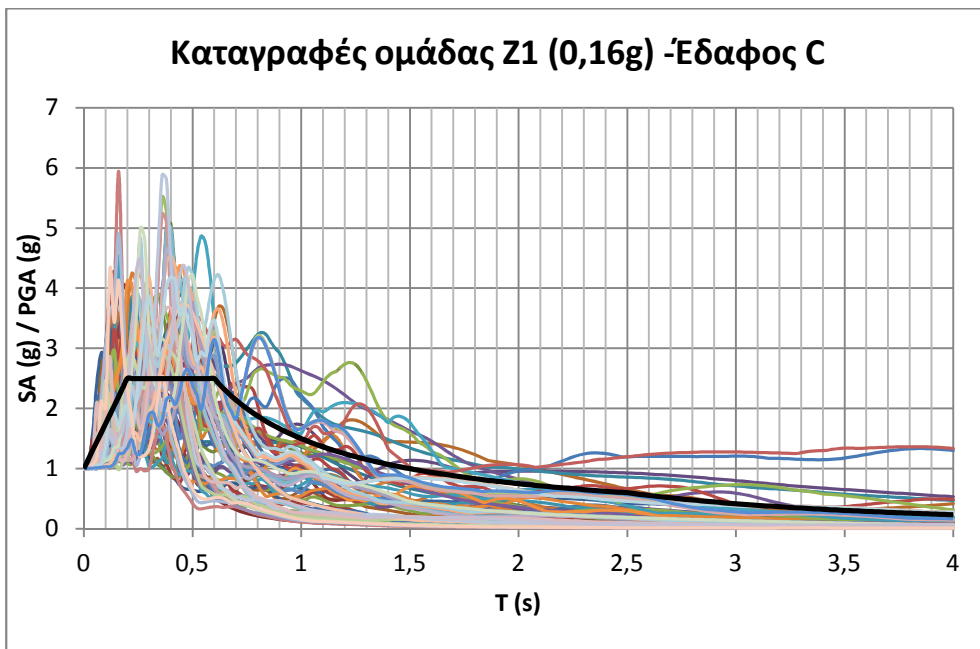
μ		C1	C2	C3
Z1	Chi_N	1,90	2,09	1,83
Z3	ChiTC84_N	1,32	1,49	1,27
Z1	HOL3_247	1,81	1,56	2,02
Z3	LP_000	1,68	1,81	1,60
Z3	LP_090	1,59	1,94	1,55
Z2	LPGG_067	1,68	1,88	1,65
Z2	LPGG_337	1,56	1,74	1,55
Z2	NIG_EW	2,20	2,30	2,08
Z3	NIG_NS	1,77	1,87	1,67
Z1	NOR1_000	2,39	2,61	2,31
Z1	NOR1_090	2,03	1,95	2,13
Z2	PAR_270	1,99	1,99	1,83
Z1	PAR_360	2,23	2,39	2,05
Z1	SF_21	1,20	1,07	1,15
Z1	SF_291	1,41	1,15	1,33
Z2	TOT_EW	1,98	2,04	2,00
Z1	TOT_NS	2,91	2,82	2,76
Z2	TOTSM10_EW	1,96	1,74	2,02
Z1	TOTSM10_NS	2,20	2,19	1,98
Z2	GEZBE	1,39	1,41	1,38
Z1	IZMIT	1,48	1,51	1,48
Z3	KALAMATA	1,37	1,38	1,36
Z2	KOBEEW	1,49	1,53	1,48
Z2	KOBENS	1,37	1,51	1,28
Z1	KOZANI	1,03	0,98	1,26
Z3	PETROLIA	1,56	1,64	1,64
Z3	TCU052	1,80	1,91	1,76
Z3	TCU068	1,44	1,51	1,43
		1,74	1,79	1,71
C		1,75		

5.3 :

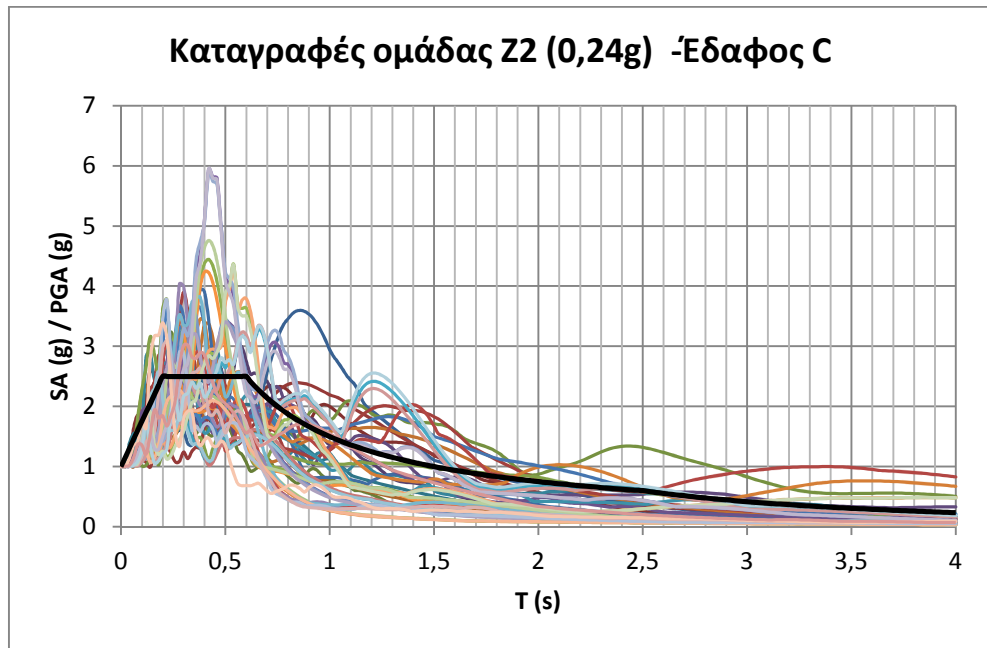
C.



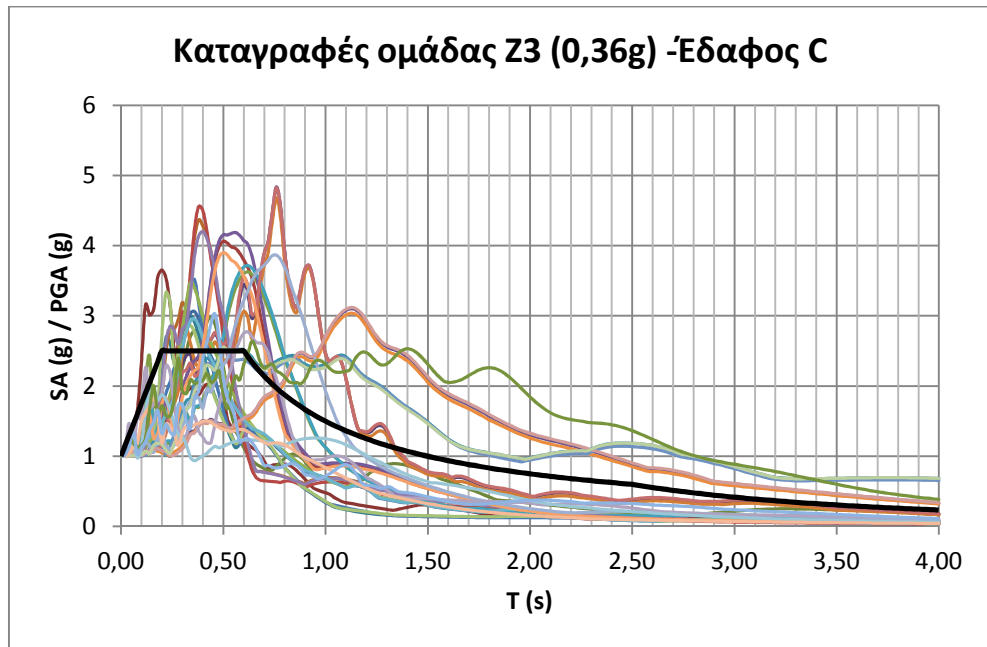
μ 5.10 : μ
C1, C2, C3 μ NGA (Peer
Ground Motion Database) 5%.



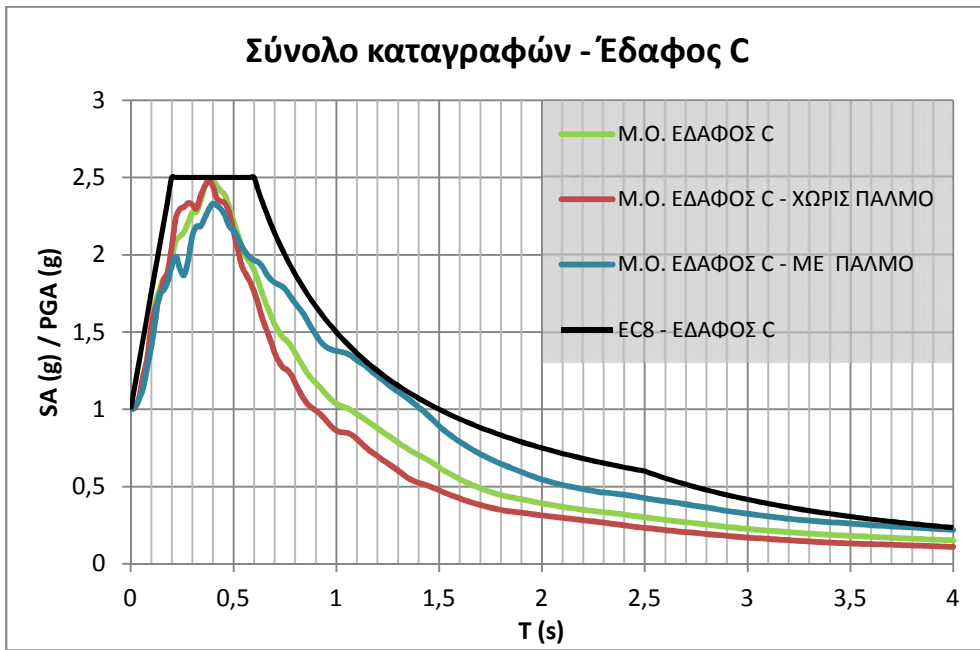
μ 5.11 : μ
C1, C2, C3 μ NGA (Peer
Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 1
(PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



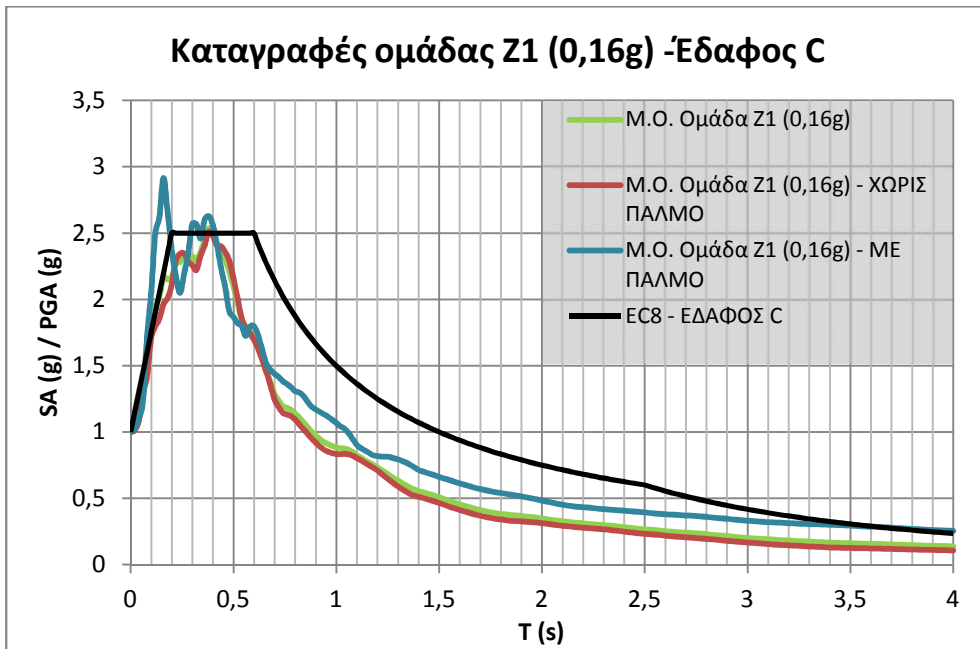
μ 5.12 : μ
 C1, C2, C3 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 2
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



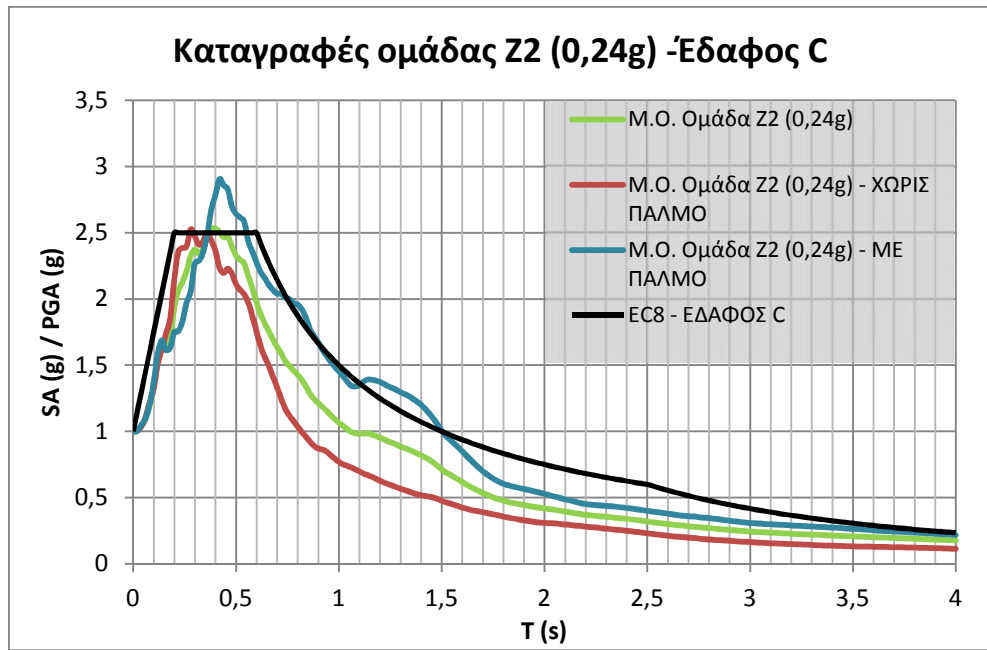
μ 5.13 : μ
 C1, C2, C3 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 3
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)



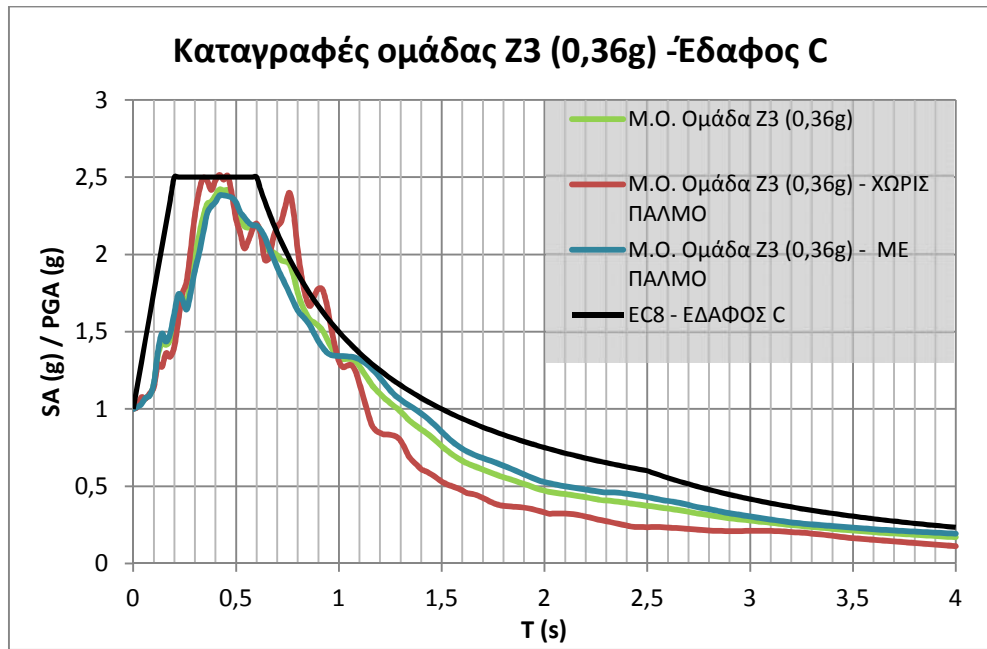
μ 5.14 : μ C1, C2, C3 μ
 NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5%.



