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ABSTRACT

The main objective of this work is to check the validity of N2 method for near-field earthquakes, and compare the results with those expected from the existing regulations.

In order to get these results we apply on an existing building 18 earthquakes which have increased demands for ductility in periods close to the building's, being studied, period. For this analysis we use the program SAP2000 v12.0.0.

The second chapter presents the characteristics of the building. It includes the data which consists the building and all the data needed to define the model.

The third chapter lists the assumptions of the analysis and presents the way that the simulation of the building is done, in order to create the model used for the analysis. Then, building's data definition is developed, including the static forces that applied to the building.

The fourth chapter is a brief description of Pushover analysis method. It presents: the procedure which is followed in order to apply the method to the model and the results of this analysis.

The fifth chapter presents the method N2. Firstly there is a brief reference at N2 method. Then the steps of N2 method are presented and finally the method is applied on the building which's being studied.

The sixth chapter presents the earthquakes which load the model. For each earthquake is shown the characteristics which are used for this study's analysis. These are: the accelogram, the elastic acceleration range and the elastic displacement range. To export these results the SismoSignal program is used.

The seventh chapter presents the results of the analysis. Firstly is shown the time history response at the top of the building for each earthquake and then compiled the results from each chapter and presented in tabular form in order to compare the results and get the final conclusions.

Garcia and Miranda (2006),
 Mavroudis et al (2004),
 $R_y = \mu - T_p$
 Veletsos and Newmark
 T_p

$$R_y = \frac{1}{\mu} \begin{cases} (T_n/T_p) < (T_n/T_p)_a \\ (T_n/T_p)_b < (T_n/T_p) < (T_n/T_p)_c \\ (T_n/T_p) > (T_n/T_p)_c \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$(T_n/T_p)_c = (2\mu - 1)^{0.5} / \mu \cdot (T_n/T_p)_c \quad (4)$$

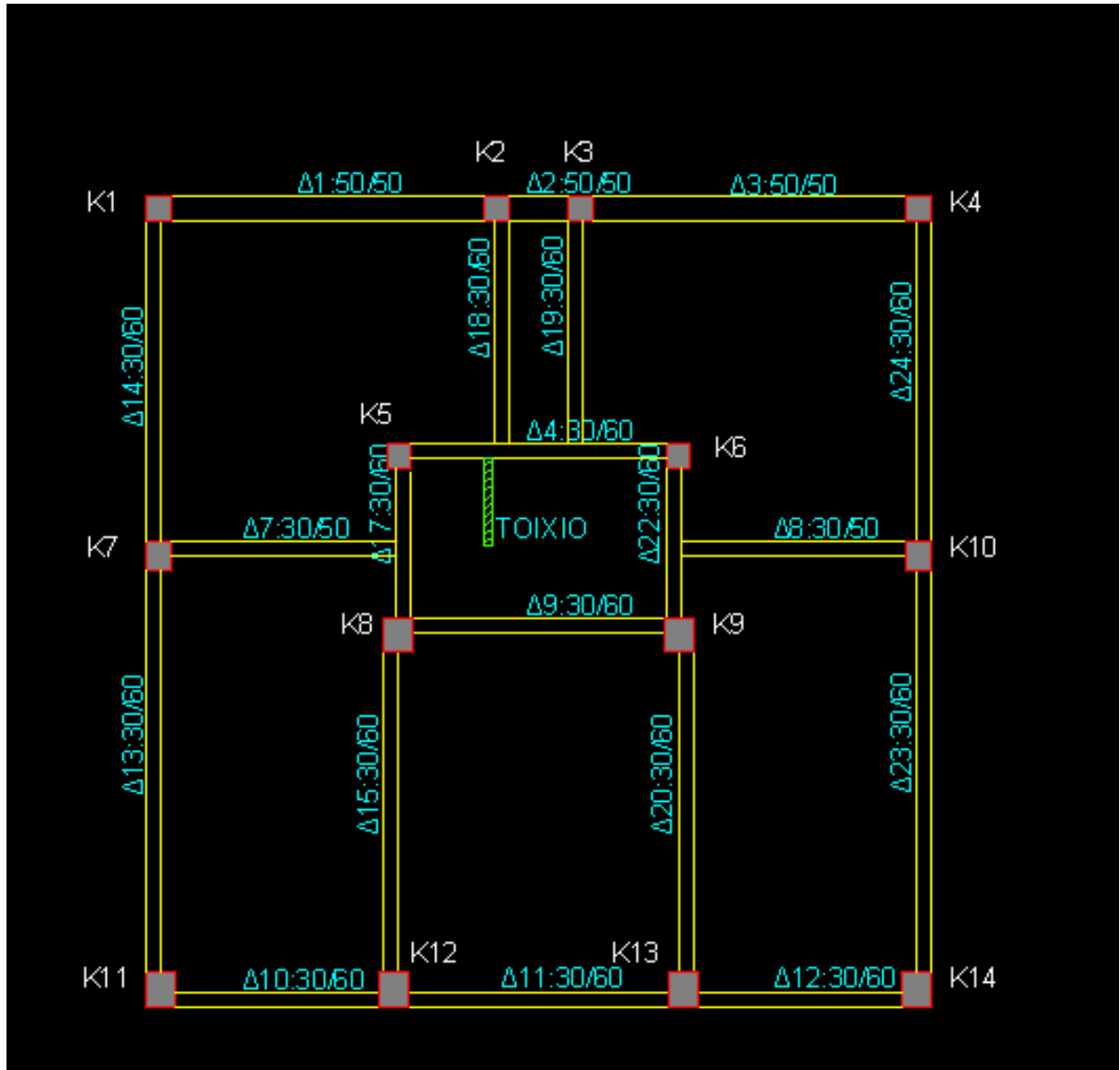
$(T_n/T_p)_a, (T_n/T_p)_b, (T_n/T_p)_c$
 $(T_n/T_p)_b = 0.35$
 $(T_n/T_p)_c = 0.75$

Rodriguez-Marek (2000):

$$\ln T_p = -8.33 + 1.33 w \quad (5)$$

0.54.

:
 2.4
 μ
 μ
 μ : D1 PIL.
 μ D1 , OR.
 2 μ Pilotis



2.4 μ

μ		μ	
•	:	2.1.1	2.1.20
(m)	μ	(m ²).	2.4.

1: b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.7028/0.5/0.5/0.2

PIL.		2,448E-03	2,912E-03
		1,527E-03	1,527E-03
,		2,448E-03	2,912E-03
		1,527E-03	1,527E-03
, _ , .		3,297E-03	3,376E-03
		1,884E-03	1,884E-03
,		3,297E-03	3,376E-03
		1,884E-03	1,884E-03
, _ , .		2,669E-03	2,748E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		1,727E-03	1,806E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.1

1

2: b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.554/0.5/0.5/0.2

PIL.		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.2

2

3: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.7028/0.5/0.5/0.2$

PIL.		2,940E-03	2,369E-03
		1,527E-03	1,527E-03
,		2,940E-03	2,369E-03
		1,527E-03	1,527E-03
'_ '		3,376E-03	3,297E-03
		1,884E-03	1,884E-03
,		3,376E-03	3,297E-03
		1,884E-03	1,884E-03
'_ '		2,748E-03	2,669E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		1,806E-03	1,727E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.3

3

4:

: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.474/0.6/0.3/0.2$

: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.648/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,351E-03	1,351E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
,		1,351E-03	1,351E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
'_ '		1,860E-03	1,860E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
,		1,606E-03	1,606E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
'_ '		1,606E-03	1,606E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
,		6,945E-04	6,945E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.4

4

μ μ 7: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5856/0.5/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,172E-03	9,712E-04
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
,		1,172E-03	9,712E-04
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
'_'		1,580E-03	8,172E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,		1,580E-03	8,172E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
'_'		1,219E-03	8,172E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,		8,172E-04	5,092E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.5

7

8: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5856/0.5/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		9,712E-04	1,172E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
,		9,712E-04	1,172E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
'_'		8,172E-04	1,480E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,		8,172E-04	1,480E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
'_'		8,172E-04	1,025E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,		5,092E-04	7,166E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.6

8

9: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.6378/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,646E-03	1,646E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
, .		1,646E-03	1,646E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
' _ ' .		2,061E-03	2,061E-03
		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
, .		1,593E-03	1,593E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
' _ ' .		1,298E-03	1,298E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
, .		7,417E-04	7,417E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.7

9

10: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4437/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,121E-03	1,806E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
, .		2,121E-03	1,806E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
' _ ' .		2,375E-03	1,882E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
, .		1,806E-03	1,373E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
' _ ' .		1,508E-03	1,213E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
, .		6,096E-04	8,106E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.8

10

11: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4749/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,451E-03	2,451E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
,		2,451E-03	2,451E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
' _ ' .		2,272E-03	2,272E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
,		1,763E-03	1,763E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
' _ ' .		1,549E-03	1,549E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
,		9,455E-04	9,455E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.9

11

12: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4437/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,806E-03	2,121E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
,		1,806E-03	2,121E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
' _ ' .		1,882E-03	2,375E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
,		1,373E-03	1,806E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
' _ ' .		1,213E-03	1,508E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,		8,106E-04	6,096E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.10

12

13: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5670/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,137E-03	2,237E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		2,137E-03	2,237E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
'_'		2,613E-03	2,536E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		1,806E-03	1,474E-03
		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
'_'		1,568E-03	1,474E-03
		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
,		1,106E-03	1,367E-03
		1,011E-03	1,011E-03

2.1.11

13

14: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5130/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,237E-03	2,193E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
,		2,237E-03	2,193E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
'_'		2,536E-03	2,669E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
,		1,474E-03	1,523E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
'_'		1,474E-03	1,228E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
,		1,474E-03	6,680E-04
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04

2.1.12

14

15: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.7380/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,473E-03	2,551E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		2,473E-03	2,551E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
'_ '		2,770E-03	2,848E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		2,770E-03	2,848E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
'_ '		2,218E-03	2,296E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		1,395E-03	2,101E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.13

15

: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5190/0.6/0.3/0.2$

17:

: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4095/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,972E-03	1,815E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
,		1,972E-03	1,815E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
'_ '		1,344E-03	1,815E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
,		1,551E-03	1,394E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
'_ '		1,551E-03	1,394E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
,		6,693E-04	5,123E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.14

17

18: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4440/0.6/0.3/0.2$

Pilotis

,	.	7,730E-04	1,175E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
, _ ,	.	7,730E-04	1,081E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,	.	6,190E-04	1,021E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
, _ ,	.	6,190E-04	8,730E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
,	.	4,650E-04	6,190E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

18: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5880/0.6/0.3/0.2$ μ

Pilotis

PIL.		7,730E-04	1,175E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.15

18

μ . . μ

19: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4440/0.6/0.3/0.2$ Pilotis

		7,730E-04	1,175E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
		7,730E-04	1,081E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
		6,190E-04	1,021E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
		6,190E-04	8,730E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04
		4,650E-04	6,190E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

19: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5880/0.6/0.3/0.2$ μ Pilotis

PIL.		7,730E-04	1,175E-03
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.16

19

20: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.7380/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,548E-03	2,548E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
		2,548E-03	2,548E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
		3,084E-03	3,084E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
		2,770E-03	2,770E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
		2,218E-03	2,218E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
		1,395E-03	2,023E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.17

20

: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5190/0.6/0.3/0.2$

22:

: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.4095/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		1,935E-03	1,671E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
,		1,935E-03	1,671E-03
		1,018E-03	1,018E-03
' _ ' .		1,972E-03	1,815E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
,		1,551E-03	1,394E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
' _ ' .		1,551E-03	1,394E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
,		6,693E-04	5,123E-04
		6,160E-04	6,160E-04

2.1.18

22

23: $b_{\text{eff}}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5670/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,137E-03	2,237E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
,		2,137E-03	2,237E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03
' _ ' .		2,061E-03	1,983E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
,		1,806E-03	1,474E-03
		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
' _ ' .		1,568E-03	1,474E-03
		1,256E-03	1,256E-03
,		1,395E-03	2,023E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.19

23

μ

μ

24: $b_{eff}/h/t_w/t_f=0.5130/0.6/0.3/0.2$

PIL.		2,237E-03	2,193E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
,		2,237E-03	2,193E-03
		1,273E-03	1,273E-03
, _ ,		1,983E-03	1,939E-03
		1,005E-03	1,005E-03
,		1,474E-03	1,523E-03
		8,040E-04	8,040E-04
, _ ,		1,474E-03	1,228E-03
		7,700E-04	7,700E-04
,		1,395E-03	2,023E-03
		1,570E-03	1,570E-03

2.1.20

24

- μ : μ 2.2 2.3
μ μ μ

	Pilotis							
1	70x70	70x70	60x60	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
2	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
3	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
4	70x70	70x70	60x60	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
5	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
6	60x60	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50	50x50
7	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x70	50x60	50x50	50x50	50x50
8	70x70	70x70	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	60x60
9	70x70	70x70	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	60x60
10	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x70	50x60	50x50	50x50	50x50
11	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	50x50
12	70x70	70x70	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	50x50
13	70x70	70x70	70x70	70x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	50x50
14	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x70	60x60	60x60	50x50

2.2

μ

	Pilotis	' .	' .	' .	' .	' .	' .	' .
1	32 20	24 20	24 20	24 20	12 20	10 20	10 20	10 20
2	28 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	10 20	10 20	10 20	10 20
3	28 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	10 20	10 20	10 20	10 20
4	32 20	24 20	24 20	24 20	12 20	10 20	10 20	10 20
5	22 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	8 20	4 20+ 4 16	4 20+ 4 16	4 20+ 4 16
6	22 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	8 20	4 20+ 4 16	4 20+ 4 16	4 20+ 4 16
7	28 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	12 20	8 20	8 20	8 20
8	24 20	24 20	22 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20
9	24 20	24 20	22 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20
10	28 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	12 20	8 20	8 20	8 20
11	22 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	12 20	4 20+ 8 18	4 20+ 8 18	10 20
12	32 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	4 20+ 8 18
13	32 20	22 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	4 20+ 8 18
14	22 20	16 20	12 20	12 20	12 20	4 20+ 8 18	4 20+ 8 18	10 20

2.3 μ μ

- : 20cm μ 2.5.
- : 0.15 x 1.80 μ μ 10/10 (μ μ)

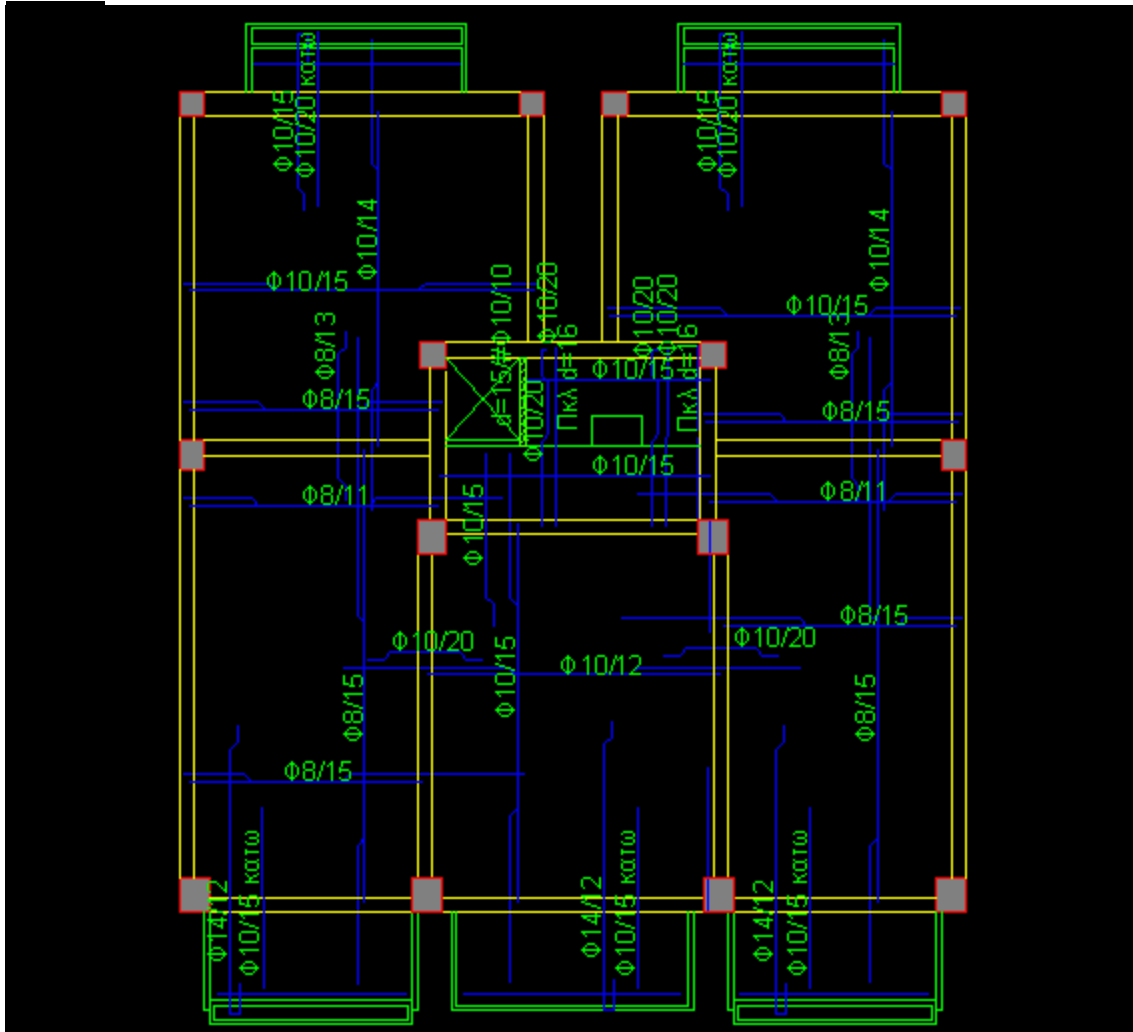
(A' OR.) μ μ () μ ,

- μ μ
- μ
- Pilotis μ , 18 19

3.2.2 . 3.2.1

μ

μ



2.5

(A' OR.)

μ

, μ

,

.

3.

3.1

- (mass source: from loads: 1xDEAD+0.3xLIVE) (load pattern) DEAD : 1.0.
- (30°,45°,60°)
- (1G+0,3Q)
- (0,25)
- (0,40)

3.2

2. STATIC PUSHOVER ANALYSIS). FEMA 356

(automatic from connectivity) (end length offsets: (rigid zone factor=1,0). : 0,88 (property

modifiers: weight: 0.88)

(insertion point: centroid).

3.3

(SAP2000.

3.3 (3.4)

3.1 ()

μ

μ

X	Y	Z
0,35	0,35	0
5,19	7,65	2,55
7,11	9,25	5,3
8,91	9,5	8,05
10,82	11,3	10,8
15,67	16,35	13,55
		16,3
		19,05
		21,8

3.3

μ

μ

	X	Y
K1	0,35	16,35
K2	7,11	16,35
K3	8,91	16,35
K4	15,67	16,35
K5	5,19	11,3
K6	10,82	11,3
K7	0,35	9,25
K8	15,67	9,25
K9	5,19	7,65
K10	10,82	7,65
K11	0,35	0,35
K12	5,19	0,35
K13	10,82	0,35
K14	15,67	0,35

3.4

μ

μ

μ 3.3

(μ μ μ)

μμ SAP2000.

μ	μ
---	---

	μ (m)	(kN/m)	μ (kN/m)	(kN/m)
1, 3	6,76	6,25	26,15	7,72
2	1,8	6,25	9,82	0,24
4	5,63	4,5	23,82	6,17
7, 8	4,84	3,75	30,44	7,27
9	5,63	4,5	22,3	4,95
10, 12	4,84	4,5	29,14	11,85
11	5,63	4,5	26,72	10,17
13, 23	8,9	4,5	17,76	2,5
14, 24	7,1	4,5	16,58	2,17
15, 20	7,3	4,5	30,96	7,42
17	3,65	4,5	23,83	5,38
18, 19	5,05	4,5	21,34	3,53
22	3,65	4,5	26,95	10

3.2.1

Pilotis

	μ (m)	(kN/m)	μ (kN/m)	(kN/m)
1, 3	6,76	6,25	26,15	7,72
4	5,63	4,5	23,57	6,09
7, 8	4,84	3,75	30,44	7,27
9	5,63	4,5	22,3	4,95
10, 12	4,84	4,5	29,14	11,85
11	5,63	4,5	26,72	10,17
13, 23	8,9	4,5	17,76	2,5
14, 24	7,1	4,5	16,58	2,17
15, 20	7,3	4,5	30,96	7,42
17	3,65	4,5	23,83	5,38
18, 19	5,05	4,5	17,33	2,38
22	3,65	4,5	26,95	10

3.2.2

(Pilotis).

$1.35G+1.5Q$ (load case), $2000, \mu$
 $1.35G+1.50Q$, $\mu - \mu\mu$
 (load applied) 1.35 $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$

1.50. 1.35G+1.50Q μ
 (geometric nonlinearity parameters: P-Delta) μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 case) μ μ MODAL μ μ μ (load
 μ μ MODAL μ μ μ μ μ .
 (μ) μ μ μ MODAL μ μ μ pushover
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

FEMA-356 default hinges (hinges)

CP (Collapse Prevention) IO (Immediate Occupancy) LS (Life Safety)

P-M () hinge M_3

4.2 Push-over.

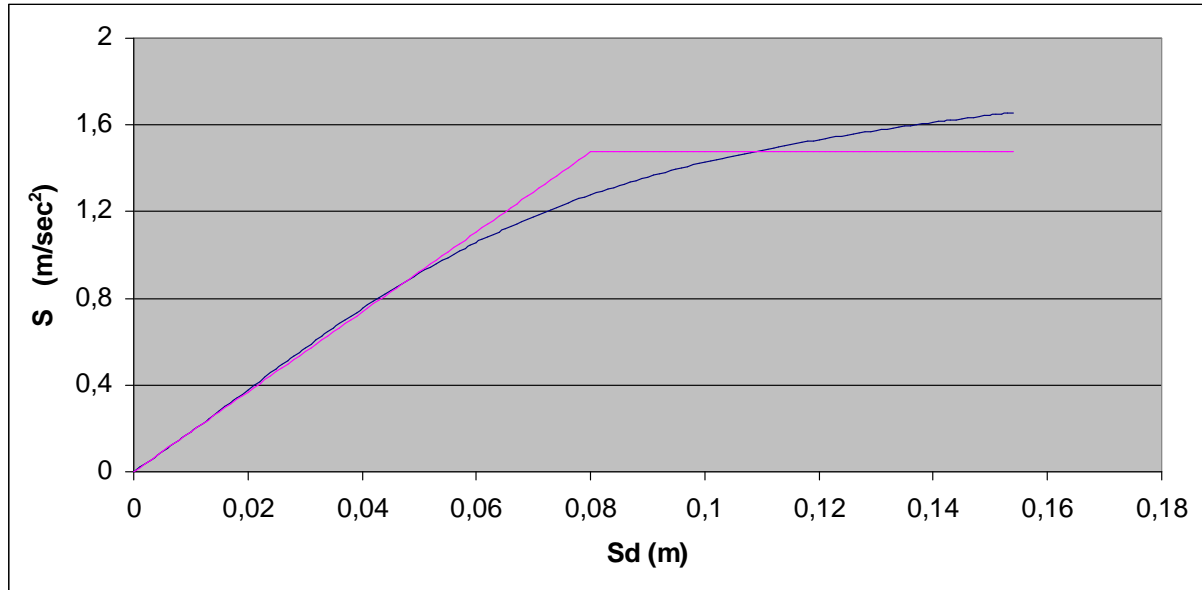
push-over $1.35G+1.5Q$ $1.00G+0.30Q$

Push-over

4.2.1 Push-over

(load case) push-over: (load case) (non-linear geometric)

nonlinearity parameters: P-Delta



μ 5.4 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ 5.4 : S_y 1.475 m/sec²
 : S_{dy} 0.080 m
 : * 1.463 sec

μ 3: * 1.463 > e=0.60 => (μ 5.5) * > 0
 : * = S_d = S_{de} = e(T*) / (*)² 0.117m
 μ = R_μ = e(T*) / S_y 1.468

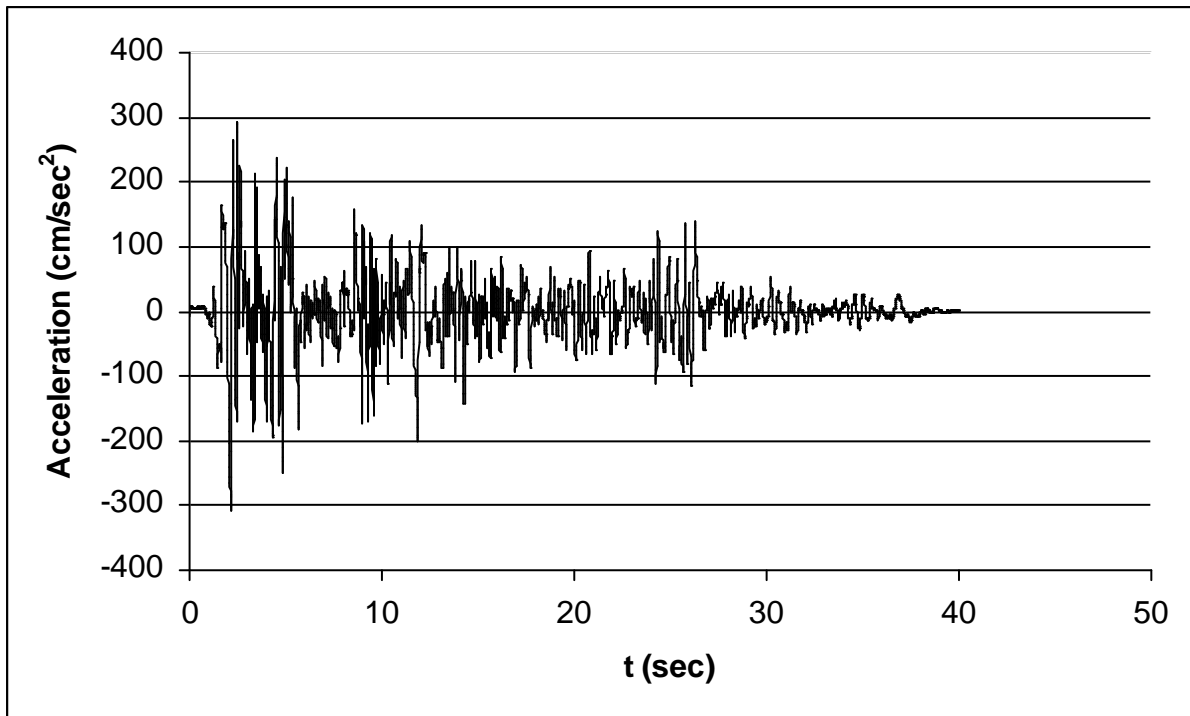
μ 4: μ μ , , μ μ : 0.155m.

6.

6.1

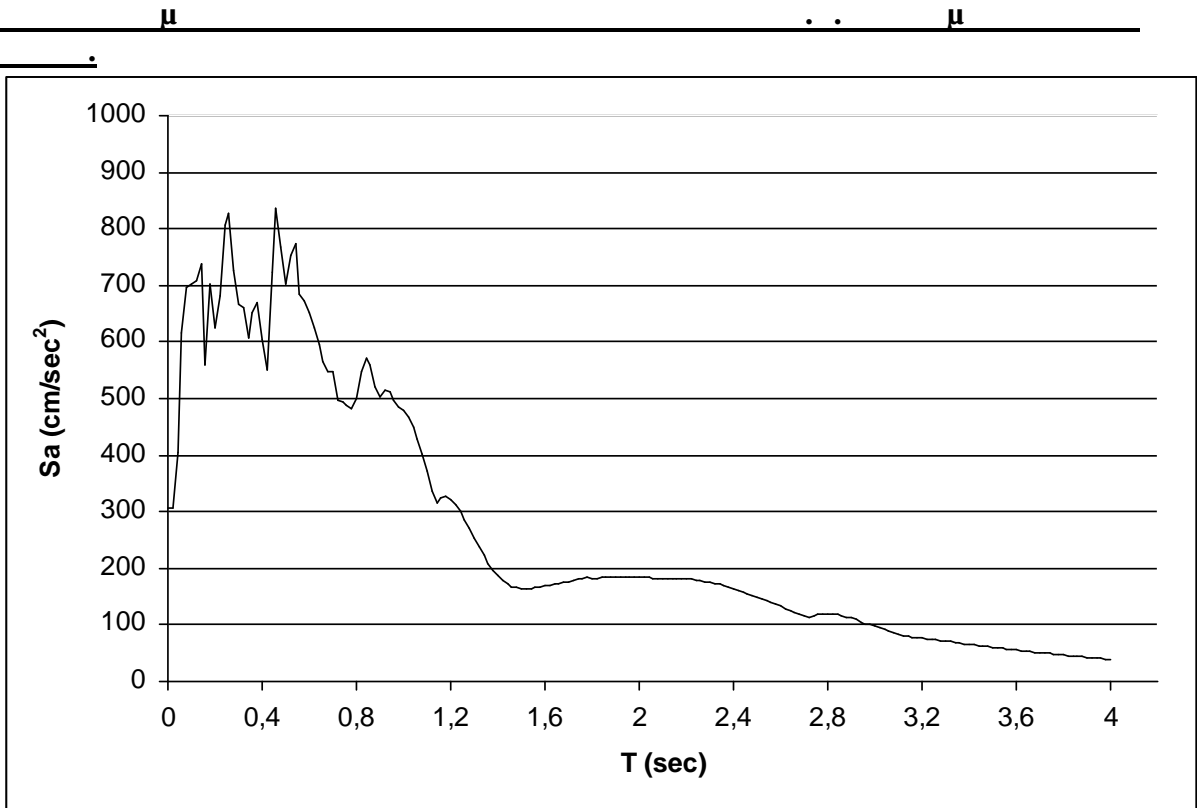
(Acceleration-t), (S_{el-T})
KAR-090, KJM-090, SCH-011, TAB-074
: 0.80, 0.75, 0.60, 0.65