μ 5.15 : μ C1, C2, C3 μ
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 1 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



μ 5.16 : μ C1, C2, C3
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 2 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



μ 5.17 : μ C1, C2, C3
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 3 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)

μ 2 (μ 5.16), μ =0.20sec
 μ EC8
 μ , 16% μ μ
 μ 2.9 μ 2.5
 EC8. T_c μ =0.60sec,
 μ T_c EC8. μ
 μ μ μ
 μ =0.15-0.40sec, μ μ μ
 μ >0.40sec. μ μ μ
 EC8, μ $T=0.35-0.55sec$ μ μ μ
 μ =1.10-1.50sec μ μ
 μ μ EC8, μ

μ 3 (μ 5.17), μ μ μ μ
 μ =0.40sec, μ μ $T_B=0.20sec$
 EC8. μ
 T_c μ μ , 0.20sec<T<0.60sec.
 μ EC8. μ =0.75sec, μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ =1.00sec, μ μ μ >1.00sec.
 μ μ μ EC8, μ
 μ $T=0.70-1.00sec$ μ μ μ
 μ EC8. μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 3, μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ T T_c , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ $T>0.50sec$ μ μ μ
 μ μ EC8. μ μ μ
 μ μ μ

EC8 μ μ μ (T =0.20sec - $T_c=0.60sec$)
 μ μ μ 1 2, μ 3.
 >0.60sec EC8 μ μ μ μ

❖

μ D μ

D1, D2

D μ NGA (Peer

Ground Motion Database). 5.4

μ μ μ μ

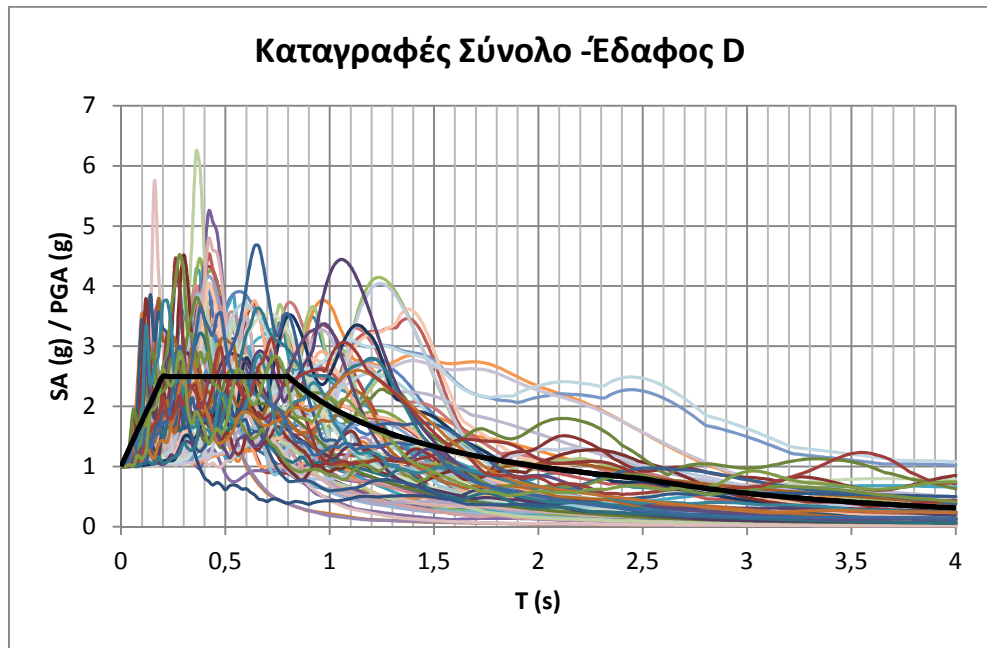
D μ 5.18 5.25,

μ μ 5%.

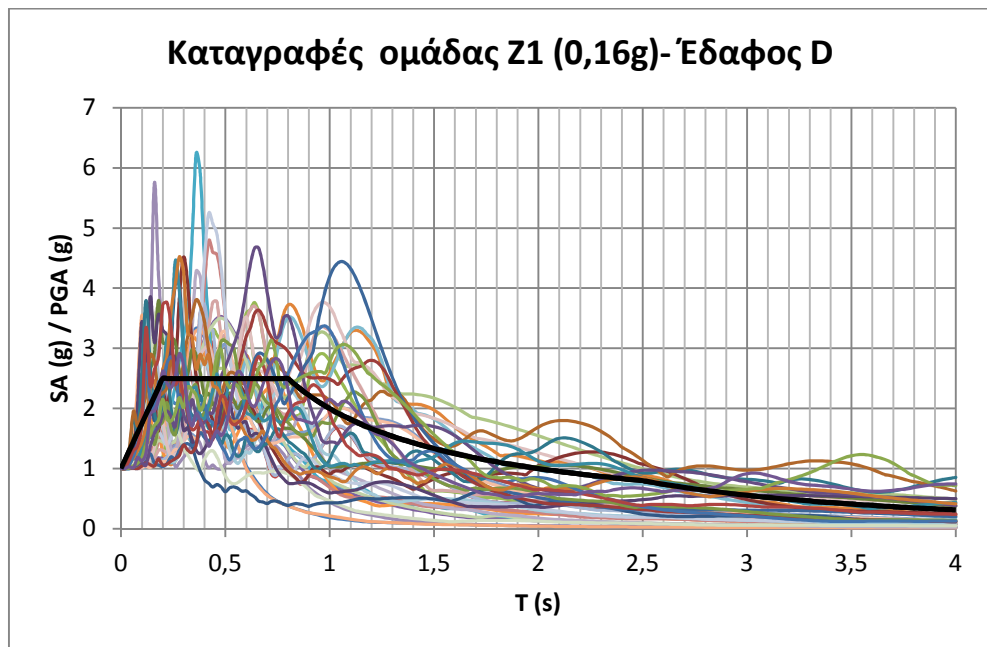
μ		D1	D2
Z1	Chi_N	1,66	1,95
Z3	ChiTC84_N	0,94	1,14
Z1	HOL3_247	1,01	0,84
Z3	LP_000	1,00	1,16
Z3	LP_090	1,04	1,29
Z2	LPGG_067	1,23	1,29
Z2	LPGG_337	0,99	1,00
Z2	NIG_EW	1,19	1,26
Z3	NIG_NS	0,93	1,17
Z1	NOR1_000	2,03	2,24
Z1	NOR1_090	1,56	1,58
Z2	PAR_270	1,22	0,99
Z1	PAR_360	1,64	1,50
Z1	SF_21	0,65	0,71
Z1	SF_291	0,82	0,79
Z2	TOT_EW	0,96	0,96
Z1	TOT_NS	1,99	2,30
Z2	TOTSM10_EW	1,20	1,10
Z1	TOTSM10_NS	1,25	1,12
Z2	GEZBE	0,93	1,08
Z1	IZMIT	0,92	1,18
Z3	KALAMATA	0,88	0,96
Z2	KOBEEW	1,17	1,40
Z2	KOBENS	1,27	1,58
Z1	KOZANI	0,78	2,43
Z3	PETROLIA	1,17	1,29
Z3	TCU052	1,84	1,80
Z3	TCU068	1,11	1,15
		1,19	1,33
D		1,26	

5.4 :

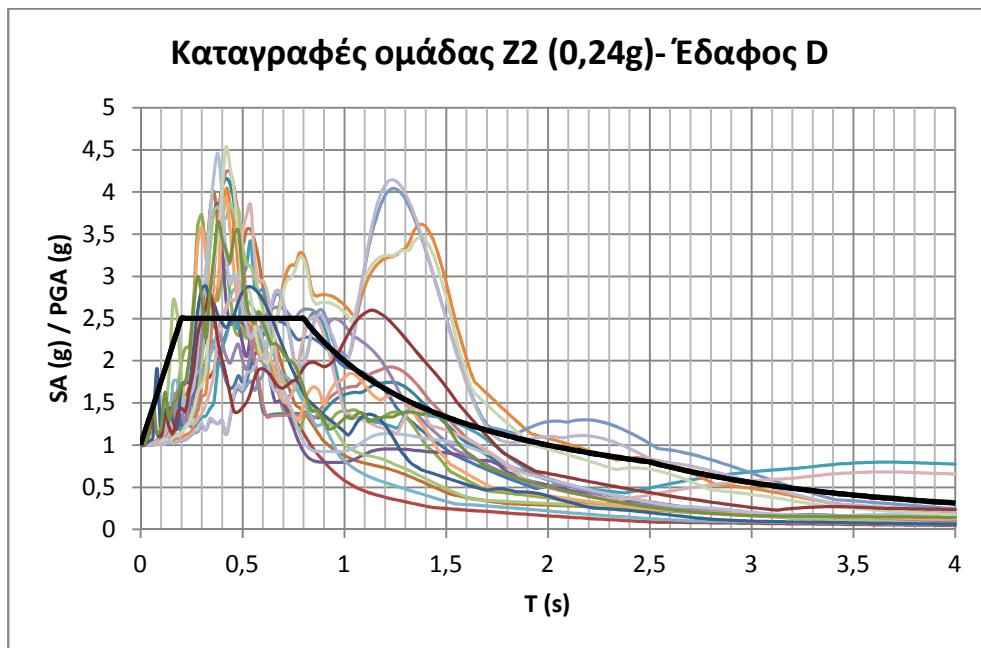
D.



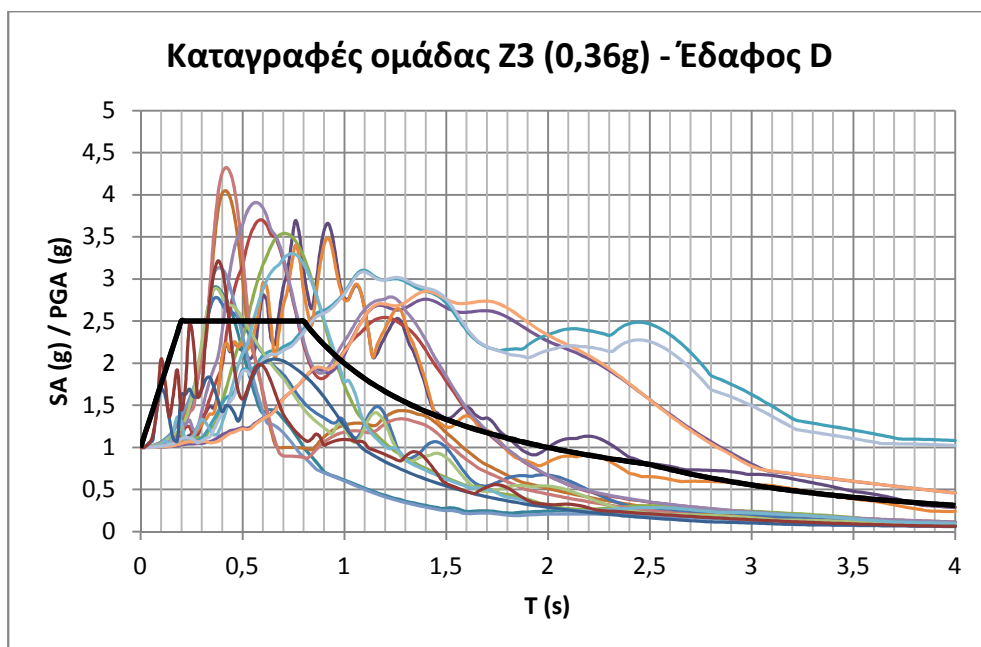
μ 5.18 : μ
 D1, D2 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5%.



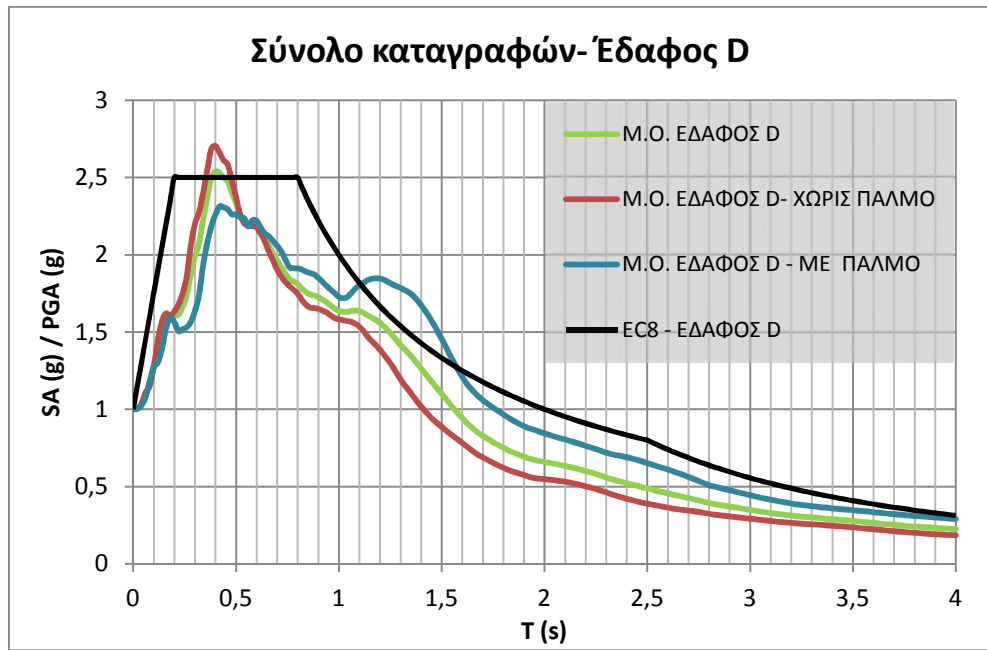
μ 5.19 : μ
 D1, D2 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g) 1



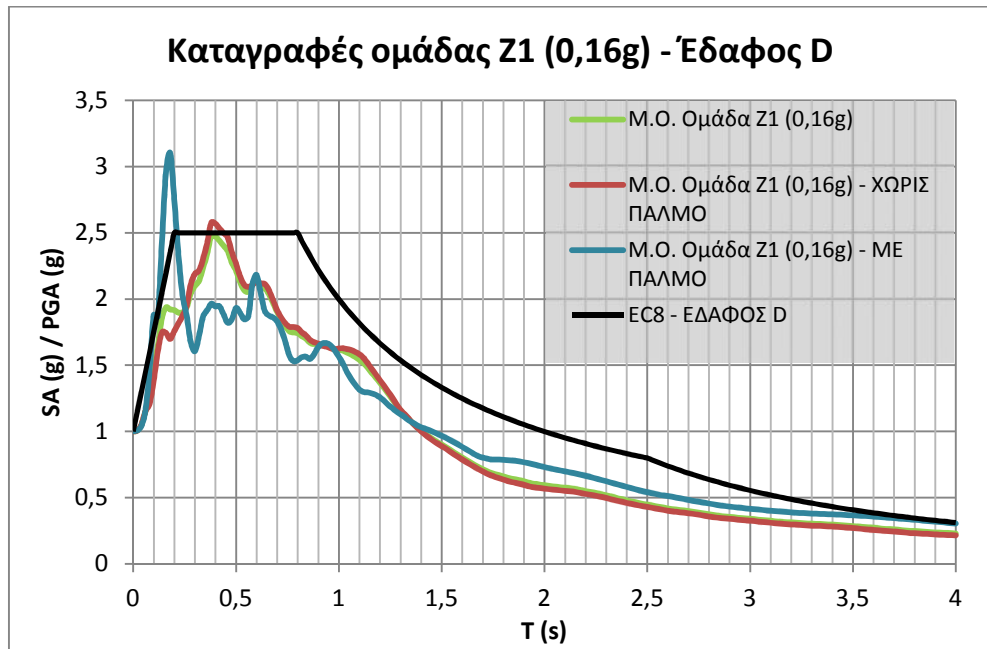
μ 5.20 : μ
 D1, D2 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 2
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



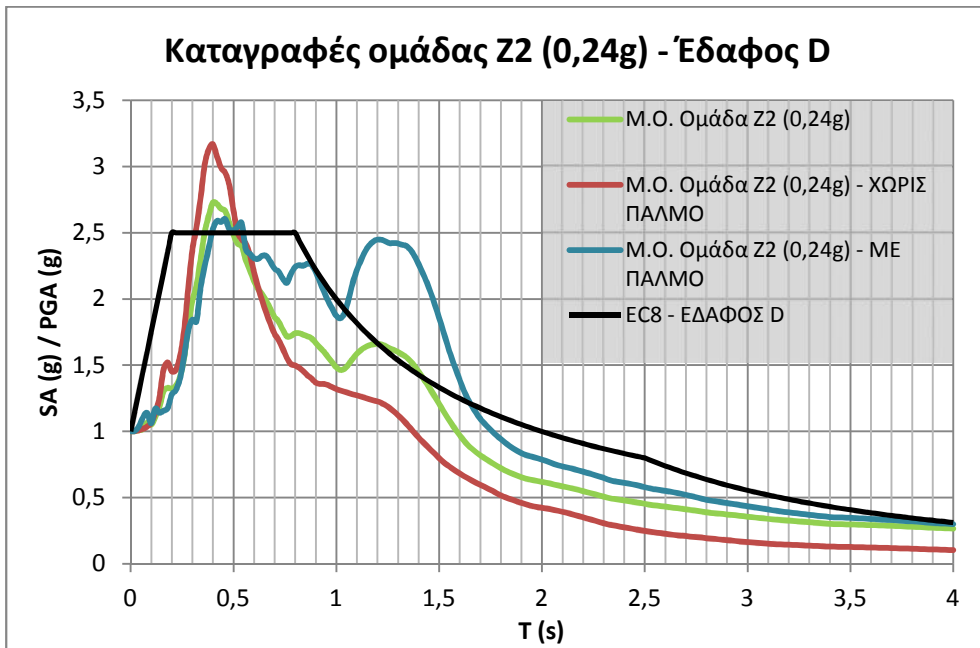
μ 5.21 : μ
 D1, D2 μ NGA (Peer
 Ground Motion Database) 5% μ 3
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)



μ 5.22 : μ
 D1, D2 μ
 NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5%.



μ 5.23 : μ
 D1, D2 μ
 μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database) 5% μ
 1 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



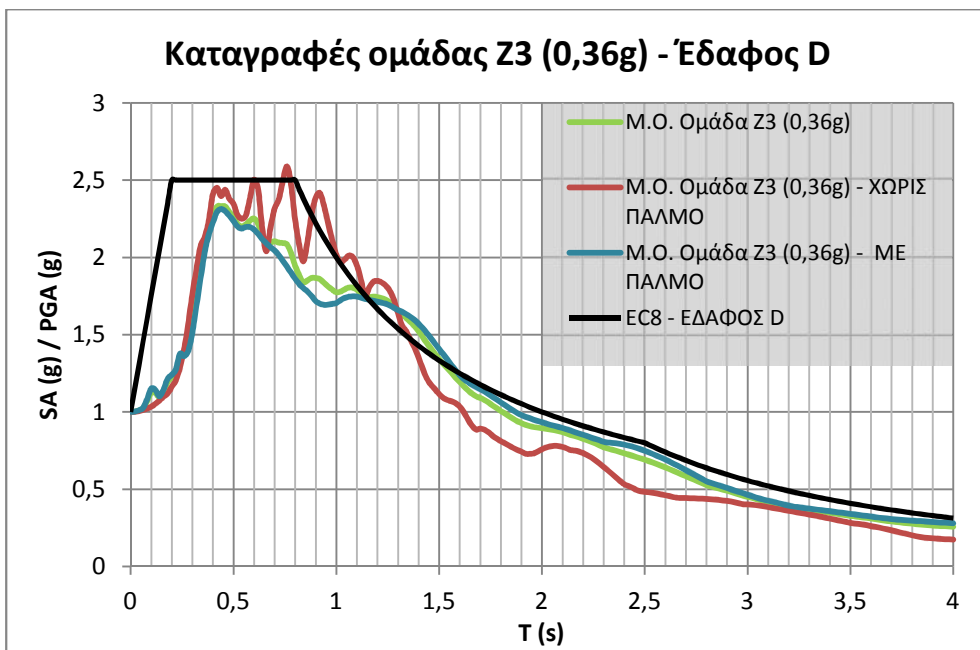
μ 5.24 : μ

D1, D2

μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database)
2 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)

5%

μ



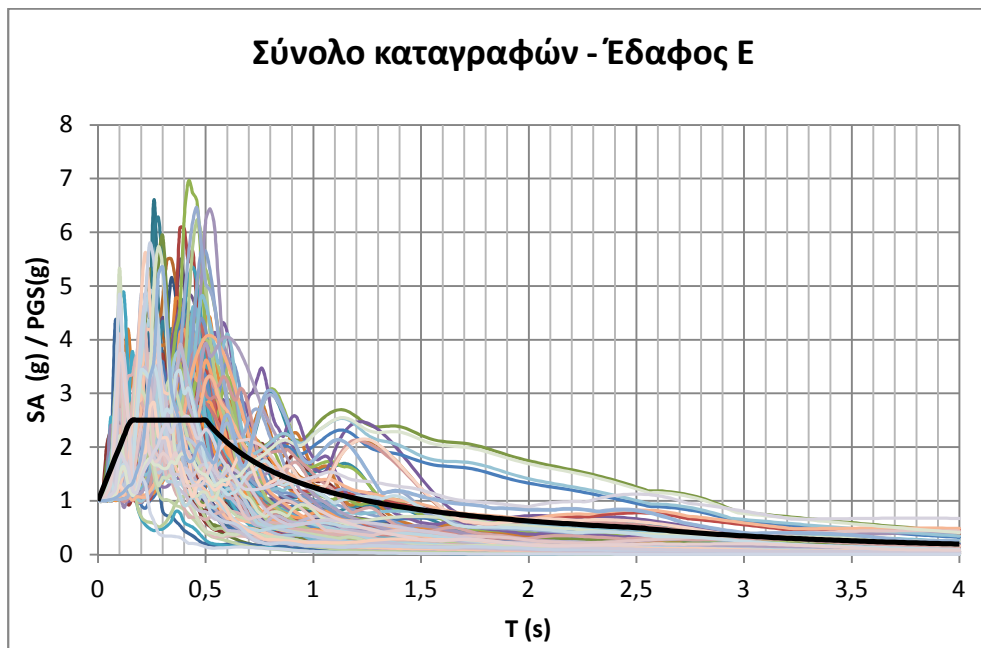
μ 5.25 : μ

D1, D2

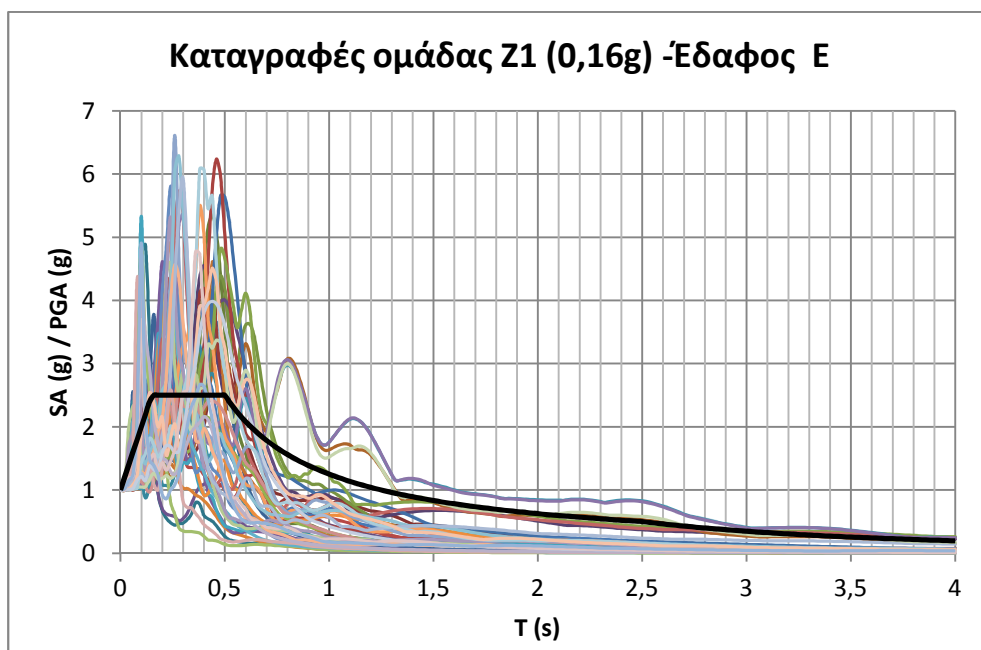
μ NGA (Peer Ground Motion Database)
3 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)

5%

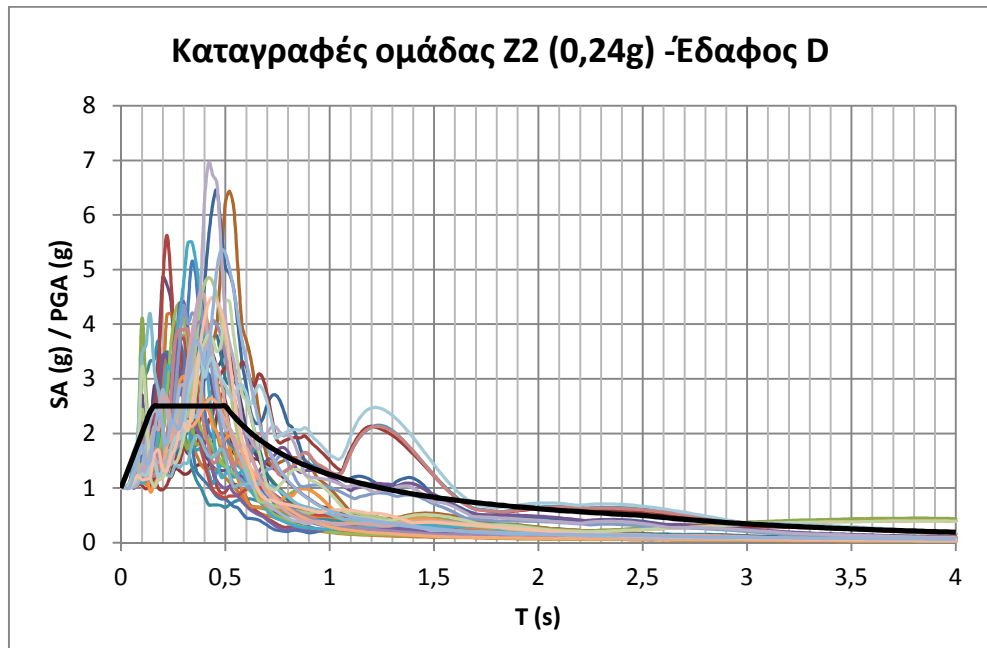
μ



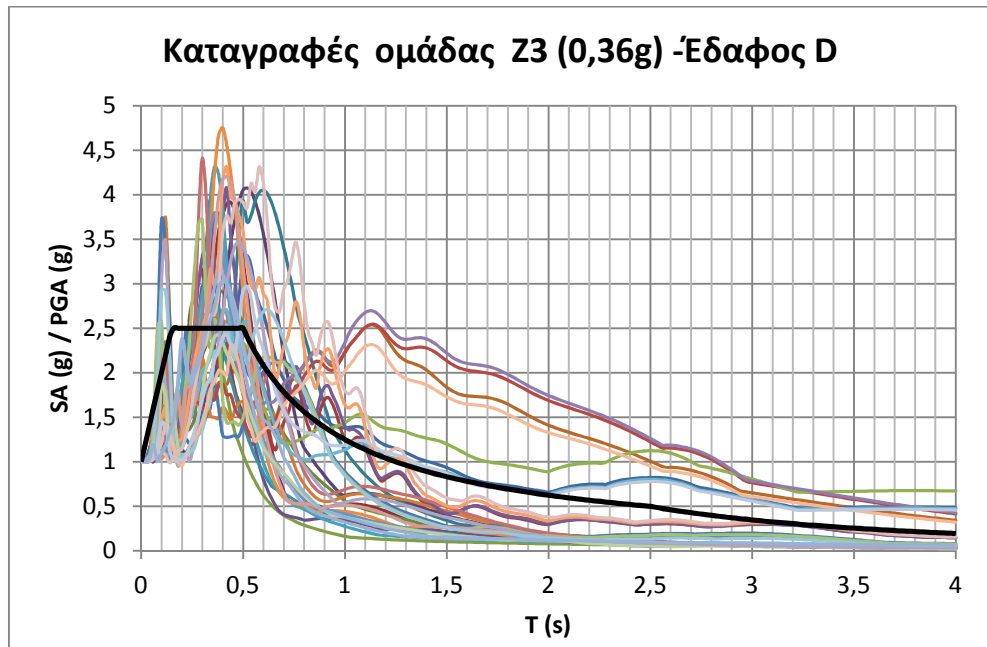
μ 5.26 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5%.



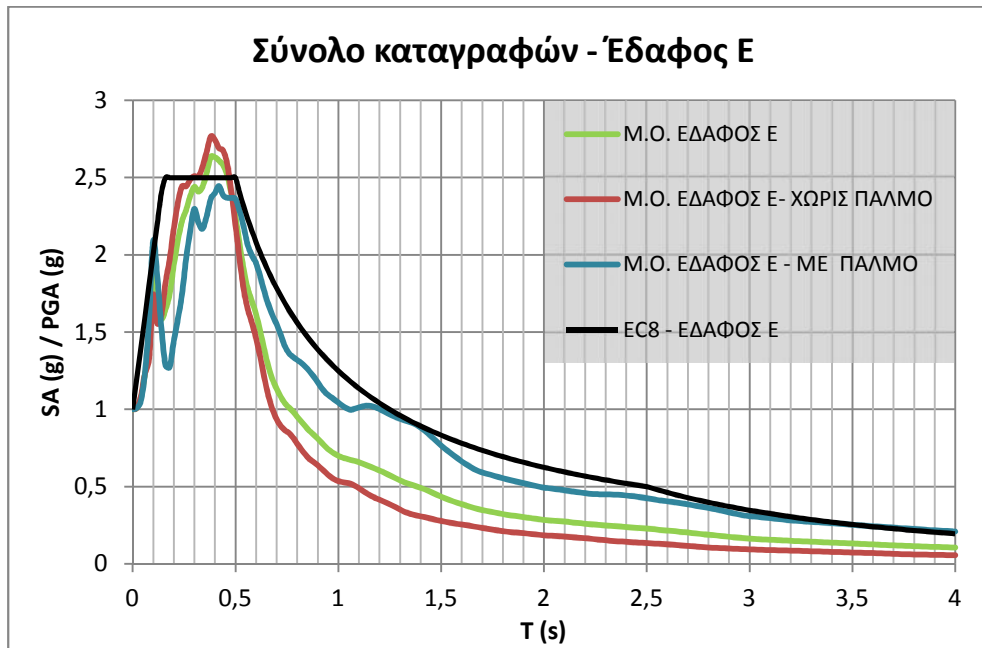
μ 5.27 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ 1
(PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



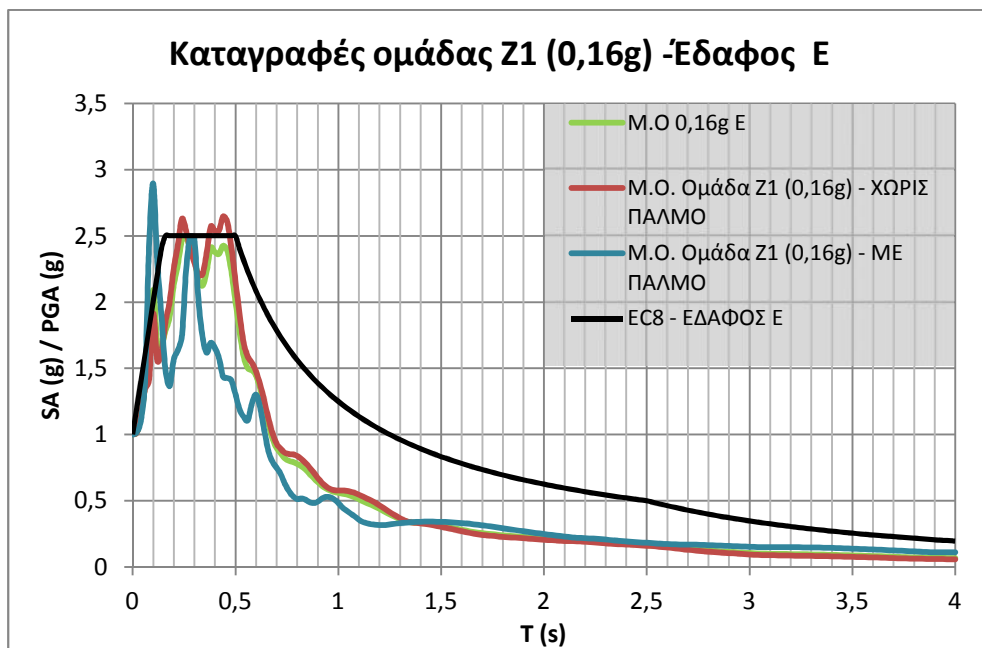
μ 5.28 : μ
 EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ 2
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



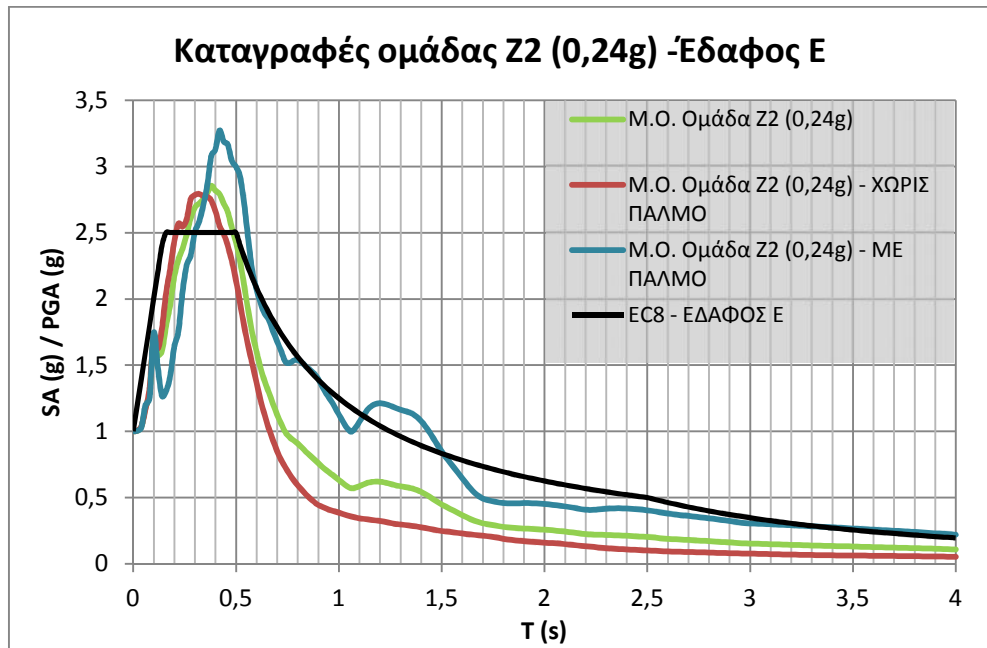
μ 5.29 : μ
 EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ 3
 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)



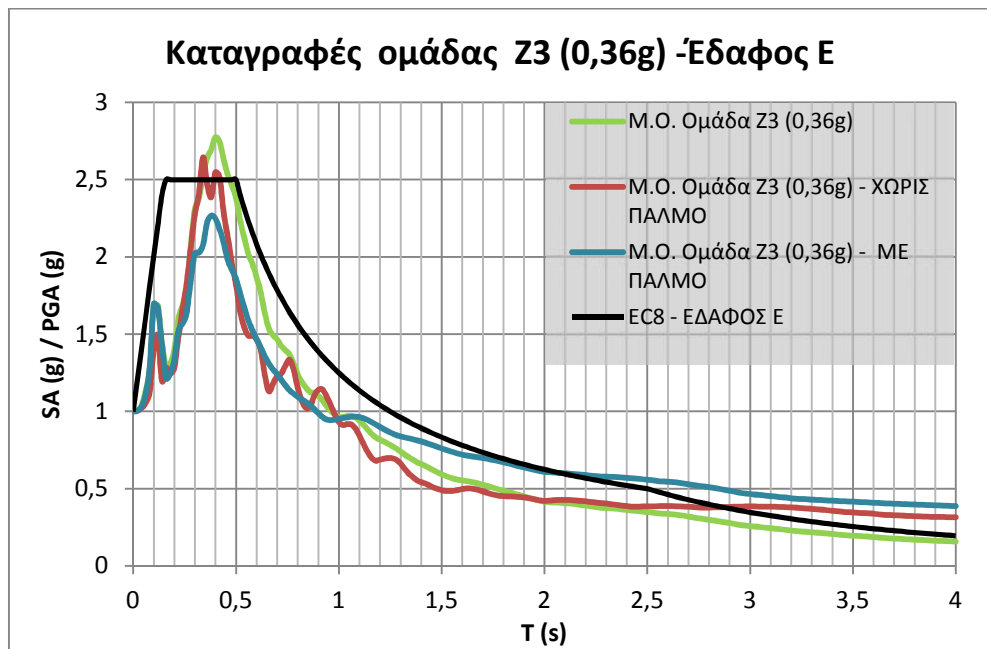
μ 5.30 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5%.