1. El Centro (ELC-180) M_w=6.2-6.4



6.1.1

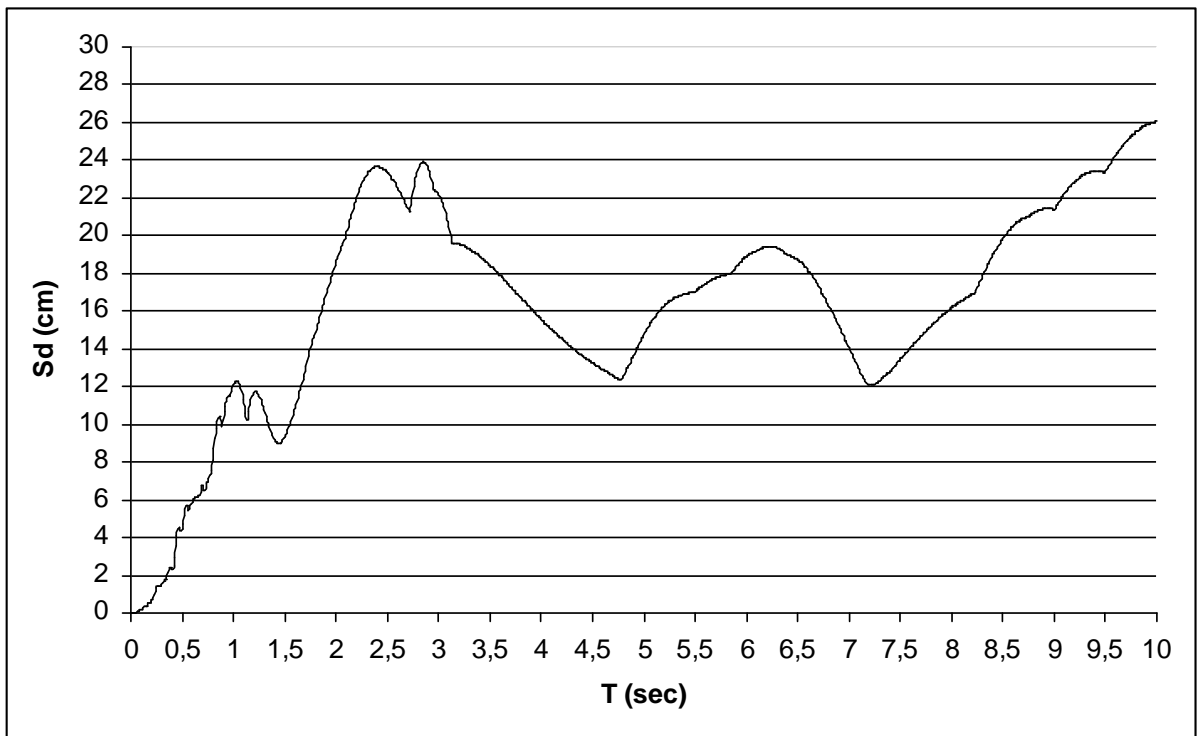
ELC-180



μ 6.1.2

μ

μ ELC-180

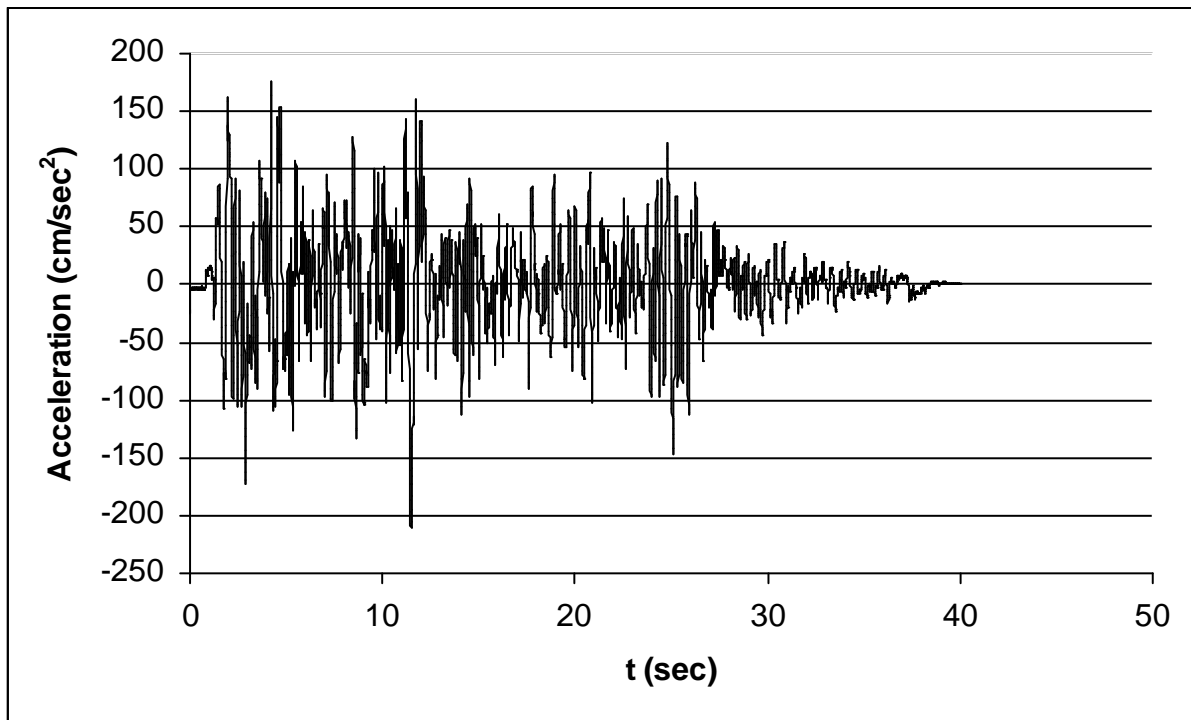


μ 6.1.3

$\mu \mu$

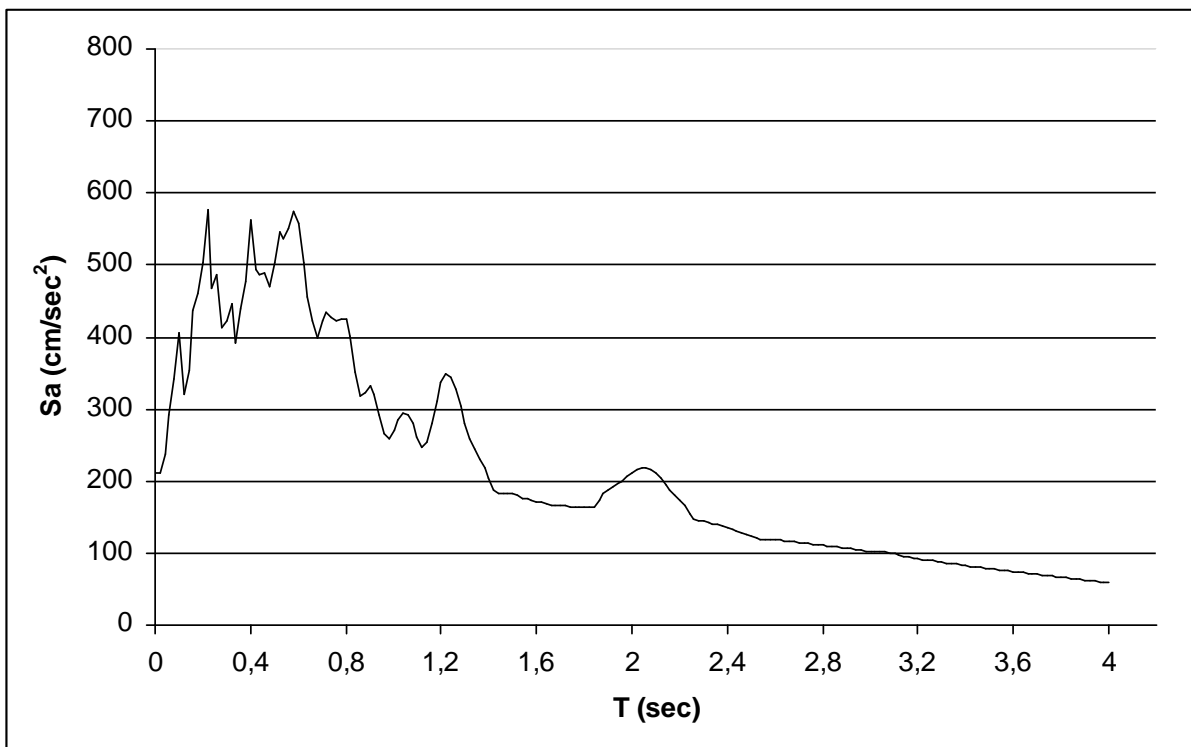
μ ELC-180

2. El Centro (ELC-270) $M_w=6.2-6.4$



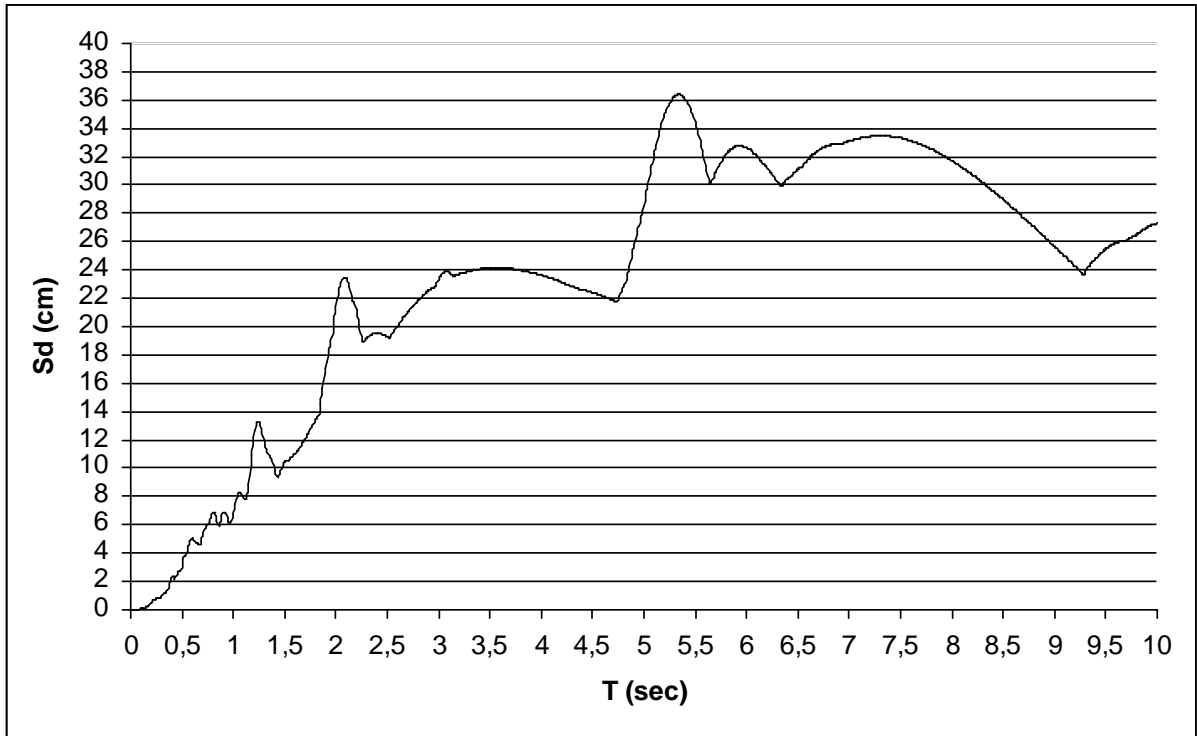
μ 6.2.1

μ μ ELC-270



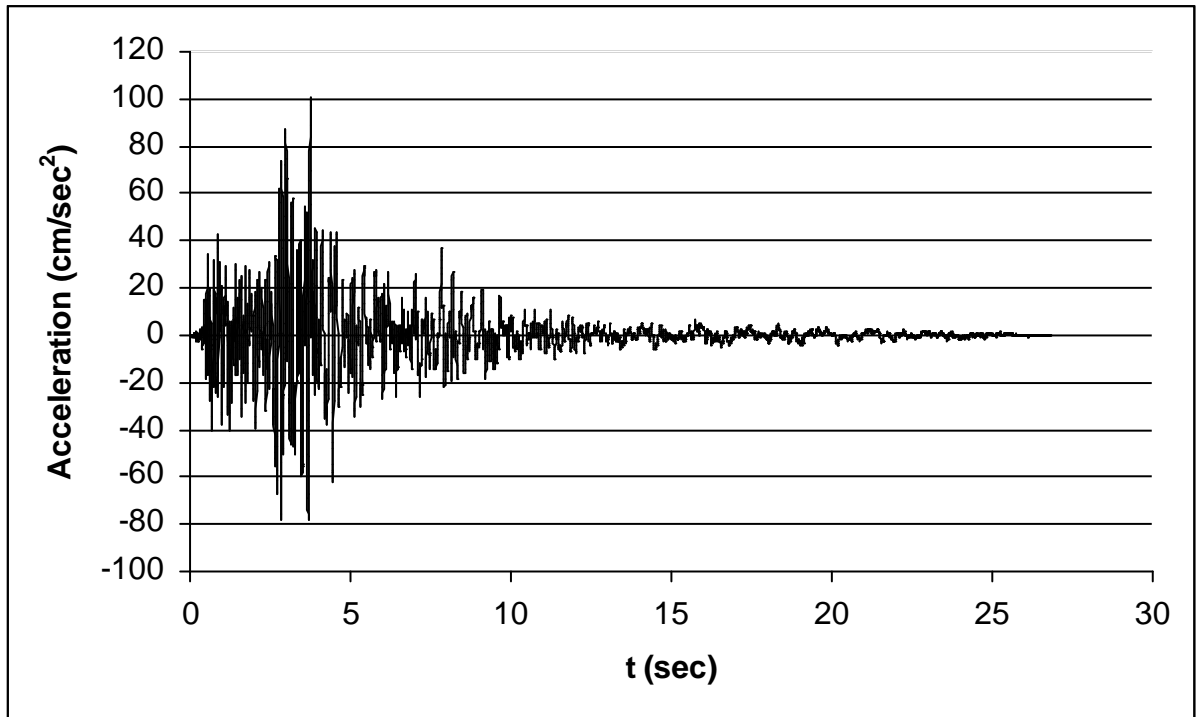
μ 6.2.2

μ μ ELC-270

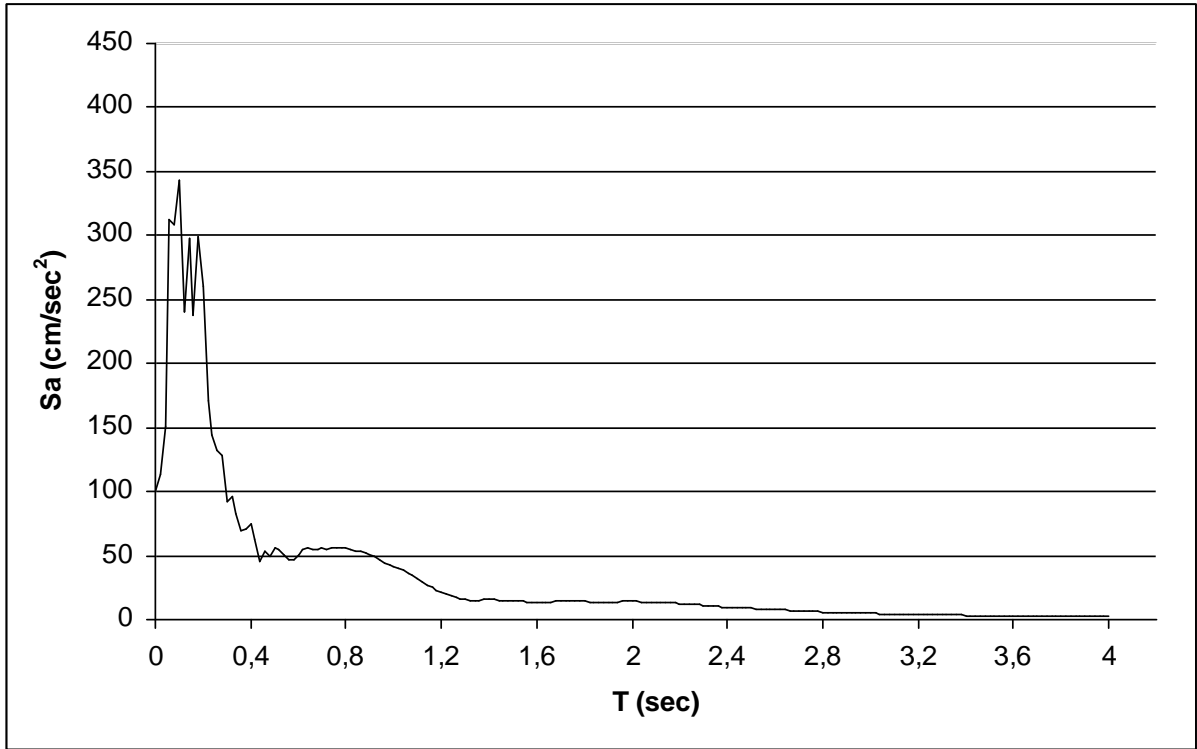


μ 6.2.3 μ μ μ ELC-270

3. Gilroy Array 1 (GA1-230) Mw=5.6



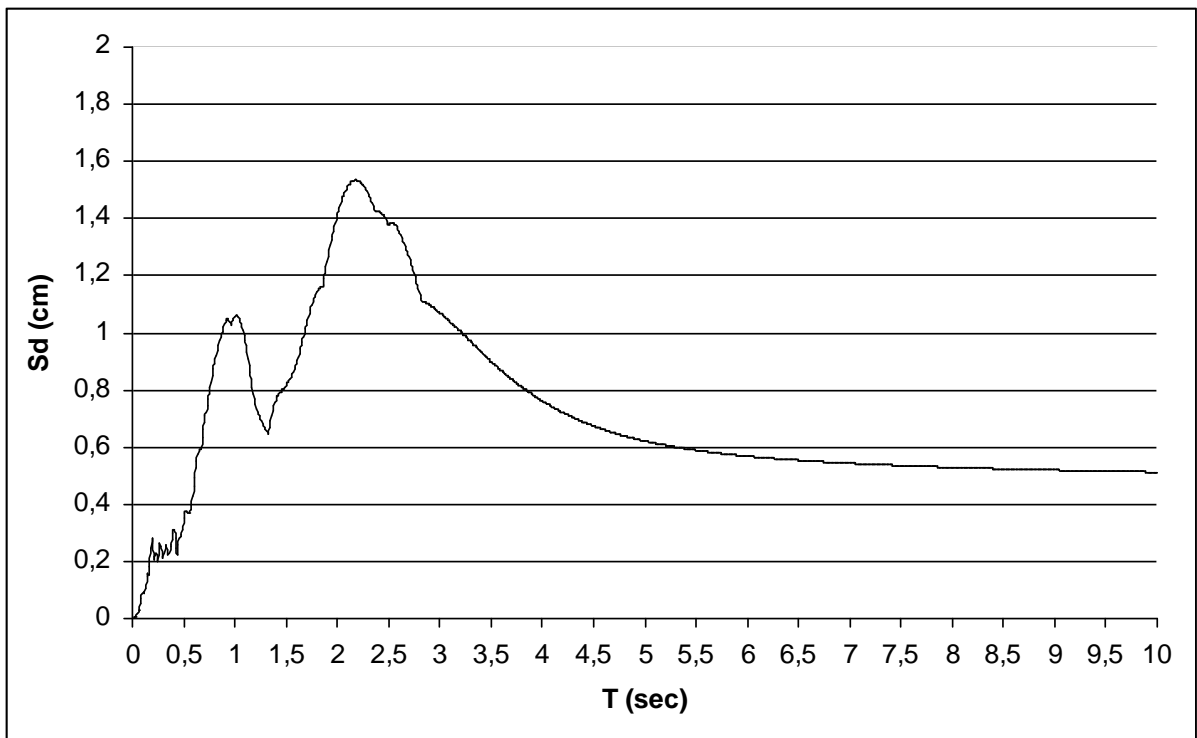
μ 6.3.1 μ μ GA1-230



μ 6.3.2

μ

μ GA1-230

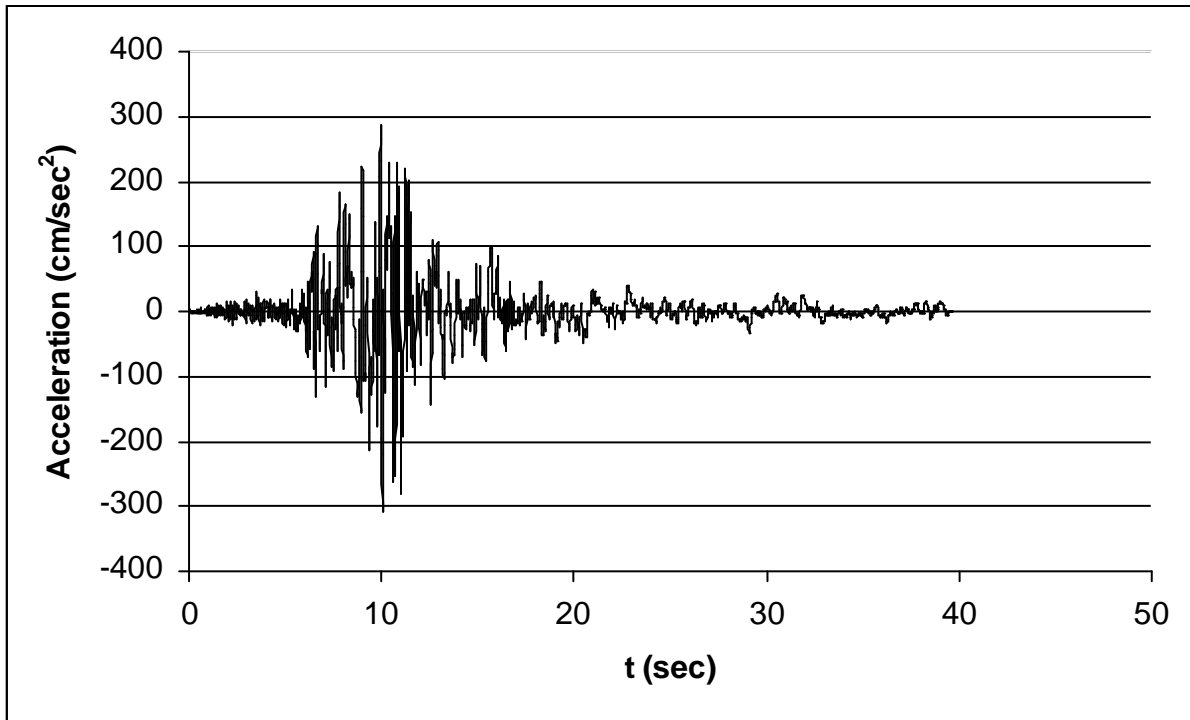


μ 6.3.3

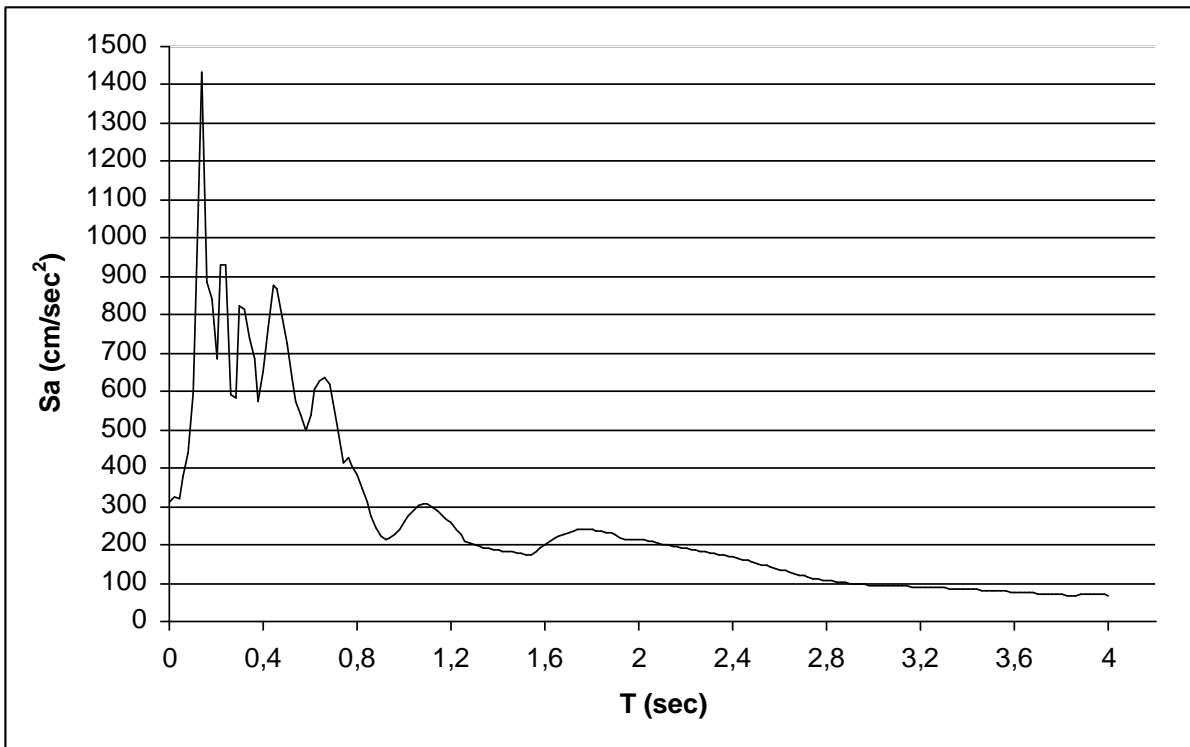
$\mu \mu$

μ GA1-230

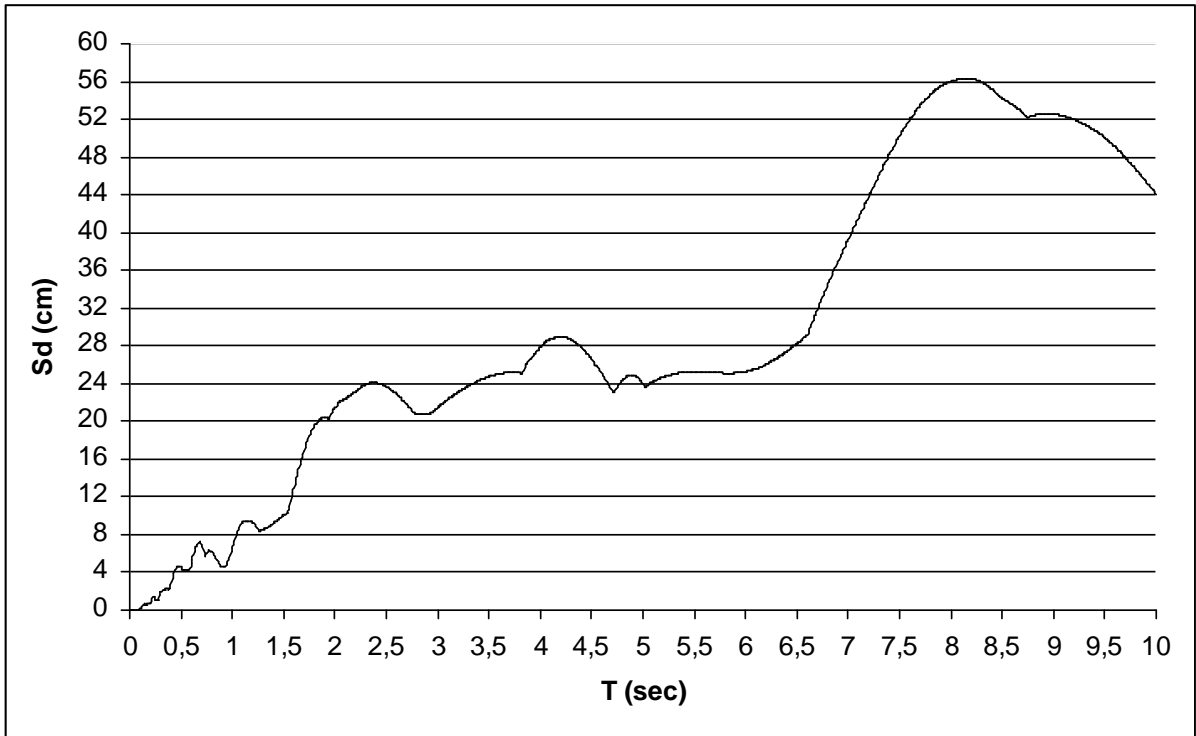
4. El Centro Array 2 (E02-140) $M_w=6.4-6.6$



μ 6.4.1 μ E02-140



μ 6.4.2 μ E02-140

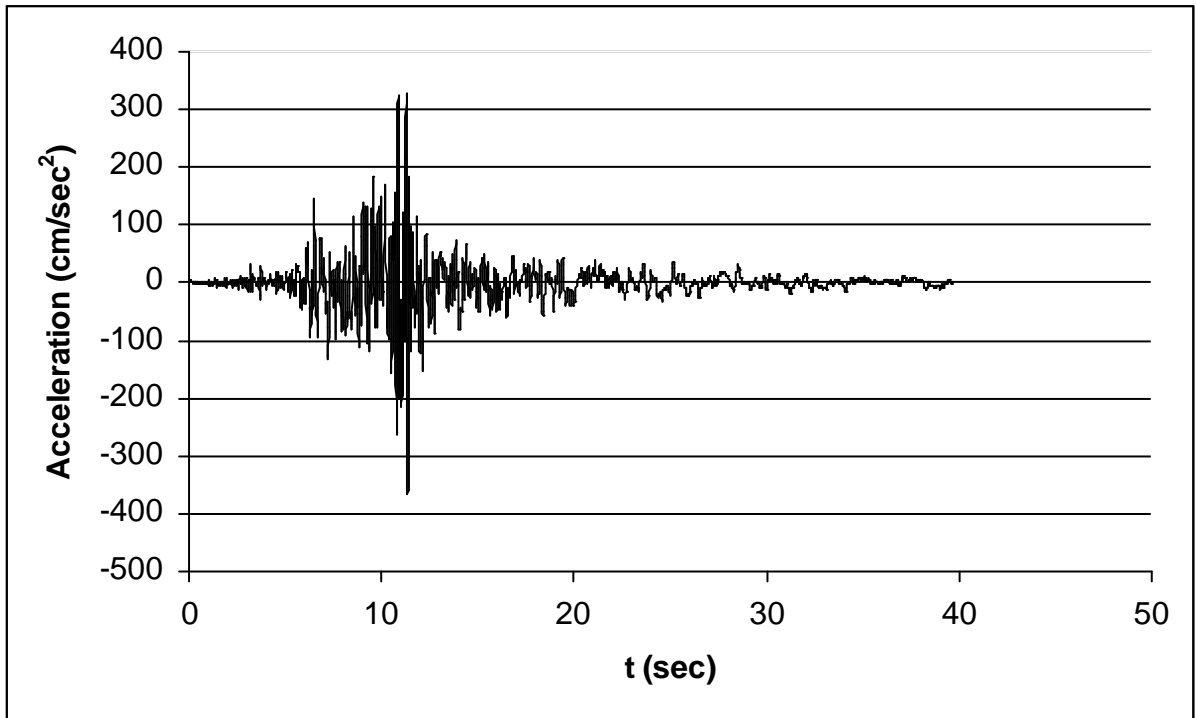


μ 6.4.3

μ μ

μ E02-140

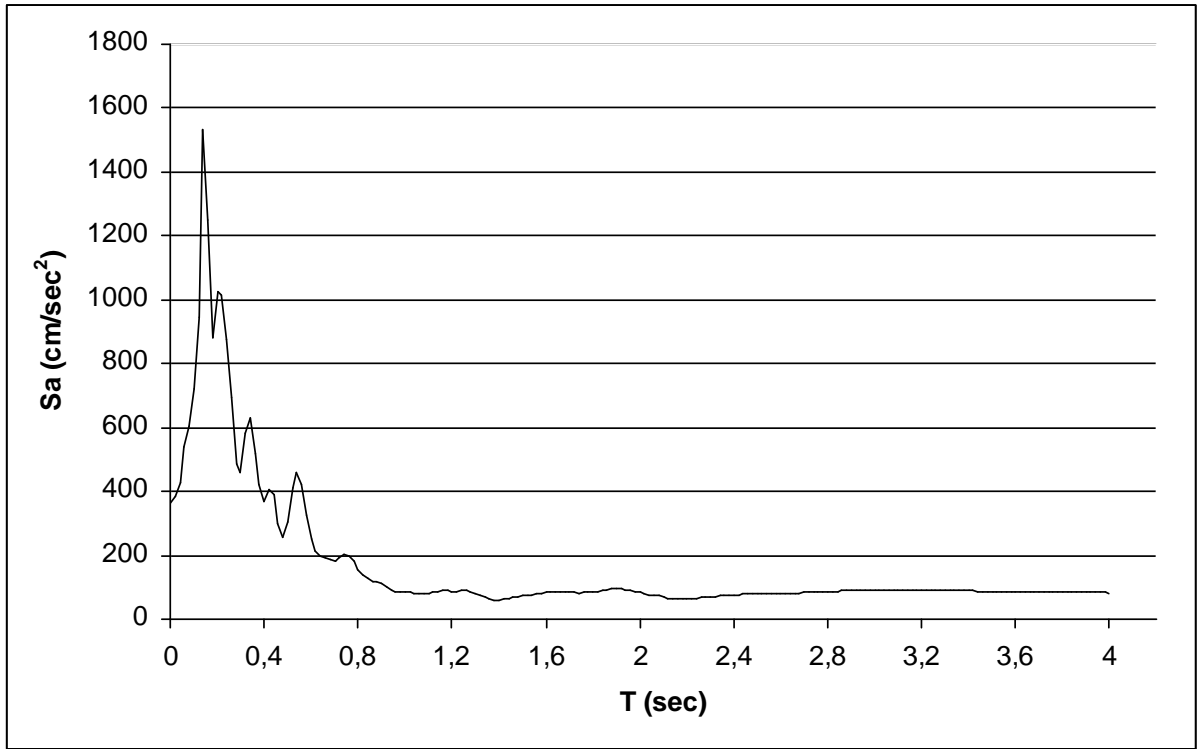
5. El Centro Array 2 (E02-230) $M_w=6.4-6.6$



μ 6.5.1

μ

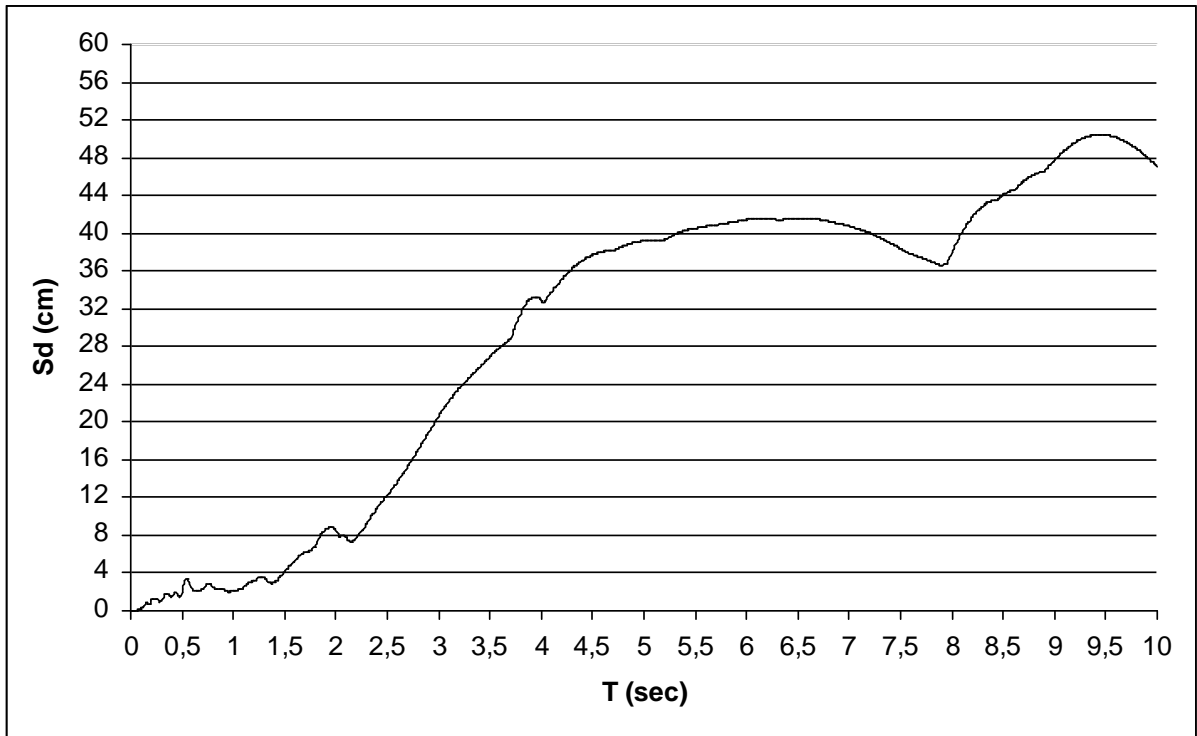
μ E02-230



μ 6.5.2

μ

μ E02-230

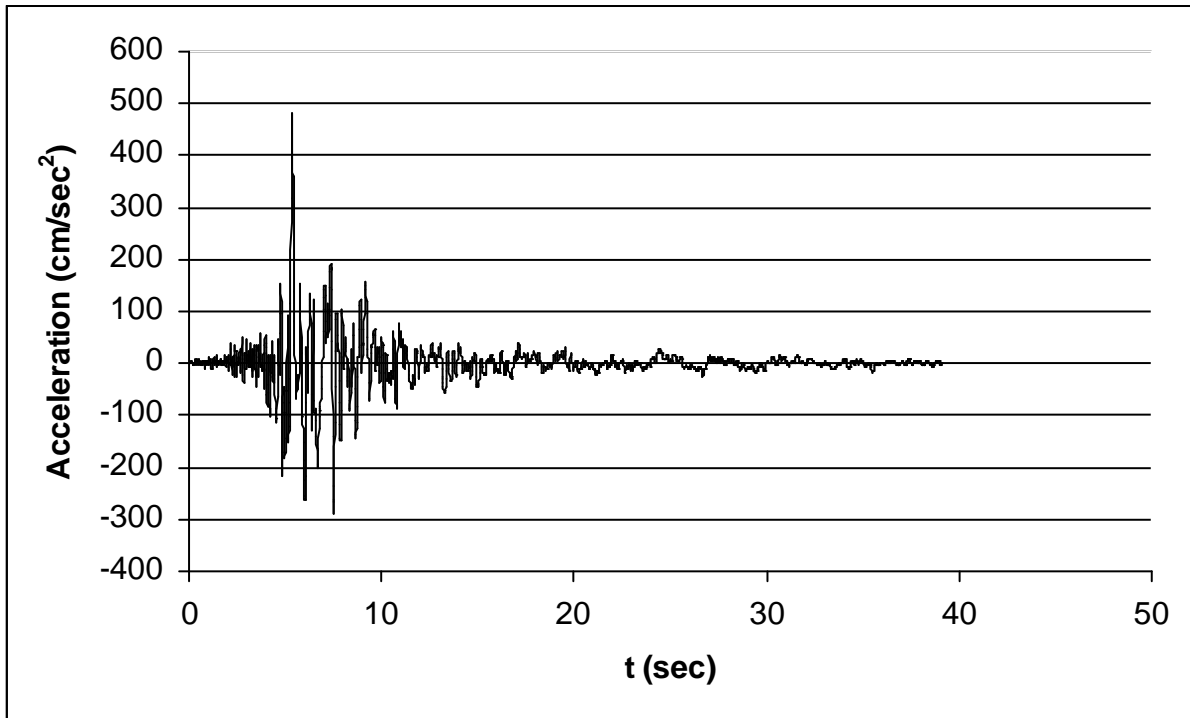


μ 6.5.3

μ μ

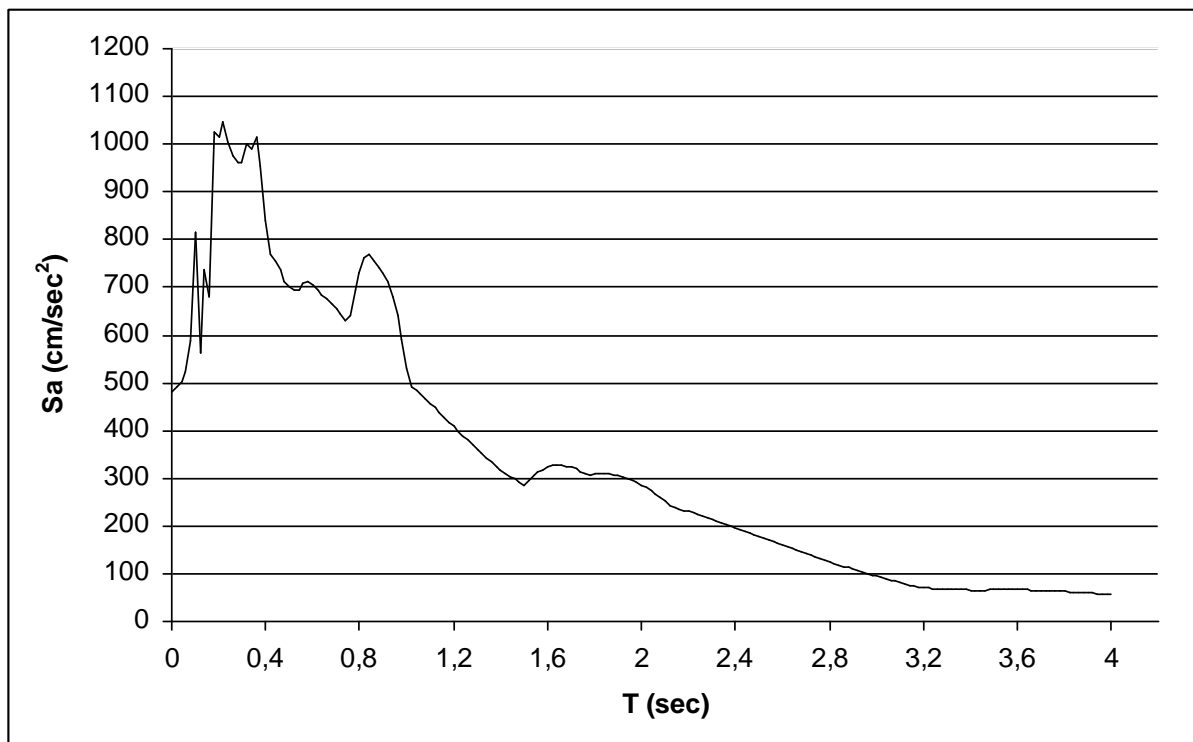
μ E02-230

6. El Centro Array 4 (E04-140) $M_w=6.4-6.6$



μ 6.6.1

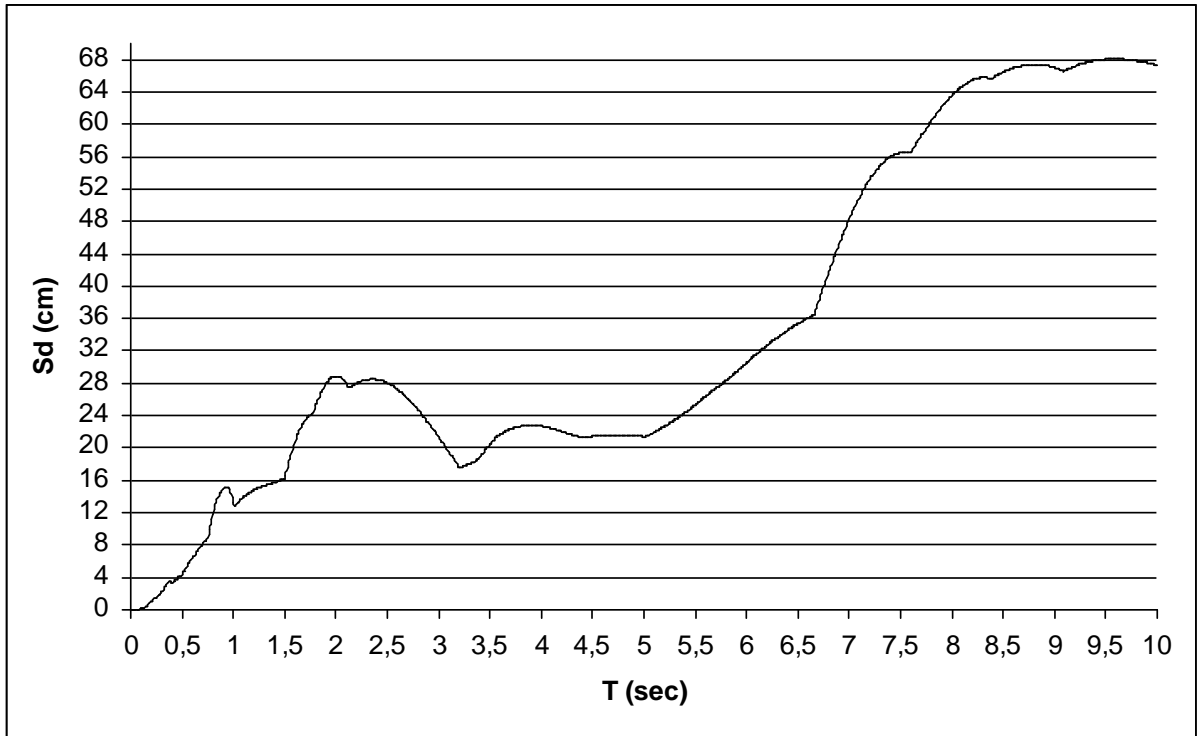
μ μ E04-140



μ 6.6.2

μ

μ E04-140

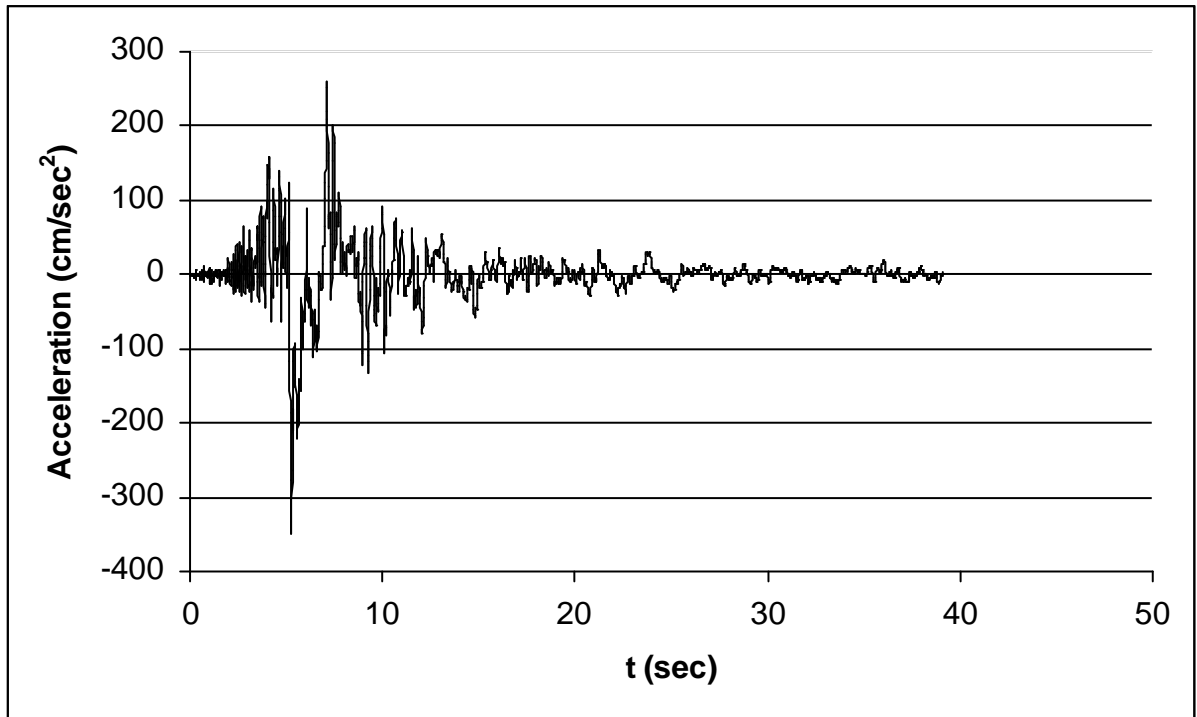


μ 6.6.3

μ μ

μ E04-140

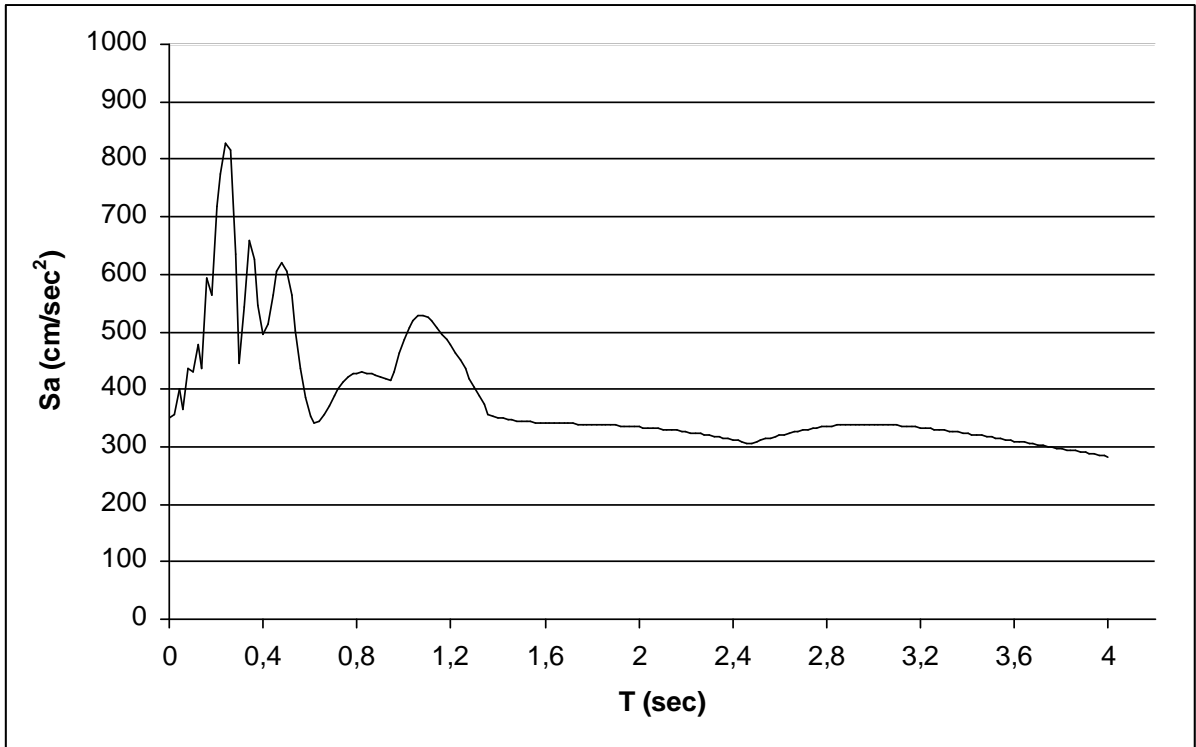
7. El Centro Array 4 (E04-230) $M_w=6.4-6.6$