μ 5.31 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ
1 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.16g)



μ 5.32 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ
2 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.24g)



μ 5.33 : μ
EC1, EC2, ED1, ED2 5% μ
3 (PGAoutcrop rock=0.36g)

μ :

μ

5.4 μ μ

E μ μ 1.90, μ μ μ

EC8 μ 1.40. μ μ μ μ

μ

μ 1 (0.16g) S=2.04,

μ 2 (0.24g) S=1.81 μ 3 (0.36g) S=1.81.

μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ 5%

μ NGA

(μ 5.27-5.29), μ

μ μ Z1 (μ 5.27), μ

μ 160% μ EC8

=0.15-0.50sec. μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ 100%.

μ Z2 (μ 5.28), μ

μ 180% μ EC8 =0.15-0.50sec.

μ μ μ μ μ μ

69% 145%.

μ Z3 (μ 5.29), μ

μ 90% μ EC8 =0.15-0.50sec, μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

100%-170%.

μ 5.31 5.33 μ μ

μ μ μ μ 1 (μ 5.31), μ =0.10sec,

μ μ μ μ μ EC8,

μ T_B=0.15sec

12% μ μ μ

2.8 μ 2.5 EC8. T_C

μ μ =0.50sec μ EC8.

μ μ μ μ μ

μ =0.30-1.30sec,

μ >1.30sec μ μ μ μ

					2 (0.24g)	3 (0.36g)	
		μ		μ			μ T _c
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ			
		EC8					
		μ	μ		μ	μ	μ
	μ	2		μ			μ
	μ	μ		μ			μ
	μ	μ		μ			μ
	μ	Z2	3,				μ
μ			μ				μ
μ	μ	μ			T=1.00sec	T=1.50sec,	
μ		μ		μ	μ	μ	D,
		μ		μ	μ	μ	μ
2			D	μ	μ	μ	μ
		μ		μ	EC8		=1.00sec-
1.50sec.							
		μ				μ	μ
	μ				μ		μ
μ				μ	μ		μ
μ		μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
		μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
		μ		μ	μ	μ	μ
			B, C,			s,	
	μ	μ	μ		μ	μ	
		D	μ		μ	μ	
μ				μ	μ	μ	μ
EC8.	μ				s=1.97,	C, s=1.75,	D
s=1.26		s=1.90.	μ		μ		EC8
		B s=1.20,	C s=1.15,	D s=1.35			s=1.40.
μ		μ				μ	
	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	
		μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	
				μ	μ	μ	

$F_y = F_d \cdot \mu$
 $F_d = 1.3 \cdot 1.5 \cdot \mu$
 $F_y = m \cdot y$
 $y = y_d \cdot R_d$
 K_e
 10%-20%

$$T = 2 \sqrt{\frac{S_d}{S_a}} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{K_p}} \quad (6.2)$$

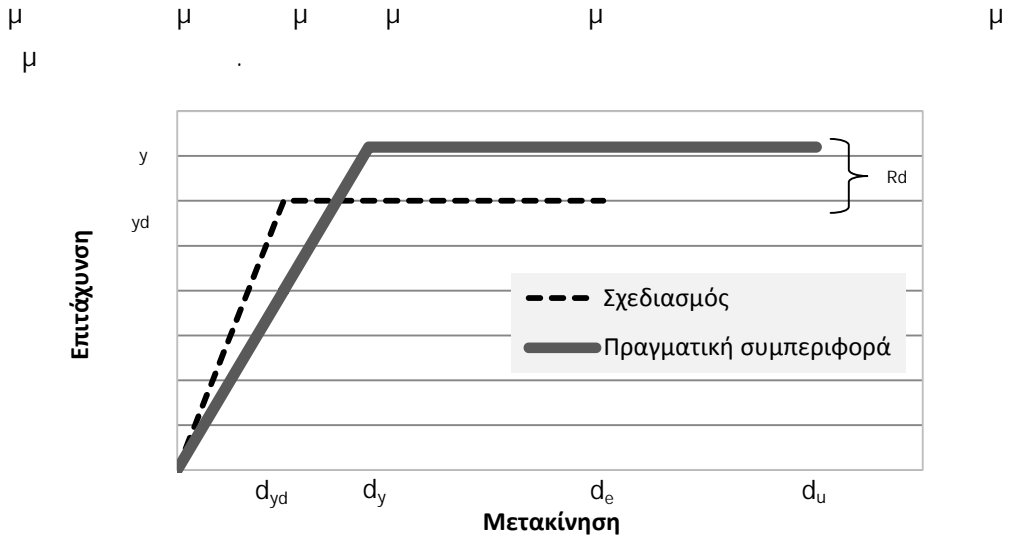
$\mu : 15\% \quad 20\%$
 6.1 6.2

$$\frac{T_{\pi}}{T_d} = \frac{2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{K_p}}}{2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{K_e}}} = \sqrt{\frac{K_p}{K_e}} \quad (6.3)$$

6.3

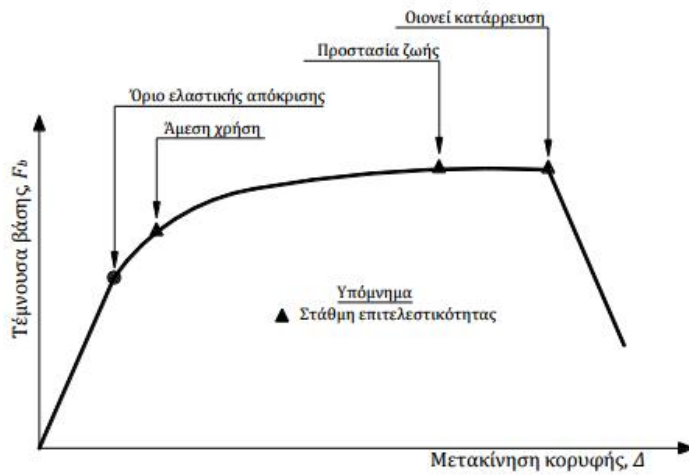
$$\begin{aligned} \mu=0,15 & \longrightarrow \sqrt{\frac{K_p}{K_e}} = 1,826 \\ \mu=0,20 & \longrightarrow \sqrt{\frac{K_p}{K_e}} = 1,581 \end{aligned}$$

d_y
 d_u
 $\mu = y / u$



6.1 :

EC8
 : "
 EC8
 6.2
 $d_{el} = 0.70 \cdot d_{el}$
 1,5
 : $q_{o.k.} \cdot 1.5 q_{el}$



6.2 :

$R_d = 1.3, 1.5, 2.0$

$(\mu_{required}) \cdot \mu_{provided} \geq R_d \cdot \mu_{yd}$

EC8

$$\mu_\delta = q, \text{ \acute{e}\alpha\acute{\nu} } T_1 \geq T_C$$

$$\mu_\delta = 1 + (q - 1) \frac{T_C}{T_1}, \text{ \acute{e}\alpha\acute{\nu} } T_1 < T_C$$

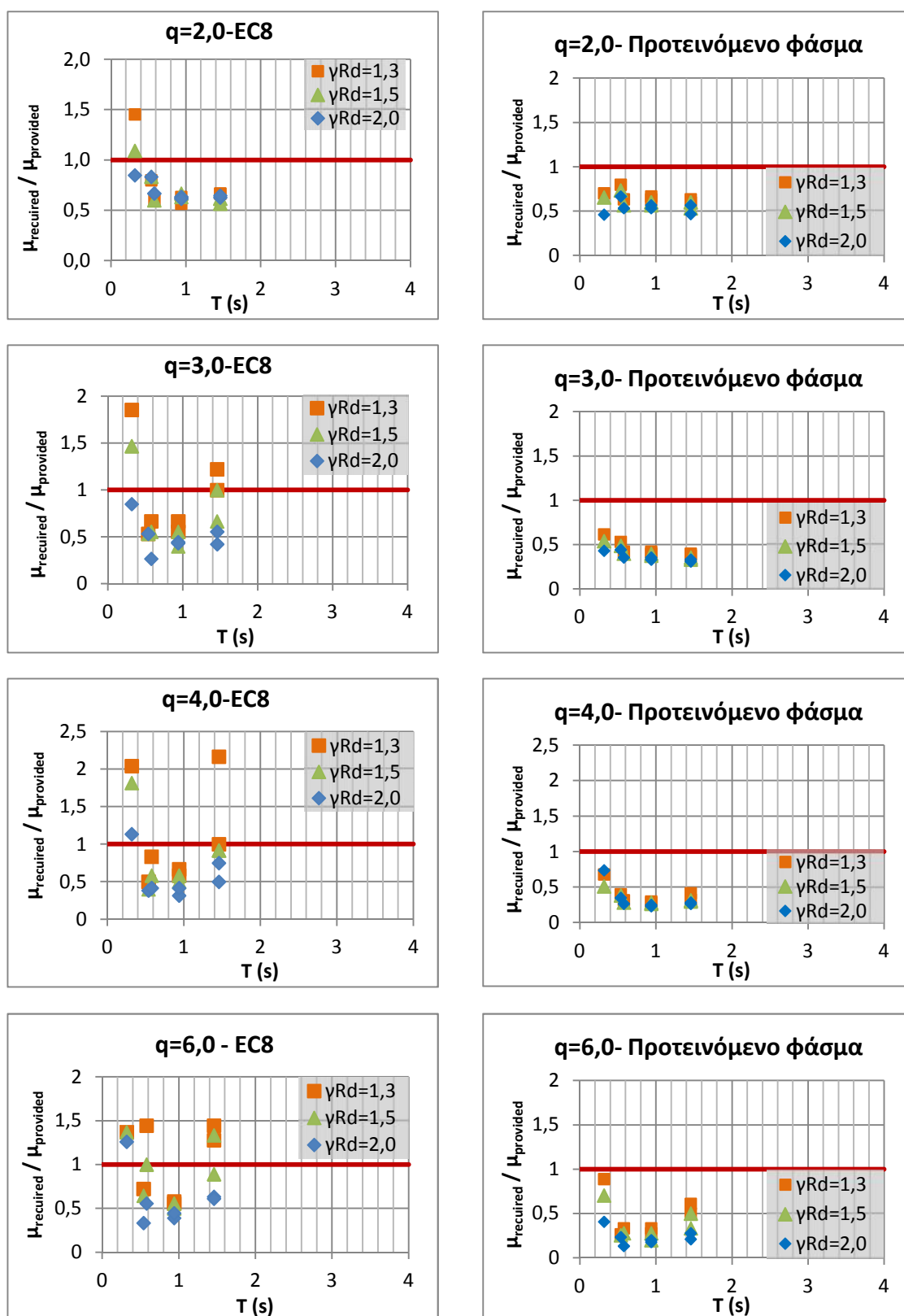
EC8

$q_{o.k.} = 1.5 q$

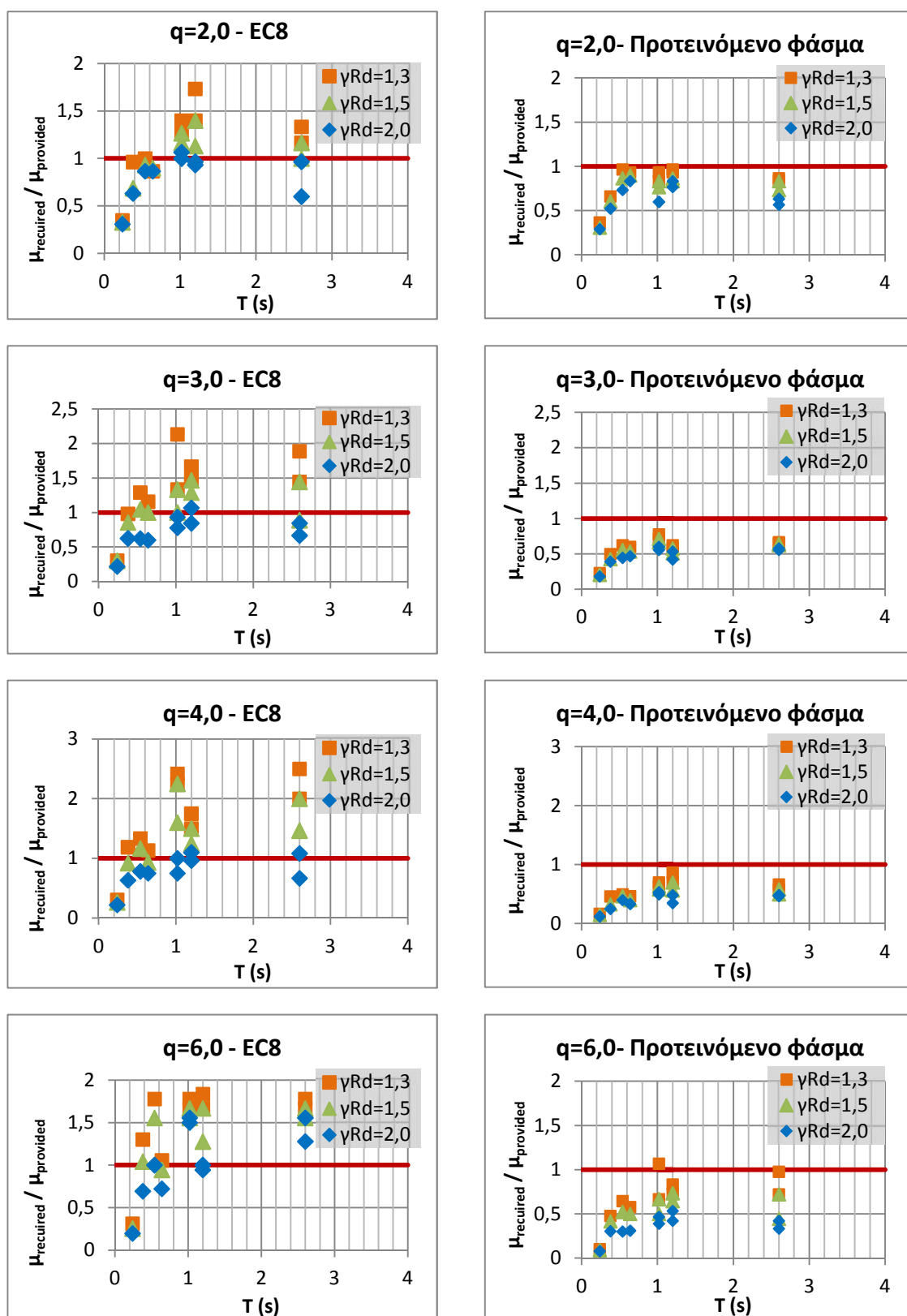
Push-over,

$$\mu_{required} / \mu_{provided} \geq T$$

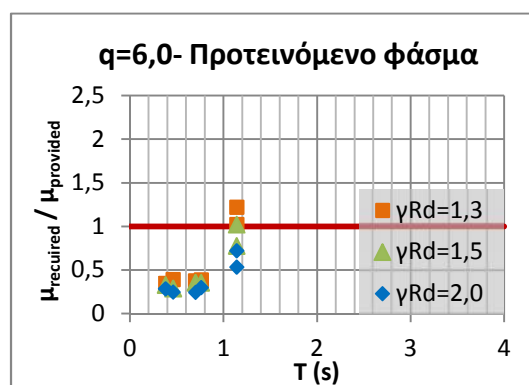
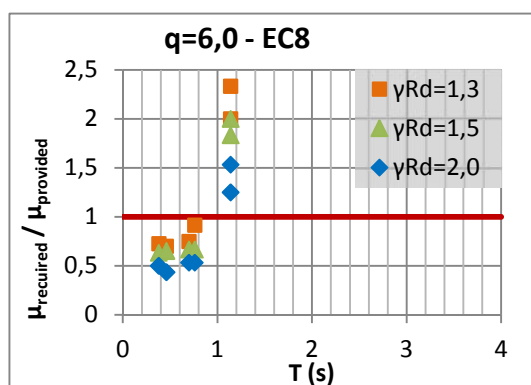
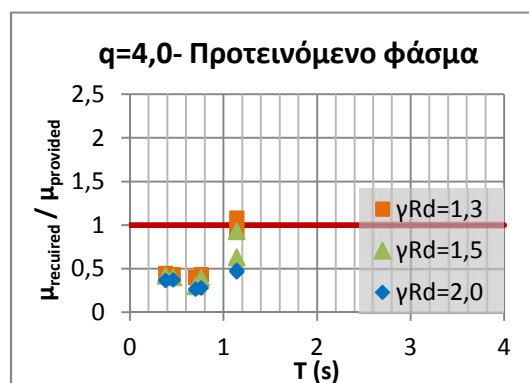
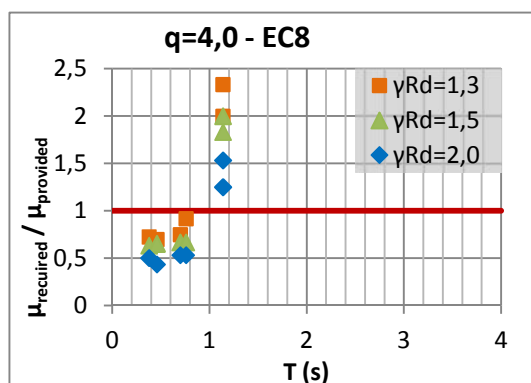
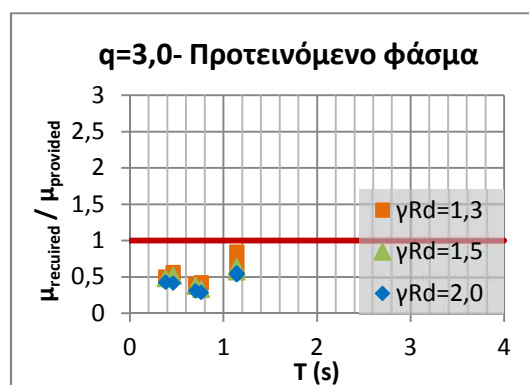
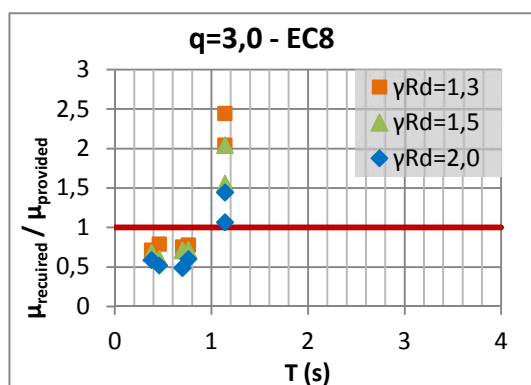
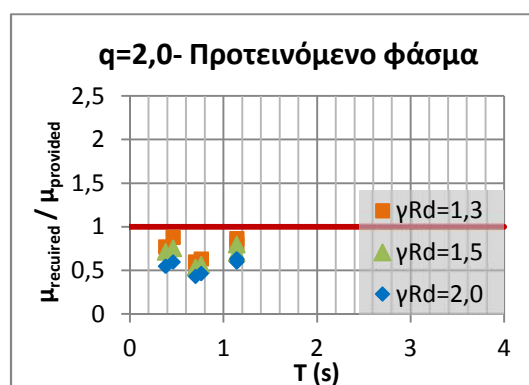
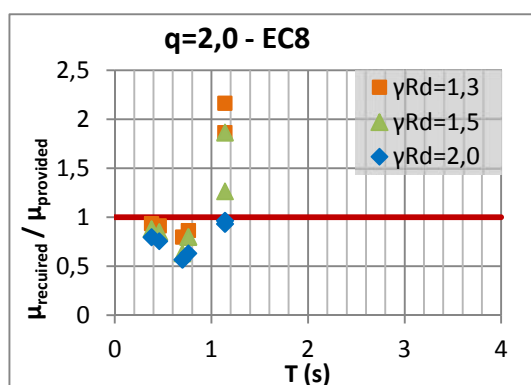
EC8



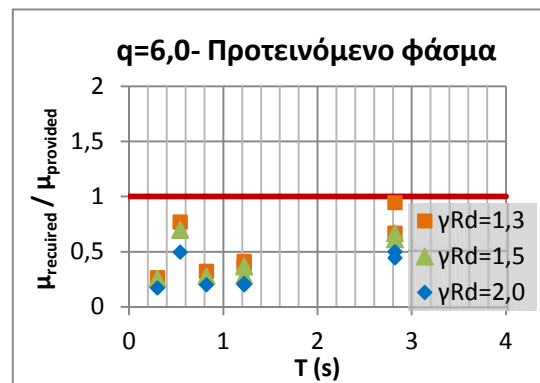
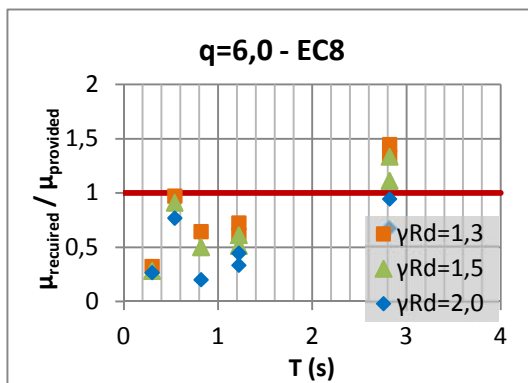
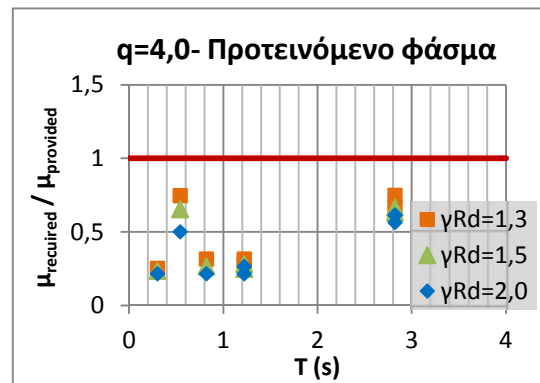
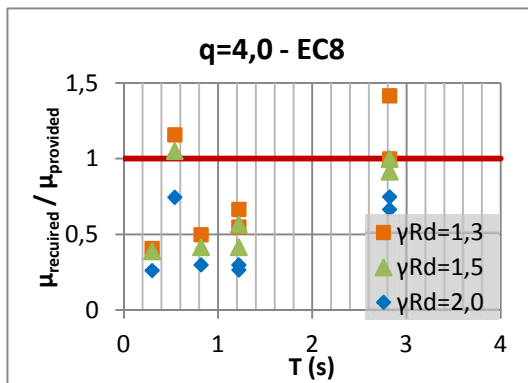
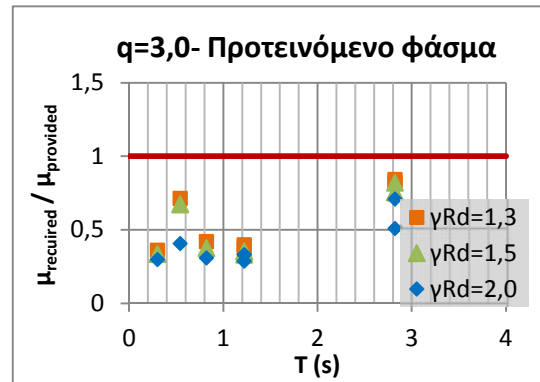
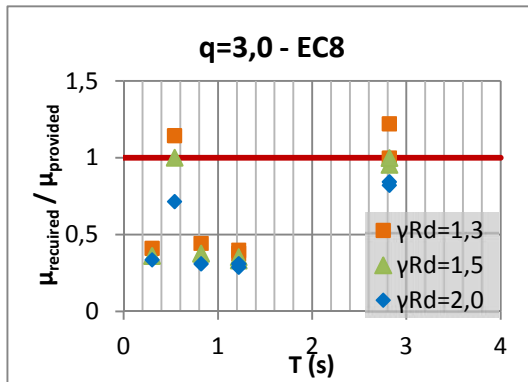
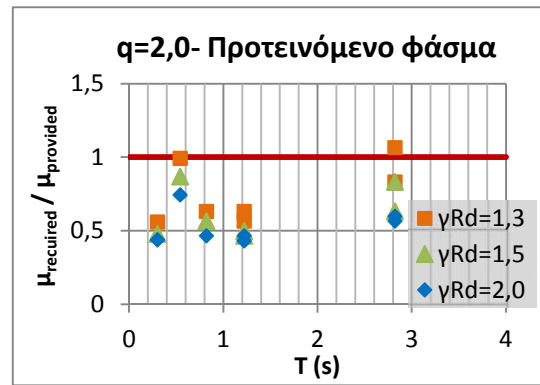
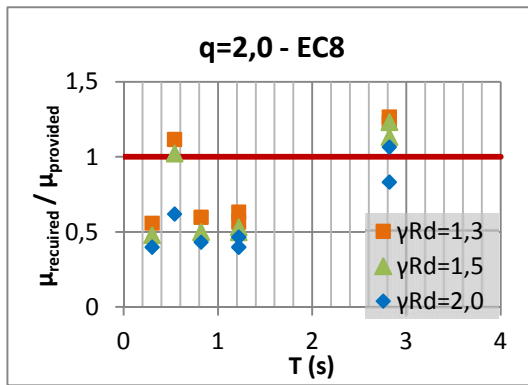
6.4 : μ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 1-0,16g



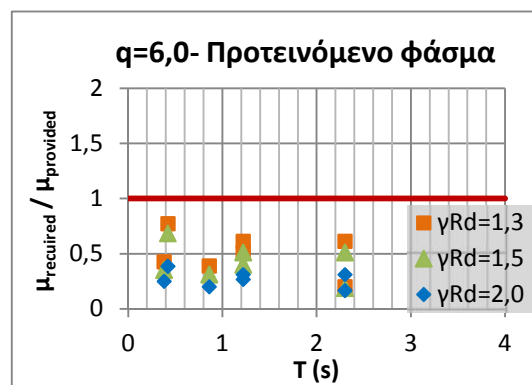
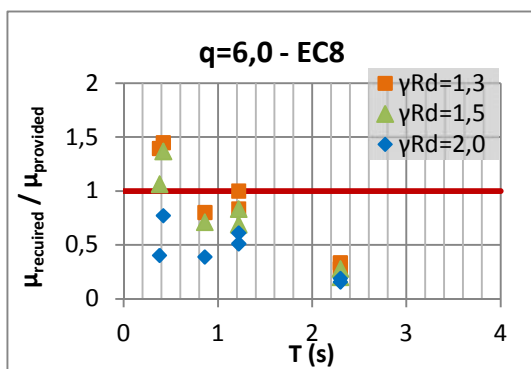
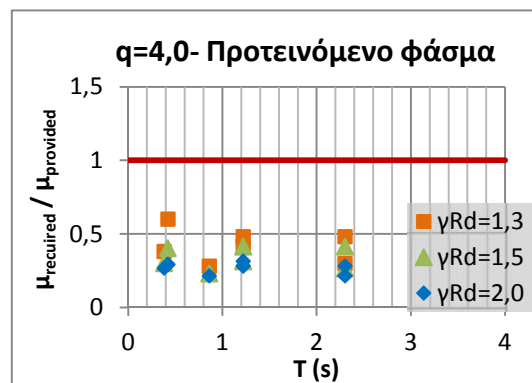
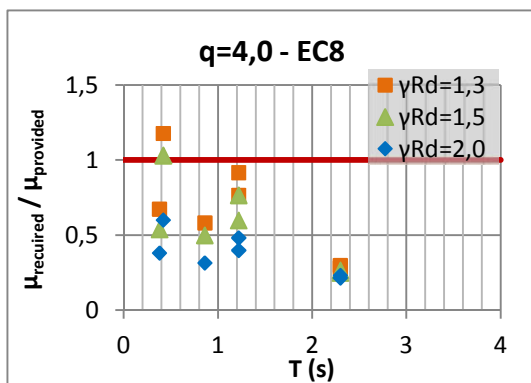
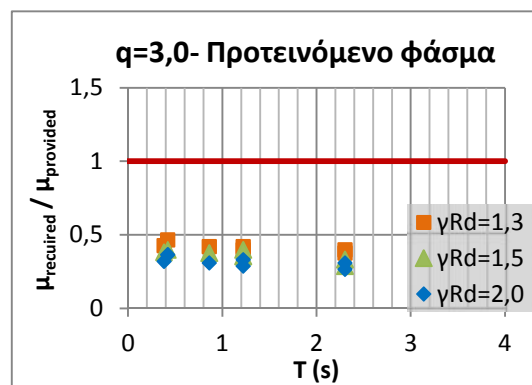
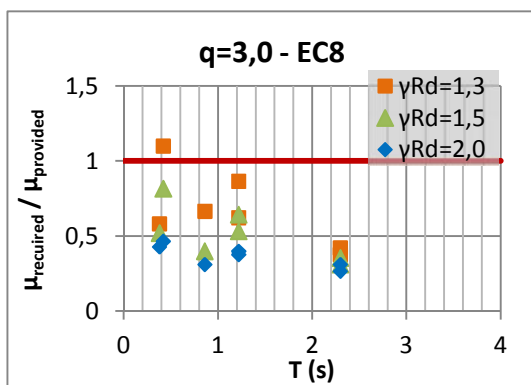
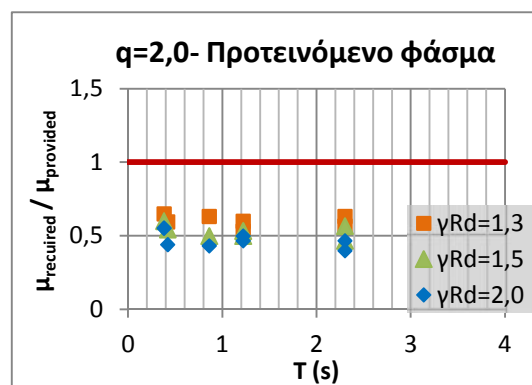
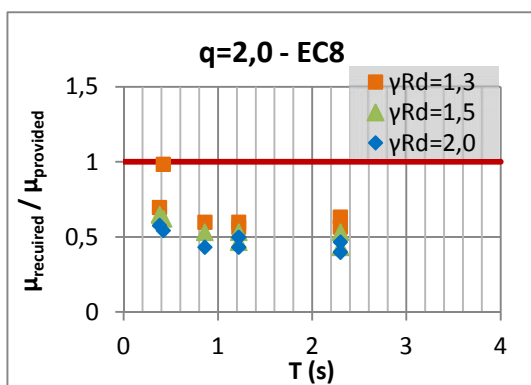
6.5 : μ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 2-0,24g