μ 6.7.1

μ

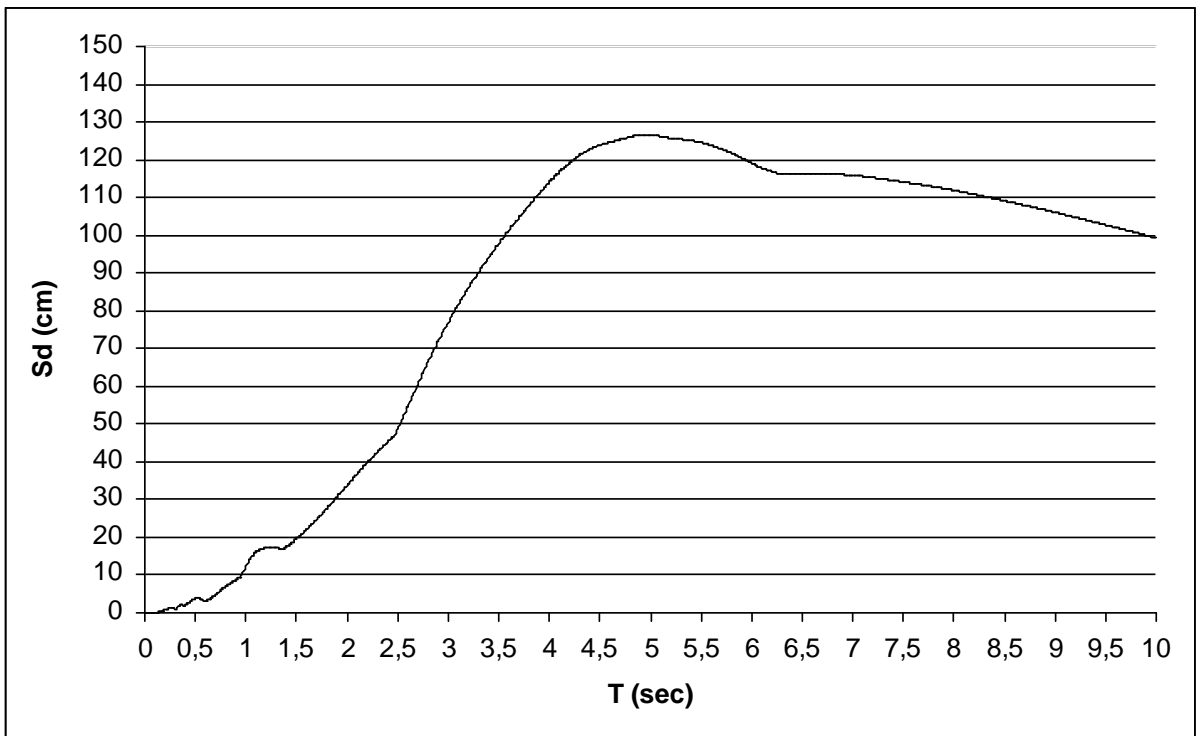
μ E04-230



μ 6.7.2

μ

μ E04-230



μ 6.7.3

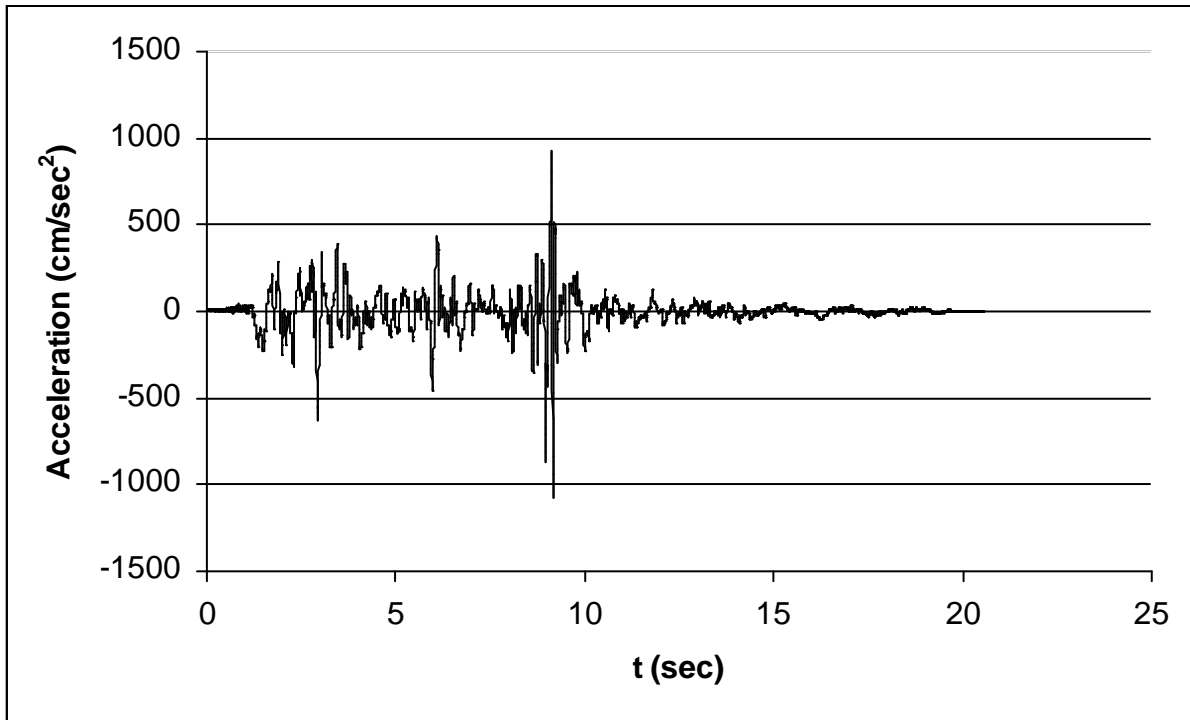
μ μ

μ E04-230

μ

μ

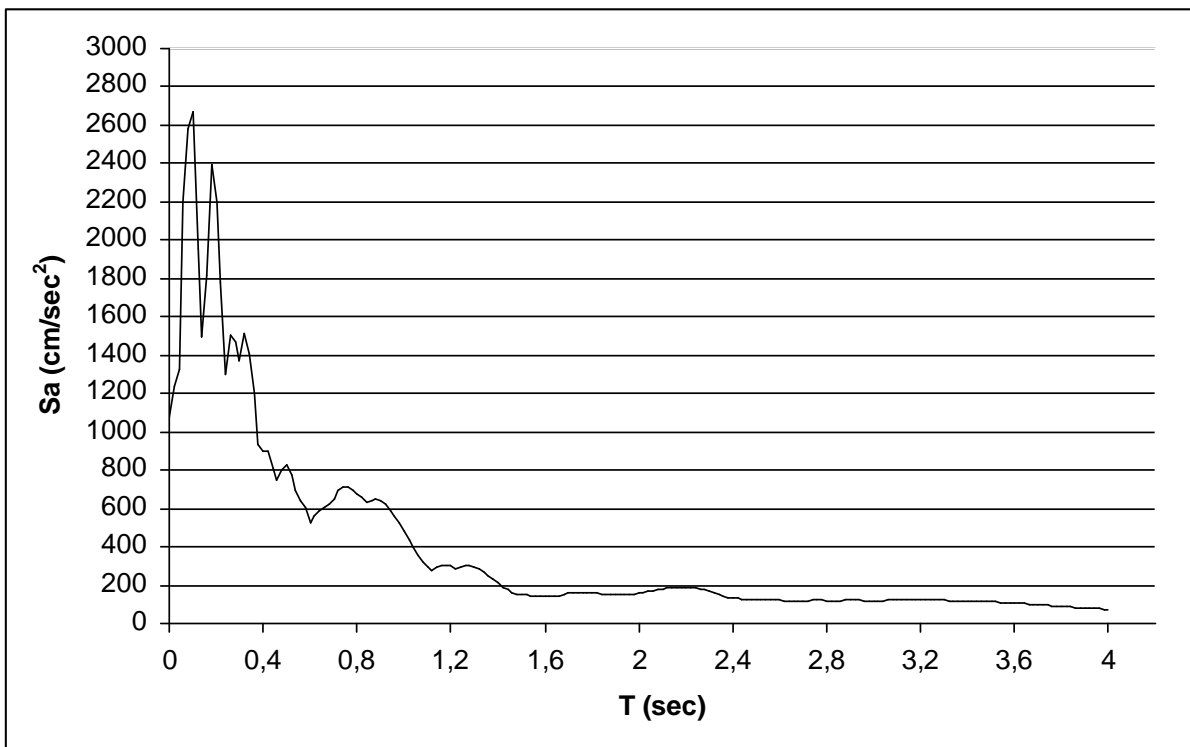
8. Iverson (SITE1-280) $M_w=6.7$



μ 6.8.1

μ

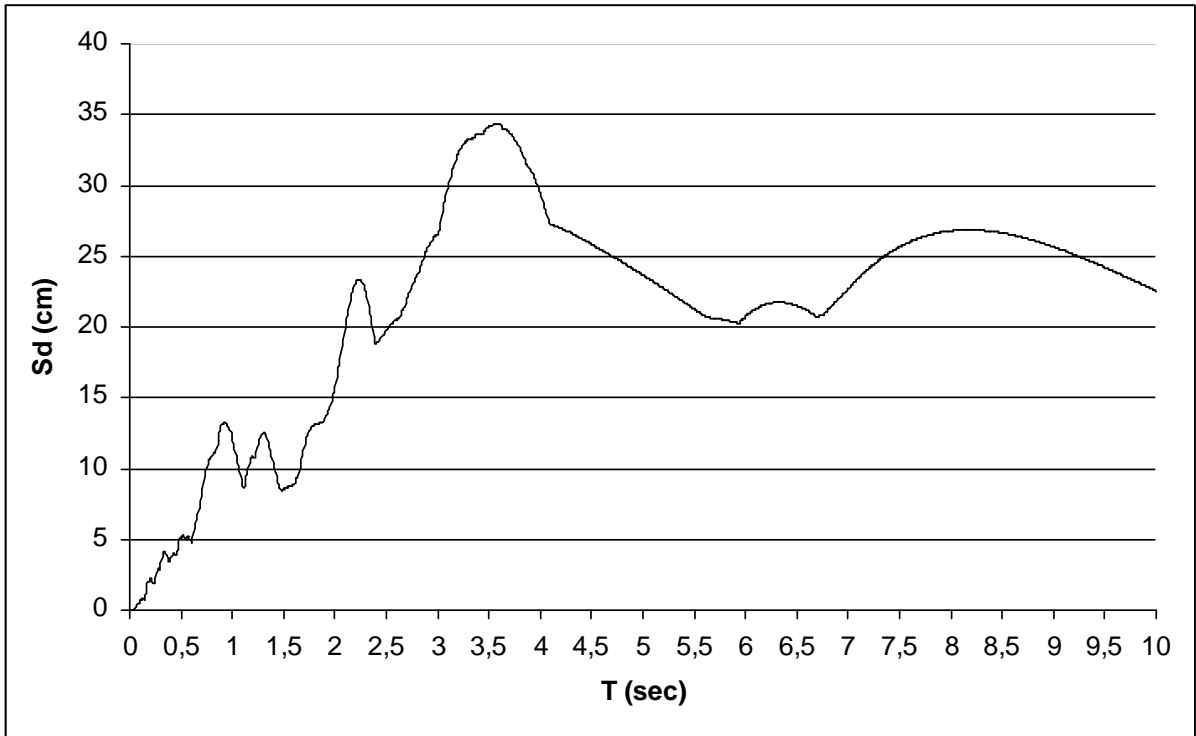
μ SITE1-280



μ 6.8.2

μ

μ SITE1-280

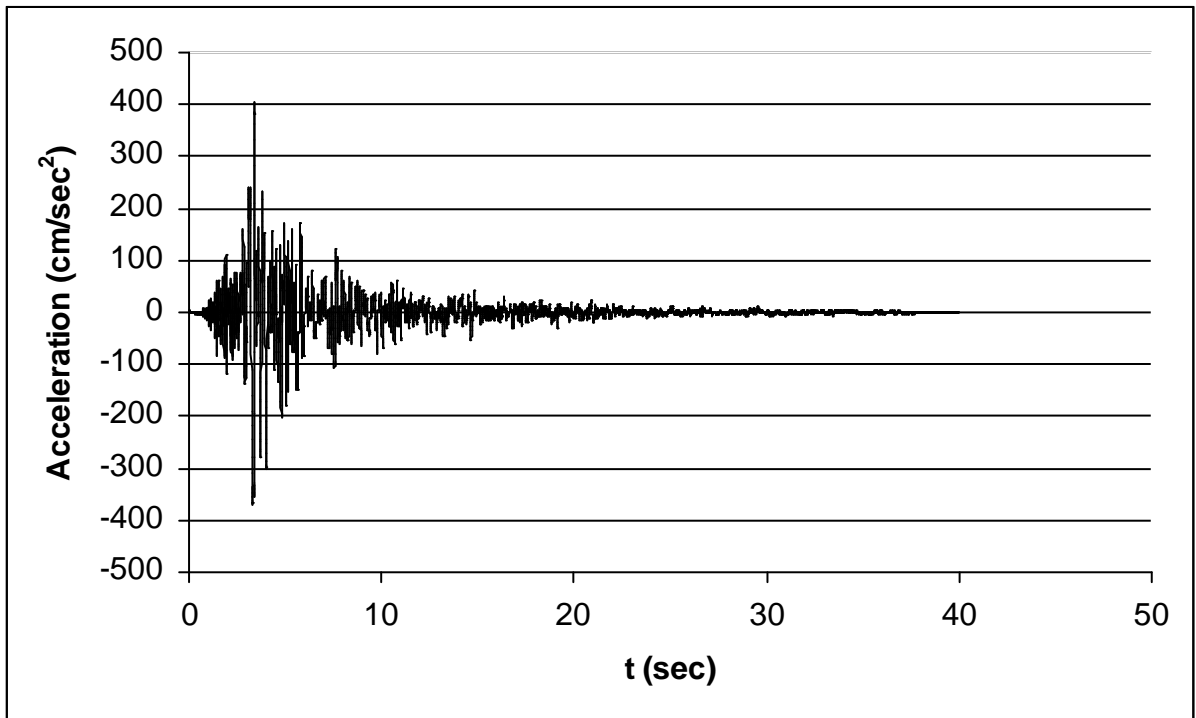


μ 6.8.3

μ μ

μ SITE1-280

9. Gilroy Array 1 (G01-000) $M_w=6.8-7.0$



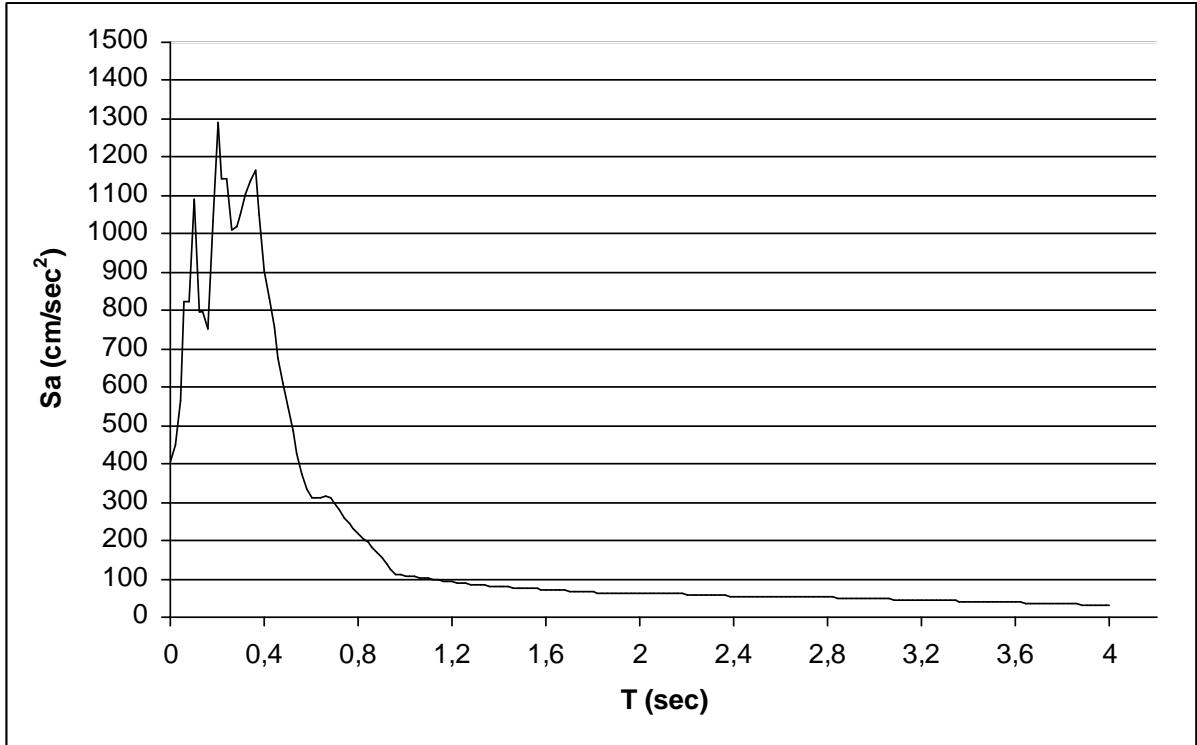
μ 6.9.1

μ

μ G01-000

μ

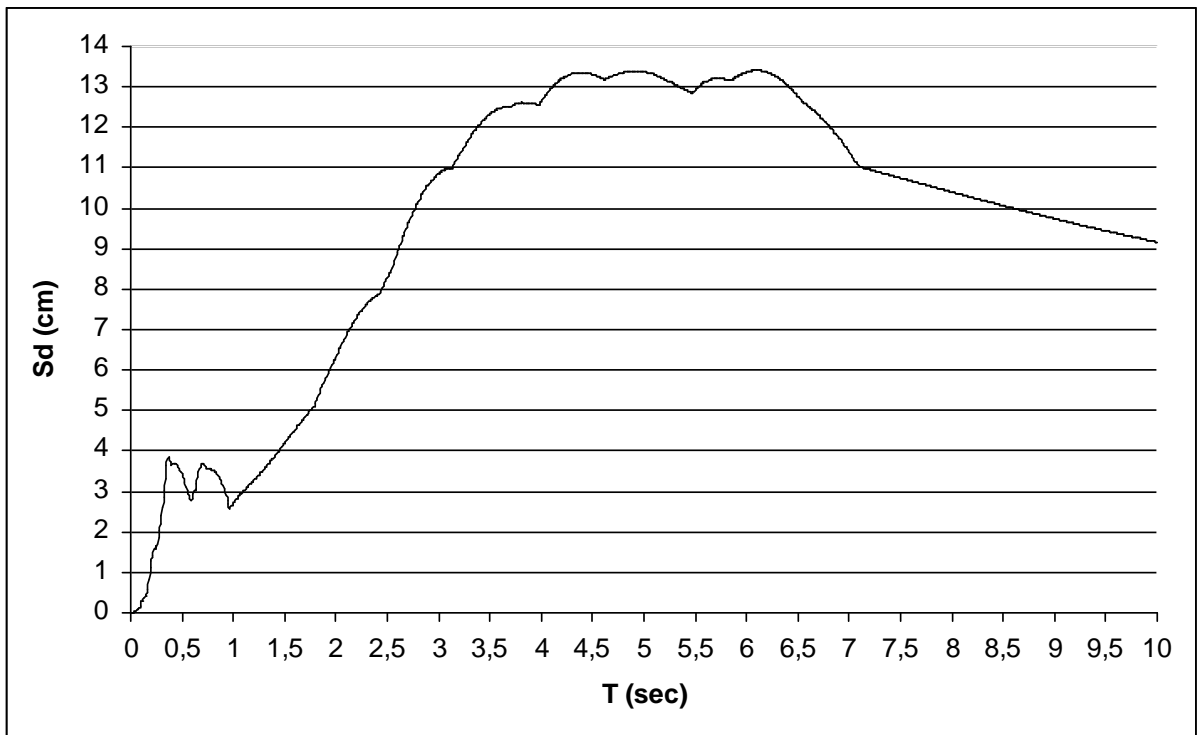
μ



μ 6.9.2

μ

μ G01-000

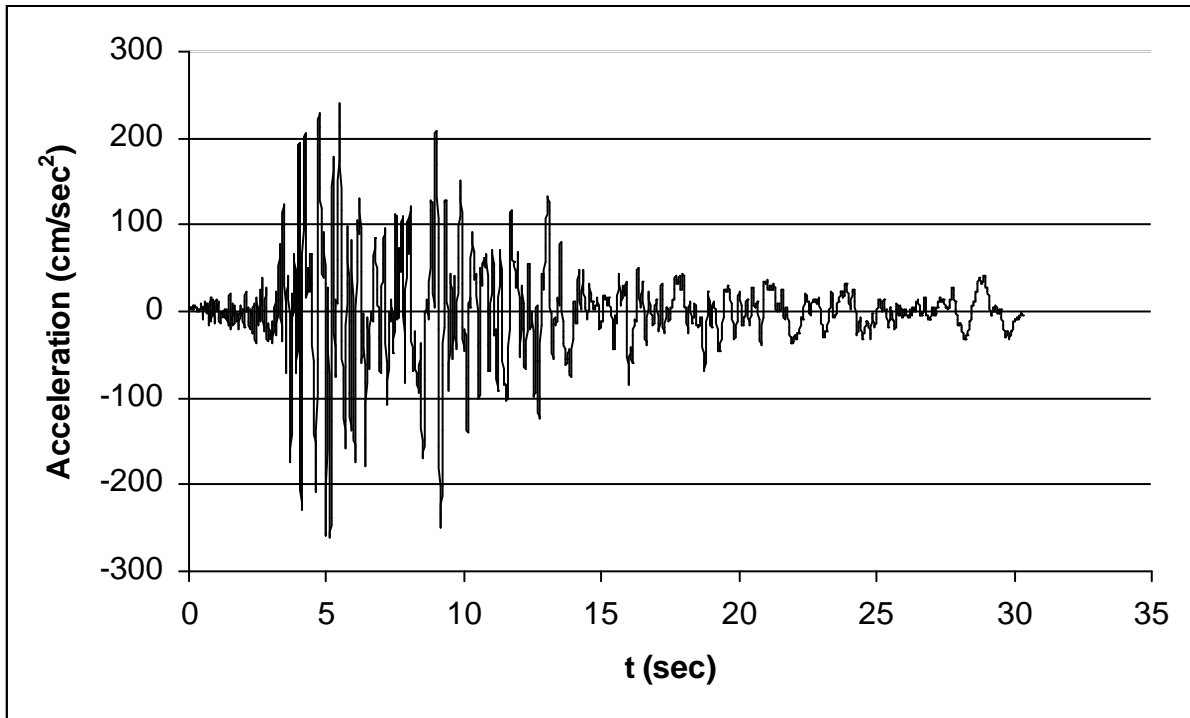


μ 6.9.3

μ μ

μ G01-000

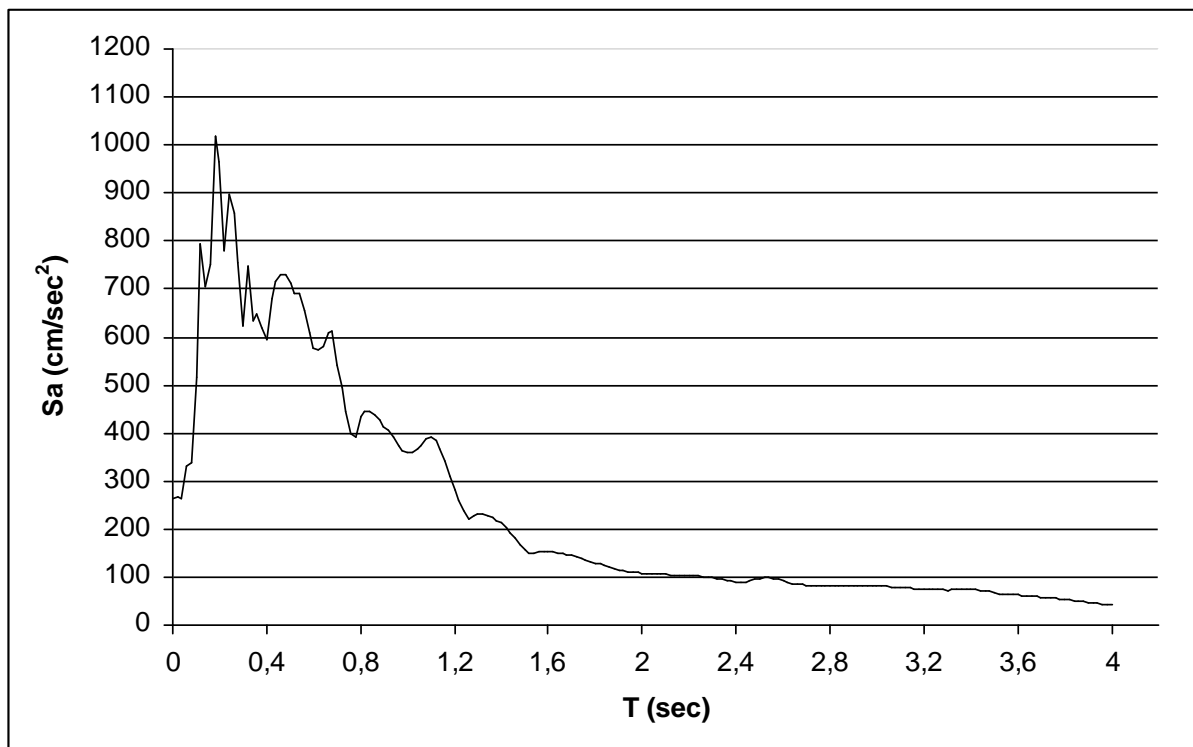
10. Sun Valley Grace Church (SVG-000) $M_w=6.7-6.8$