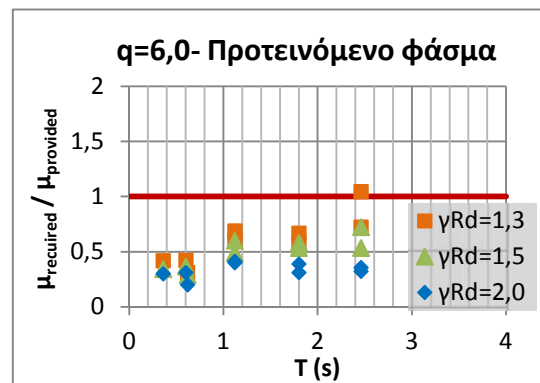
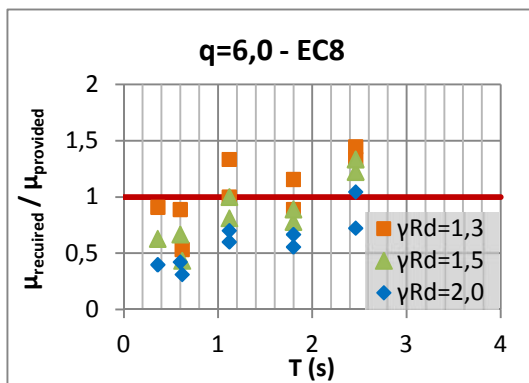
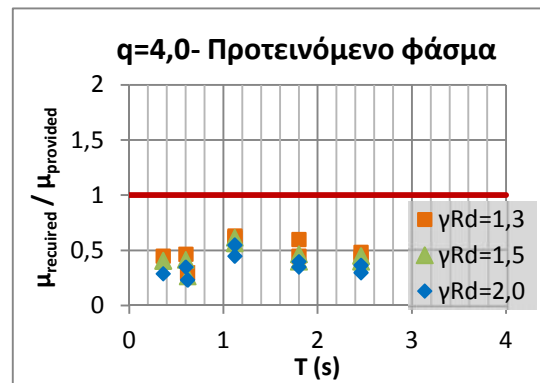
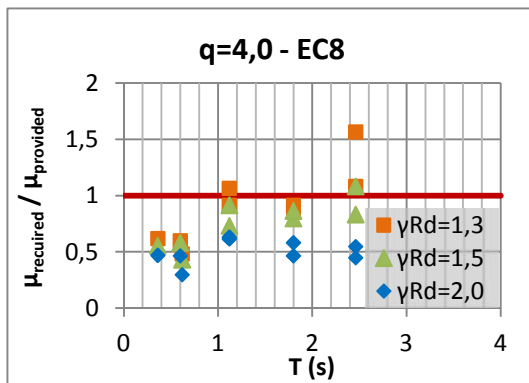
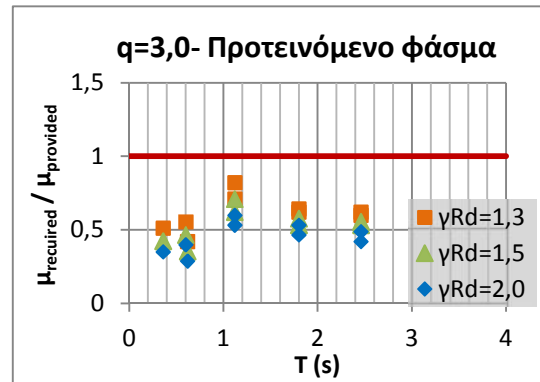
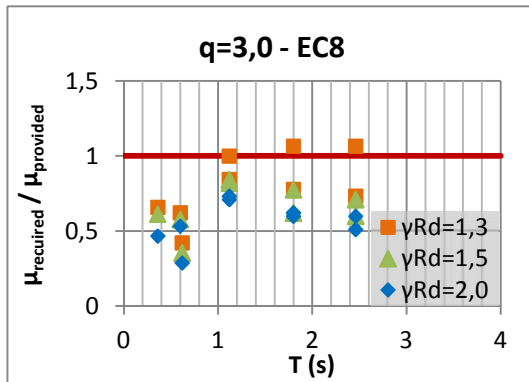
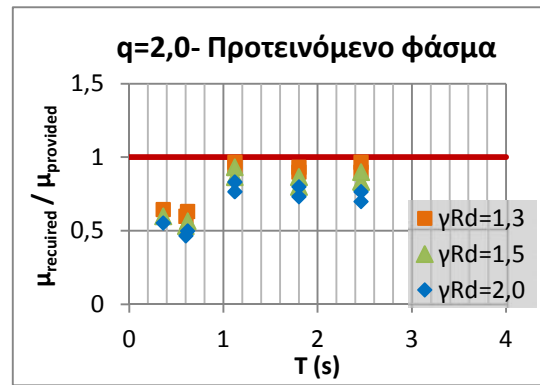
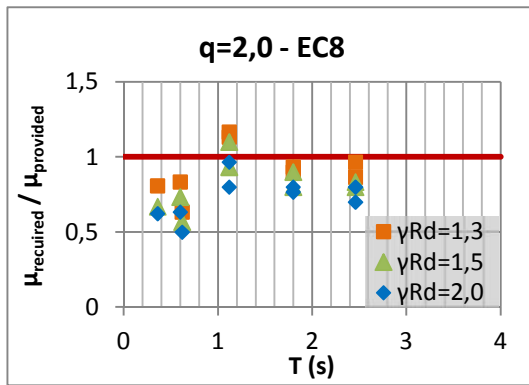
6.6 : μ μ q=2.0 ,3.0 ,4.0 ,6.0 $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 3-0,36g



6.7 : μ μ q=2.0 ,3.0 ,4.0 ,6.0 R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0
 μ 1-0,16g C



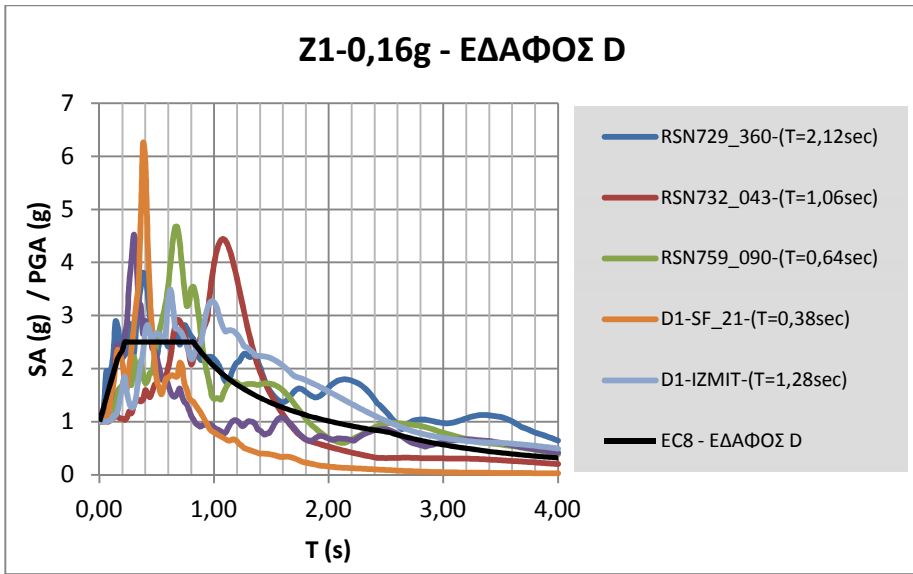
6.8 : μ μ q=2.0 ,3.0 ,4.0 ,6.0 R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0
 μ 2.0,24g C



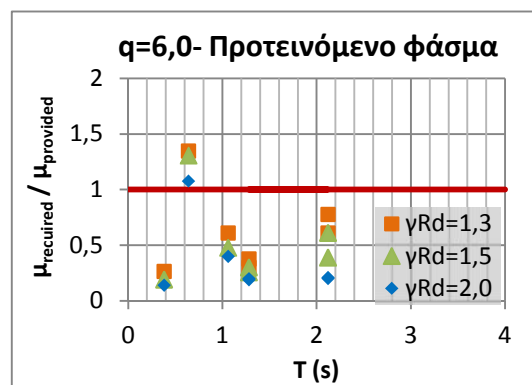
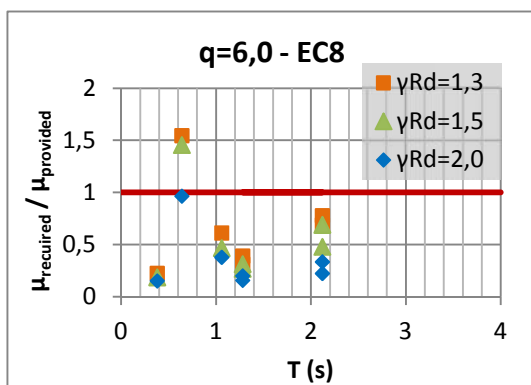
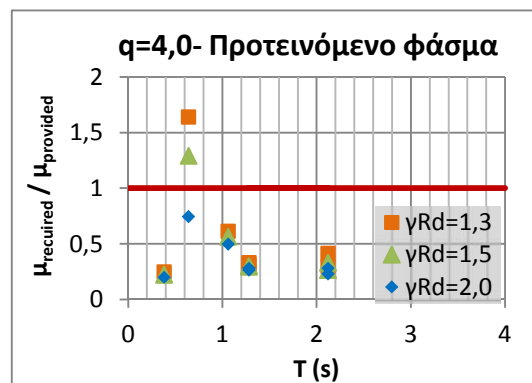
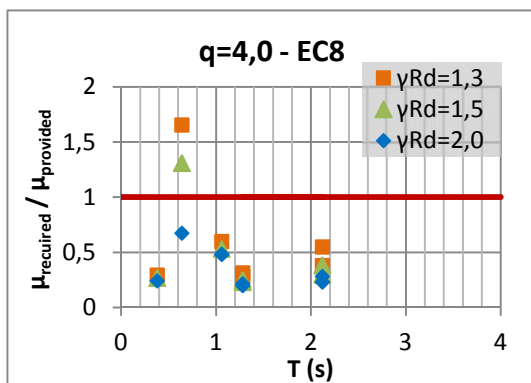
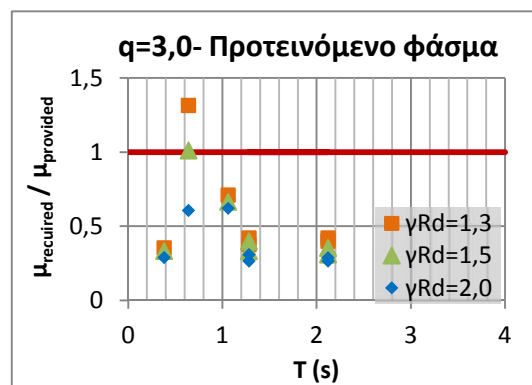
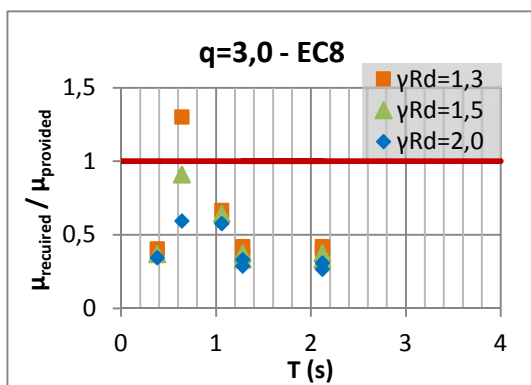
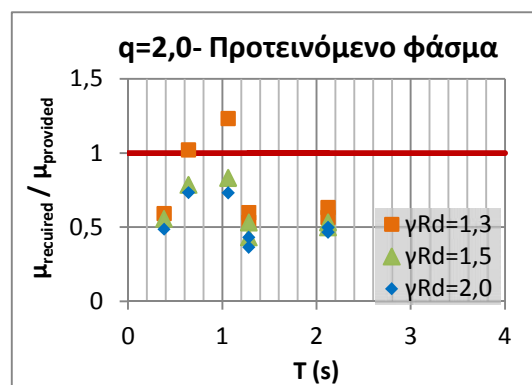
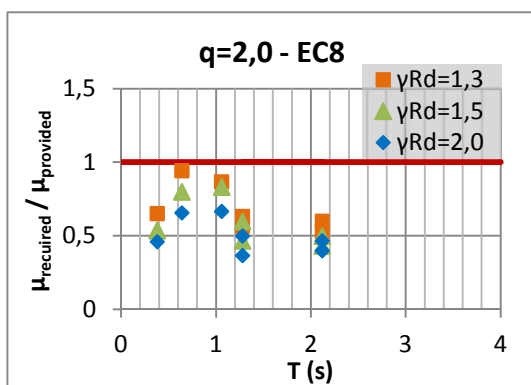
6.9 : μ μ q=2.0 ,3.0 ,4.0 ,6.0 R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0
 μ 3-0,36g C



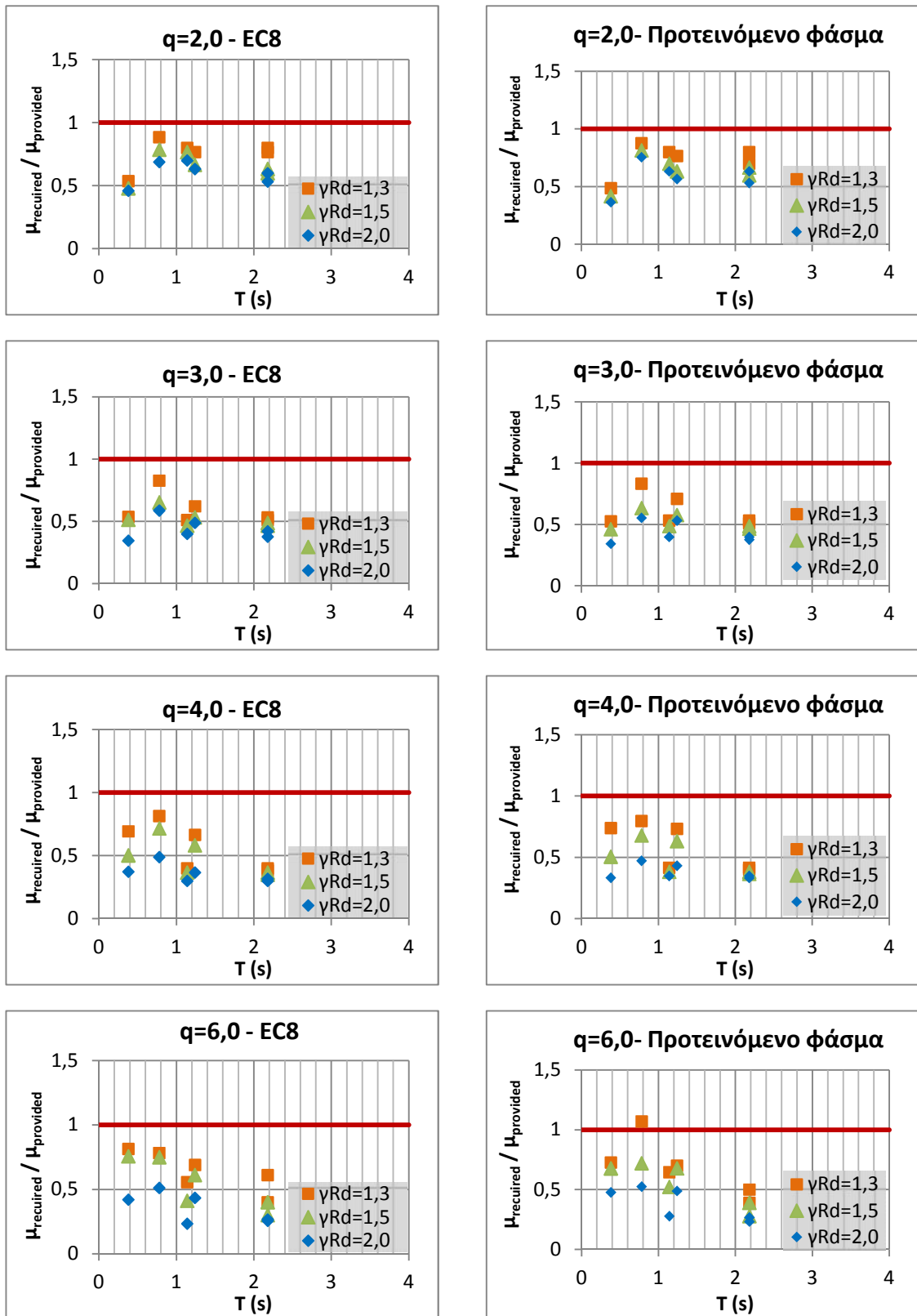
D - 0.16g



μ 6.9 : μ
 μ μ 6.10,
 μ μ
 EC8 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 6.9. μ
 RSN759-090 =0.64sec.
 μ μ μ μ μ
 EC8 .
 μ μ μ μ μ 6.10,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ EC8. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ D μ μ
 S=1.35 S=1.26, μ
 c 0.8s 0.9s, μ
 μ μ EC8.