μ 6.10.1

μ

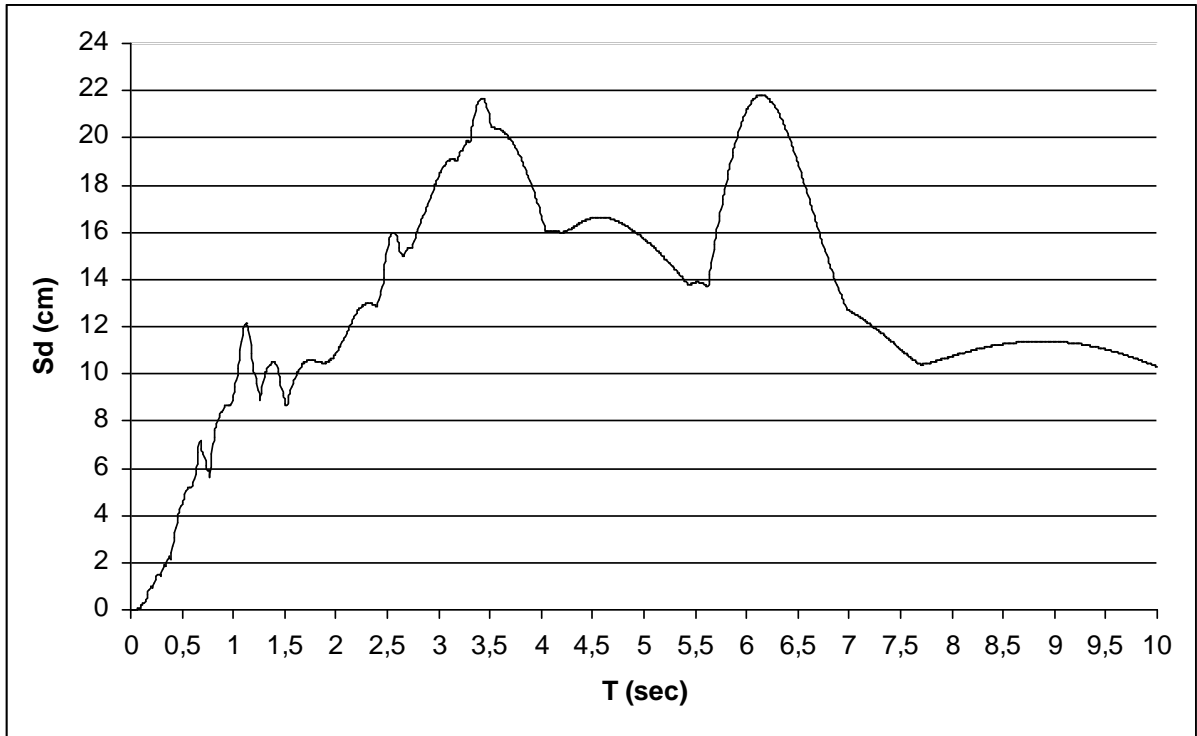
μ SVG-000



μ 6.10.2

μ

μ SVG-000

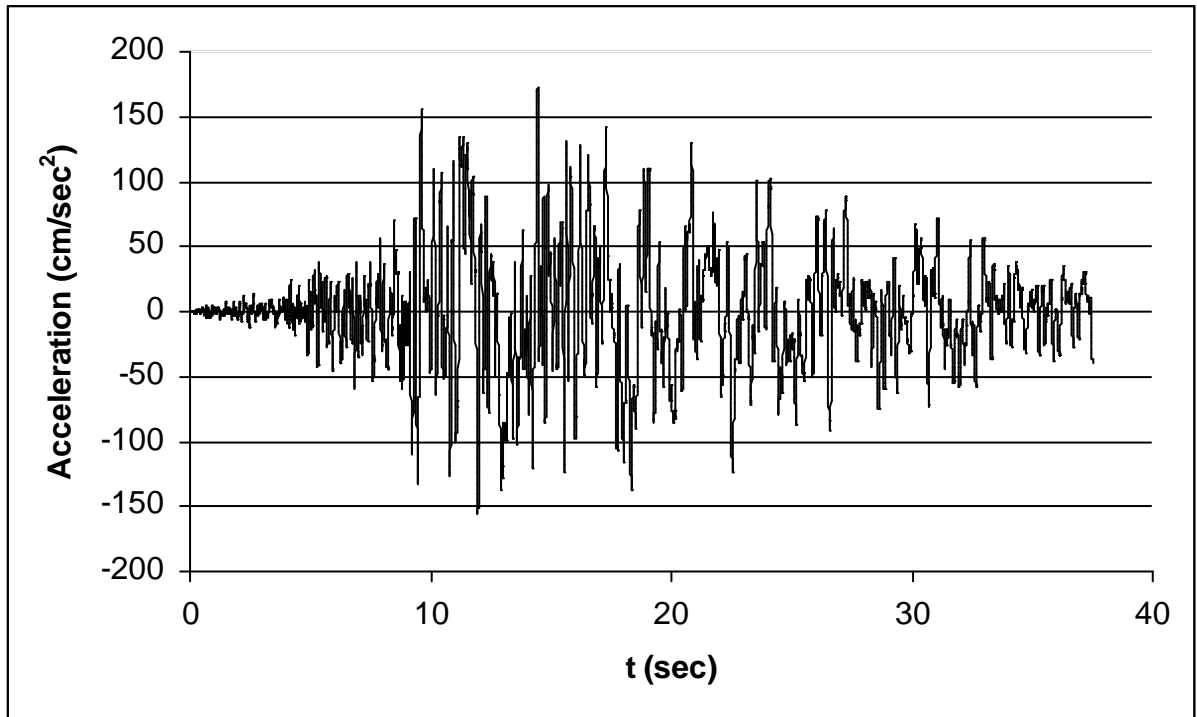


μ 6.10.3

μ μ

μ SVG-000

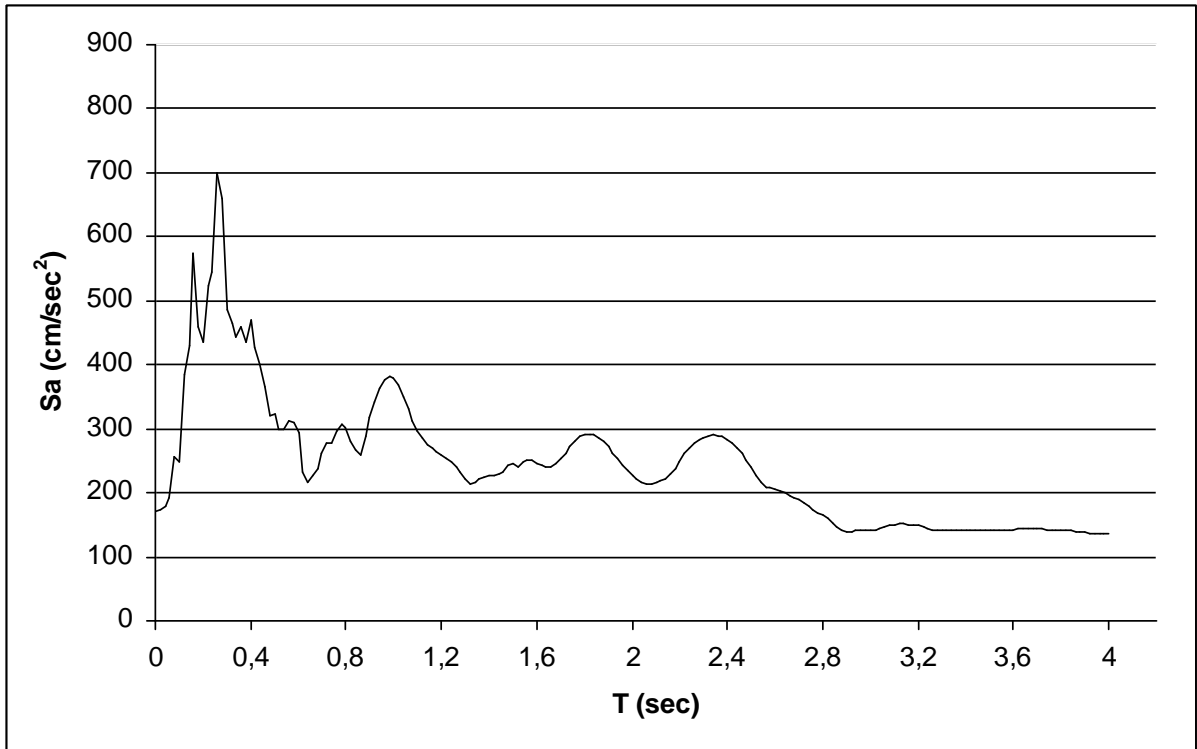
11. CHY024-000 $M_w=7.5-7.8$



μ 6.11.1

μ

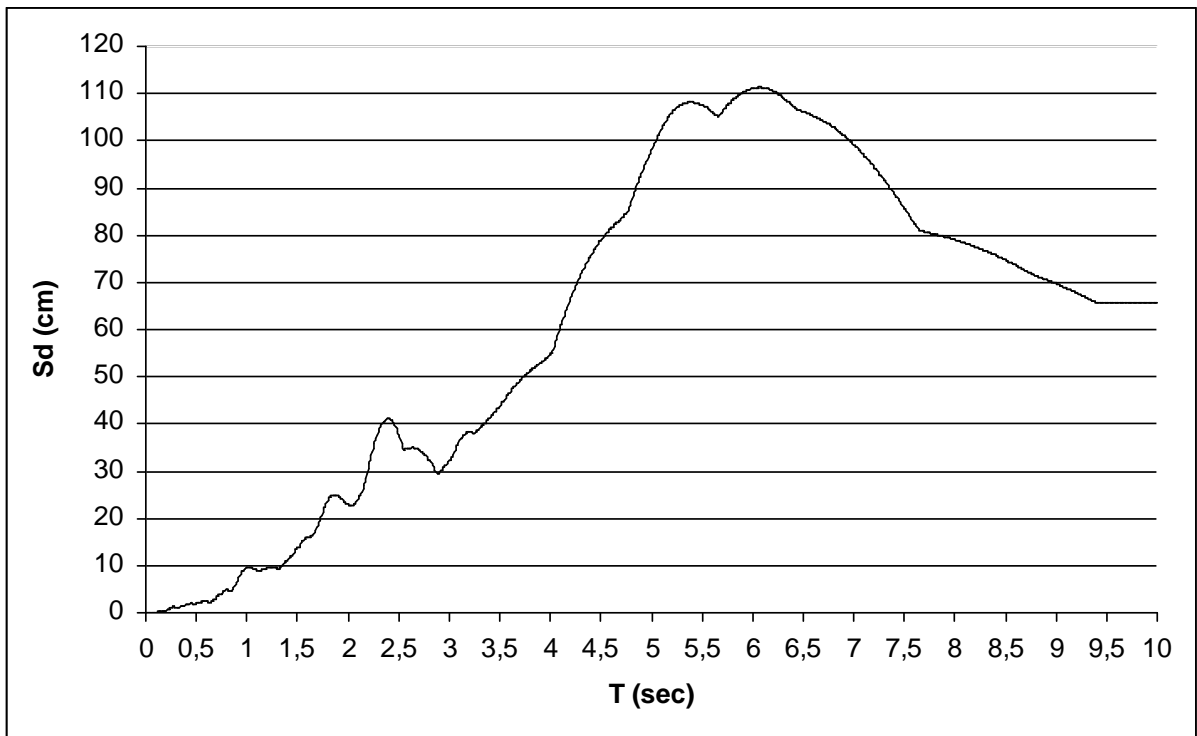
μ CHY024-000



μ 6.11.2

μ

μ CHY024-000



μ 6.11.3

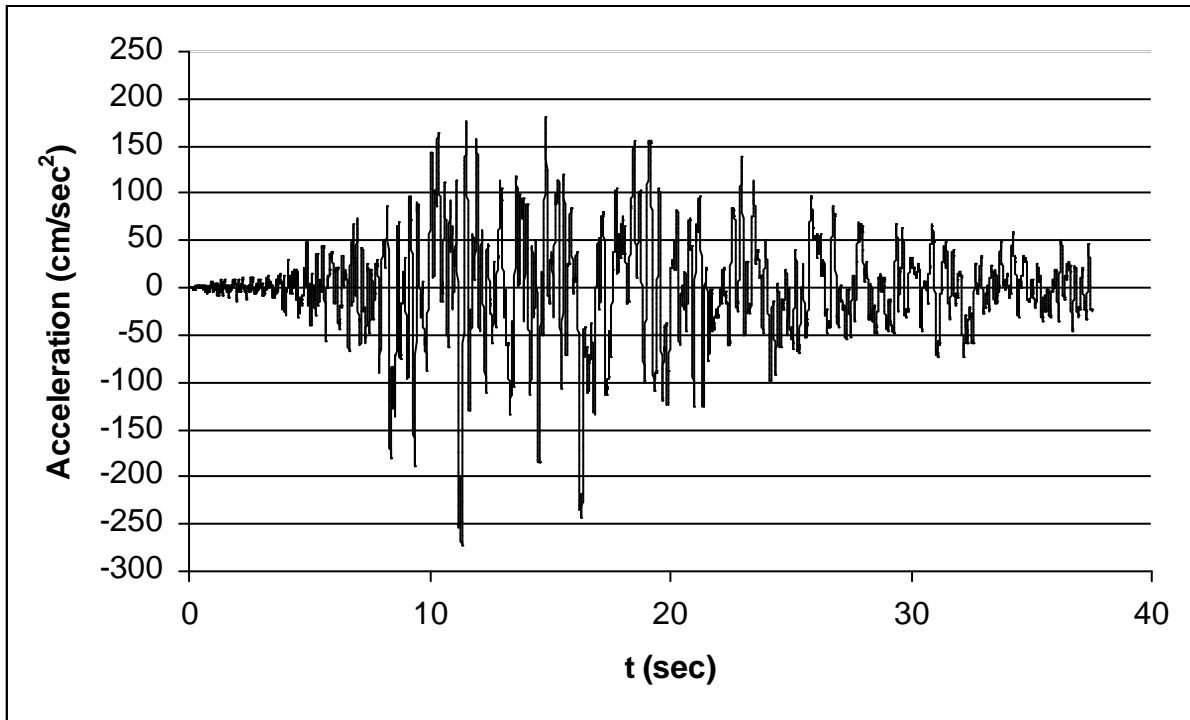
μ μ

μ CHY024-000

μ

μ

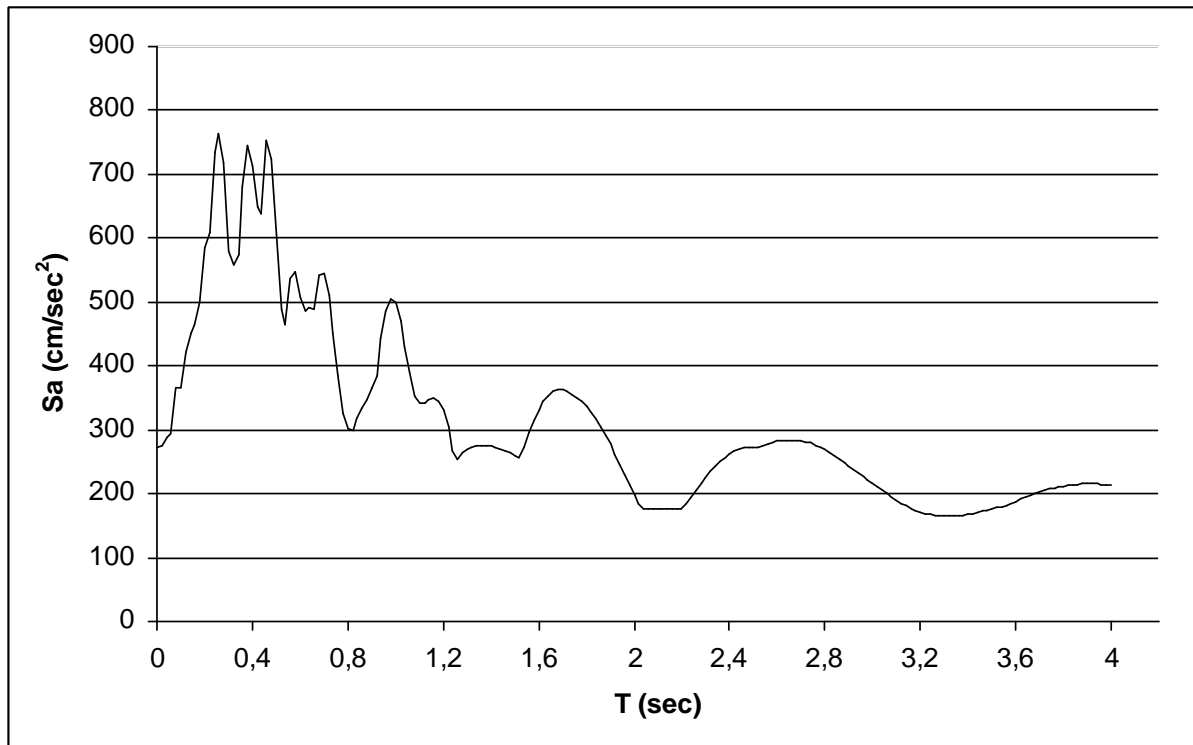
12. CHY024-090 $M_w=7.5-7.8$



μ 6.12.1

μ

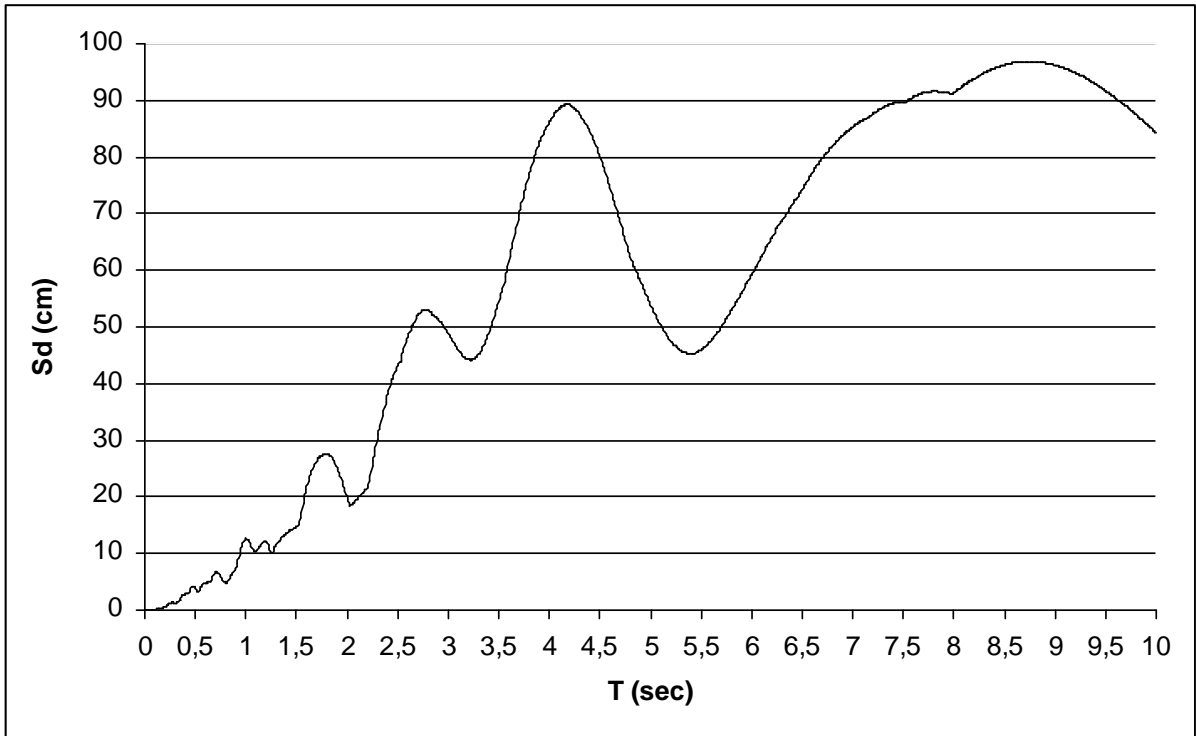
μ CHY024-090



μ 6.12.2

μ

μ CHY024-090

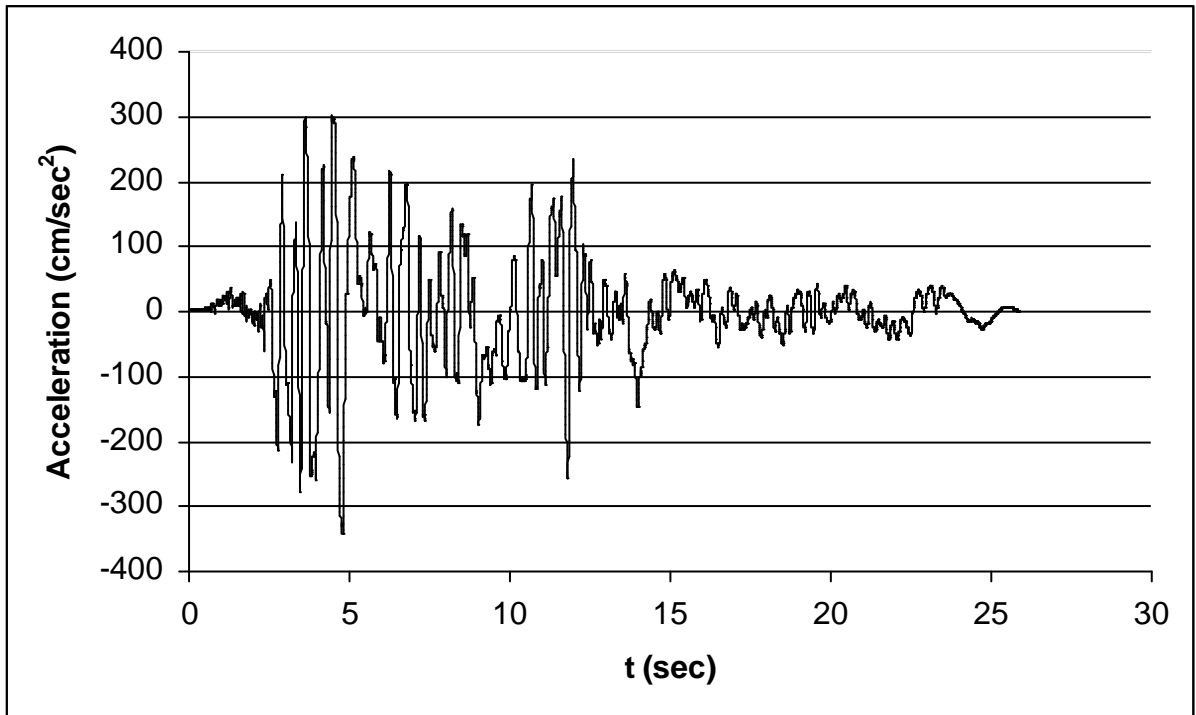


μ 6.12.3

μ μ

μ CHY024-090

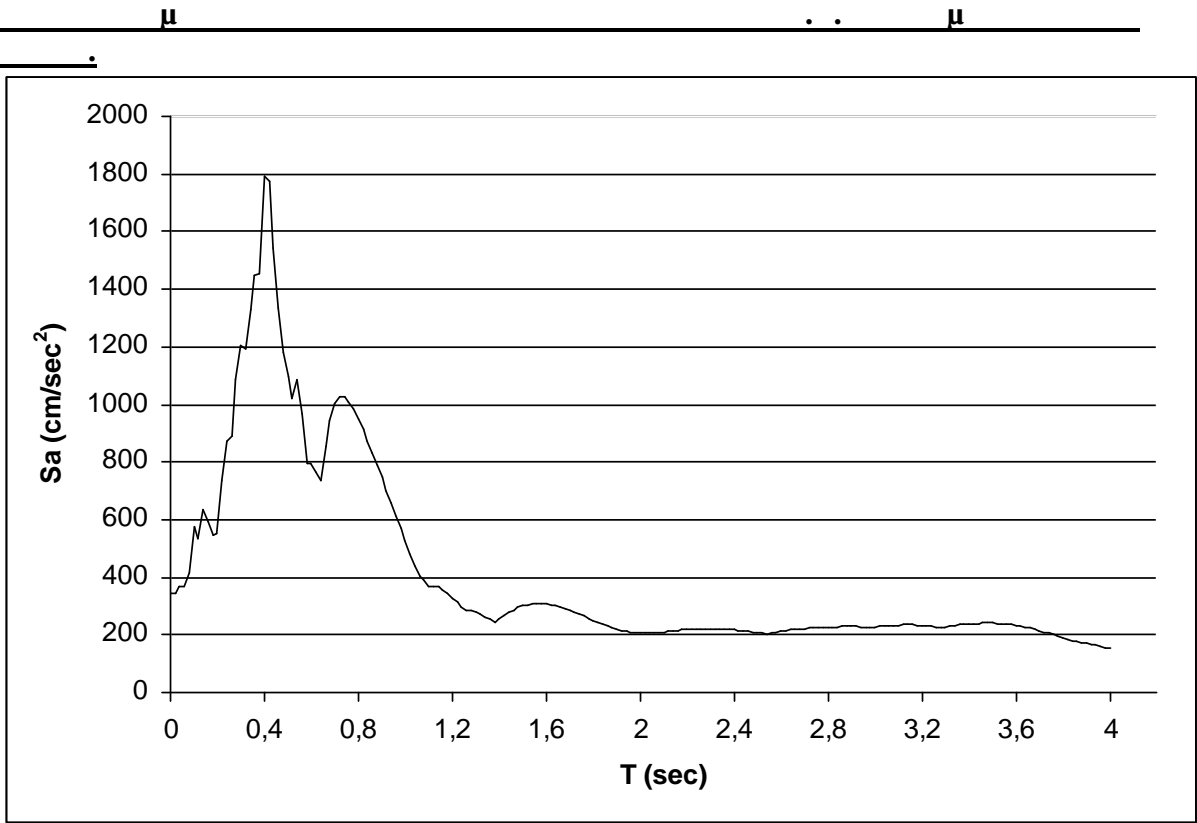
13. Duzce (DZC-180) $M_w=7.1$



μ 6.13.1

μ

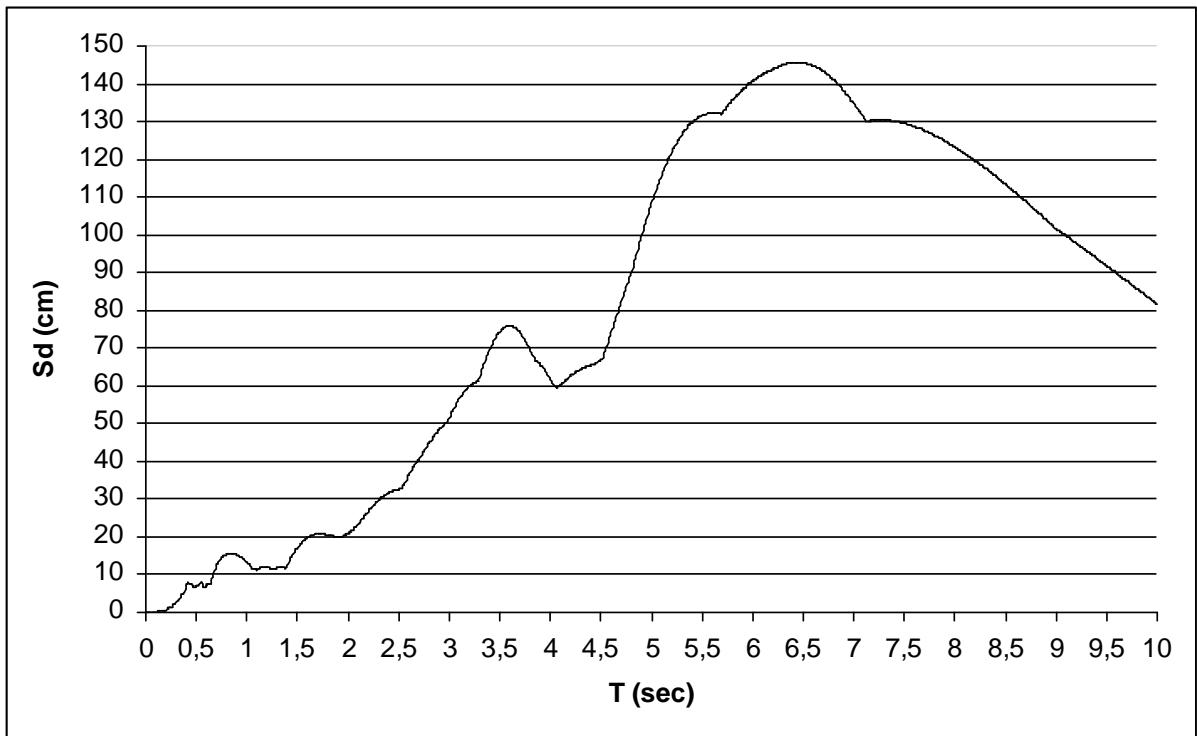
μ DZC-180



μ 6.13.2

μ

μ DZC-180

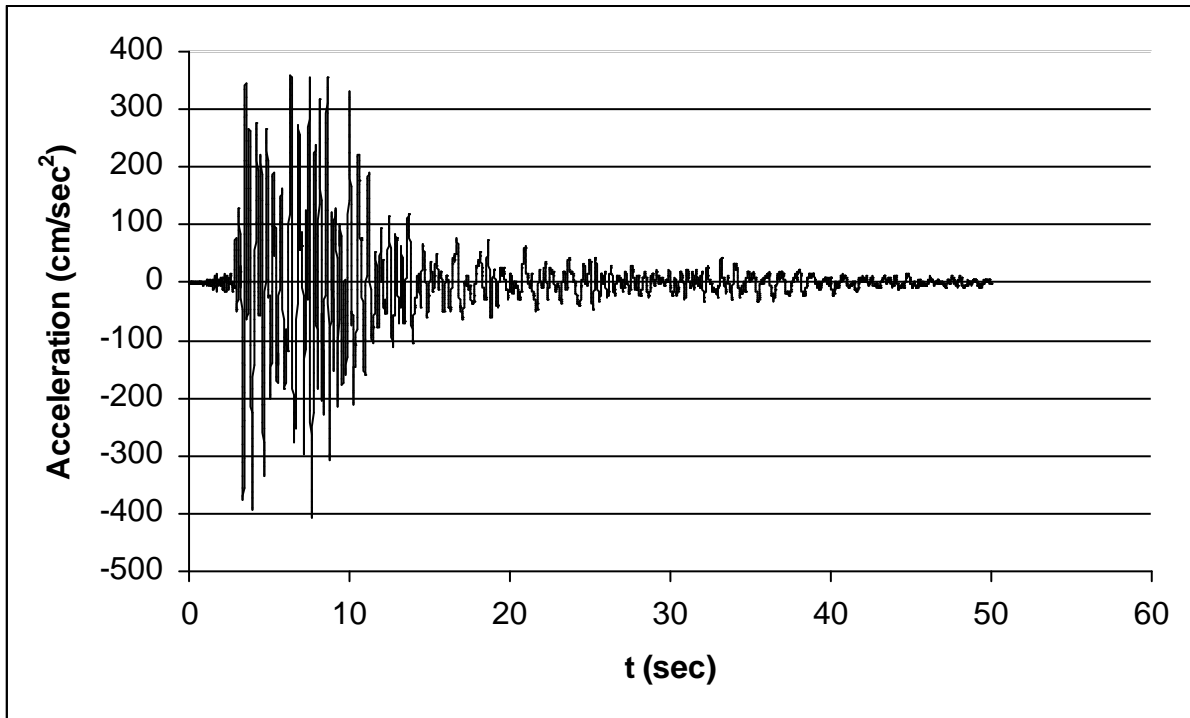


μ 6.13.3

μ μ

μ DZC-180

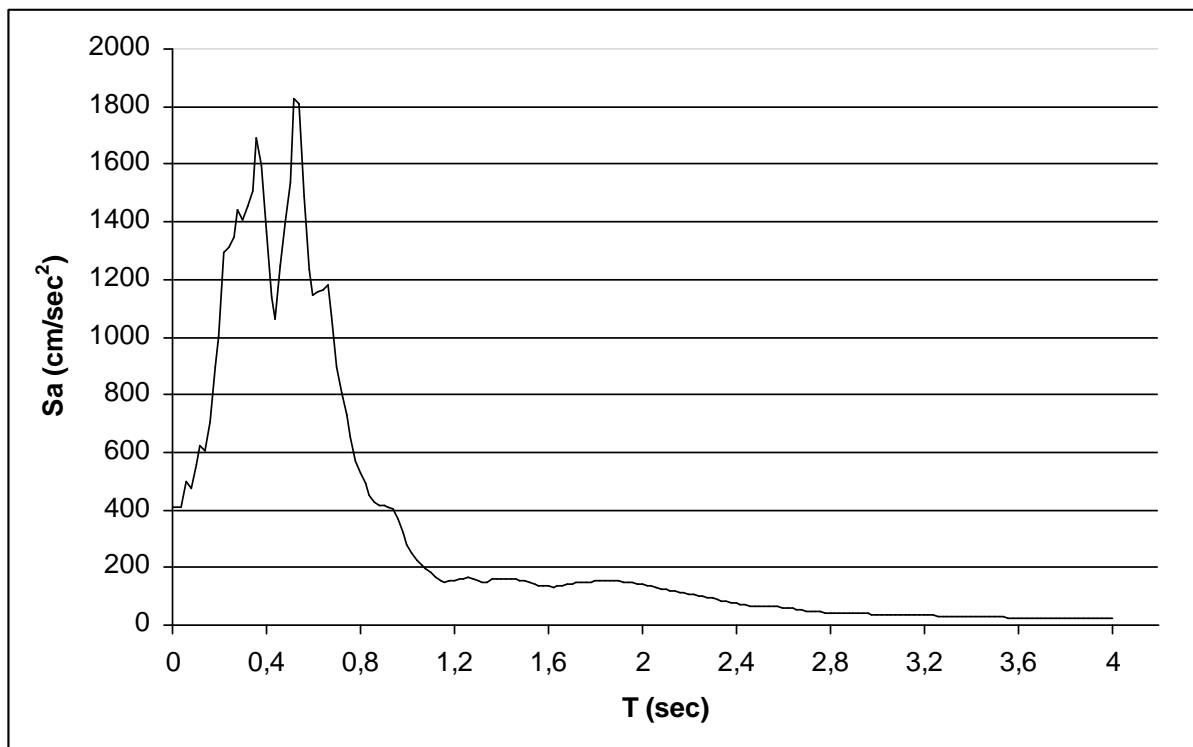
14. City of Lefkas (LEF1-TR) $M_w=6.2-6.4$



μ 6.14.1

μ

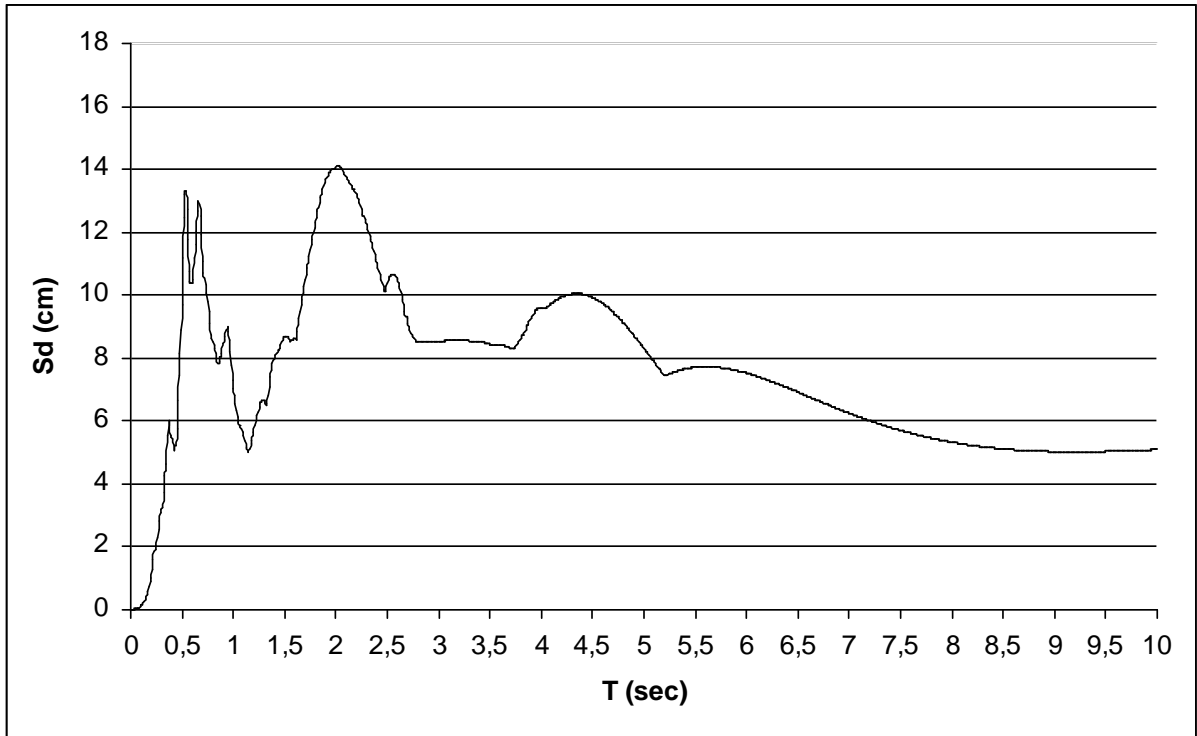
μ LEF1-TR



μ 6.14.2

μ

μ LEF1-TR

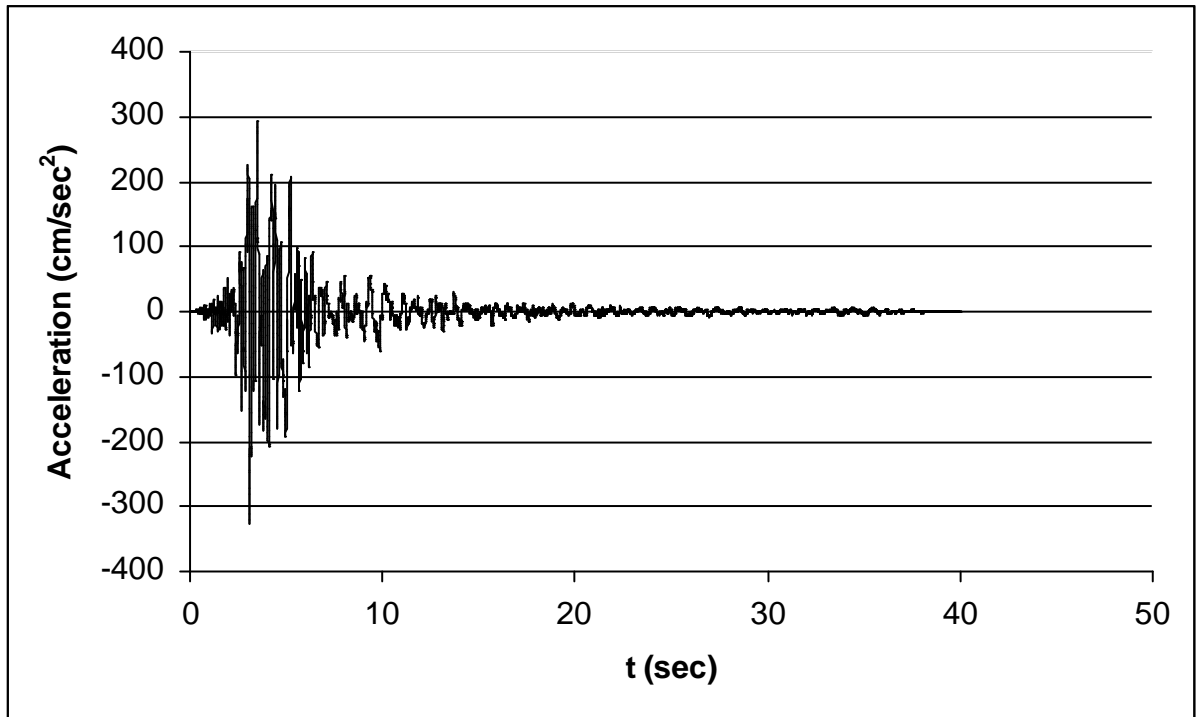


μ 6.14.3

μ μ

μ LEF1-TR

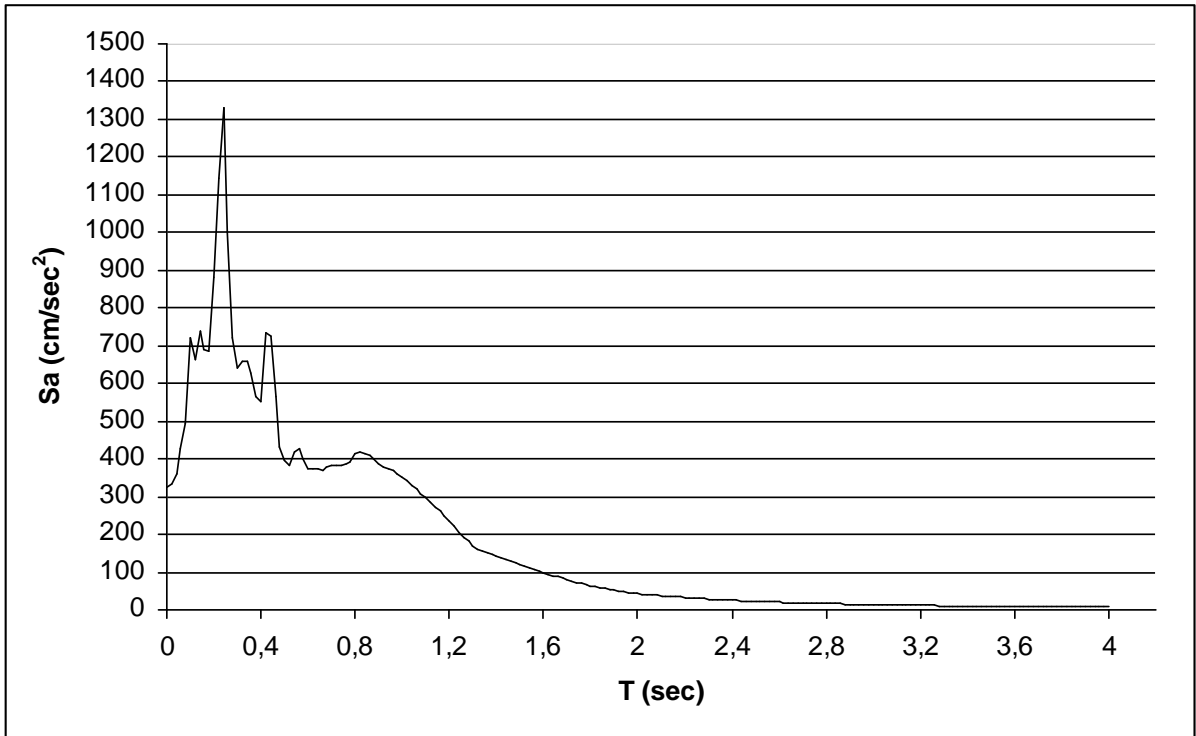
15. Alhambra, Fremont Sc. (ALF-180-1) $M_w=6.0$



μ 6.15.1

μ

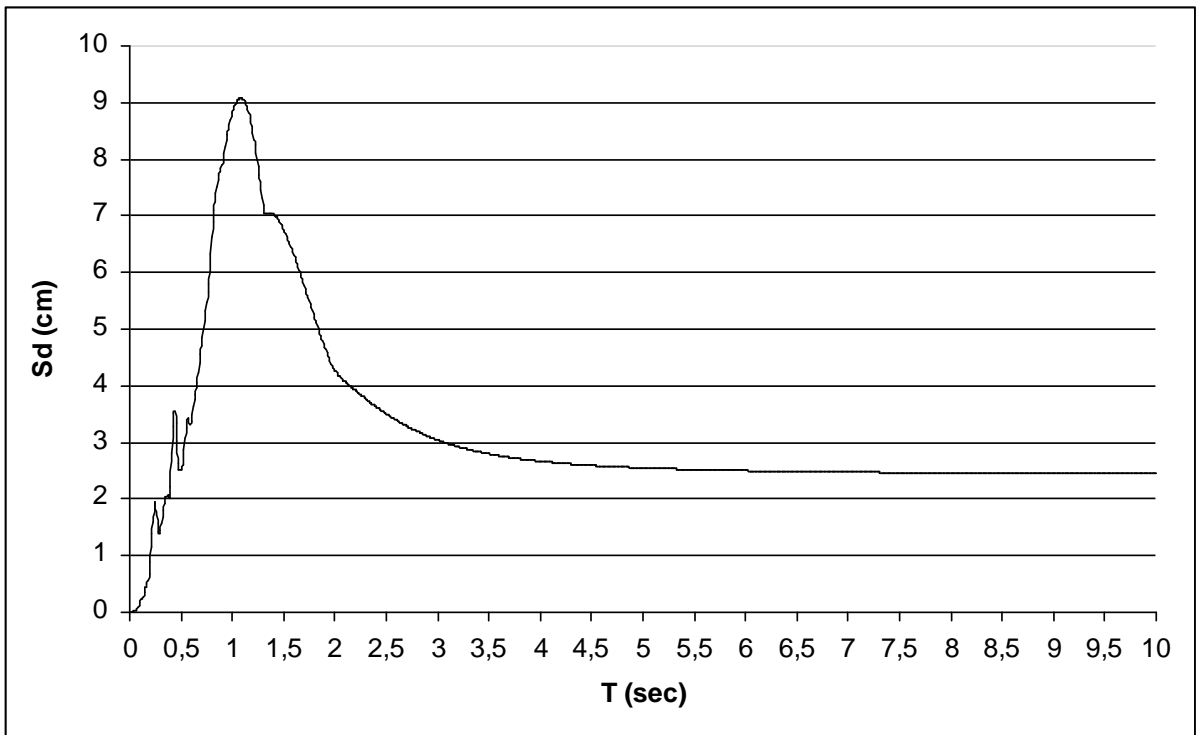
μ ALF-180-1



μ 6.15.2

μ

μ ALF-180-1



μ 6.15.3

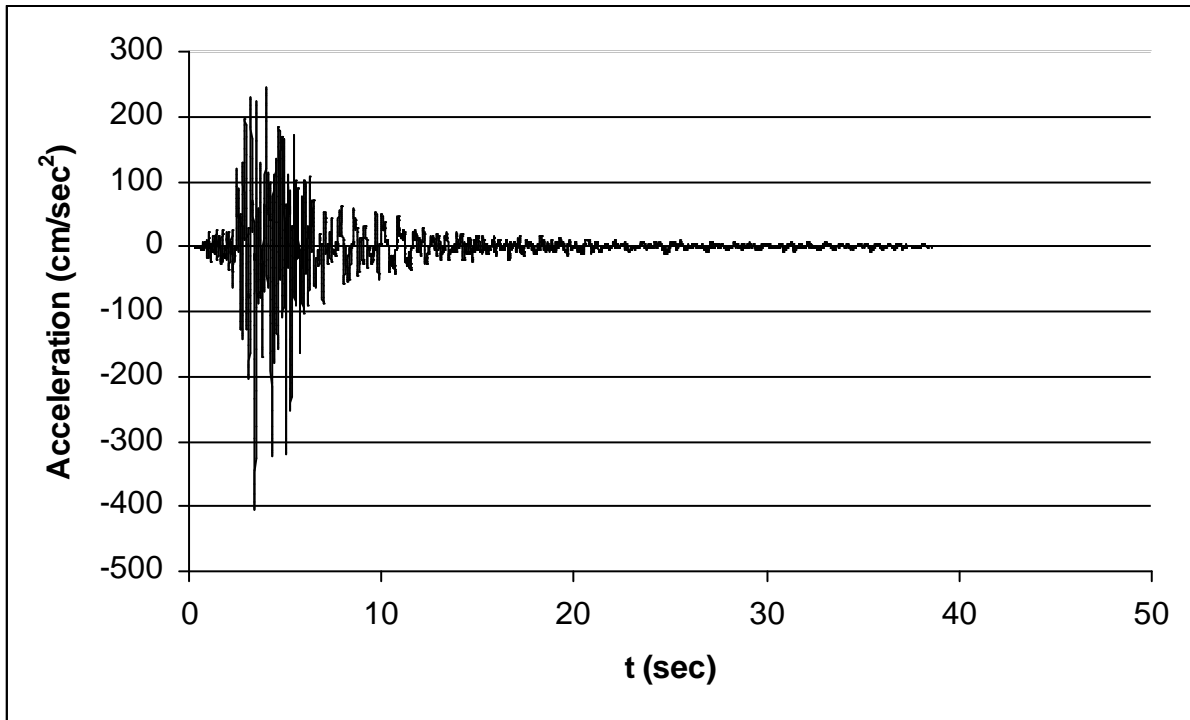
$\mu \mu$

μ ALF-180-1

μ

μ

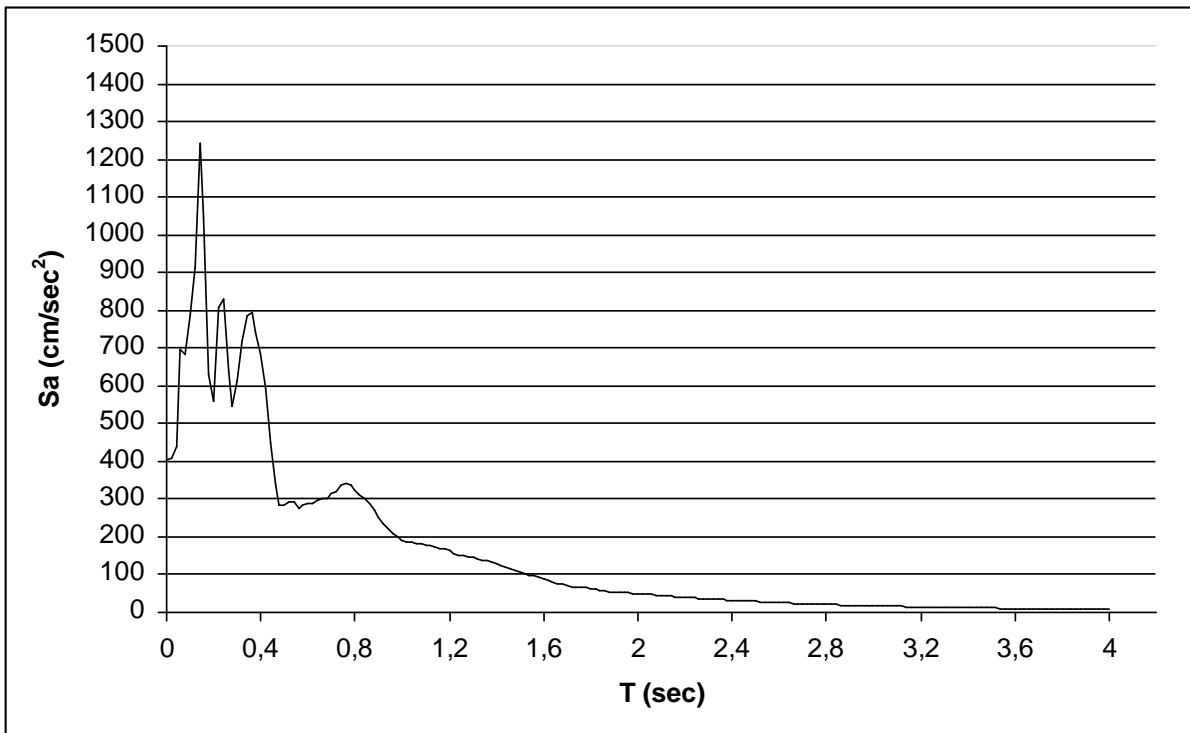
16. Alhambra, Fremont Sc. (ALF-270-1) $M_w=6.0$



μ 6.16.1

μ

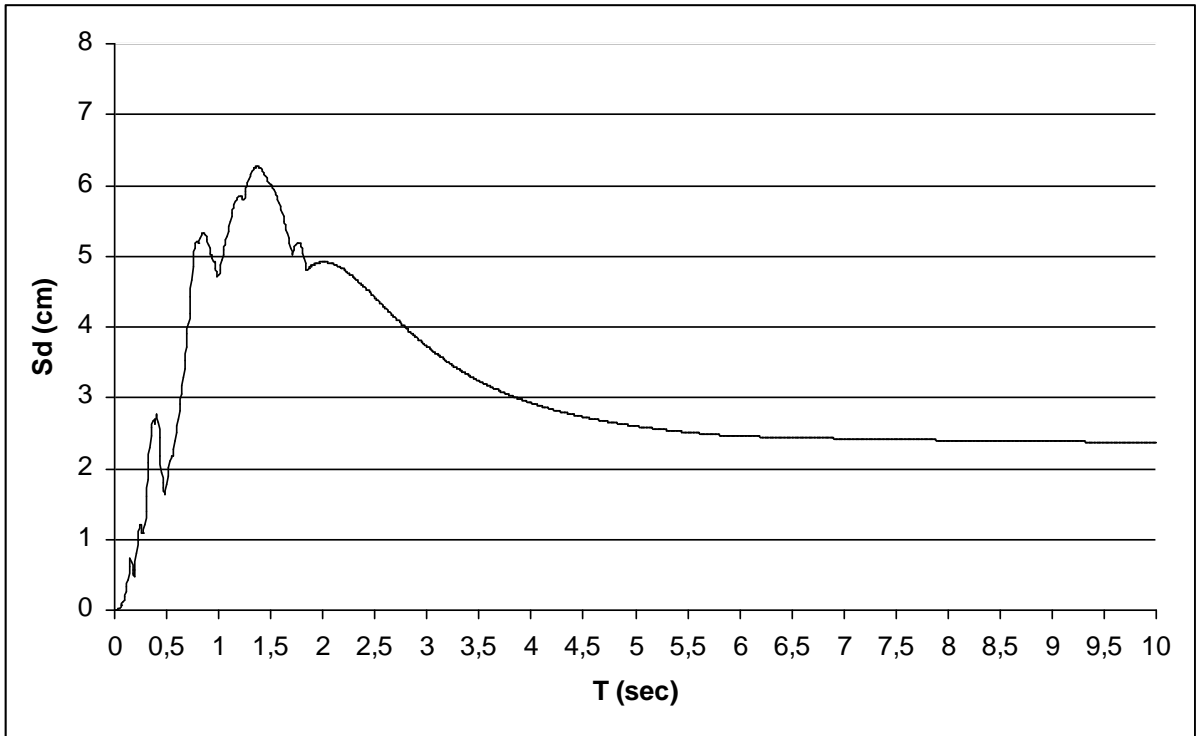
μ ALF-270-1



μ 6.16.2

μ

μ ALF-270-1

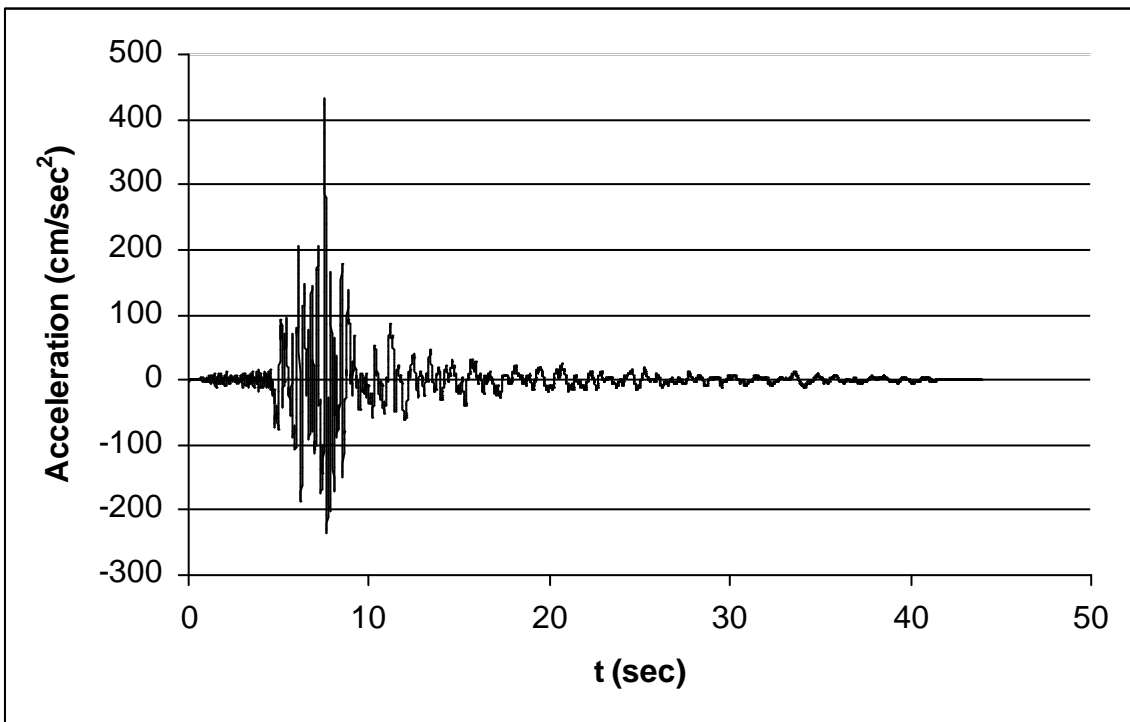


μ 6.16.3

μ μ

μ ALF-270-1

17. Cholame Array 5 (C05-085-1) $M_w=6.4$



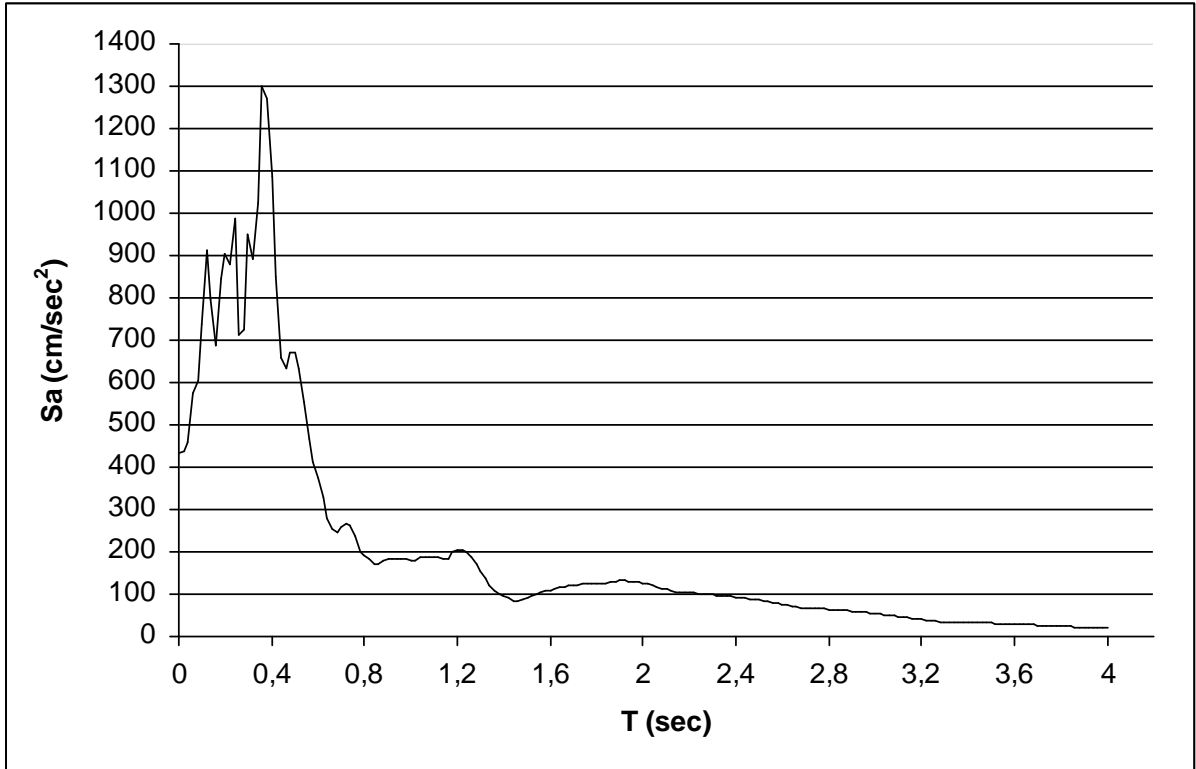
μ 6.17.1

μ

μ C05-085-1

μ

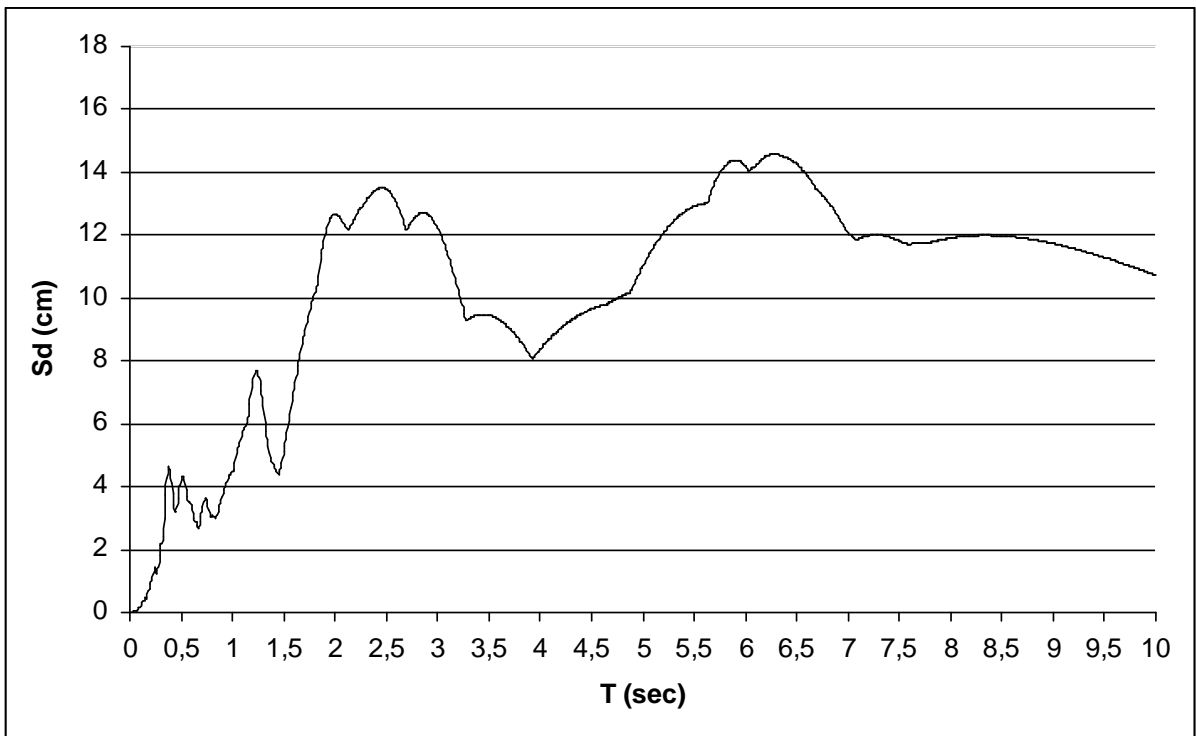
μ



μ 6.17.2

μ

μ C05-085-1

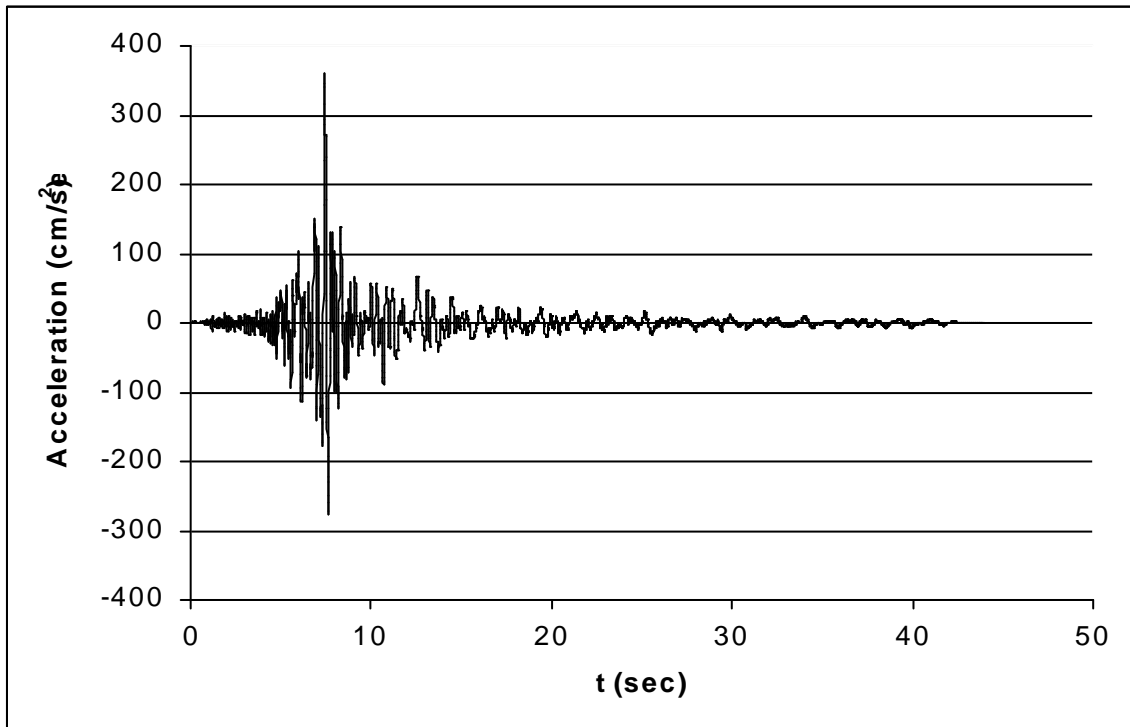


μ 6.17.3

μ μ

μ C05-085-1

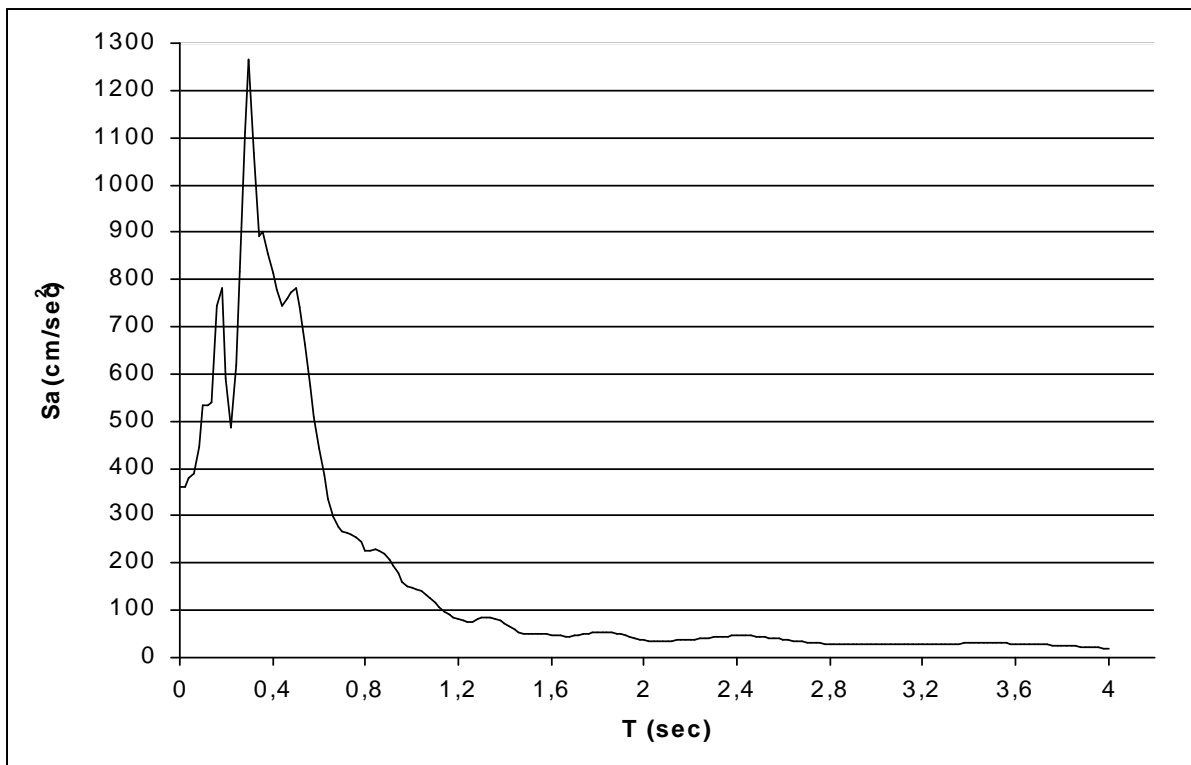
18. Cholame Array 5 (C05-355-1) $M_w=6.4$