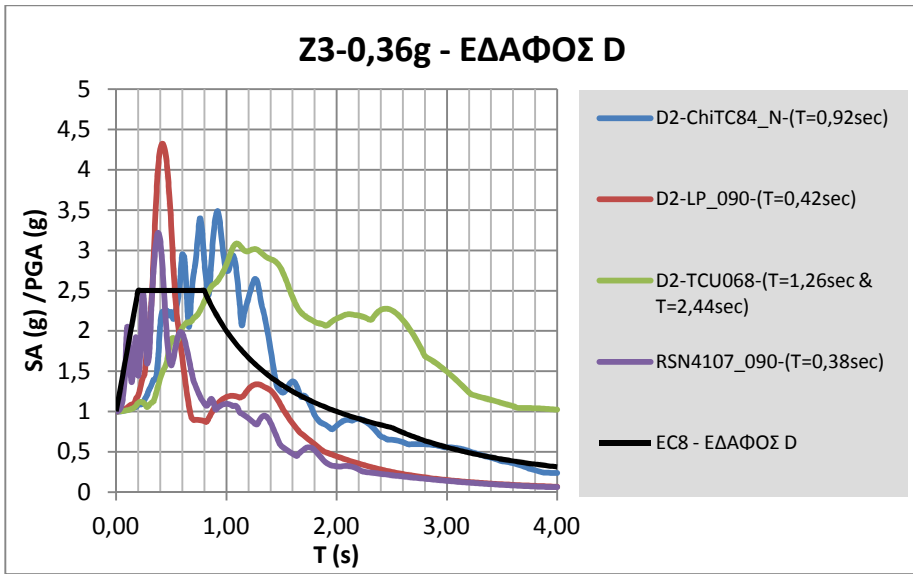
6.10 : μ μ $q=2,0 ,3,0 ,4,0 ,6,0$ $R_d=1,3, 1,5, 2,0$
 μ 1-0,16g D



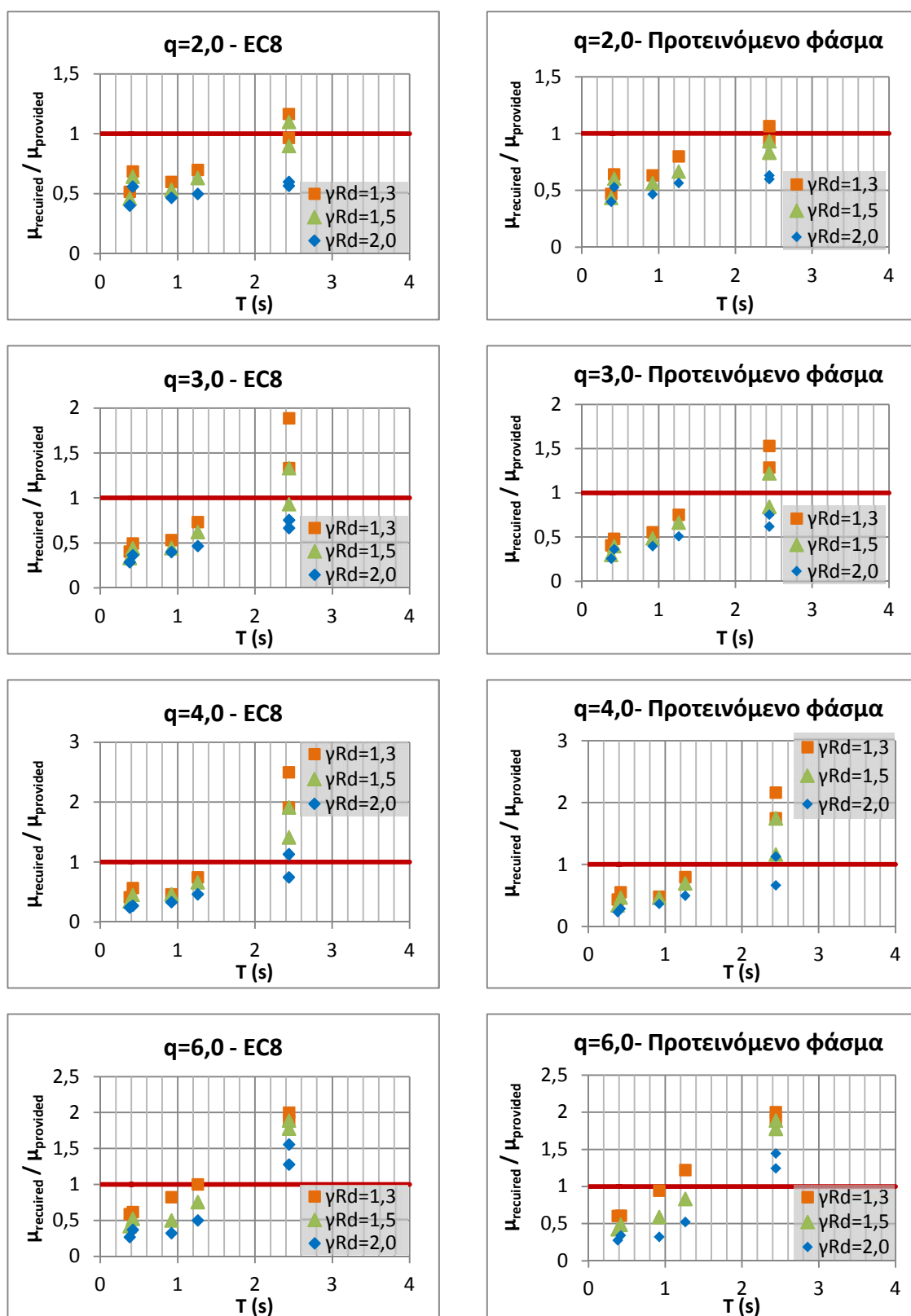
6.11 : μ μ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 2-0,24g D



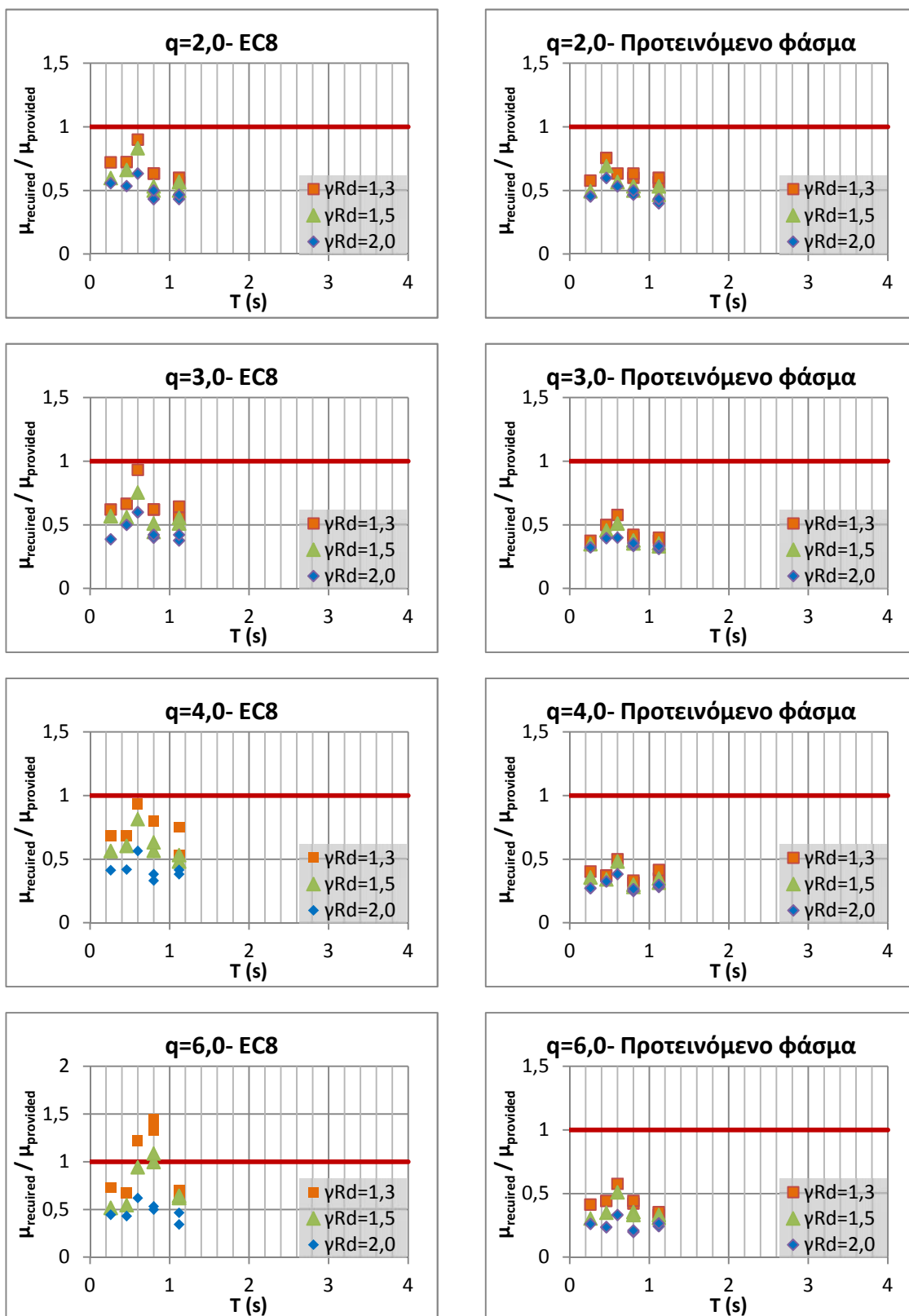
D - 0.36g



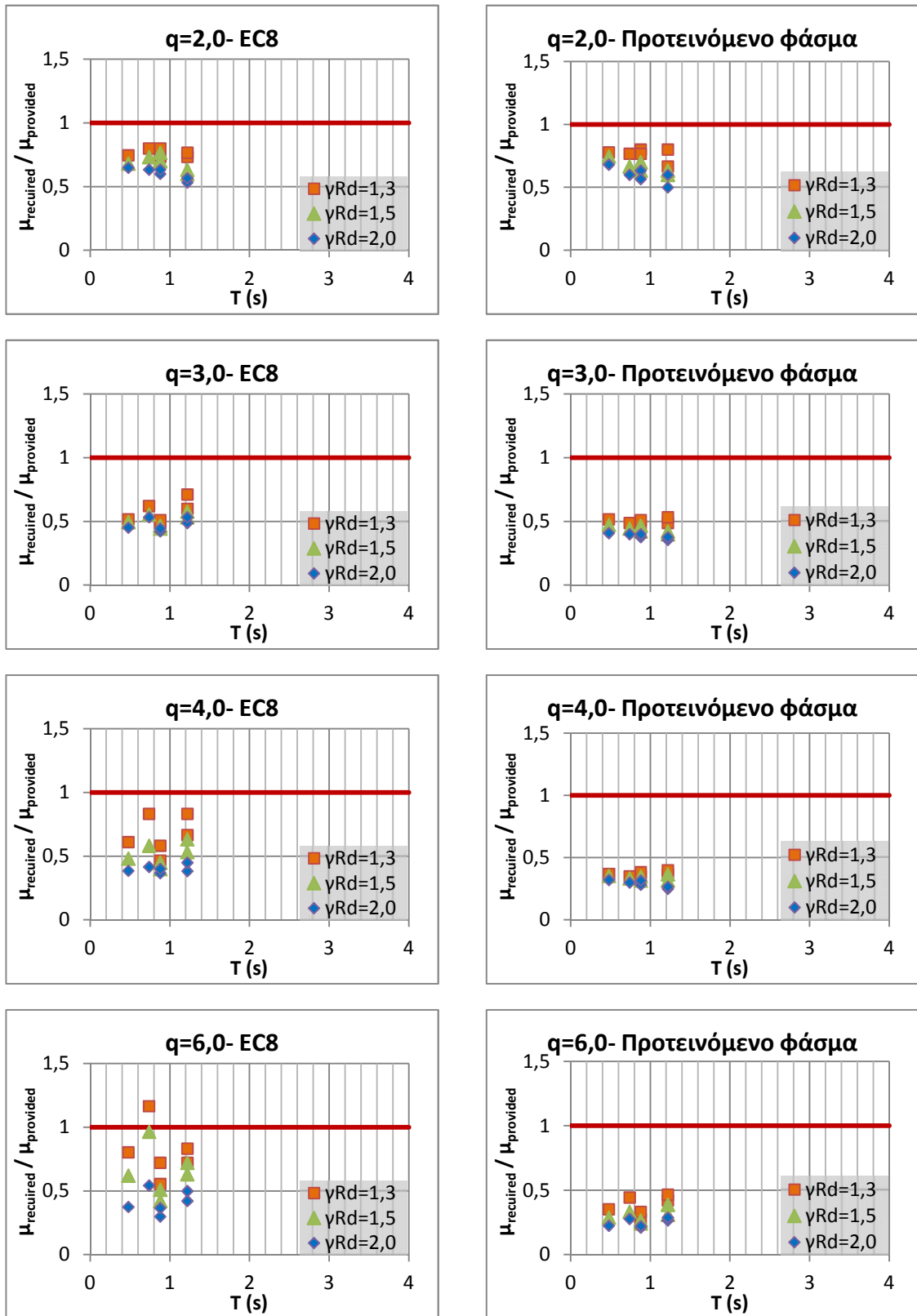
μ 6.11 : μ
 μ μ 6.12,
 μ μ
 EC8 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 6.11.
 μ (D2-TCU068) μ
 T=2.44sec, μ μ μ EC8
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ 6.12,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ EC8, μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 q=2.0 3.0. μ μ S=1.35 S=1.26,
 D μ μ μ c 0.8s
 μ 0.9s, μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 EC8, μ μ
 μ μ μ



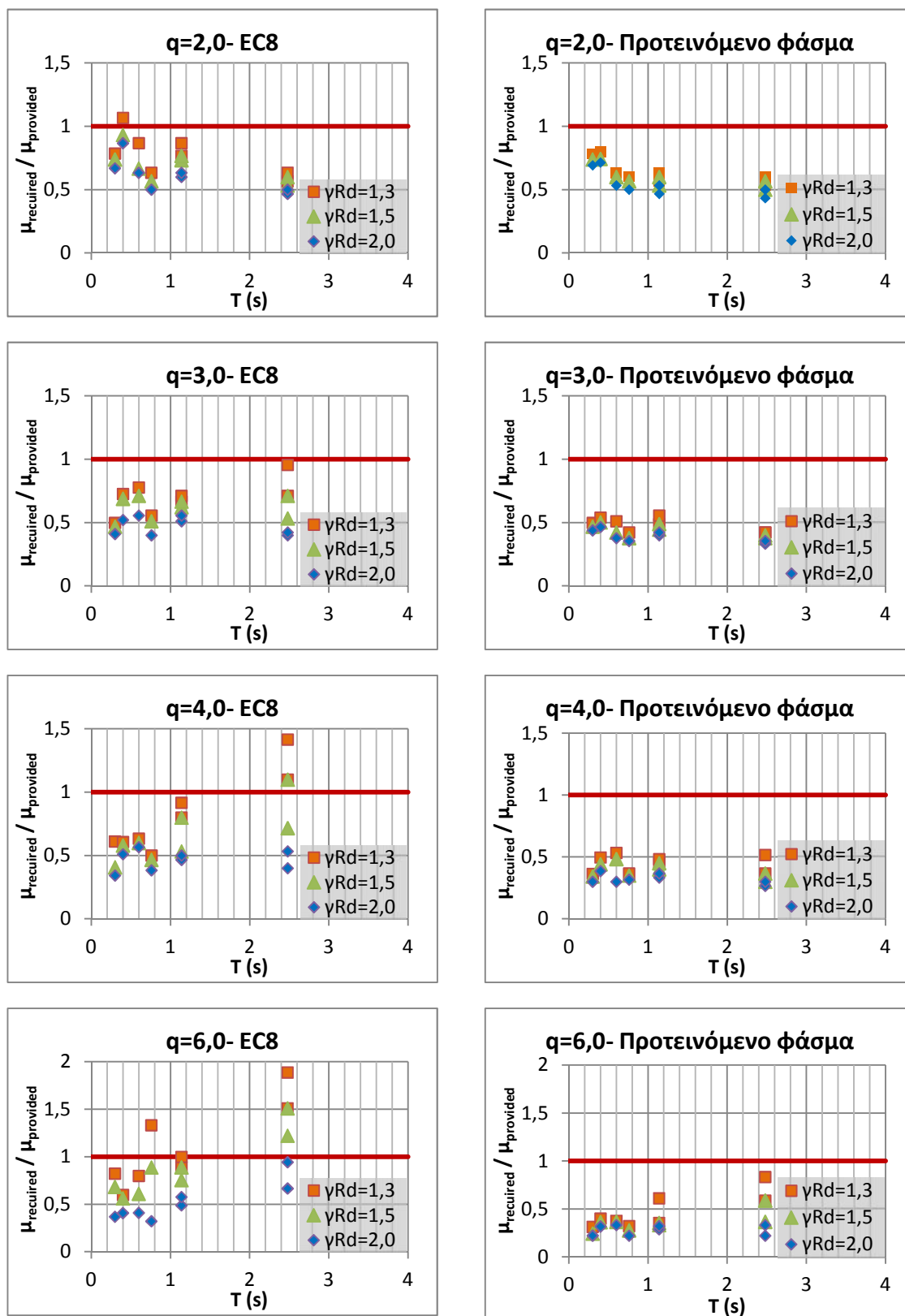
6.12 : $\mu\mu$ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 3-0,36g D



6.13 : μ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 1-0,16g E



6.14 : μ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 2-0,24g E



6.15 : $\mu\mu$ $q=2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0$ $R_d=1.3, 1.5, 2.0$
 μ 3-0,36g E

C			
μ	T (sec)	μ μ - μ	
1	0.54	Loma Prieta, 1989 - Gilroy Array #4	RSN: 768-090
Z1	2.82	Kocaeli, Turkey, 1999 - Yarimca	RSN: 1176-060
Z2	0.42	Kobe, Japan, 1995 - Kobe University	C3-KOBE-EW
Z2	0.86	Parkfield, 2004 - Fault Zone 12	RSN: 4115-090
Z3	1.12	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - TCU052	C3-TCU052
Z3	1.80	Superstition Hills-02, 1987 - Parachute Test Site	RSN: 723-022
Z3	2.46	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - TCU068	C3-TCU068

6.17 : μ C

D			
μ	T (sec)	μ μ - μ	
1	0.64	Loma Prieta, 1989 - Foster City - APEEL1	RSN: 759-090
Z3	2.44	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - TCU068	D2 - TCU068

6.18 : μ D

E			
μ	T (sec)	μ μ - μ	
Z1	0.60	Kocaeli, Turkey, 1999 - Izmit	ED2-IZMIT
Z1	0.80	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - HWA003	ED1-Chi-N
Z2	0.74	Kobe, Japan, 1995 - Kobe University	ED2-KOBE-EW
Z3	0.76	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - TCU084	ED2-ChiTC84-N
Z3	2.48	Chi-Chi, Taiwan, 1999 - TCU068	EC1-TCU068

6.19 : μ

7.