μ 6.18.1

μ

μ C05-355-1



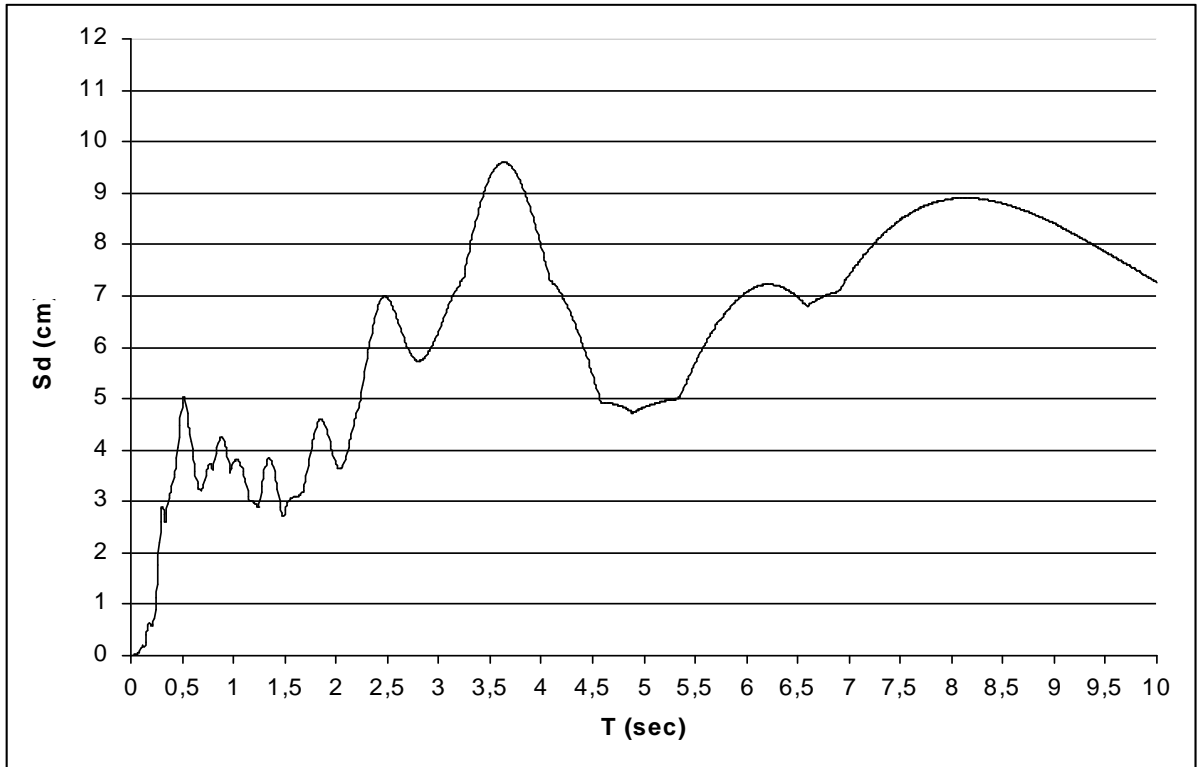
μ 6.18.2

μ

μ C05-355-1

μ

μ

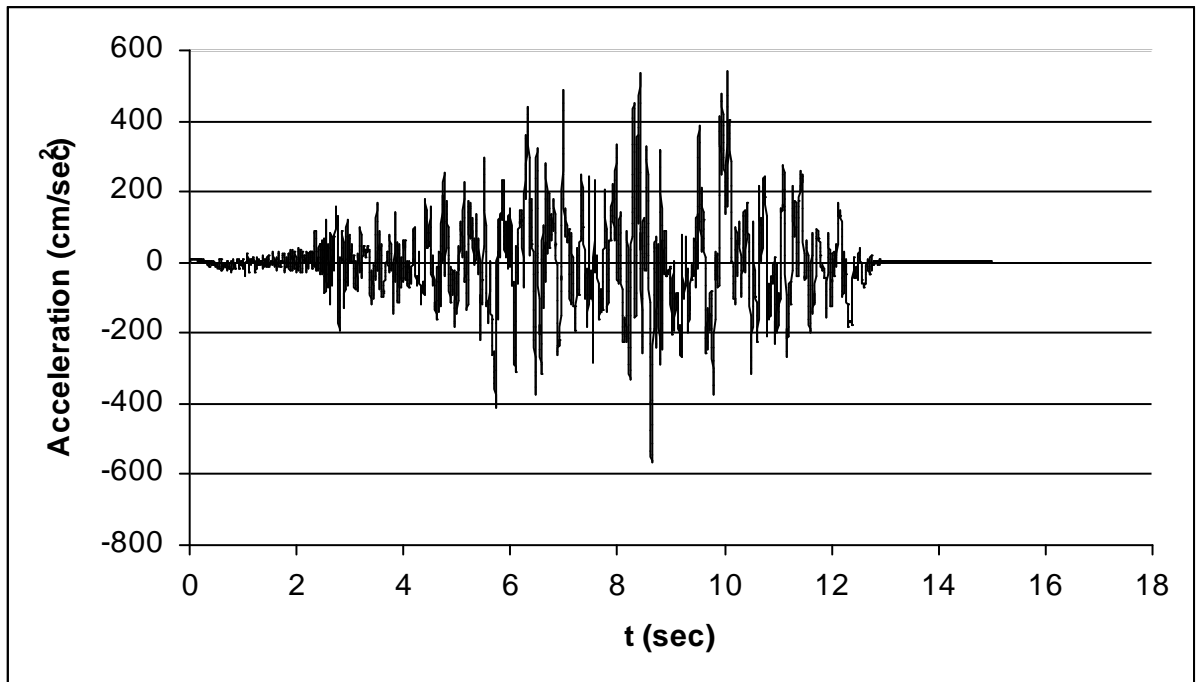


μ 6.18.3

$\mu \mu$

μ C05-355-1

19. [Karakyr Point (KAR-090) $M_w=6.7-6.9$] x 0.80

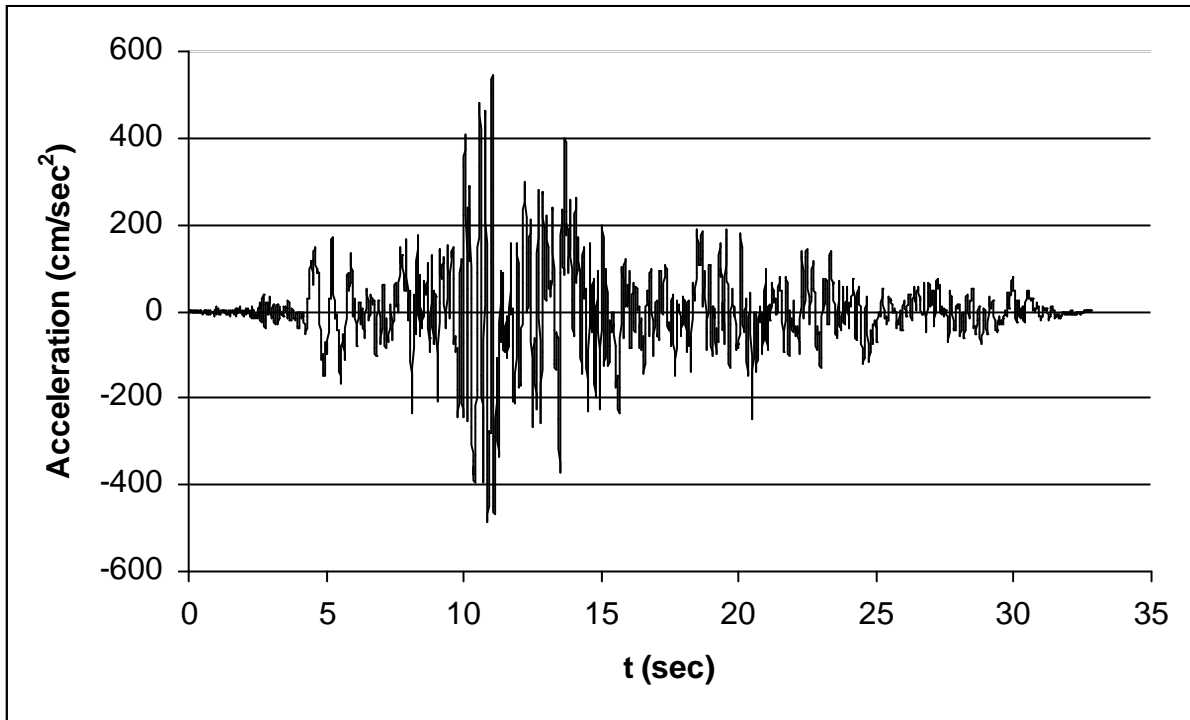


μ 6.19.1

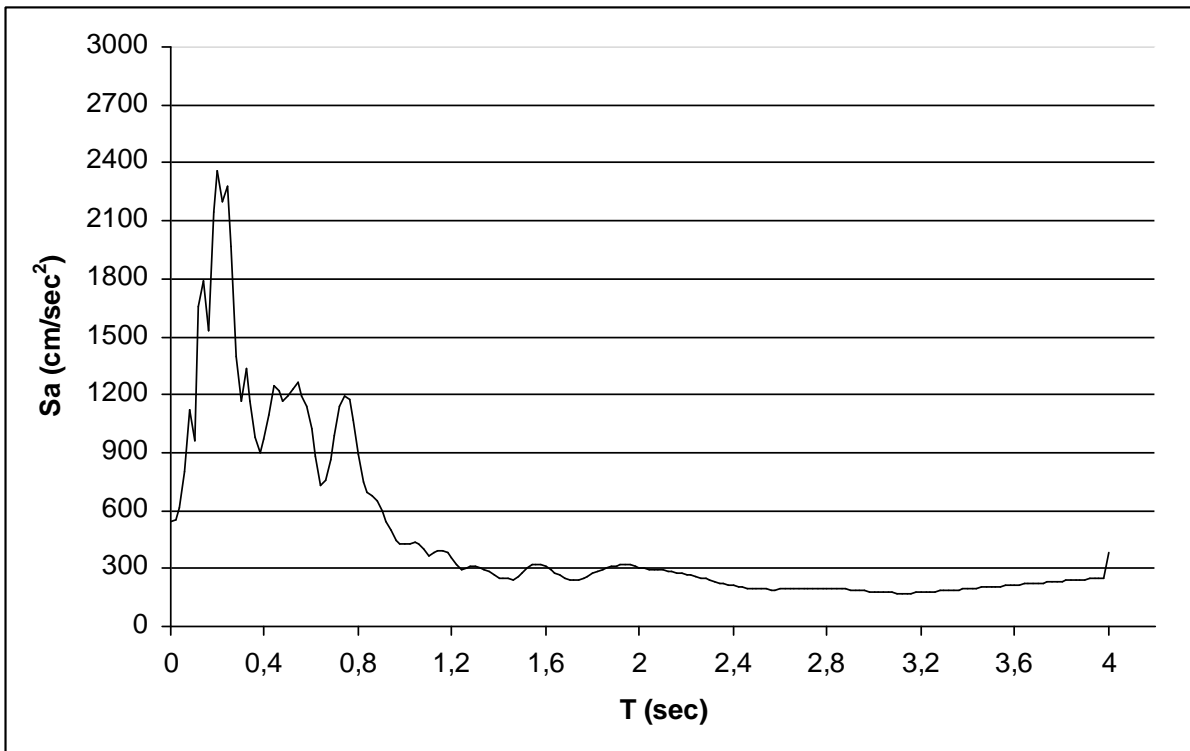
μ

μ (KAR-090) x 0.80

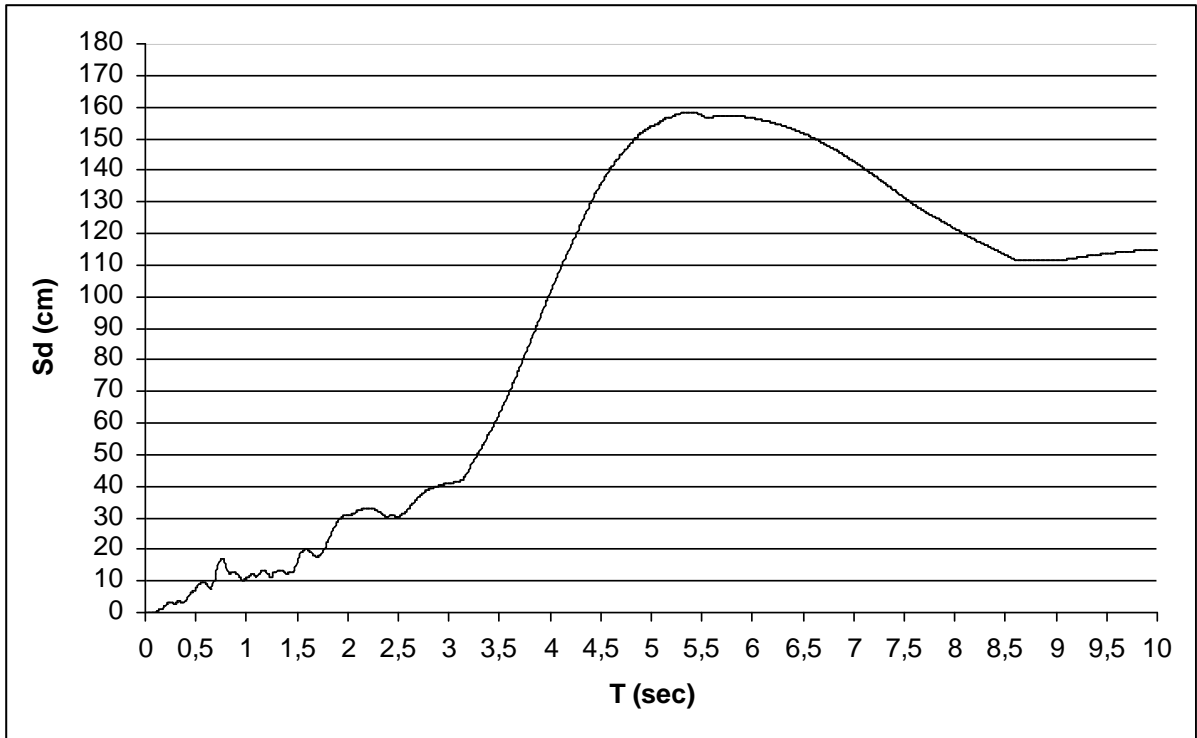
20. [Tabas (TAB-074) $M_w=7.1$] x 0.65



μ 6.20.1 μ μ (TAB-074) x 0.65

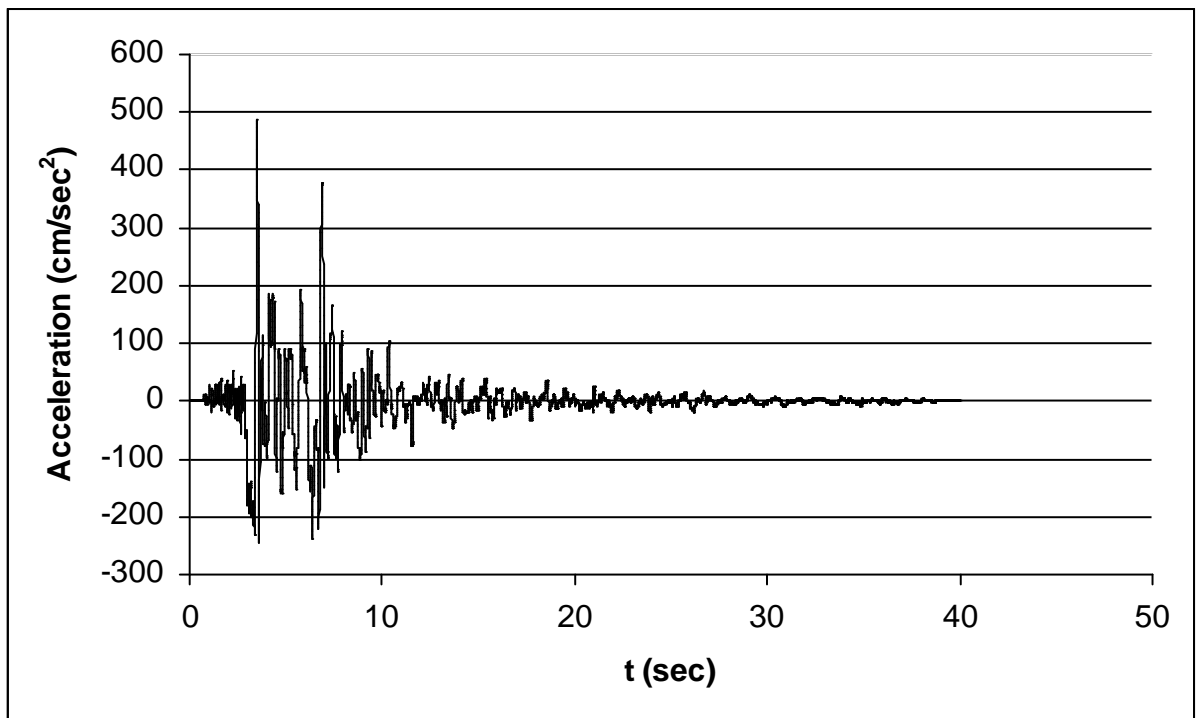


μ 6.20.2 μ μ (TAB-074) x 0.65

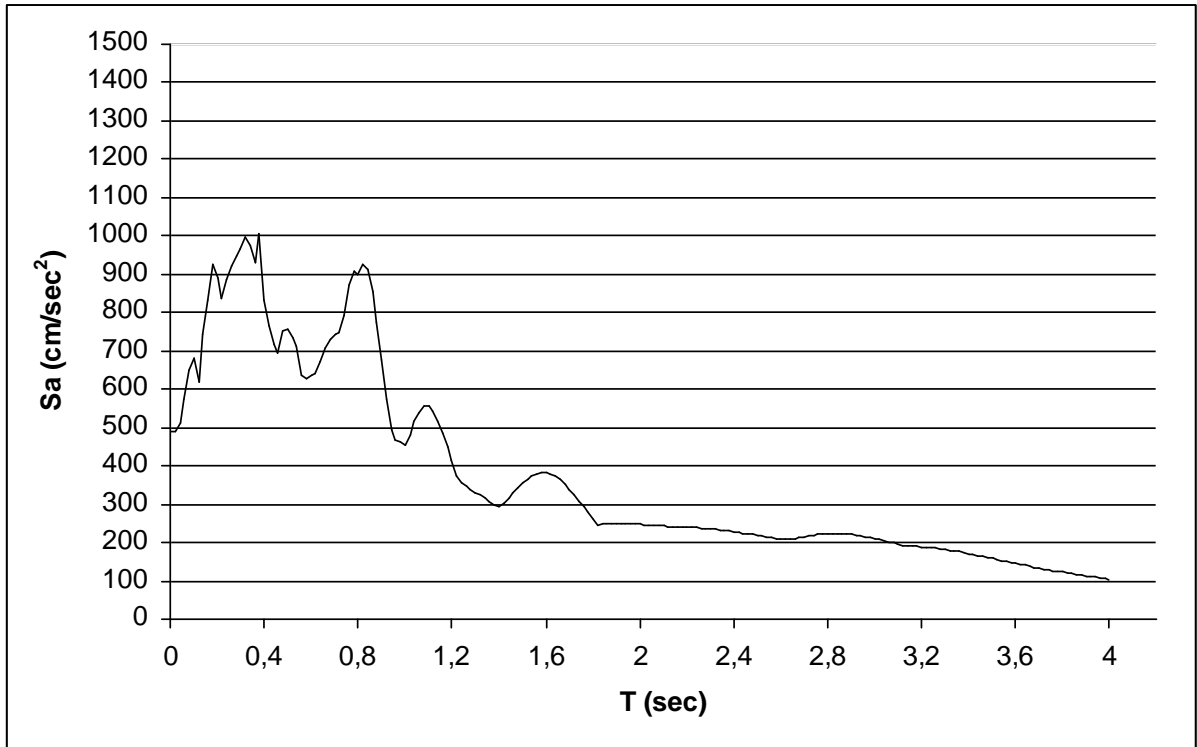


μ 6.20.3 μ μ (TAB-074) x 0.65

21. [Sylmar Converter Station (SCH-011) $M_w=6.7-6.8$] x 0.60



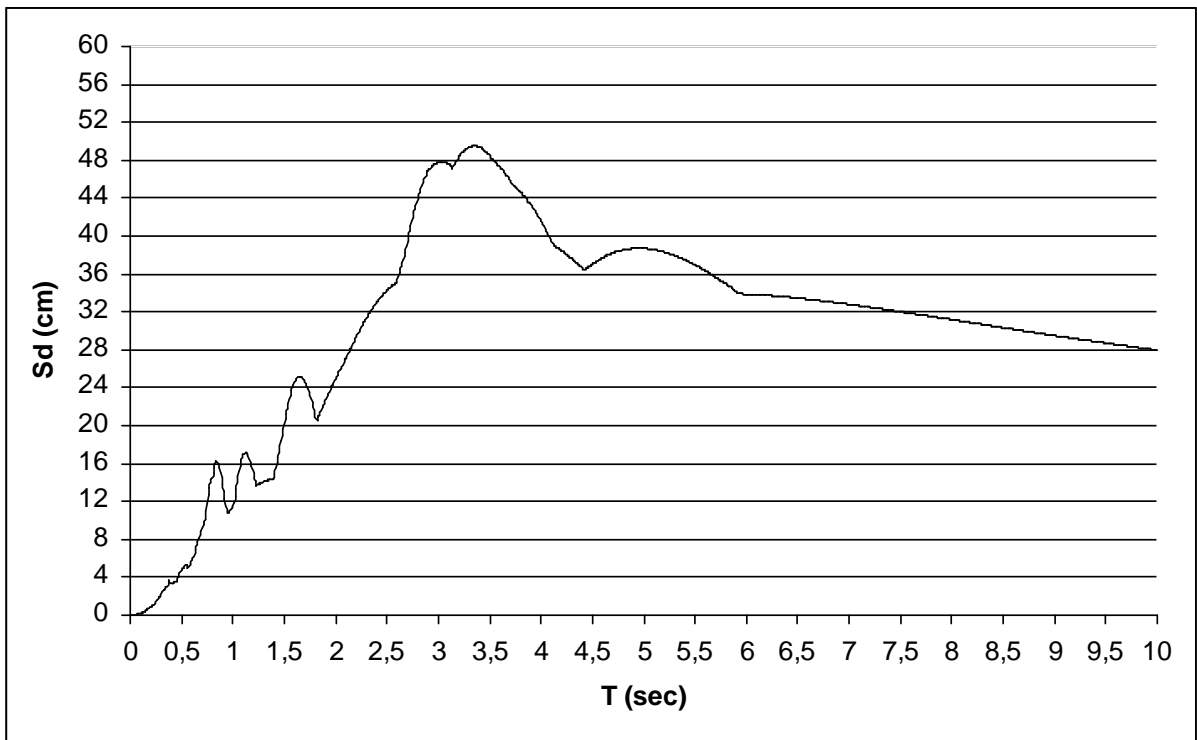
μ 6.21.1 μ μ (SCH-011) x 0.60



μ 6.21.2

μ

μ (SCH-011) x 0.60

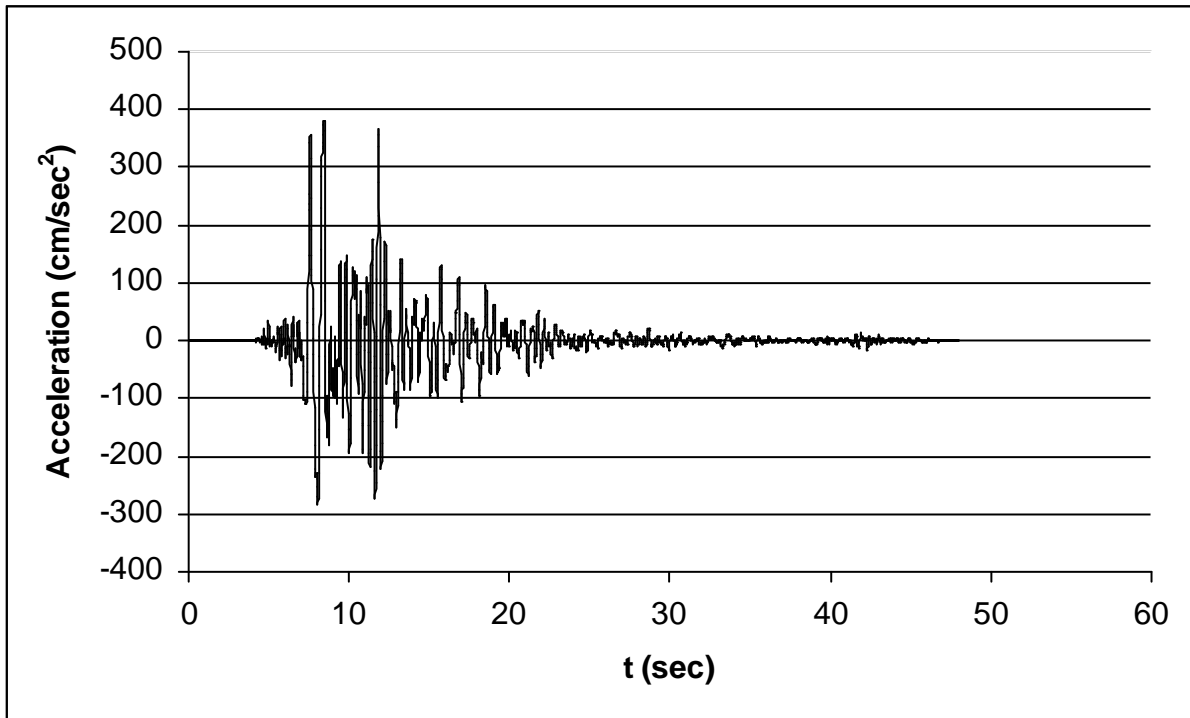


μ 6.21.3

μ μ

μ (SCH-011) x 0.60

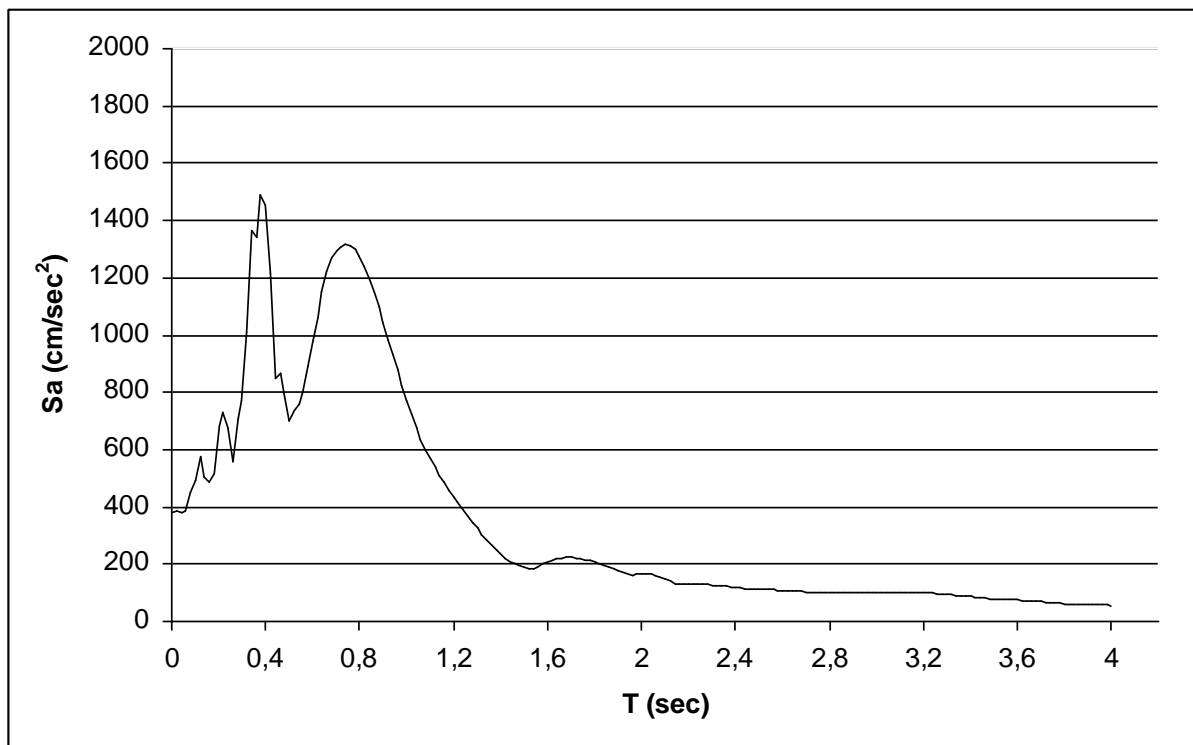
22. [Japanese Meteorological Agency (KJM-090) $M_w=6.8-6.9$] x 0.75



μ 6.22.1

μ

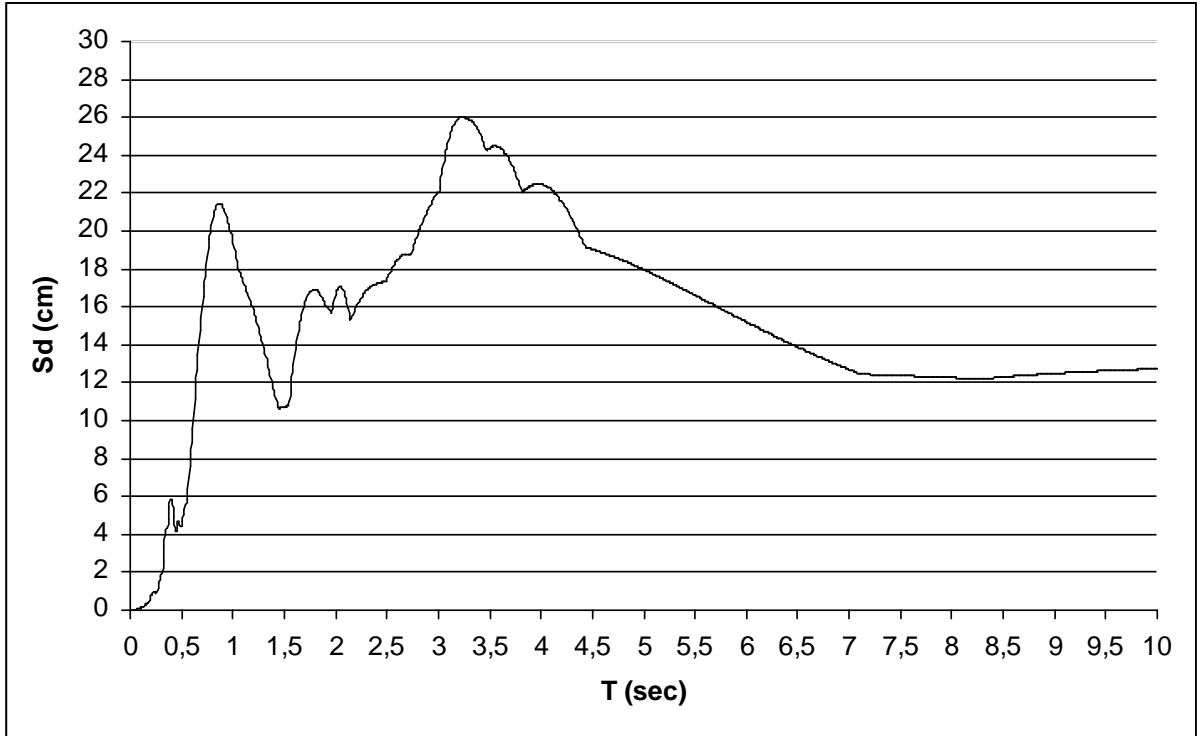
μ (KJM-090) x 0.75



μ 6.22.2

μ

μ (KJM-090) x 0.75



μ 6.22.3

μ μ

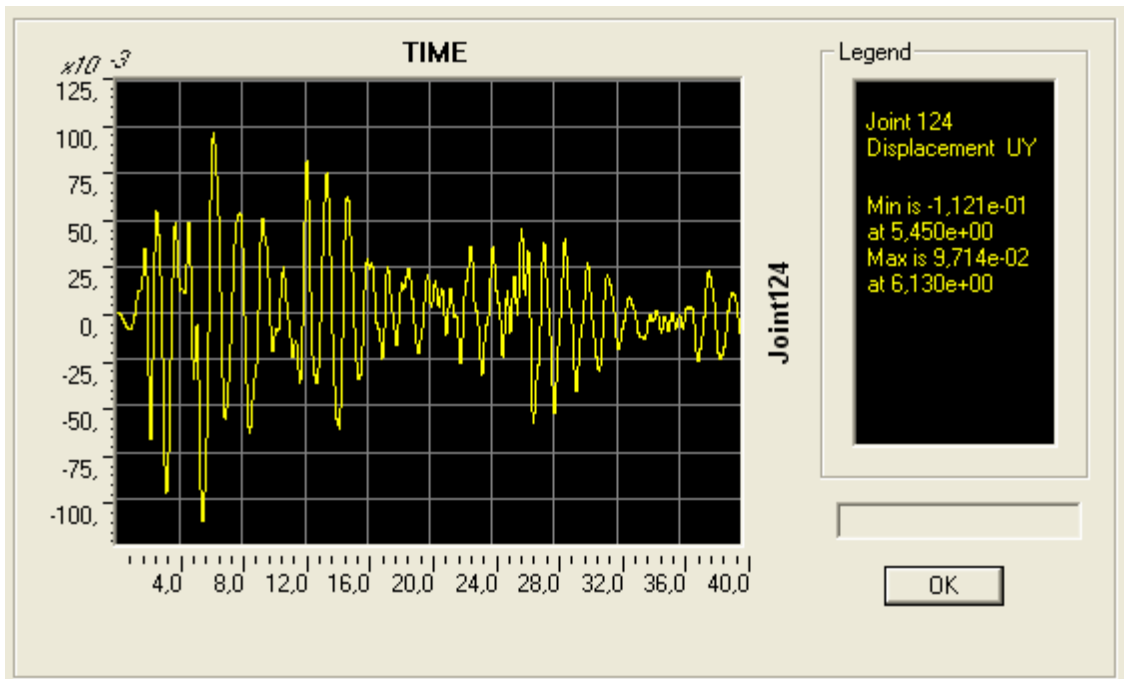
μ (KJM-090) x 0.75

7.

7.1

(function -> time history),
 (load case type: time history),
 (load type: acceleration)
 (analysis type: non
 linear),
 (geometric nonlinearity parameters: P-Delta plus large displacements).
 Hilber-Hughes-Taylor.
 (time) (sec.),
 (joint 124) (m).

1. ELC-180



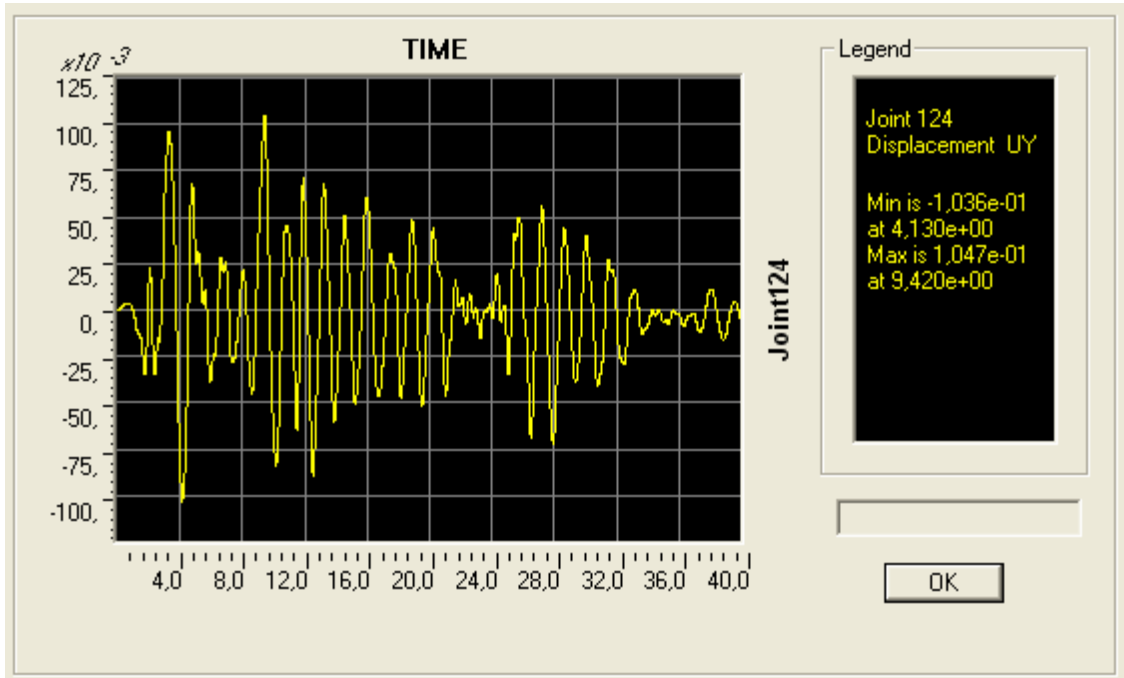
7.1.1 X

ELC-180

μ

μ

2. ELC-270



7.1.2 X

''

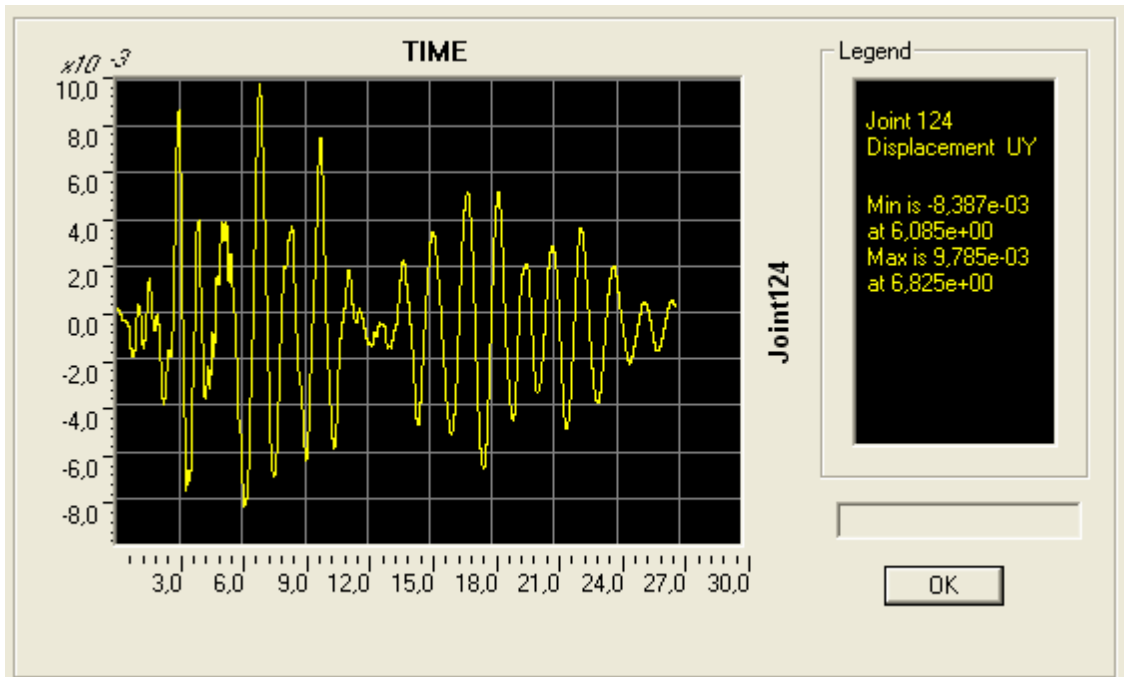
μ

ELC-270

μ

μ

3. GA1-230



7.1.3 X

''

μ

GA1-230

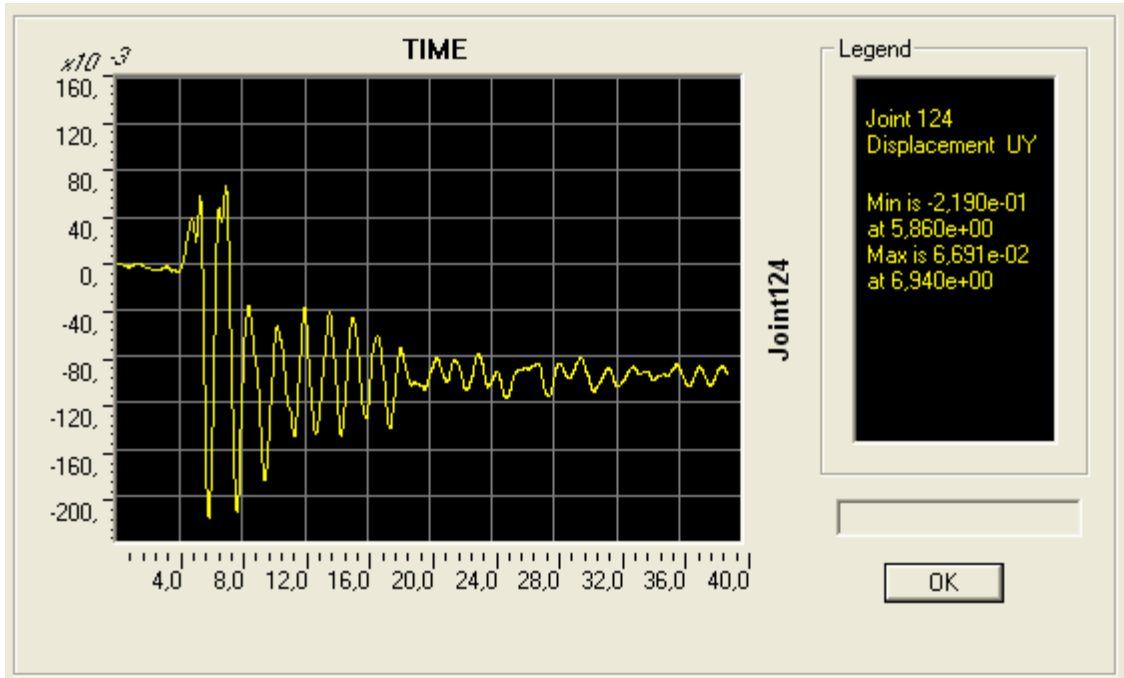
μ

μ

μ

μ

6. E04-140



7.1.6 X

''

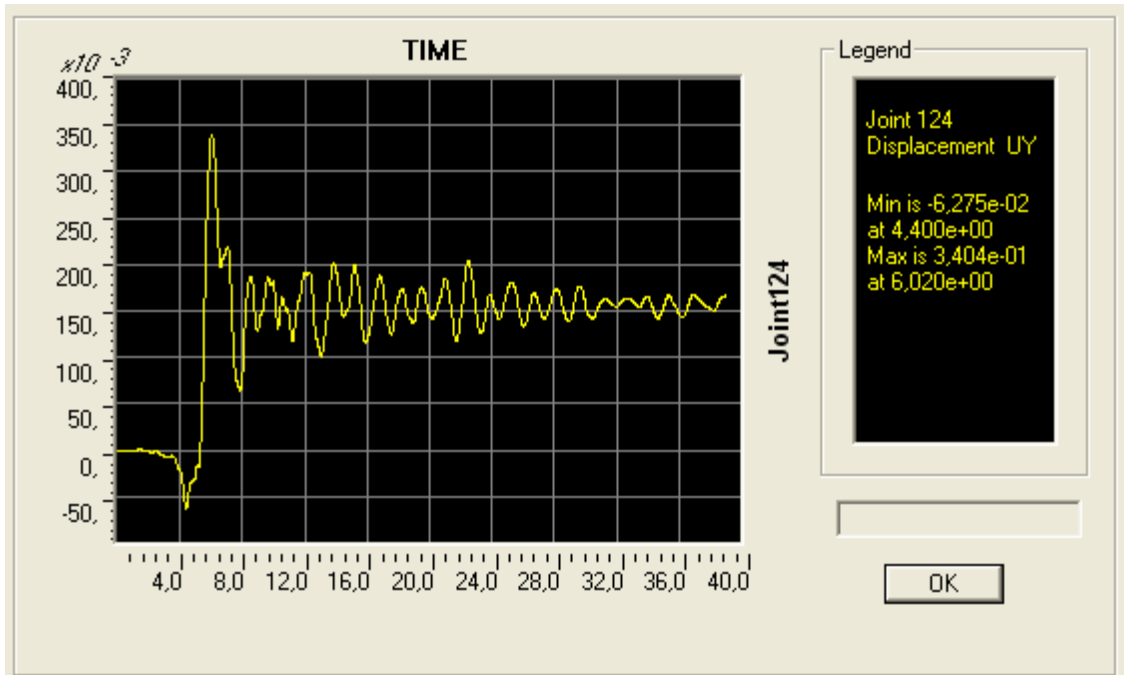
μ

E04-140

μ

μ

7. E04-230



7.1.7 X

''

μ

E04-230

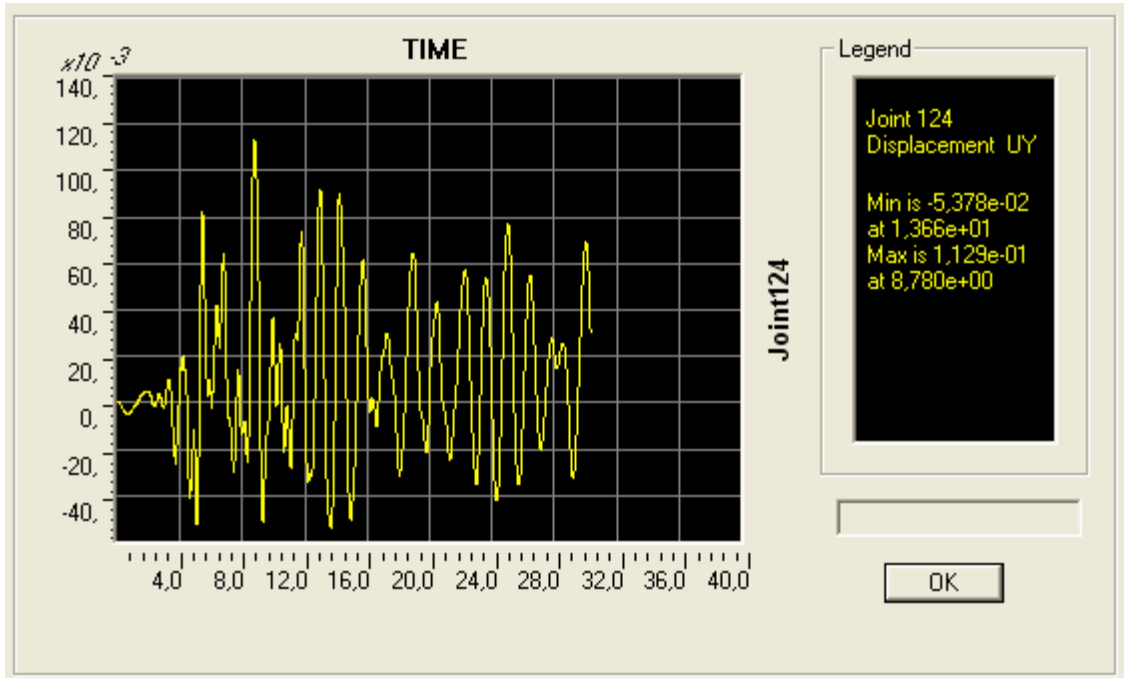
μ

μ

μ

μ

10. SVG-000



7.1.10 X

''

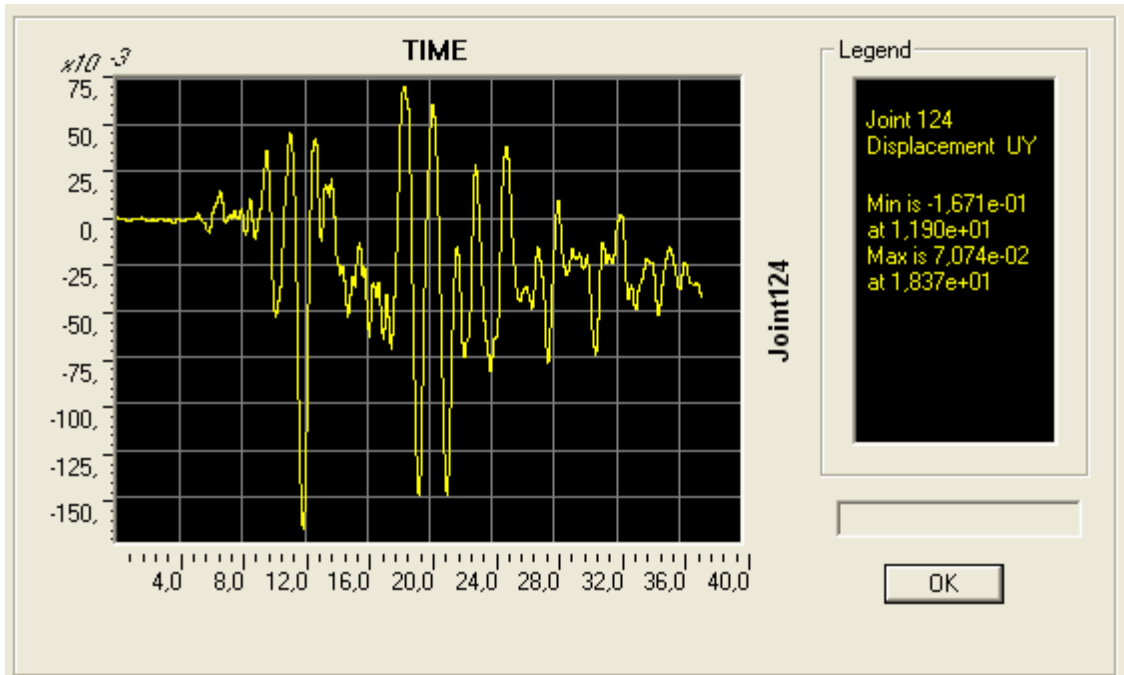
μ

SVG-000

μ

μ

11. CHY024-000



7.1.11 X

''

μ

CHY024-000

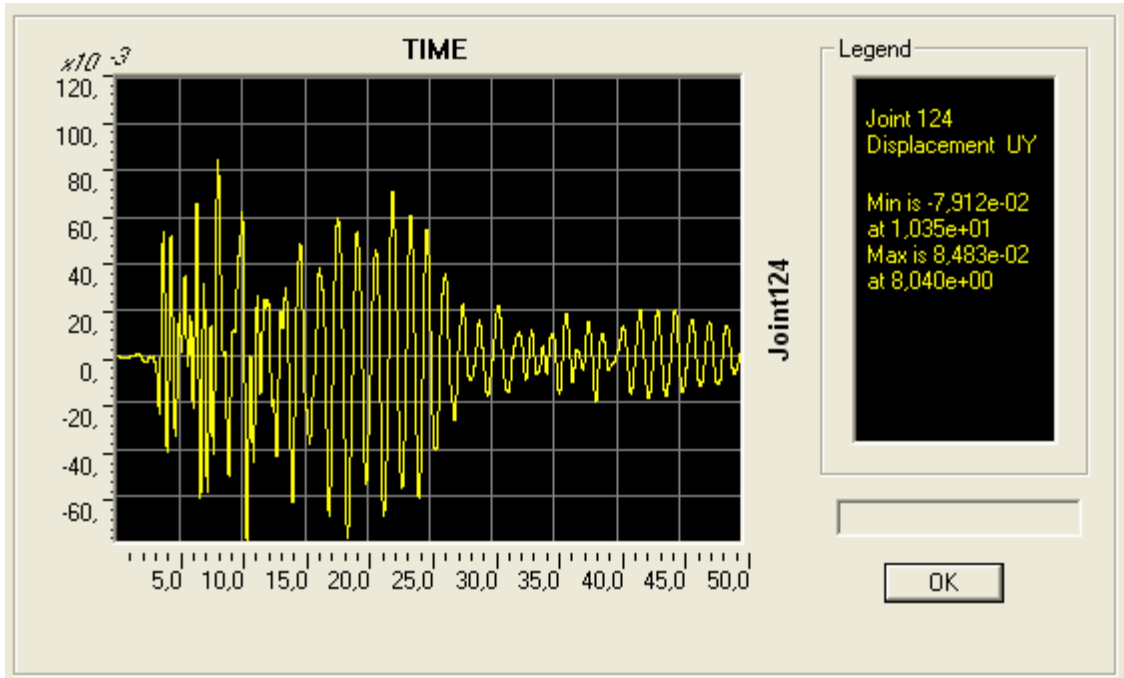
μ

μ

μ

μ

14. LEF1-TR



7.1.14 X

''

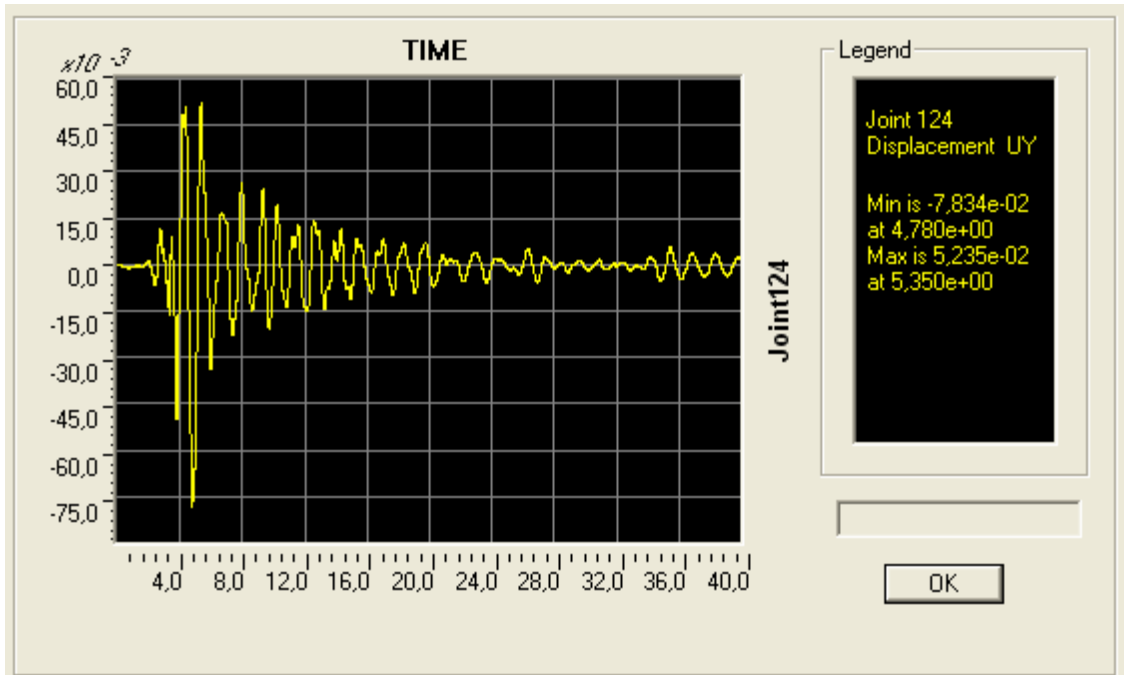
μ

LEF1-TR

μ

μ

15. ALF-180-1



7.1.15 X

''