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 - ❖ .. μ μ , , 2007
 - ❖ 8: μ μ 1 : , μ
EN 1998-1 : 2004
 - ❖ .. μ μ , 2011 μ
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2007
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 - ❖ μ μ μ μ μ
μ , 3 μ μ
μ , μ 2008.
 - ❖ .. μ ,
 - ❖ .. μ μ μ μ μ 1
 - ❖ .. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ 2, 2010
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 - ❖ <http://peer.berkeley.edu/>
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	RSN	μ		μ	Tp(s)		PGA (g)	M	Rjb(km)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	
1	57	San Fernando	1971	Castaic - Old Ridge Route	-	0,21	0,320	6,61	19,33	450,28	Z2
2	57	San Fernando	1971	Castaic - Old Ridge Route	-	291	0,275	6,61	19,33	450,28	Z2
3	70	San Fernando	1971	Lake Hughes #1	-	021	0,151	6,61	22,23	425,34	Z1
4	71	San Fernando	1971	Lake Hughes #12	-	021	0,382	6,61	13,99	602,10	Z2
5	71	San Fernando	1971	Lake Hughes #12	-	291	0,282	6,61	13,99	602,10	Z2
6	78	San Fernando	1971	Palmdale Fire Station	-	210	0,151	6,61	24,16	452,86	Z1
7	139	Tabas, Iran	1978	Dayhook	-	L1	0,324	7,35	0,00	471,53	Z2
8	139	Tabas, Iran	1978	Dayhook	-	T1	0,409	7,35	0,00	471,53	Z2
9	150	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #6	1,232	230	0,422	5,74	0,42	663,31	Z3
10	150	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #6	1,232	320	0,319	5,74	0,42	663,31	Z2
11	164	Imperial Valley-06	1979	Cerro Prieto	-	147	0,168	6,53	15,19	471,53	Z1
12	164	Imperial Valley-06	1979	Cerro Prieto	-	237	0,157	6,53	15,19	471,53	Z1
13	190	Imperial Valley-06	1979	Superstition Mtn Camera	-	135	0,202	6,53	24,61	362,38	Z1
14	459	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #6	1,232	000	0,223	6,19	9,85	663,31	Z1
15	459	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #6	1,232	090	0,292	6,19	9,85	663,31	Z2
16	537	N. Palm Springs	1986	Silent Valley - Poppet Flat	-	000	0,145	6,06	16,55	659,09	Z1
17	648	Whittier Narrows-01	1987	La Crescenta - New York	-	180	0,149	5,99	19,28	411,55	Z1
18	675	Whittier Narrows-01	1987	Pasadena - CIT Athenaeum	-	180	0,172	5,99	4,18	415,13	Z1
19	753	Loma Prieta	1989	Corralitos	-	090	0,483	6,93	0,16	462,24	Z3
20	769	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #6	-	090	0,171	6,93	17,92	663,31	Z1

I :

μ

μ

NGA

μ

.

	RSN	μ		μ	Tp(s)		PGA (g)	M	Rjb(km)	V _{s,30} (m/s)	
21	779	Loma Prieta	1989	LGPC	-	000	0,570	6,93	0,00	594,83	Z3
22	779	Loma Prieta	1989	LGPC	-	090	0,607	6,93	0,00	594,83	Z3
23	802	Loma Prieta	1989	Saratoga - Aloha Ave	4,571	000	0,514	6,93	7,58	380,89	Z3
24	802	Loma Prieta	1989	Saratoga - Aloha Ave	4,571	090	0,326	6,93	7,58	380,89	Z2
25	832	Landers	1992	Amboy	-	090	0,146	7,28	69,21	382,93	Z1
26	982	Northridge-01	1994	Jensen Filter Plant Administrative Building	3,157	022	0,411	6,69	0,00	373,07	Z3
27	983	Northridge-01	1994	Jensen Filter Plant Generator Building	3,535	022	0,571	6,69	0,00	525,79	Z3
28	1013	Northridge-01	1994	LA Dam	1,617	064	0,426	6,69	0,00	628,99	Z3
29	1013	Northridge-01	1994	LA Dam	1,617	334	0,324	6,69	0,00	628,99	Z2
30	1055	Northridge-01	1994	Pasadena - N Sierra Madre	-	180	0,263	6,69	35,77	397,27	Z1
31	1055	Northridge-01	1994	Pasadena - N Sierra Madre	-	270	0,189	6,69	35,77	397,27	Z1
32	1111	Kobe, Japan	1995	Nishi-Akashi	-	000	0,483	6,90	7,08	609,00	Z3
33	1111	Kobe, Japan	1995	Nishi-Akashi	-	090	0,464	6,90	7,08	609,00	Z3
34	1160	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Fatih	-	000	0,188	7,51	53,34	386,75	Z1
35	1160	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Fatih	-	090	0,162	7,51	53,34	386,75	Z1
36	1482	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	TCU039	9,331	E	0,197	7,62	19,89	540,66	Z1
37	1499	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	TCU060	-	E	0,201	7,62	8,51	375,42	Z1
38	1500	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	TCU061	-	N	0,157	7,62	17,17	379,64	Z1
39	1510	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	TCU075	4,998	E	0,332	7,62	0,89	573,02	Z2
40	1510	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	TCU075	4,998	N	0,263	7,62	0,89	573,02	Z1

II :

μ

μ

NGA

μ

	RSN	μ		μ	Tp(s)		PGA (g)	M	Rjb(km)	$V_{s,30}$ (m/s)	
41	1642	Sierra Madre	1991	Cogswell Dam - Right Abutment	-	065	0,264	5,61	17,79	680,37	Z1
42	1642	Sierra Madre	1991	Cogswell Dam - Right Abutment	-	155	0,302	5,61	17,79	680,37	Z2
43	1645	Sierra Madre	1991	Mt Wilson - CIT Seis Sta	-	000	0,276	5,61	2,64	680,37	Z2
44	1645	Sierra Madre	1991	Mt Wilson - CIT Seis Sta	-	090	0,200	5,61	2,64	680,37	Z1
45	1787	Hector Mine	1999	Hector	-	000	0,265	7,13	10,35	726,00	Z1
46	1787	Hector Mine	1999	Hector	-	090	0,328	7,13	10,35	726,00	Z2
47	3473	Chi-Chi, Taiwan-06	1999	TCU078	4,151	E	0,266	6,30	5,72	443,04	Z1
48	3473	Chi-Chi, Taiwan-06	1999	TCU078	4,151	N	0,387	6,30	5,72	443,04	Z2
49	3744	Cape Mendocino	1992	Bunker Hill FAA	5,362	270	0,177	7,01	8,49	566,42	Z1
50	3744	Cape Mendocino	1992	Bunker Hill FAA	5,362	360	0,206	7,01	8,49	566,42	Z1
51	3928	Tottori, Japan	2000	OKYH10	-	NS	0,287	6,61	46,36	553,65	Z2
52	4065	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	PARKFIELD - EADES	1,218	90	0,318	6,00	1,37	383,90	Z2
53	4065	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	PARKFIELD - EADES	1,218	360	0,391	6,00	1,37	383,90	Z2
54	4097	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Slack Canyon	0,854	090	0,211	6,00	1,60	648,09	Z1
55	4097	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Slack Canyon	0,854	360	0,349	6,00	1,60	648,09	Z2
56	4101	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 3E	0,518	90	0,519	6,00	4,95	397,36	Z3
57	4103	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 4W	0,7	90	0,575	6,00	3,30	410,40	Z3
58	4103	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 4W	0,7	360	0,515	6,00	3,30	410,40	Z3
59	4113	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Fault Zone 9	1,134	90	0,153	6,00	1,22	372,26	Z1
60	4227	Niigata, Japan	2004	NIGH10	-	NS	0,218	6,63	39,17	653,28	Z1
61	6060	Big Bear-01	1992	North Palm Springs Fire Sta #36	-	090	0,142	6,46	40,87	367,84	Z1

III :

μ

μ NGA

μ

	RSN	μ		μ	TP(s)		PGA (g)	M	Rjb(km)	Vs30(m/s)	
1	31	Parkfield	1966	Cholame - Shandon Array #8	-	50	0,248	6,19	12,90	256,82	Z1
2	31	Parkfield	1966	Cholame - Shandon Array #8	-	320	0,272	6,19	12,90	256,82	Z2
3	34	Northern Calif-05	1967	Ferndale City Hall	-	224	0,253	5,60	27,36	219,31	Z1
4	147	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #2	1,463	50	0,191	5,74	8,47	270,84	Z1
5	147	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #2	1,463	140	0,256	5,74	8,47	270,84	Z1
6	148	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #3	1,155	50	0,252	5,74	6,75	349,85	Z1
7	148	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #3	1,155	140	0,256	5,74	6,75	349,85	Z1
8	149	Coyote Lake	1979	Gilroy Array #4	1,351	360	0,252	5,74	4,79	221,78	Z1
9	266	Victoria, Mexico	1980	Chihuahua	-	102	0,151	6,33	18,53	242,05	Z1
10	314	Westmorland	1981	Brawley Airport	-	225	0,155	5,90	15,28	208,71	Z1
11	314	Westmorland	1981	Brawley Airport	-	315	0,165	5,90	15,28	208,71	Z1
12	315	Westmorland	1981	Niland Fire Station	-	090	0,176	5,90	15,16	212,00	Z1
13	316	Westmorland	1981	Parachute Test Site	4,389	225	0,232	5,90	16,54	348,69	Z1
14	316	Westmorland	1981	Parachute Test Site	4,389	315	0,149	5,90	16,54	348,69	Z1
15	317	Westmorland	1981	Salton Sea Wildlife Refuge	-	225	0,195	5,90	7,57	191,14	Z1
16	317	Westmorland	1981	Salton Sea Wildlife Refuge	-	315	0,182	5,90	7,57	191,14	Z1
17	319	Westmorland	1981	Westmorland Fire Sta	-	090	0,377	5,90	6,18	193,67	Z2
18	319	Westmorland	1981	Westmorland Fire Sta	-	180	0,499	5,90	6,18	193,67	Z3
19	456	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #2	-	000	0,162	6,19	13,68	270,84	Z1
20	456	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #2	-	090	0,213	6,19	13,68	270,84	Z1

IV :

μ

C

μ

NGA

μ

.

	RSN	μ		μ	Tp(s)		PGA (g)		Rjb(km)	Vs30(m/s)	
21	457	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #3	-	000	0,195	6,19	13,01	349,85	Z1
22	457	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #3	-	090	0,201	6,19	13,01	349,85	Z1
23	458	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #4	-	270	0,224	6,19	11,53	221,78	Z1
24	458	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #4	-	360	0,349	6,19	11,53	221,78	Z2
25	460	Morgan Hill	1984	Gilroy Array #7	-	000	0,191	6,19	12,06	333,85	Z1
26	461	Morgan Hill	1984	Halls Valley	-	150	0,156	6,19	3,45	281,61	Z1
27	461	Morgan Hill	1984	Halls Valley	-	240	0,312	6,19	3,45	281,61	Z2
28	503	Taiwan SMART1(40)	1986	SMART1 C00	-	NS	0,233	6,32	58,69	309,41	Z1
29	503	Taiwan SMART1(40)	1986	SMART1 C00	-	EW	0,174	6,32	58,69	309,41	Z1
30	720	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Calipatria Fire Station	-	225	0,190	6,54	27,00	205,78	Z1
31	720	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Calipatria Fire Station	-	315	0,259	6,54	27,00	205,78	Z1
32	721	Superstition Hills-02	1987	El Centro Imp. Co. Cent	-	000	0,357	6,54	18,20	192,05	Z2
33	721	Superstition Hills-02	1987	El Centro Imp. Co. Cent	-	090	0,259	6,54	18,20	192,05	Z1
34	723	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Parachute Test Site	2,394	225	0,432	6,54	0,95	348,69	Z3
35	723	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Parachute Test Site	2,394	315	0,384	6,54	0,95	348,69	Z2
36	725	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Poe Road (temp)	-	270	0,475	6,54	11,16	316,64	Z3
37	725	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Poe Road (temp)	-	360	0,286	6,54	11,16	316,64	Z2
38	728	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Westmorland Fire Sta	-	090	0,173	6,54	13,03	193,67	Z1
39	728	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Westmorland Fire Sta	-	180	0,211	6,54	13,03	193,67	Z1
40	764	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy - Historic Bldg.	1,638	296	0,285	6,93	10,27	308,55	Z2
41	764	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy - Historic Bldg.	1,638	250	0,242	6,93	10,27	308,55	Z1

V :

μ

C

μ

NGA

μ

	RSN	μ		μ	TP(s)		PGA (g)	M	Rjb(km)	Vs30(m/s)	
42	766	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #2	1,729	000	0,370	6,93	10,38	270,84	Z2
43	766	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #2	1,729	090	0,323	6,93	10,38	270,84	Z2
44	767	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #3	2,639	000	0,559	6,93	12,23	349,85	Z3
45	767	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #3	2,639	090	0,368	6,93	12,23	349,85	Z2
46	768	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #4	-	000	0,419	6,93	13,81	221,78	Z3
47	768	Loma Prieta	1989	Gilroy Array #4	-	090	0,216	6,93	13,81	221,78	Z1
48	949	Northridge-01	1994	Arleta - Nordhoff Fire Sta	-	090	0,345	6,69	3,30	297,71	Z2
49	949	Northridge-01	1994	Arleta - Nordhoff Fire Sta	-	360	0,308	6,69	3,30	297,71	Z2
50	968	Northridge-01	1994	Downey - Co Maint Bldg	-	270	0,158	6,69	43,20	271,90	Z1
51	968	Northridge-01	1994	Downey - Co Maint Bldg	-	090	0,230	6,69	43,20	271,90	Z1
52	1158	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Duzce	-	180	0,312	7,51	13,60	281,86	Z2
53	1158	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Duzce	-	270	0,364	7,51	13,60	281,86	Z2
54	1176	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Yarimca	4,949	060	0,227	7,51	1,38	297,00	Z1
55	1176	Kocaeli, Turkey	1999	Yarimca	4,949	150	0,322	7,51	1,38	297,00	Z2
56	4098	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 1E	1,33	090	0,440	6,00	1,66	326,64	Z3
57	4098	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 1E	1,33	360	0,361	6,00	1,66	326,64	Z2
58	4102	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 3W	1,022	090	0,326	6,00	2,55	230,57	Z2
59	4102	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 3W	1,022	360	0,579	6,00	2,55	230,57	Z3
60	4115	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Fault Zone 12	1,19	090	0,276	6,00	0,88	265,21	Z2
61	4115	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Fault Zone 12	1,19	360	0,307	6	0,88	265,21	Z2

VI:

μ

C

μ

NGA

μ

	RSN	μ		μ	Tp(s)		PGA (g)		Rjb(km)	Vs30(m/s)	
1	178	Imperial Valley-06	1979	El Centro Array #3	4,501	140	0,267	6,53	10,79	162,94	Z1
2	178	Imperial Valley-06	1979	El Centro Array #3	4,501	230	0,223	6,53	10,79	162,94	Z1
3	729	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Imperial Valley Wildlife Array	-	090	0,179	6,54	23,85	179,00	Z1
4	729	Superstition Hills-02	1987	Imperial Valley Wildlife Array	-	360	0,208	6,54	23,85	179,00	Z1
5	732	Loma Prieta	1989	APEEL 2 - Redwood City	-	043	0,274	6,93	43,06	133,11	Z1
6	732	Loma Prieta	1989	APEEL 2 - Redwood City	-	133	0,220	6,93	43,06	133,11	Z1
7	759	Loma Prieta	1989	Foster City - APEEL 1	-	000	0,258	6,93	43,77	116,35	Z1
8	759	Loma Prieta	1989	Foster City - APEEL 1	-	090	0,284	6,93	43,77	116,35	Z1
9	1209	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	CHY047	-	N	0,181	7,62	24,13	169,52	Z1
10	1209	Chi-Chi, Taiwan	1999	CHY047	-	W	0,169	7,62	24,13	169,52	Z1
11	3282	Chi-Chi, Taiwan-06	1999	CHY047	-	N	0,234	6,30	53,54	169,52	Z1
12	3282	Chi-Chi, Taiwan-06	1999	CHY047	-	W	0,162	6,30	53,54	169,52	Z1
13	3934	Tottori, Japan	2000	SMN002	-	EW	0,179	6,61	16,60	138,76	Z1
14	3934	Tottori, Japan	2000	SMN002	-	NS	0,154	6,61	16,60	138,76	Z1
15	3965	Tottori, Japan	2000	TTR008	1,54	EW	0,391	6,61	6,86	139,21	Z2
16	3965	Tottori, Japan	2000	TTR008	1,54	NS	0,320	6,61	6,86	139,21	Z2
17	4100	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 2WA	1,078	090	0,624	6,00	1,63	173,02	Z3
18	4100	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Cholame 2WA	1,078	360	0,373	6,00	1,63	173,02	Z2
19	4107	Parkfield-02, CA	2004	Parkfield - Fault Zone 1	1,19	090	0,605	6,00	0,02	178,27	Z3
20	5665	Iwate, Japan	2008	MYG006	-	EW	0,237	6,90	30,38	146,72	Z1
21	5665	Iwate, Japan	2008	MYG006	-	NS	0,243	6,90	30,38	146,72	Z1

VII :

μ

D

μ

NGA

μ