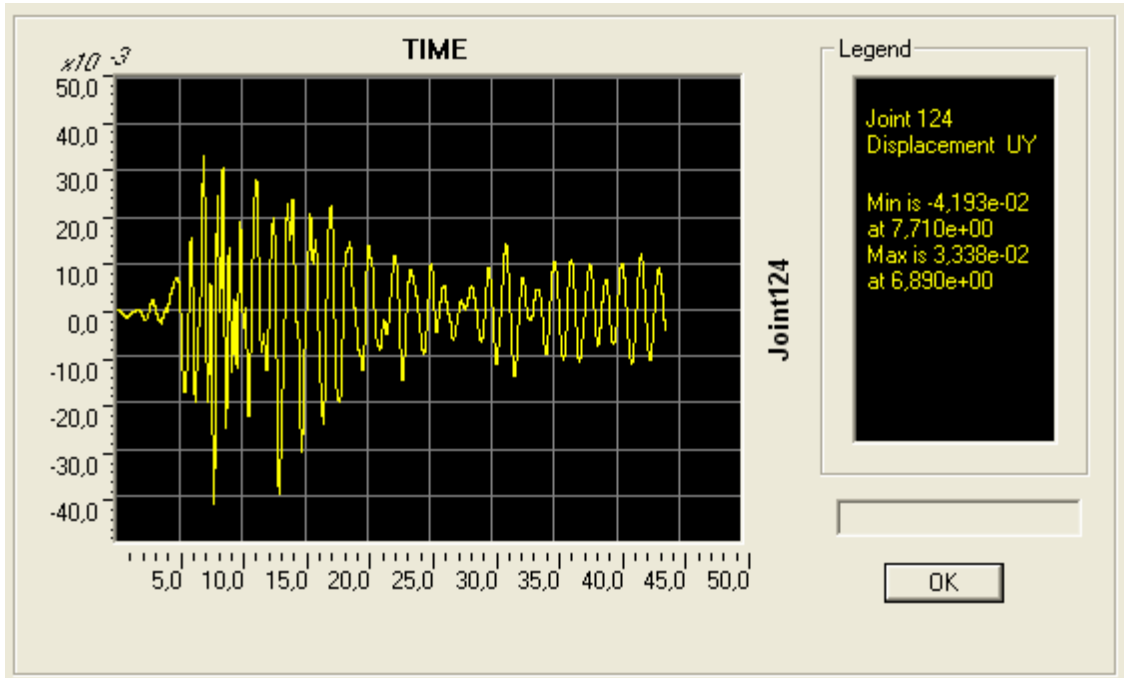
μ

ALF-180-1

μ

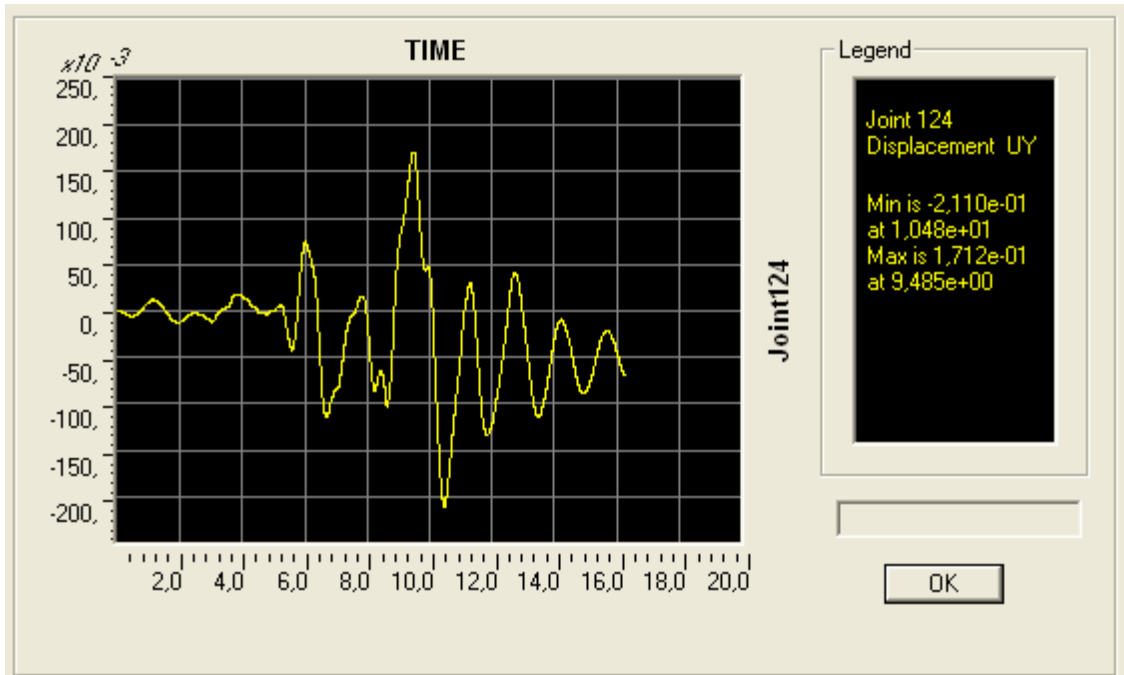
μ

18. C05-355-1



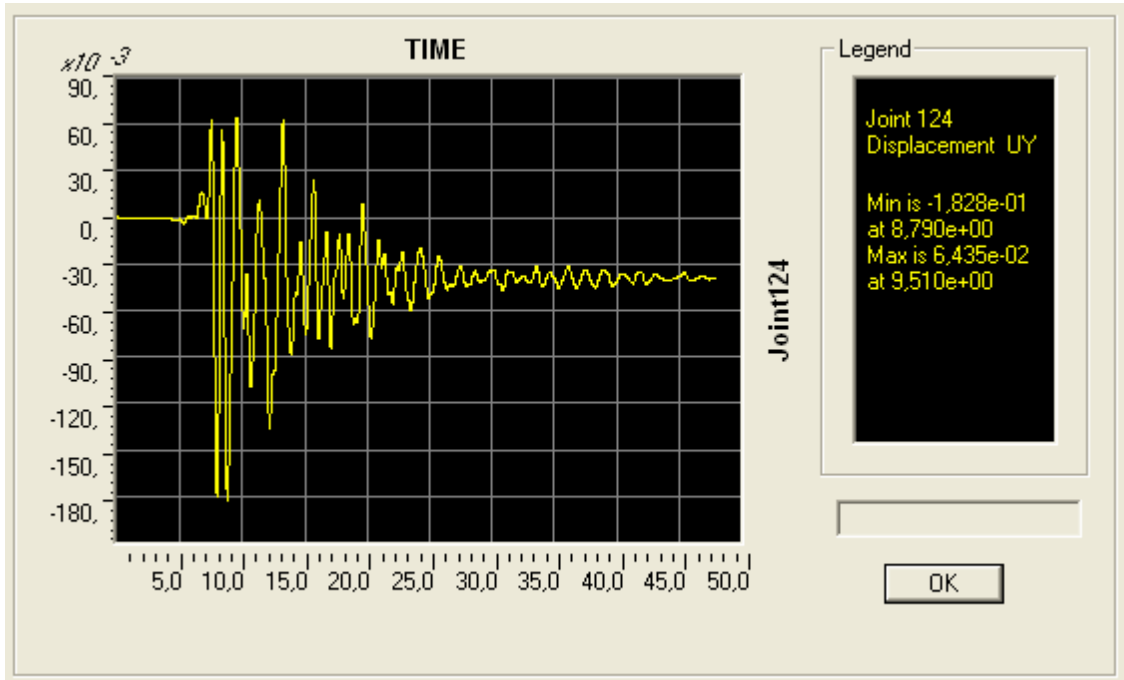
7.1.18 X μ C05-355-1 μ μ

19. (KAR-090) x 0.80



7.1.19 X μ (KAR-090) x 0.80 μ μ

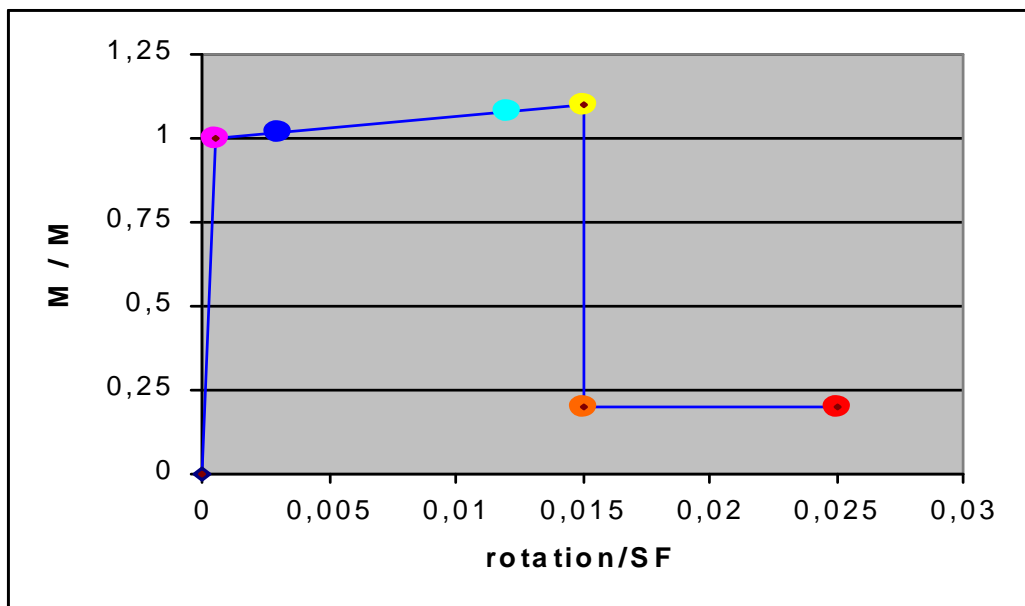
22. (KJM-090) x 0.75



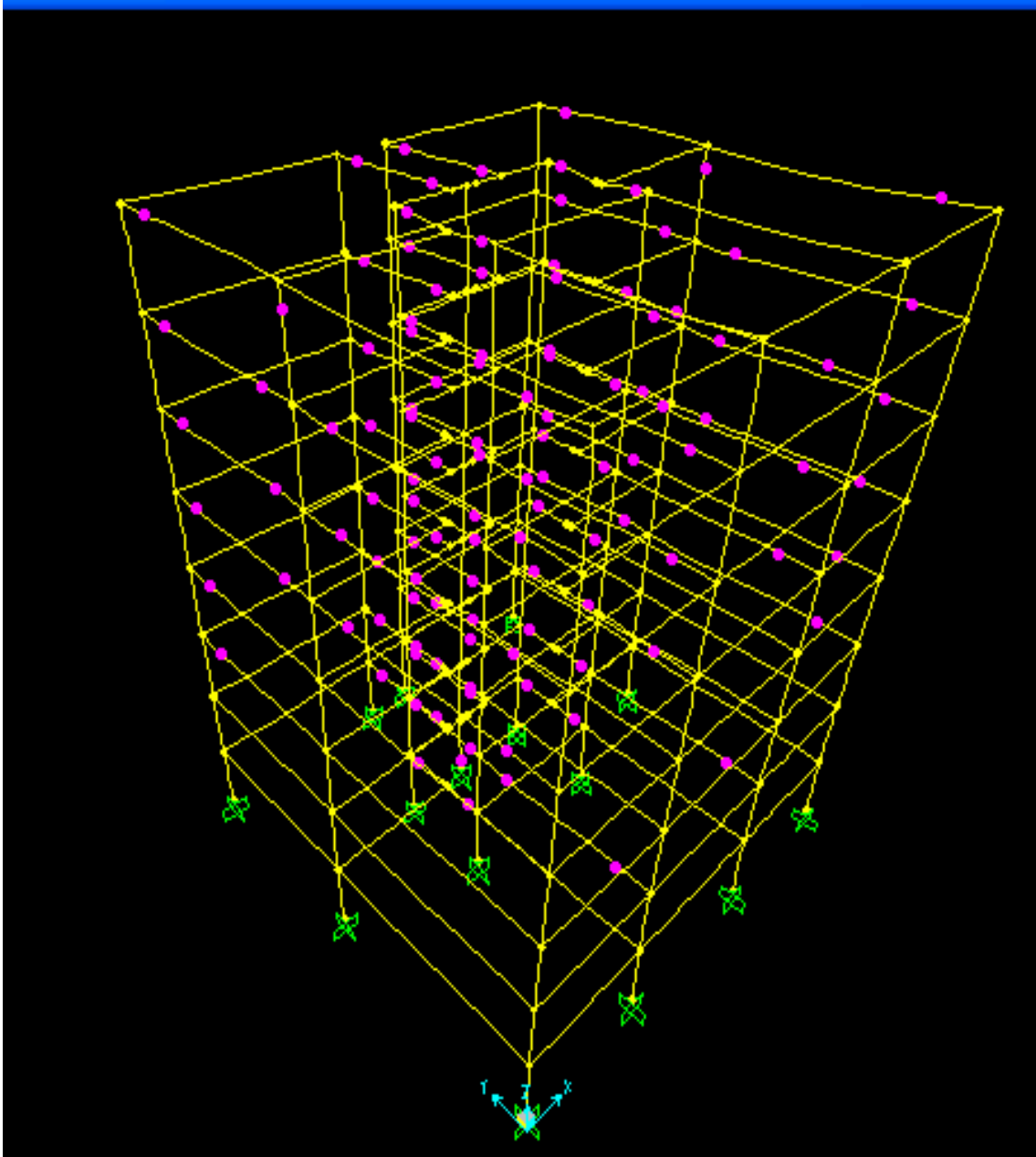
7.1.22 X (KJM-090) x 0.75

7.2

7.2

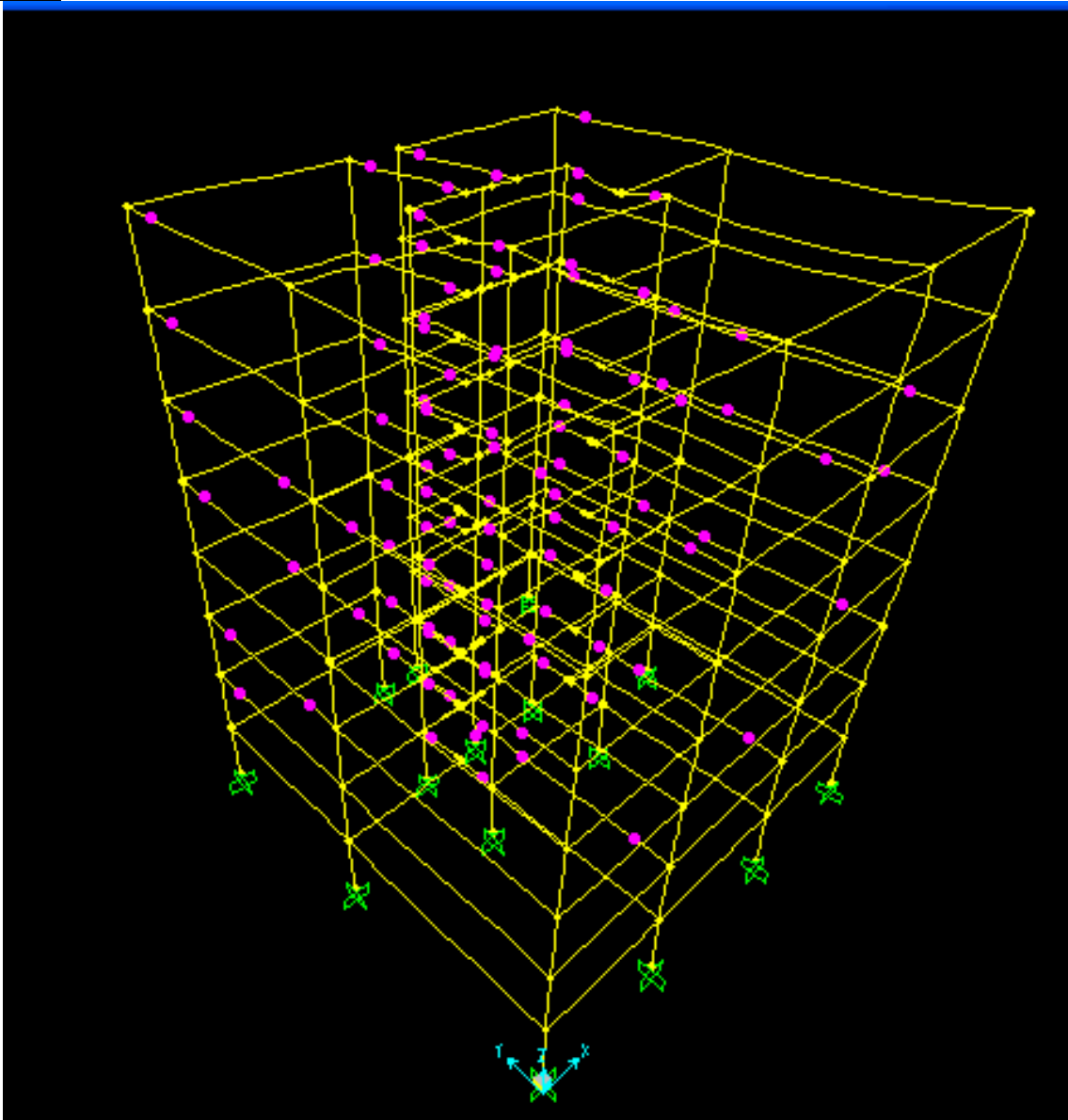


7.2



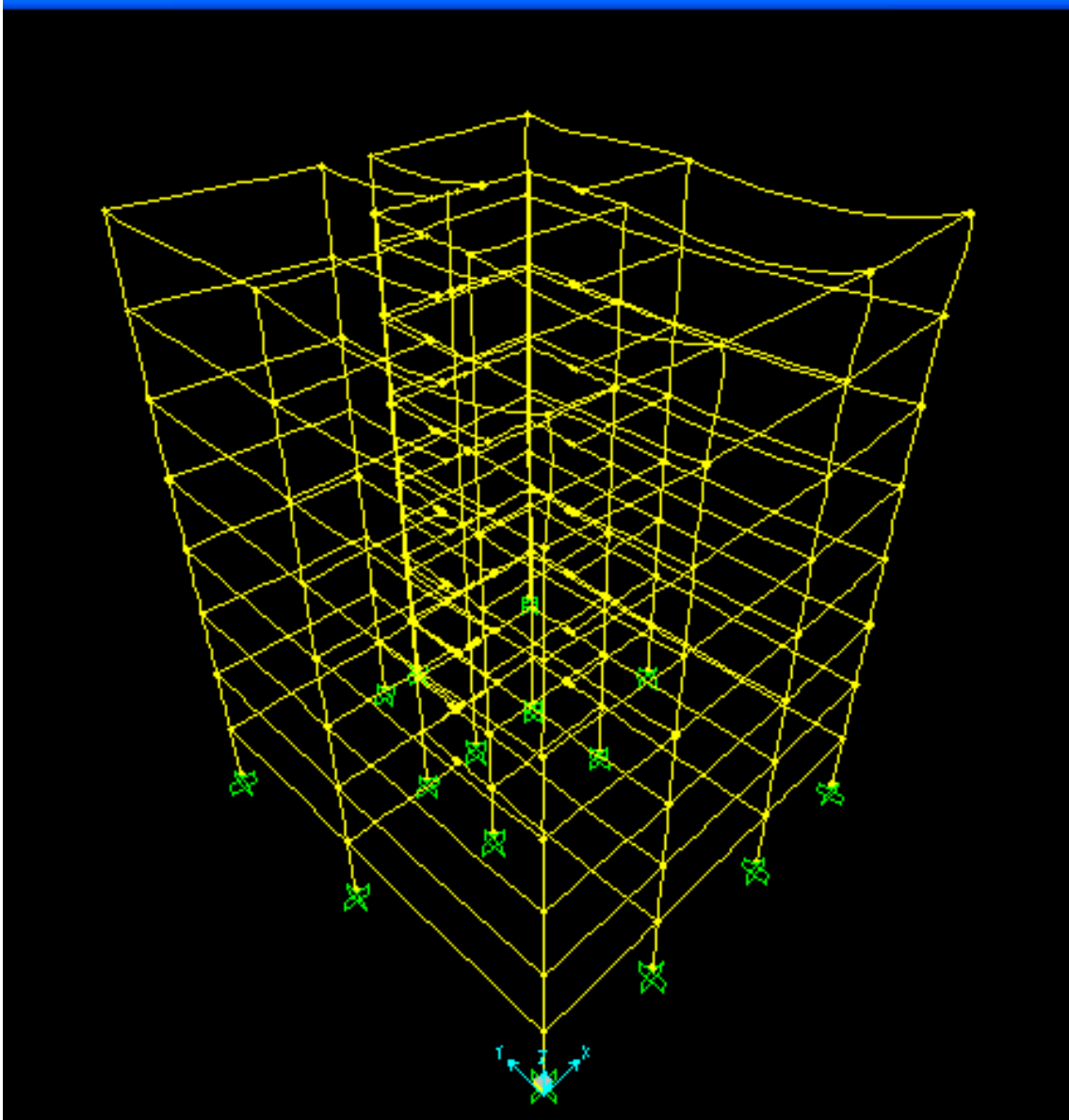
7.3.1

μ ELC-180



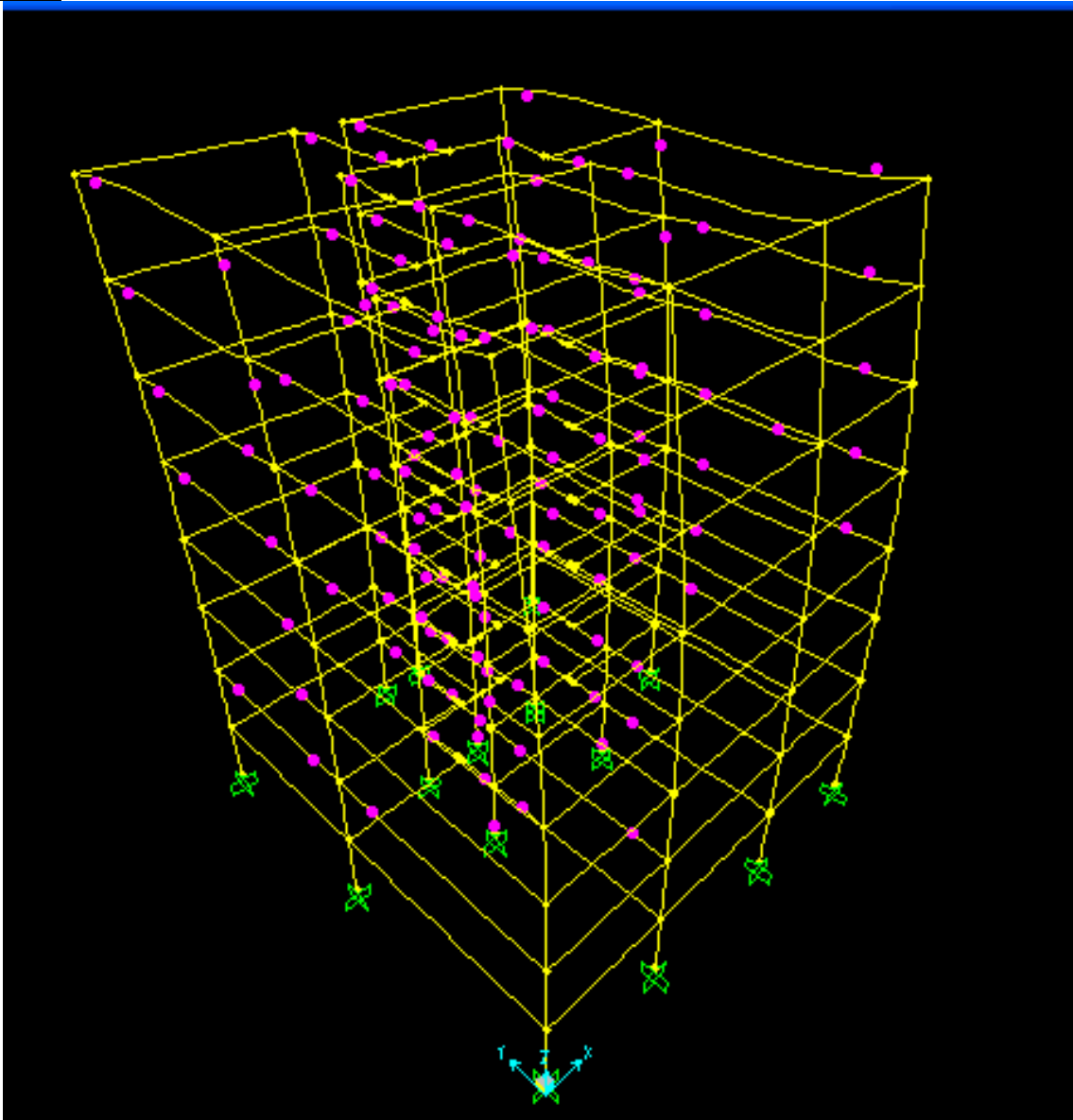
7.3.2

μ ELC-270



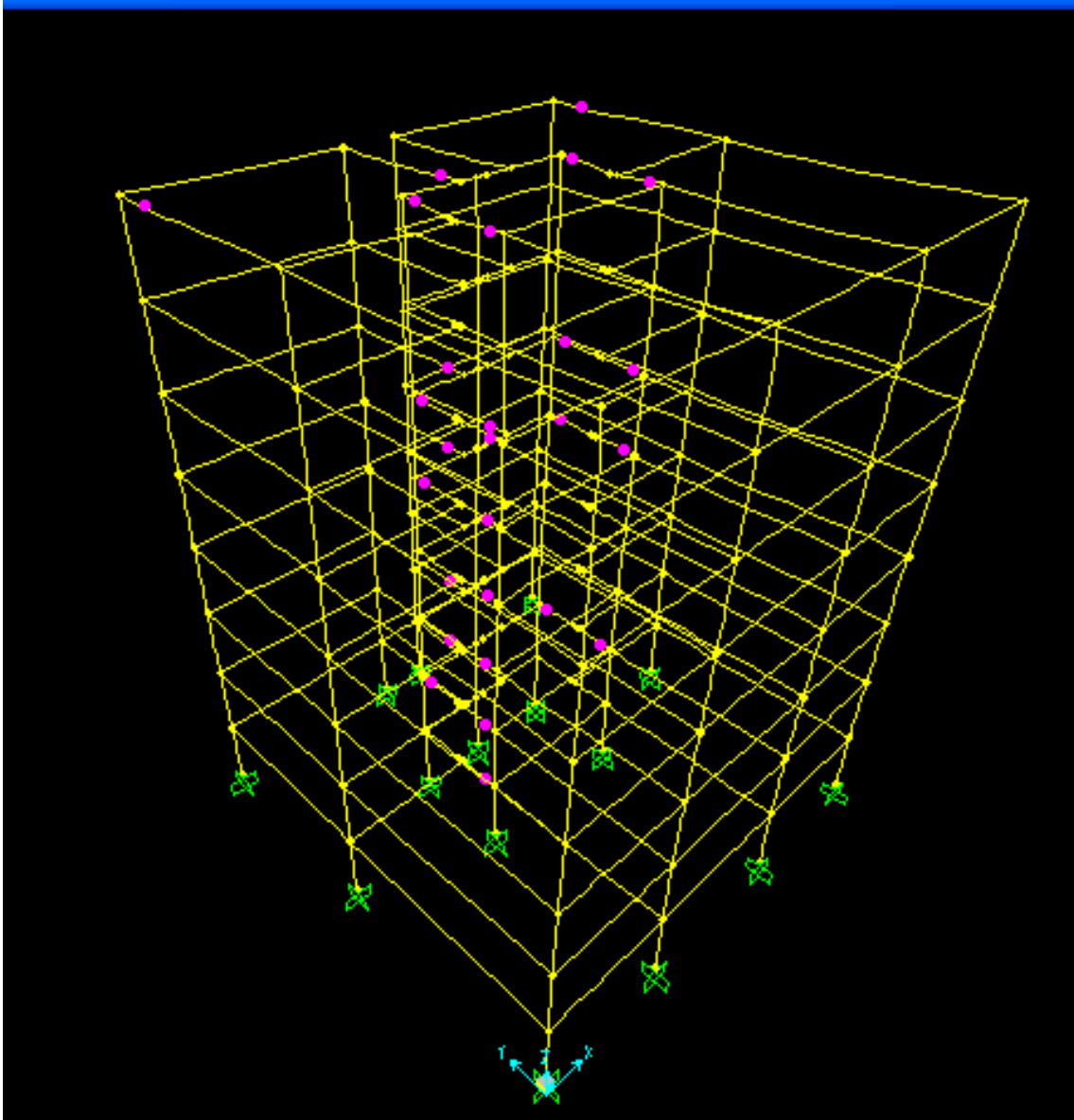
7.3.3

μ GA1-230



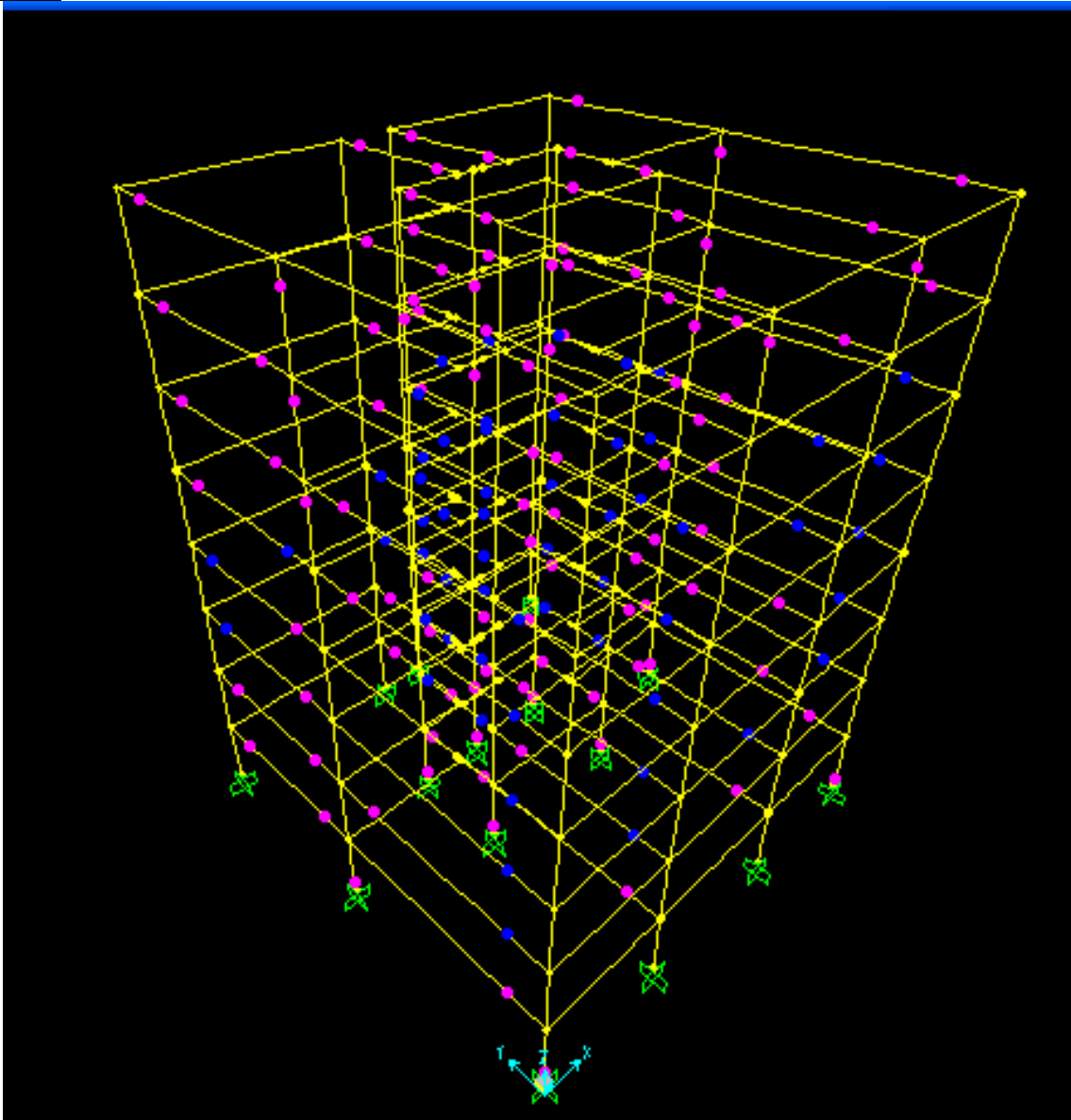
7.3.4

μ E02-140



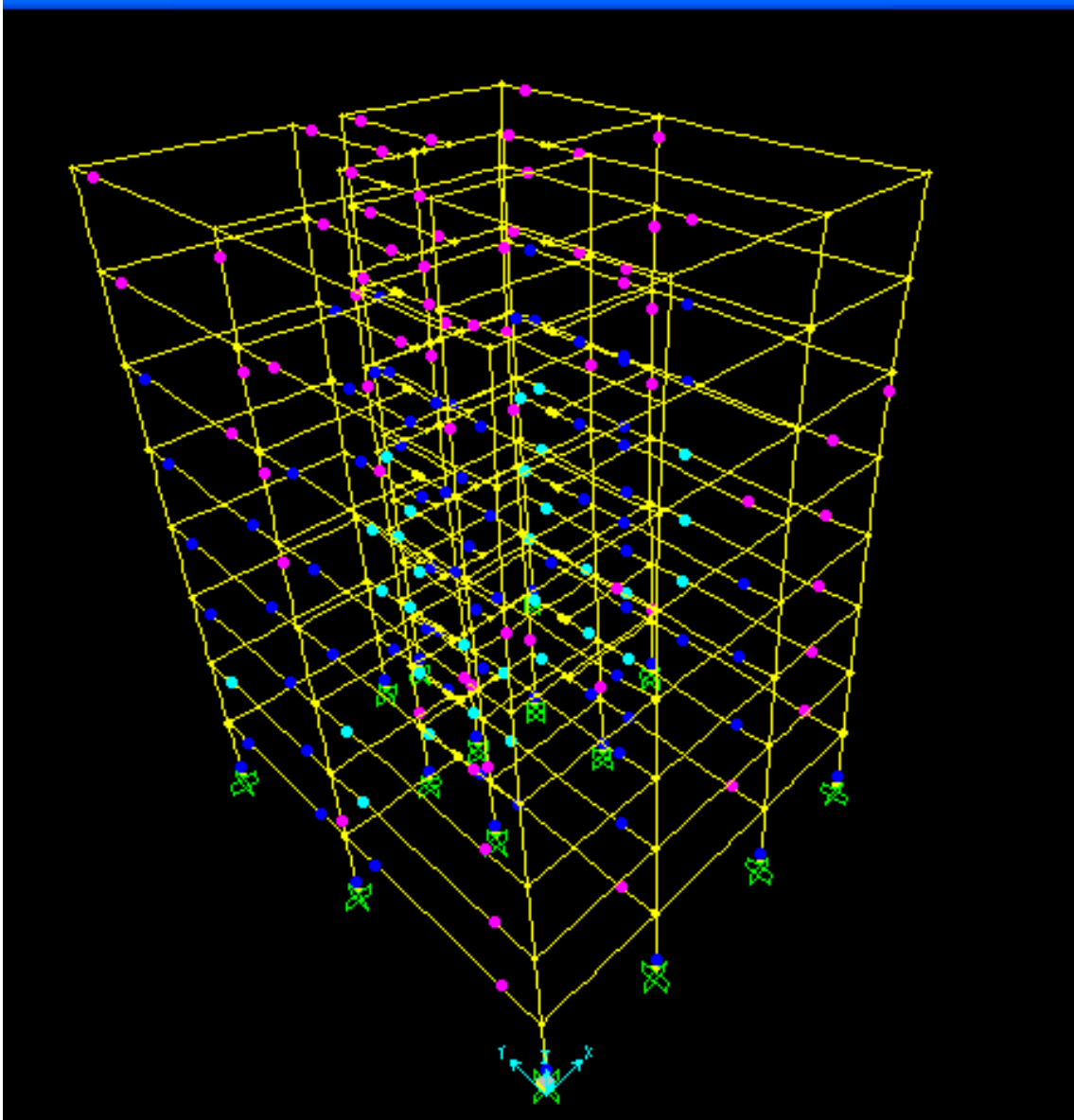
7.3.5

μ E02-230



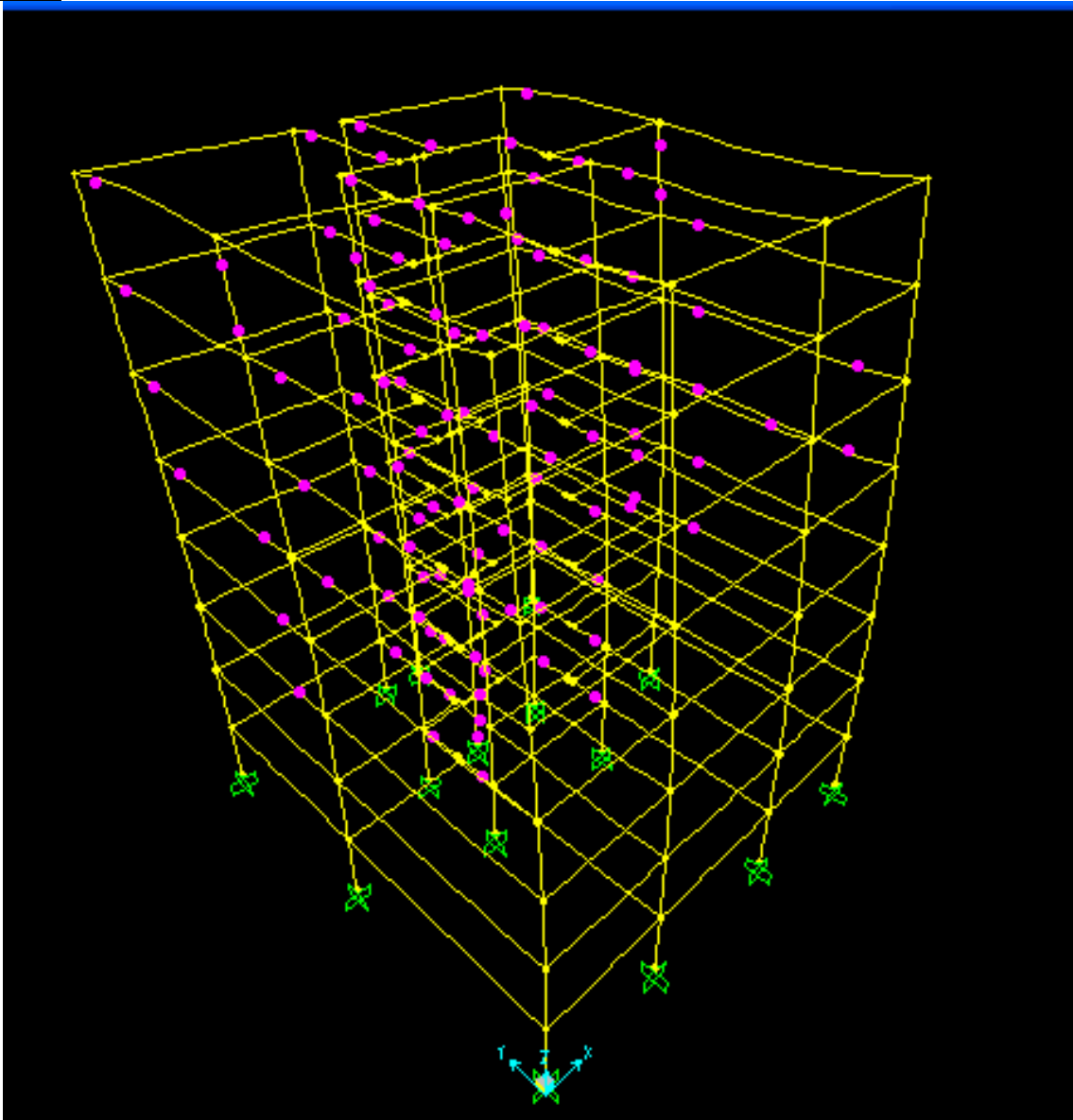
7.3.6

μ E04-140



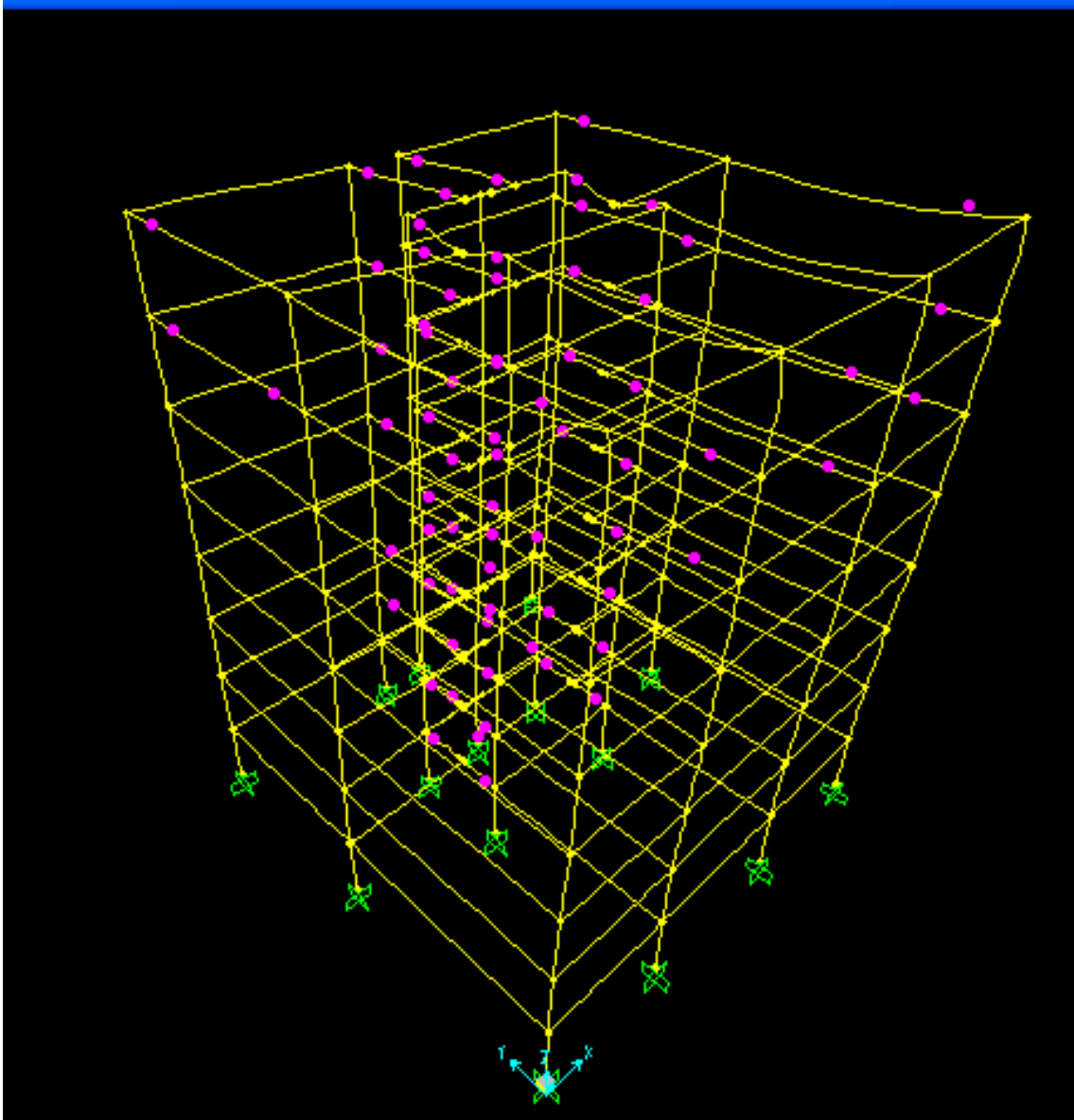
7.3.7

μ E04-230



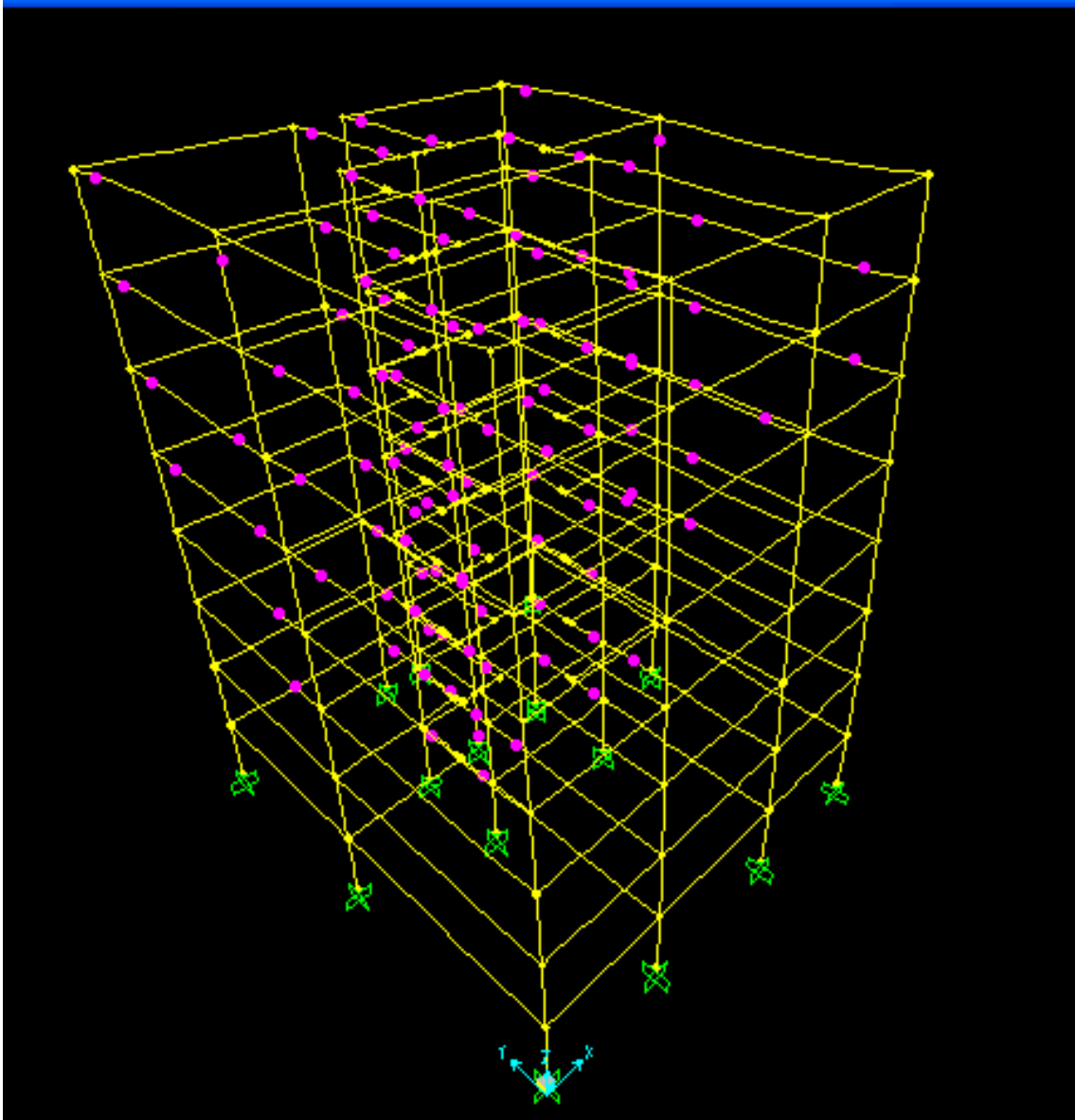
7.3.8

μ SITE1-280



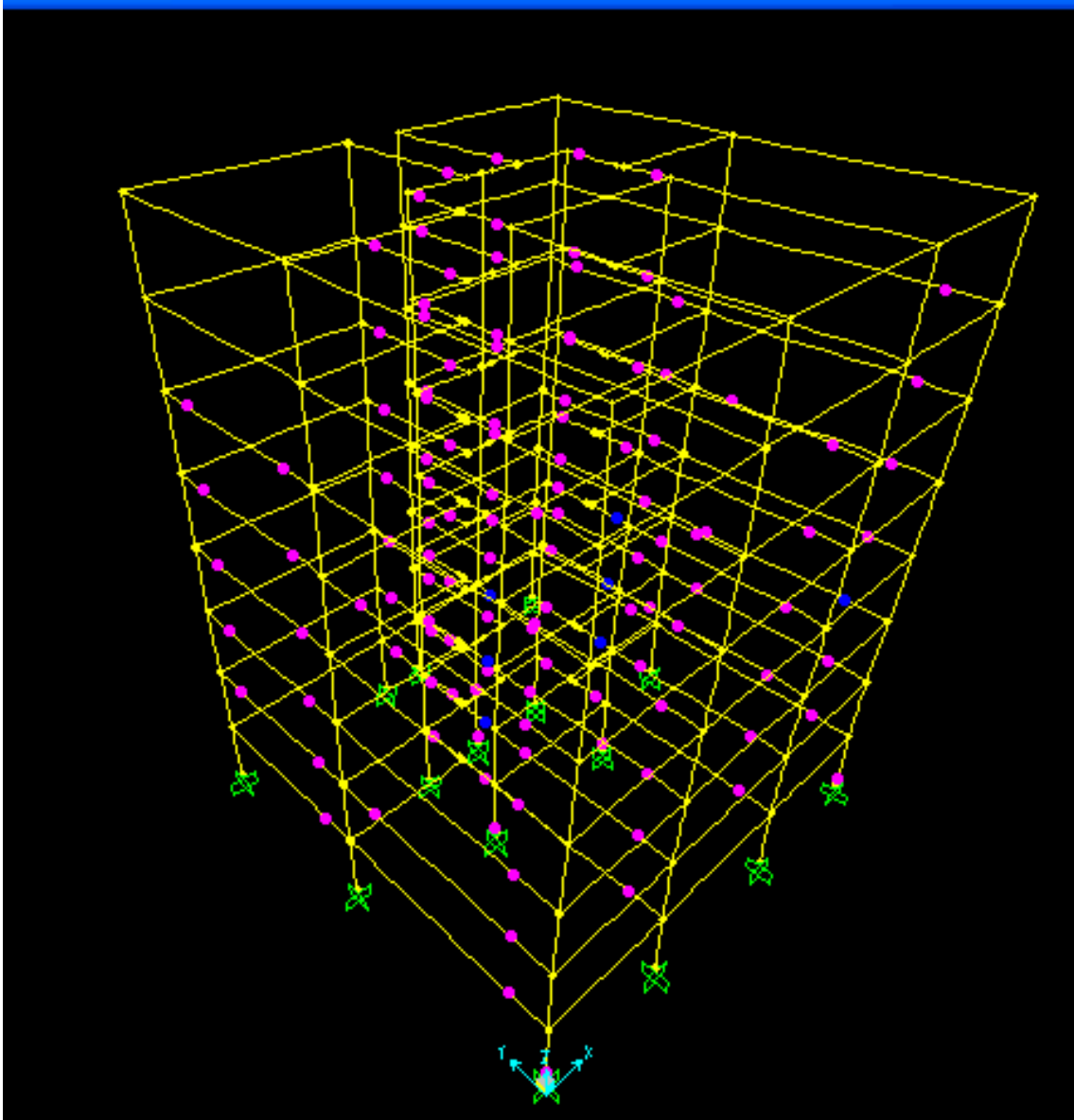
7.3.9

μ G01-000



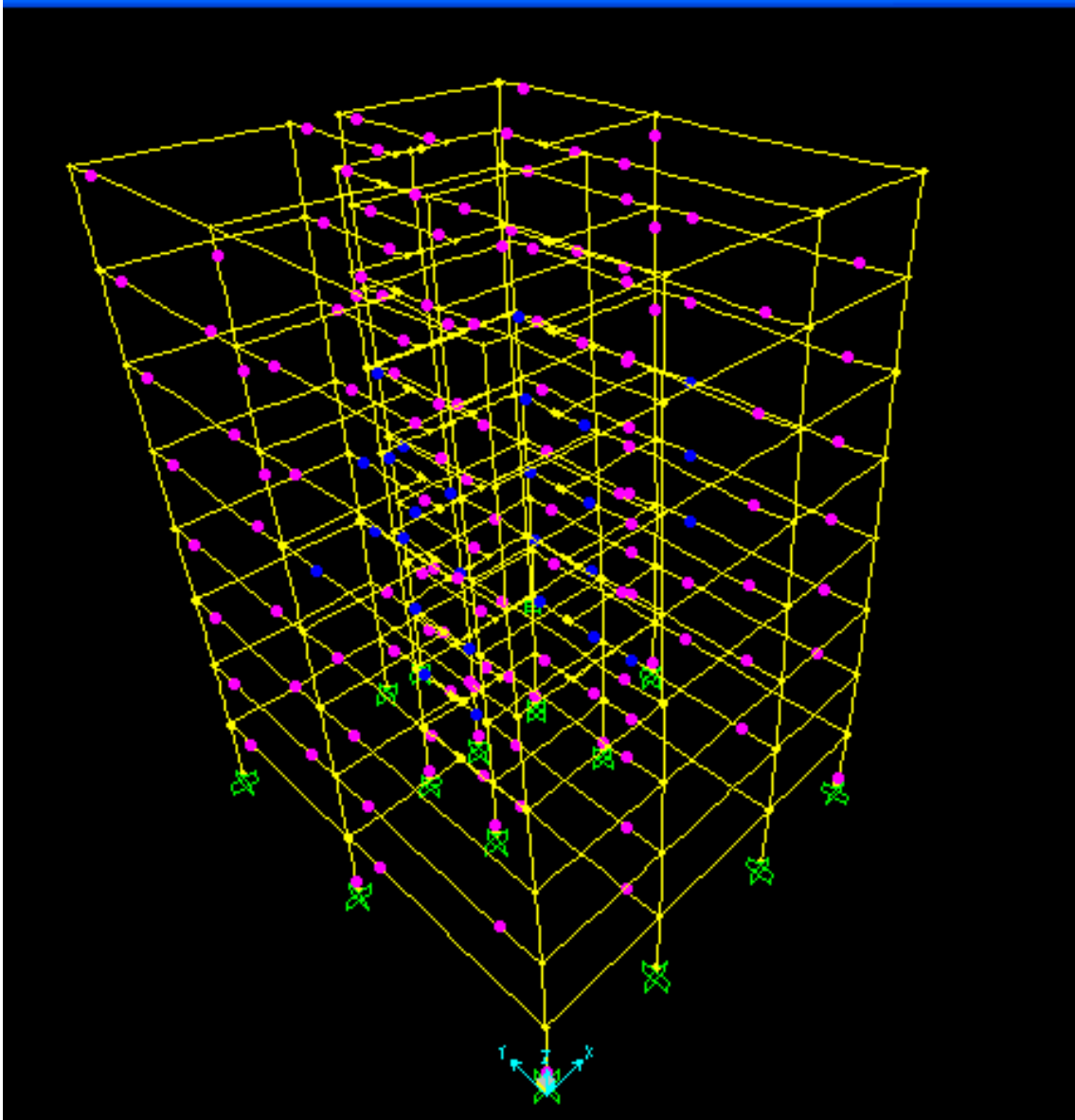
7.3.10

μ SVG-000



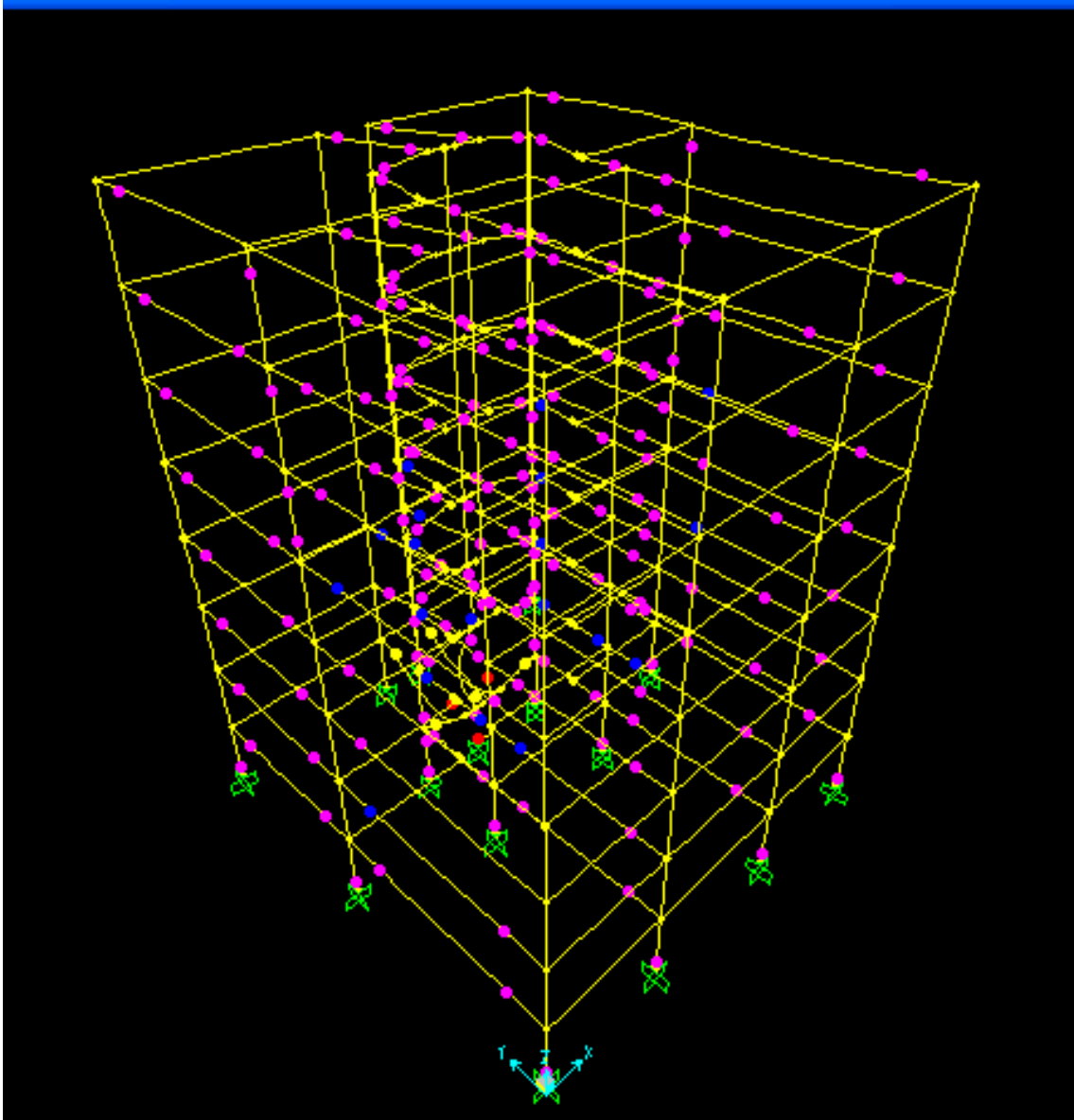
7. 3.11

μ CHY024-000



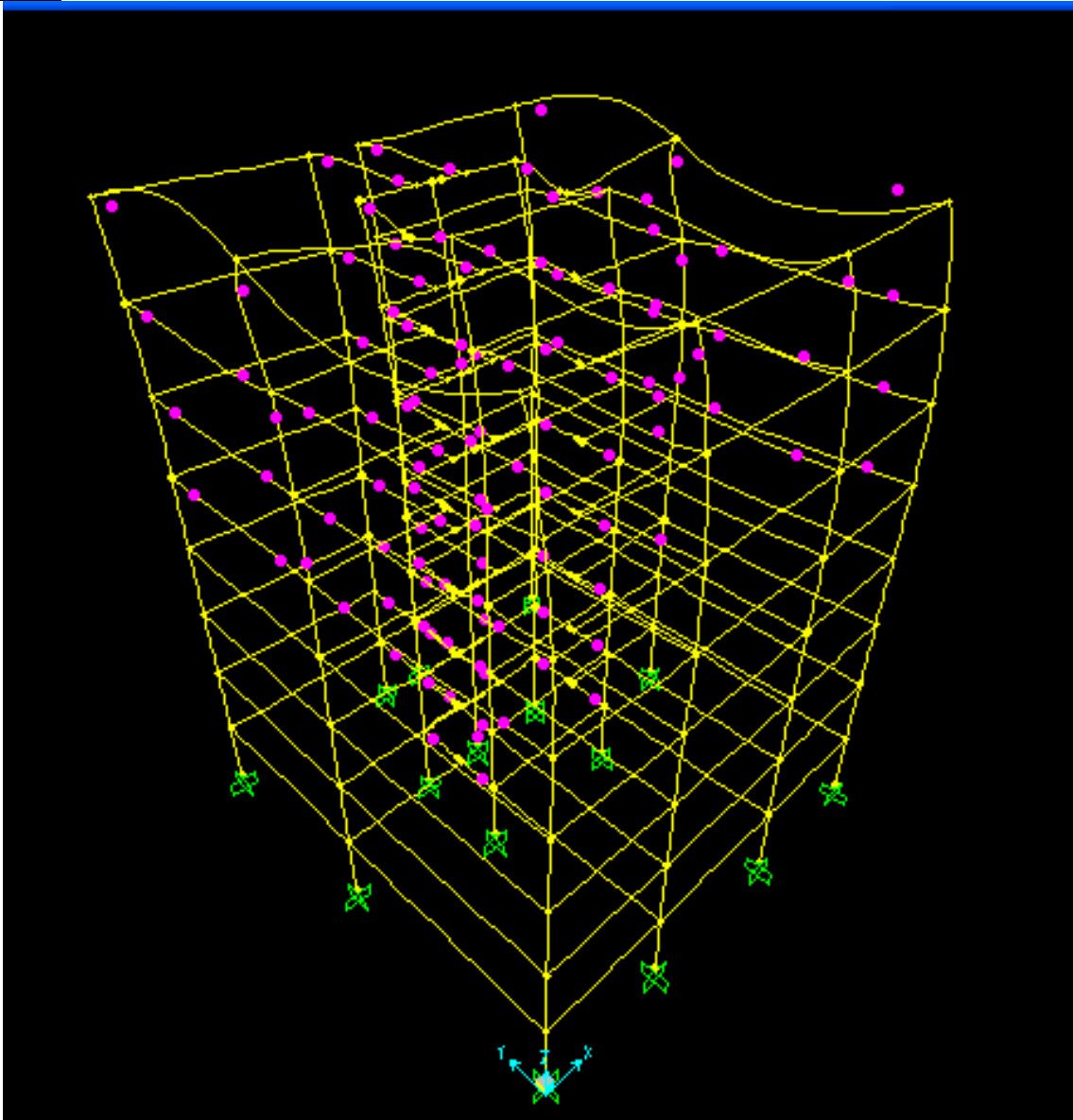
7. 3.12

μ CHY024-090



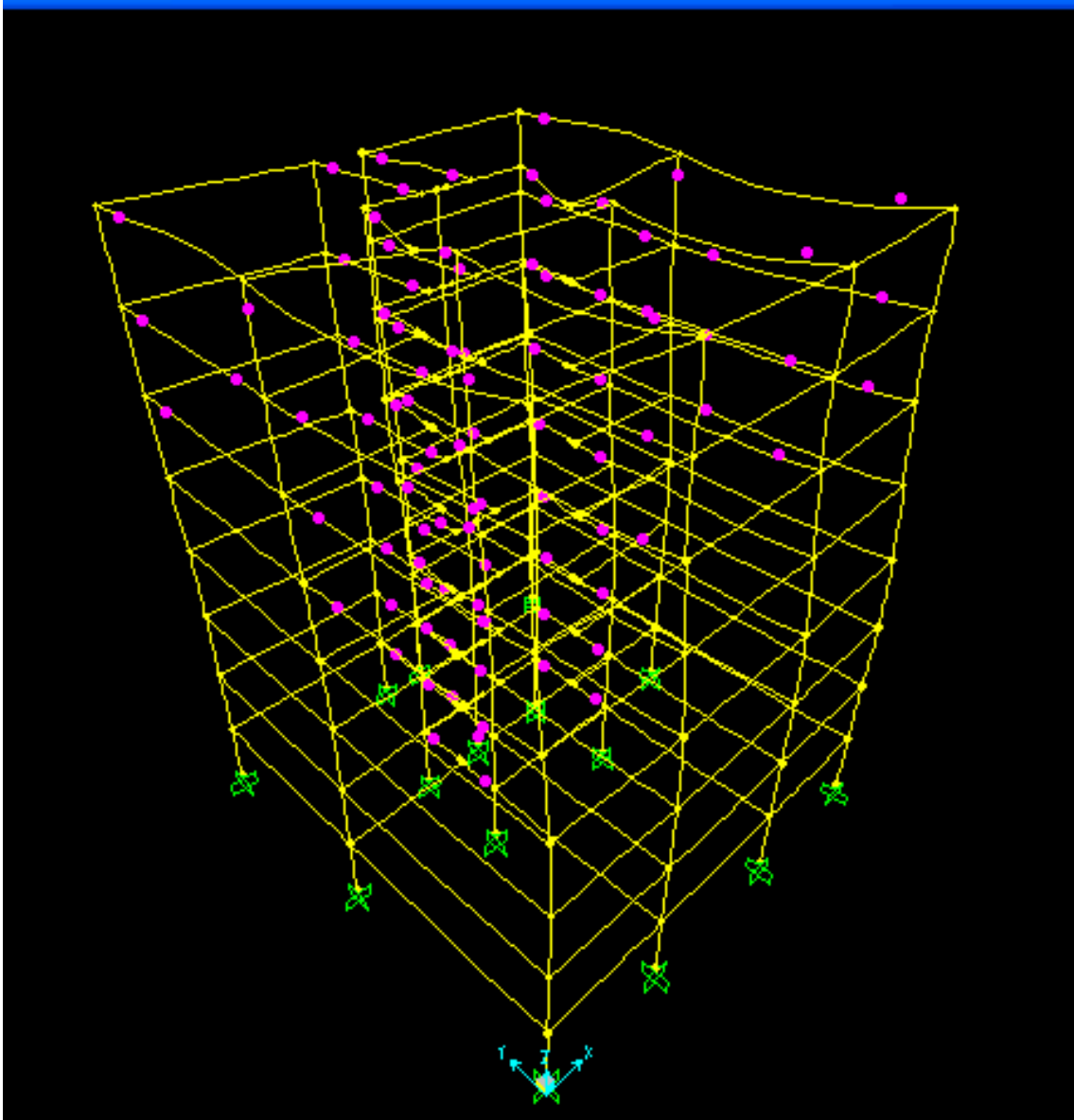
7.3.13

μ DZC-180



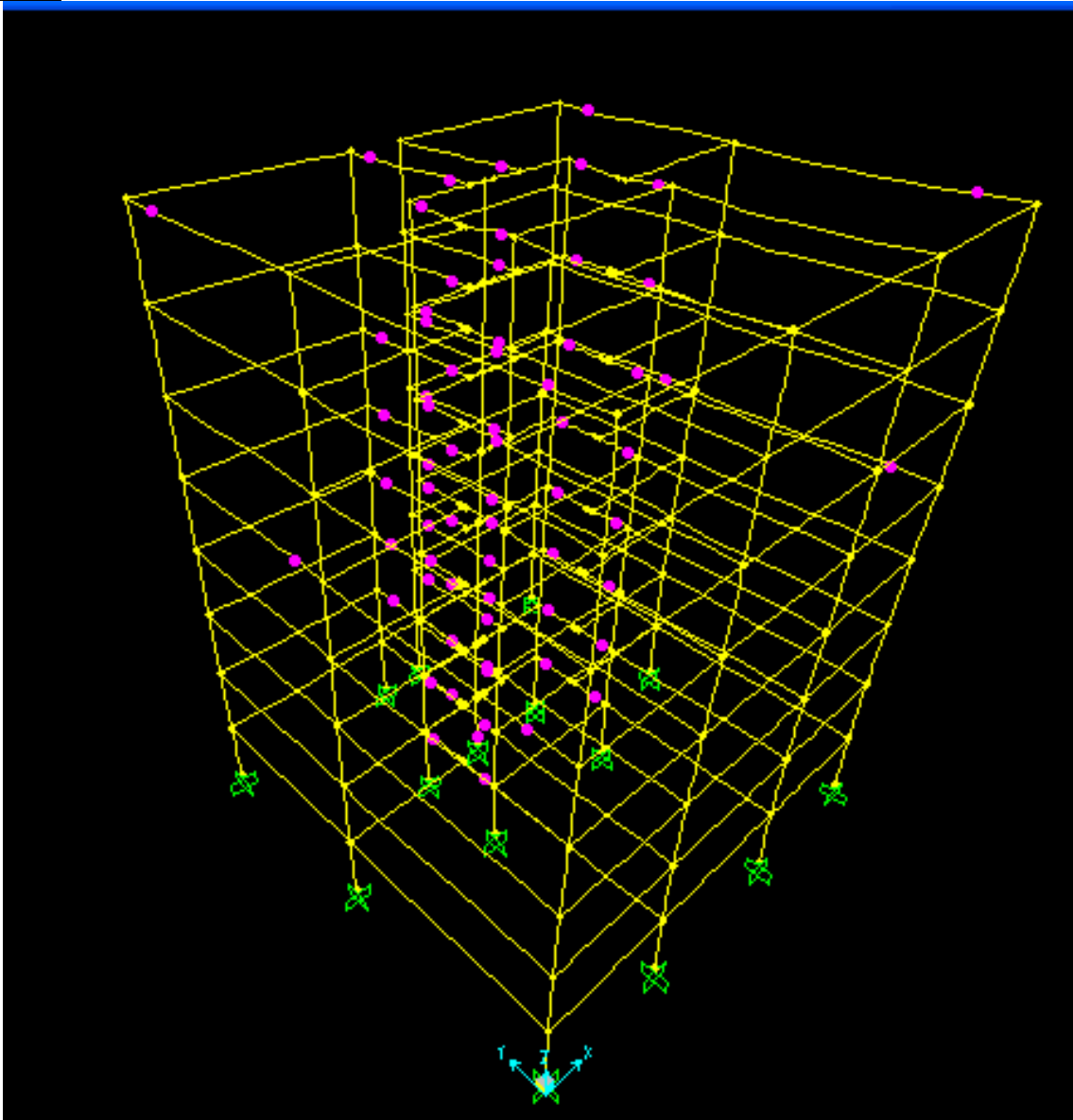
7.3.14

μ LEF1-TR



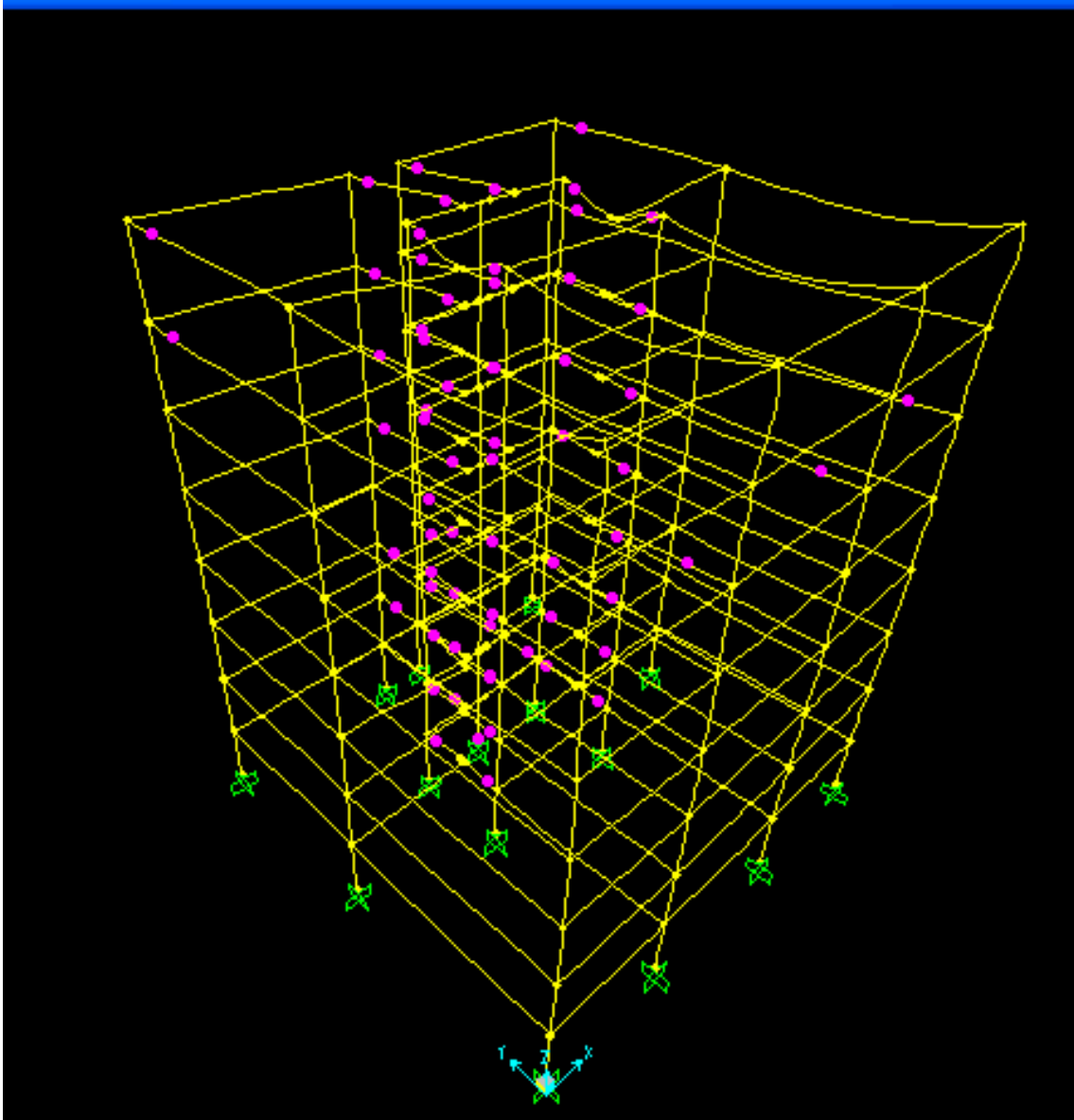
7.3.15

μ ALF-180



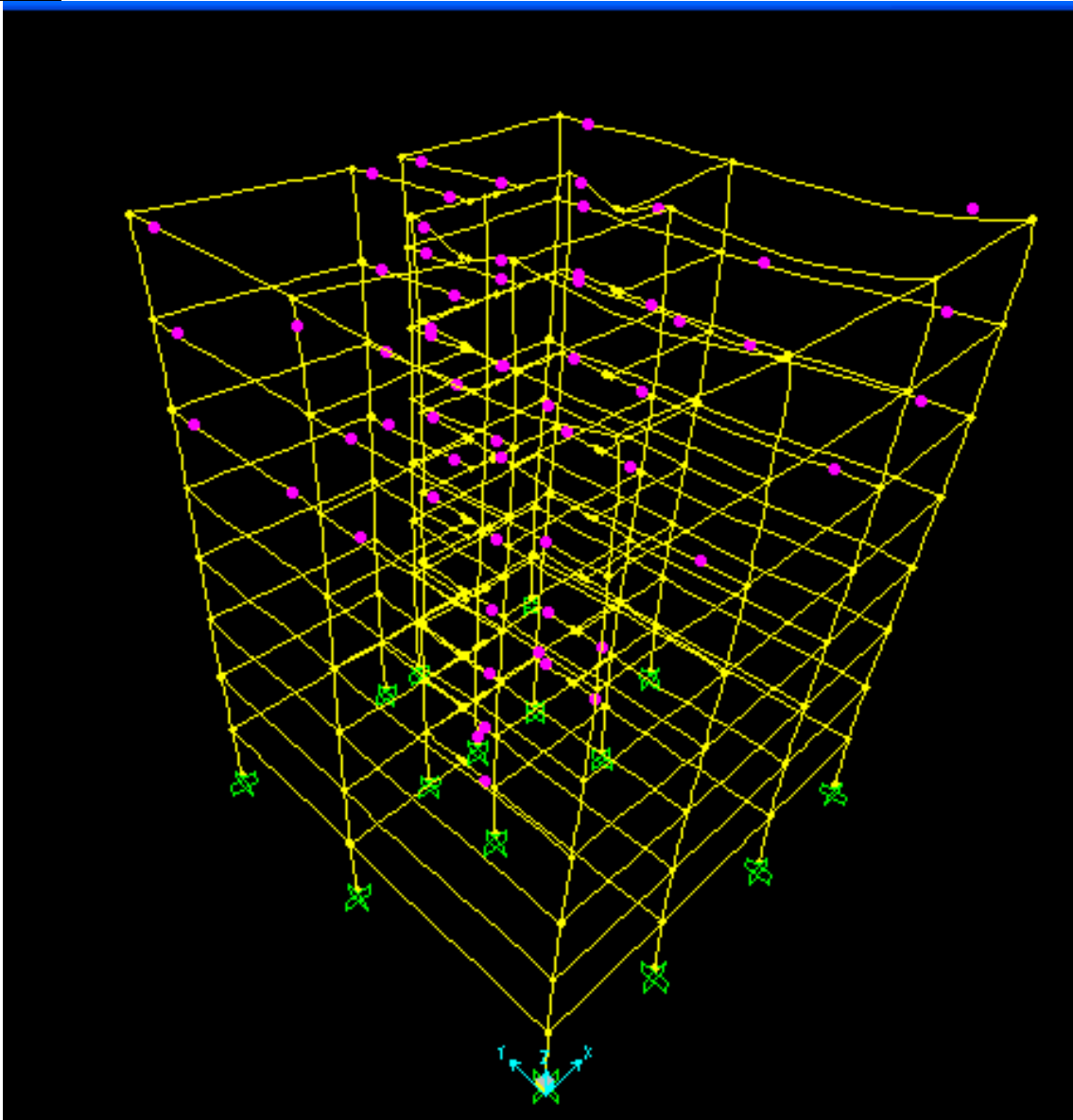
7.3.16

μ ALF-270



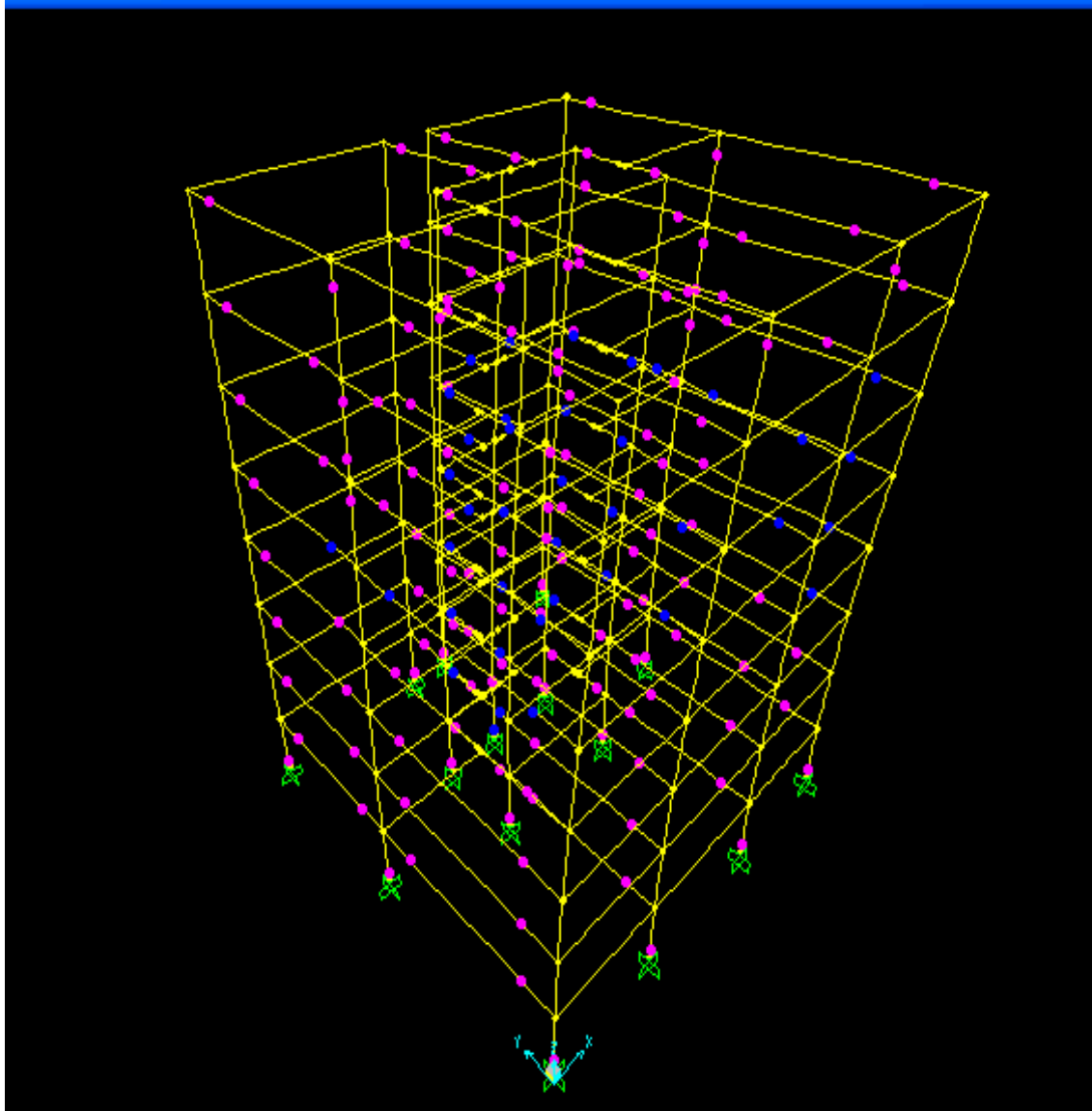
7. 3.17

μ C05-085



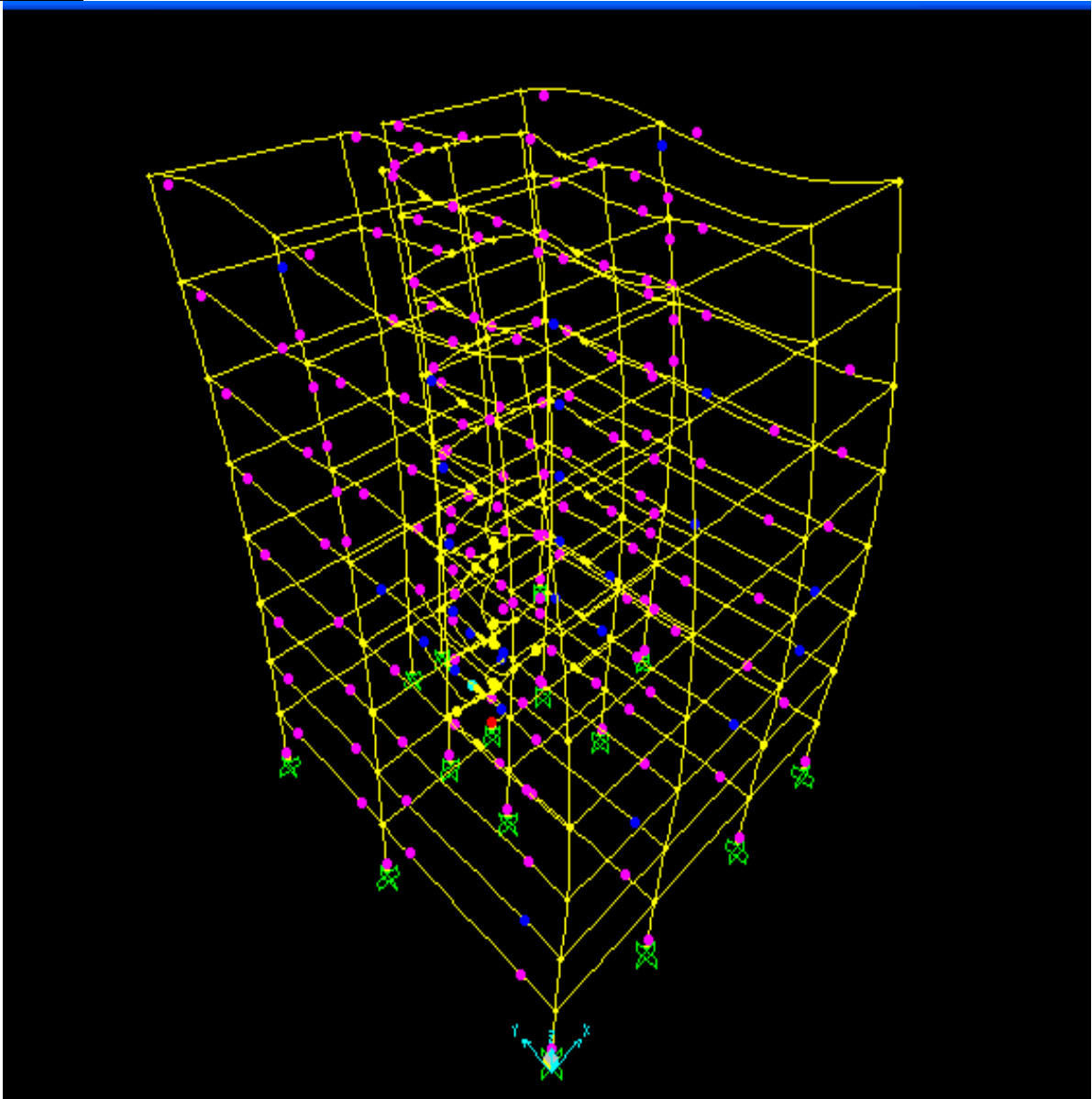
7. 3.18

μ C05-355



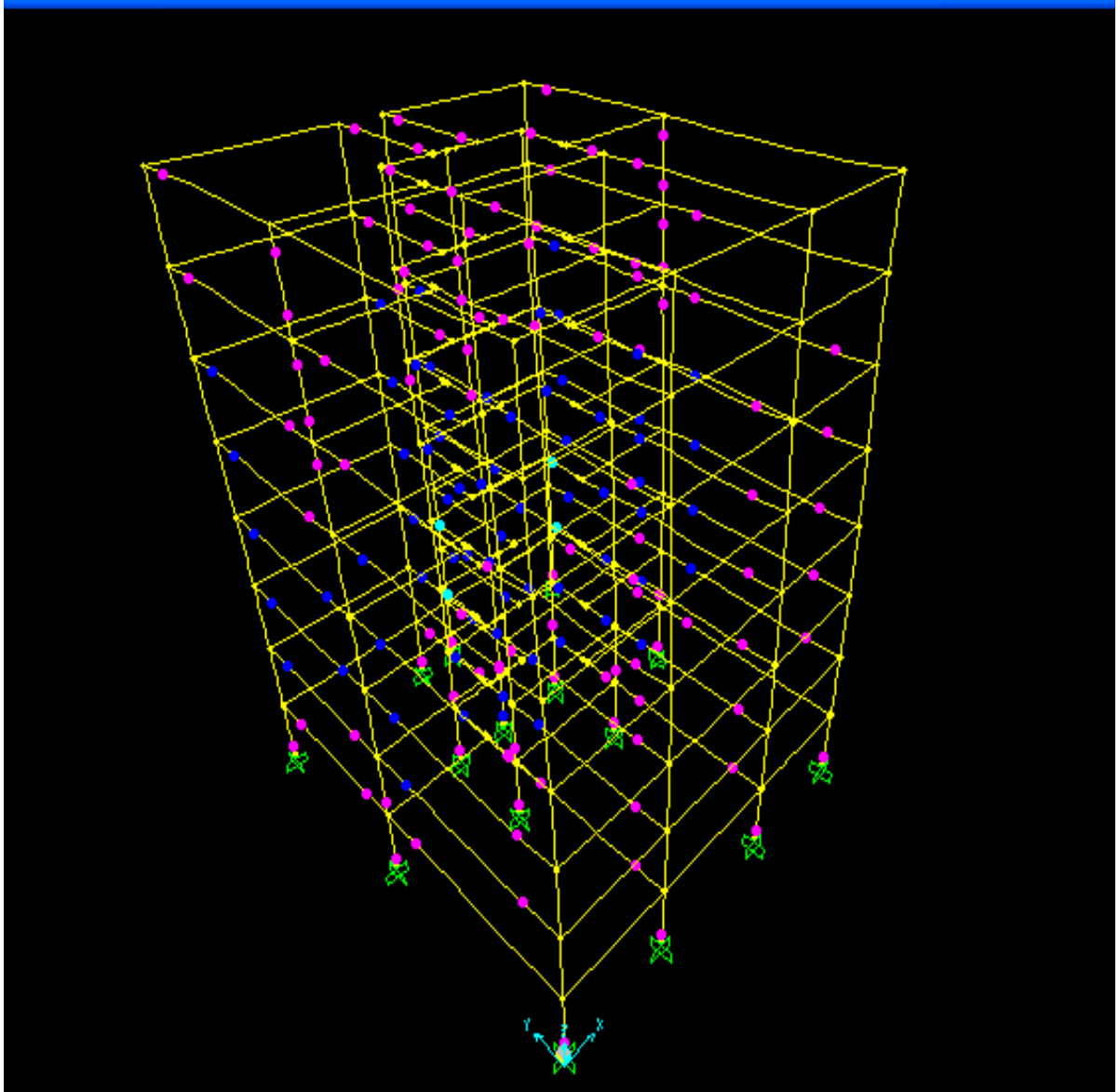
7.3.19

μ (KAR-090) x 0.80



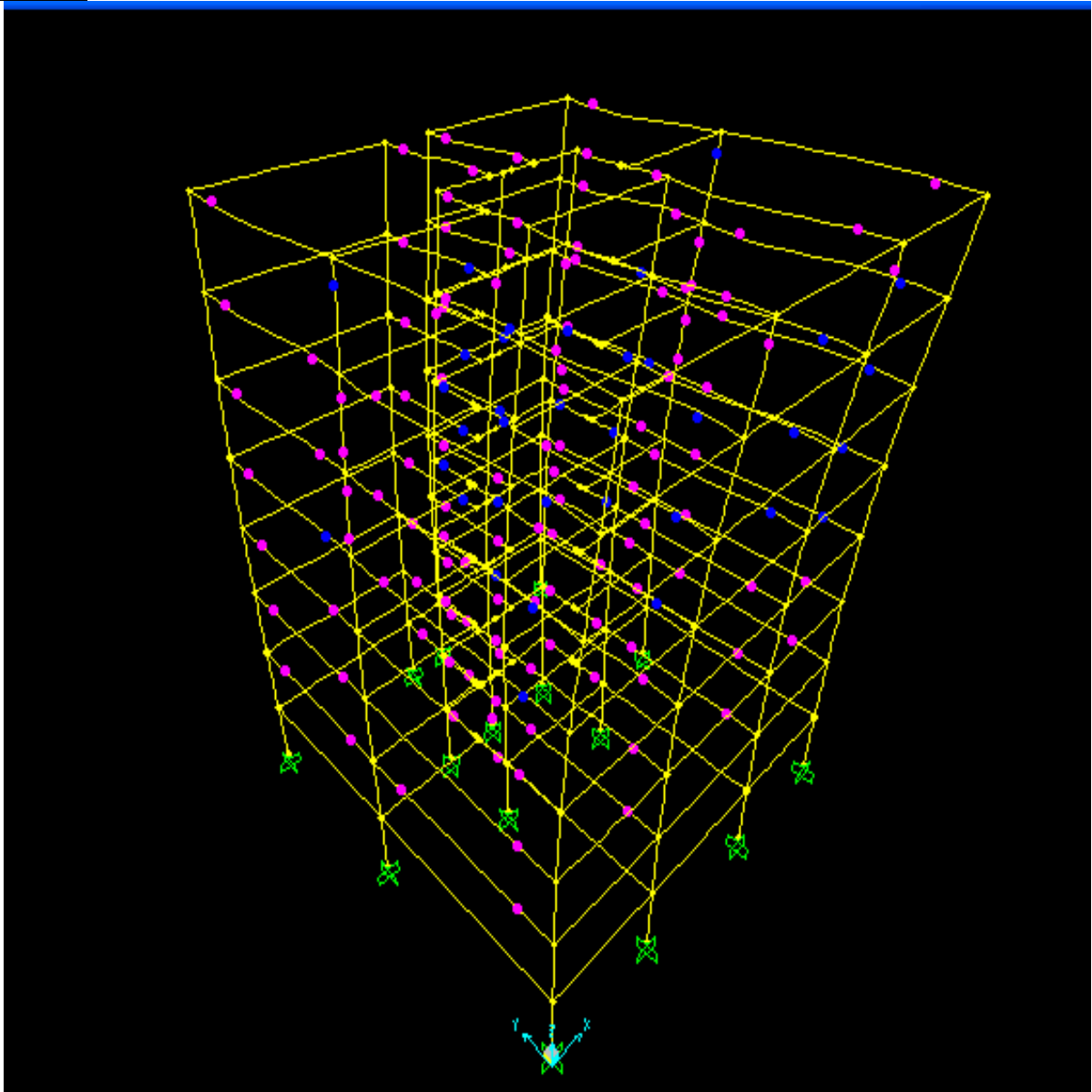
7.3.20

μ (TAB-074) x 0.65



7.3.21

μ (SCH-011) x 0.60



7.3.22

μ (KJM-090) x 0.75

7.3 μ μ

7.3.1 μ $(\mu \mu)$

- 7.4 , $\mu \mu \mu$,
- μ , :
- $S_{el}^* =$ $\mu \mu \mu$
 - $q_d = (S_{el}^*) / (S_y^*) =$ μ
 - $u_{max} = \mu$, $\mu \mu$ (SAP2000)
 - $S_{d_{max}}^* = u_{max} / 1 =$ $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$
 - $\mu = (S_{d_{max}}^*) / (S_{d_y}^*) =$ $\mu \mu$.
 - $T_p =$ μ
- μ :
- $T^* = 1.463 \text{ sec} =$ $\mu \mu \mu \mu$
 - $S_{a_y}^* = 147.50 \text{ cm/sec}^2 =$ $\mu \mu \mu$
 - $1 = 1.32 =$ $\mu \mu$
 - $S_{d_y}^* = u_y^* = 8.00 \text{ cm} = \mu$ $\mu \mu \mu$

7.5 $\mu \mu \mu \mu$

7.4, $T/T_p \mu \mu/q_d$

$\mu \mu \mu$ (KAR-090, TAB-074, : 0.80, 0.65, 0.60, 0.75).

SCH-011, KJM-090 μ

(pushover- μ

2)

 μ μ

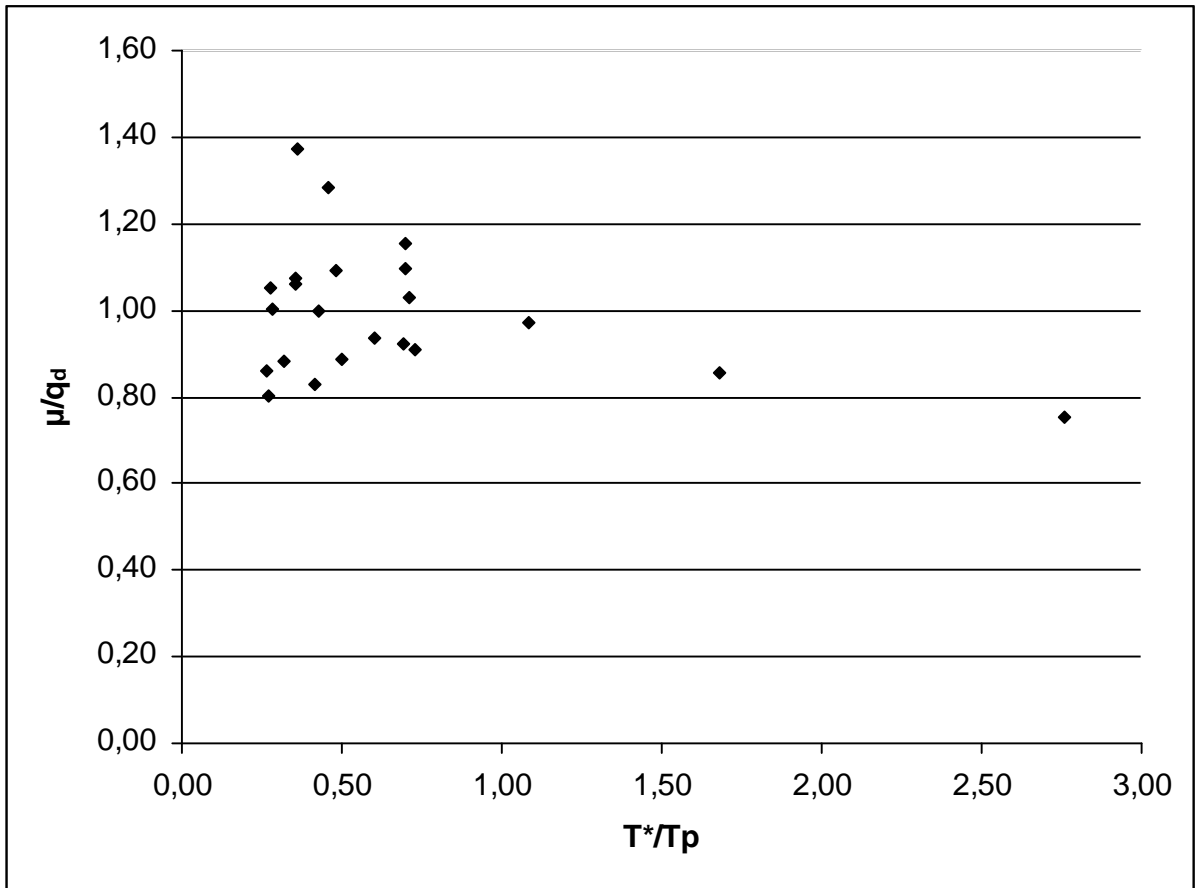
μ	$S_{a_{el.}}(T^*)$ (cm/sec ²)	q_d	$u_{max.}$ (cm)	$S_{d_{max.}}^*$ (cm)	μ	T_p (sec)	$(T^*)/(T_p)$	μ/q_d
ELC-180	167,64	1,14	11,21	8,49	1,062	2,42	0,605	0,934
ELC-270	181,98	1,23	10,47	7,93	0,991	5,34	0,274	0,804
GA1-230	14,81	0,10	0,98	0,74	0,093	2,12	0,690	0,923
E02-140	180,39	1,22	11,75	8,90	1,113	2,00	0,732	0,910
E02-230	68,19	0,46	4,32	3,27	0,409	4,60	0,318	0,884
E04-140	297,38	2,02	21,90	16,59	2,074	2,06	0,710	1,029
E04-230	346,21	2,35	34,04	25,79	3,223	4,06	0,360	1,373
SITE1-280	159,78	1,08	11,44	8,67	1,083	3,43	0,427	1,000
G01-000	77,29	0,52	4,59	3,47	0,434	3,53	0,414	0,829
SVG-000	178,24	1,21	11,29	8,55	1,069	2,91	0,503	0,885
CHY024-000	232,96	1,58	16,71	12,66	1,582	5,17	0,283	1,002
CHY024-090	266,70	1,81	20,22	15,32	1,915	4,13	0,354	1,059
DZC-180	288,06	1,95	17,72	13,42	1,678	5,53	0,265	0,859
LEF1-TR	157,44	1,07	8,48	6,43	0,803	0,53	2,760	0,753
ALF-180-1	128,11	0,87	7,83	5,93	0,742	0,87	1,682	0,854
ALF-270-1	113,19	0,77	7,88	5,97	0,746	1,35	1,084	0,973
C05-085-1	83,94	0,57	6,94	5,26	0,657	2,10	0,697	1,155
C05-355-1	53,34	0,36	4,19	3,18	0,397	2,10	0,697	1,098
KAR-090 X0,8	274,29	1,86	21,10	15,98	2,00	4,1	0,357	1,074
KJM-090 X0,75	198,82	1,35	18,28	13,85	1,73	3,21	0,456	1,284
SCH-011 X0,6	332,54	2,25	26,03	19,72	2,46	3,03	0,483	1,093
TAB-074 X0,65	241,00	1,63	18,14	13,74	1,72	5,29	0,277	1,051

7.4

-

 μ (

)



7.5

$\mu/q_d \mu \quad T^*/T_p$

$\mu \quad (\quad)$

7.3.2

μ

μ

7.6

7.7

7.4

7.5,

-

μ

.

μ

7.6.

μ

μ

(pushover- μ

2)

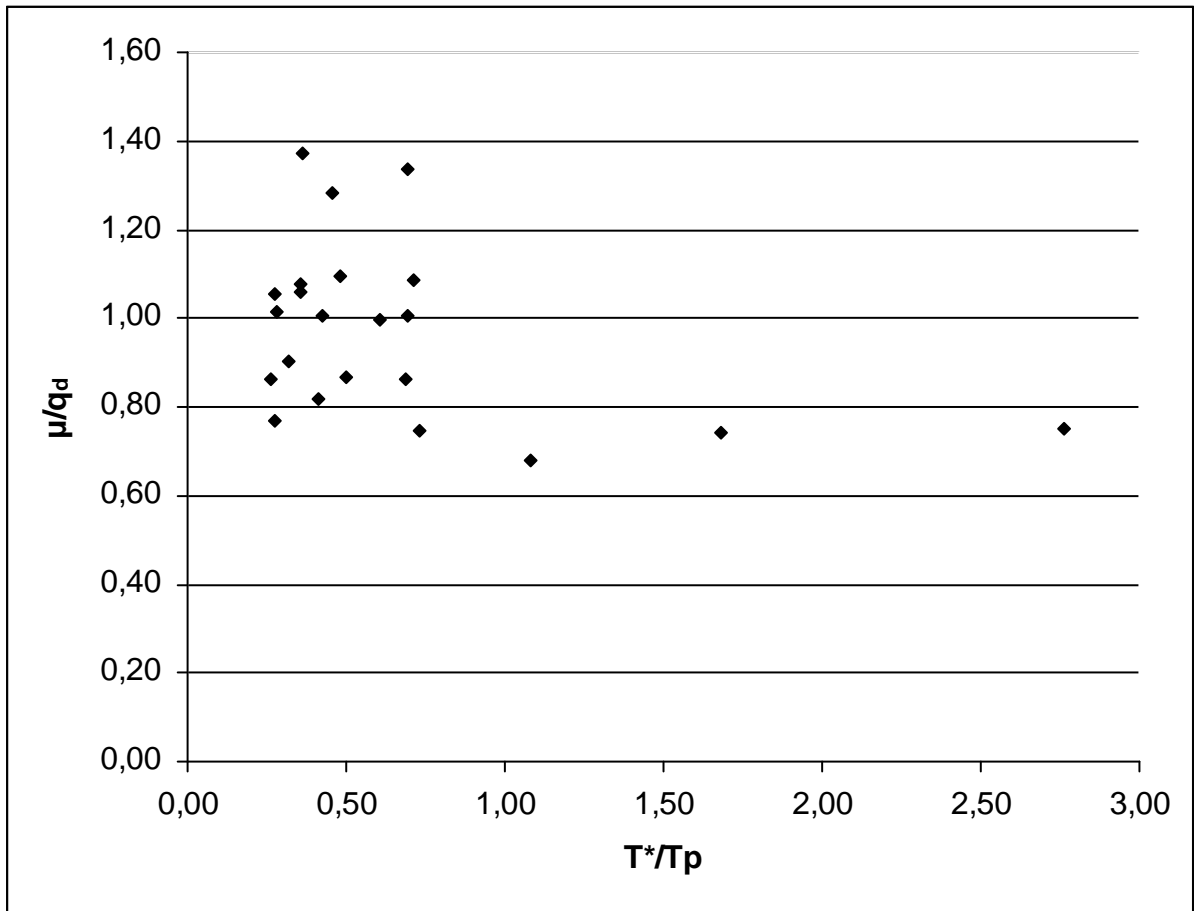
 μ μ

μ ()	$S_{a_{el.}}(T^*)$ (cm/sec ²)	q_d	$u_{max.}$ (cm)	$S_{d_{max.}}^*$ (cm)	μ	T_p (sec)	$(T^*)/(T_p)$	μ/q_d
ELC-180 x1,76	295,00	2,00	21,07	15,96	1,995	2,42	0,605	0,998
ELC-270 x1,46	265,50	1,80	14,65	11,10	1,387	5,34	0,274	0,771
GA1-230 x15,94	236,00	1,60	14,54	11,02	1,377	2,12	0,690	0,861
E02-140 x1,39	250,75	1,70	13,43	10,17	1,272	2,00	0,732	0,748
E02-230 x2,81	191,75	1,30	12,38	9,38	1,172	4,60	0,318	0,902
E04-140 x1,49	442,50	3,00	34,36	26,03	3,254	2,06	0,710	1,085
E04-230 x1,00	346,63	2,35	34,04	25,79	3,223	4,06	0,360	1,372
SITE1-280 x1,29	206,50	1,40	14,87	11,27	1,408	3,43	0,427	1,006
G01-000 x1,91	147,50	1,00	8,64	6,54	0,818	3,53	0,414	0,818
SVG-000 x1,99	354,00	2,40	21,95	16,63	2,079	2,91	0,503	0,866
CHY024-000 x1,20	280,25	1,90	20,39	15,45	1,931	5,17	0,283	1,016
CHY024-090 x1,00	266,98	1,81	20,22	15,32	1,915	4,13	0,354	1,058
DZC-180 x1,00	287,63	1,95	17,72	13,42	1,678	5,53	0,265	0,861
LEF1-TR x1,00	157,83	1,07	8,48	6,42	0,803	0,53	2,760	0,750
ALF-180-1 x1,84	236,00	1,60	12,51	9,48	1,185	0,87	1,682	0,740
ALF-270-1 x3,13	354,00	2,40	17,26	13,08	1,634	1,35	1,084	0,681
C05-085-1 x1,93	162,25	1,10	11,67	8,84	1,105	2,10	0,697	1,005
C05-355-1 x1,94	103,25	0,70	9,87	7,48	0,935	2,10	0,697	1,336
KAR-090 x0,8	274,35	1,86	21,10	15,98	1,998	4,10	0,357	1,074
KJM-090 x0,75	199,13	1,35	18,28	13,85	1,731	3,21	0,456	1,282
SCH-011 x0,6	331,88	2,25	26,03	19,72	2,465	3,03	0,483	1,096
TAB-074 x0,65	240,43	1,63	18,14	13,74	1,718	5,29	0,277	1,054

7.6

-

 μ (μ)



7.7

μ/q_d T^*/T_p

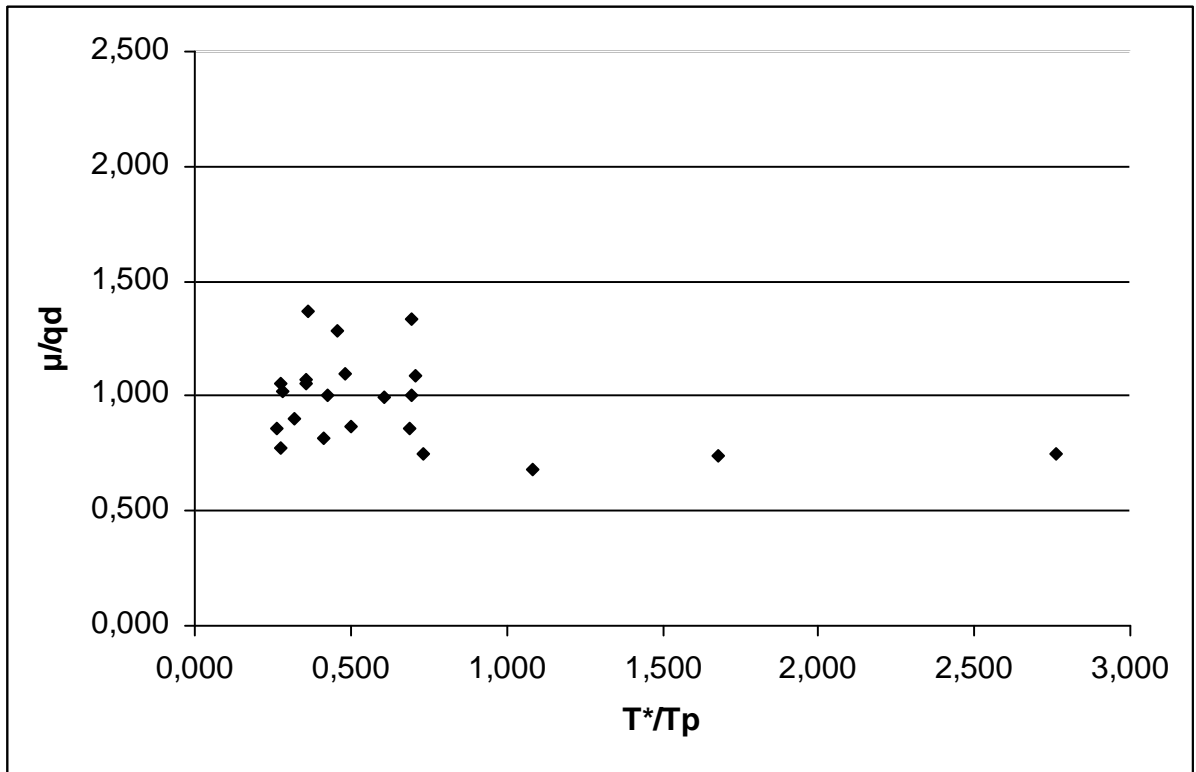
μ (μ)

μ	μ	μ	μ
7.3.3	μ	μ/qd	T/Tp

- 7.8 μ (μ μ)
- μ μ/qd T/Tp :
- 1) $q_d = S_{a_{el}}(*) / S_{a_y} *$ $\mu = S_{d_{max.}} * / u_{y} *$, $S_{d_{max.}} * = u_{max.} / \mu$ u_{max}
SAP2000.
 - 2) $q_d = (2\mu - 1)^{0,5}$ $0,20 < T/Tp < 0,75$ $q_d = \mu$ $T/Tp > 0,75$, $\mu = S_{d_{max.}} * / u_{y} *$ μ
 $S_{d_{max.}} * = u_{max.} / \mu$ u_{max} SAP2000.
 - 3) $q_d = S_{a_{el}}(*) / S_{a_y} *$ μ' μ 2:
 $(q_d - 1) / (\mu - 1) = T/Tp$.

μ (.)	$(T^*) / (Tp)$	μ/qd 1 μ .	μ/qd 2 μ .	μ/qd 3 μ .
ELC-180 x1,76	0,605	0,998	1,154	1,327
ELC-270 x1,46	0,274	0,771	1,041	2,178
GA1-230 x15,94	0,690	0,861	1,040	1,168
E02-140 x1,39	0,732	0,748	1,024	1,151
E02-230 x2,81	0,318	0,902	1,011	1,495
E04-140 x1,49	0,710	1,085	1,386	1,272
E04-230 x1,00	0,360	1,372	1,381	2,020
SITE1-280 x1,29	0,427	1,006	1,045	1,384
G01-000 x1,91	0,414	0,818	1,026	1,000
SVG-000 x1,99	0,503	0,866	1,170	1,577
CHY024-000 x1,20	0,283	1,016	1,141	2,200
CHY024-090 x1,00	0,354	1,058	1,138	1,816
DZC-180 x1,00	0,265	0,861	1,093	2,354
LEF1-TR x1,00	2,760	0,750	1,000	0,958
ALF-180-1 x1,84	1,682	0,740	1,000	0,848
ALF-270-1 x3,13	1,084	0,681	1,000	0,955
C05-085-1 x1,93	0,697	1,005	1,005	1,040
C05-355-1 x1,94	0,697	1,336	1,002	0,813
KAR-090 x0,8	0,357	1,074	1,155	1,833
KJM-090 x0,75	0,456	1,282	1,103	1,310
SCH-011 x0,6	0,483	1,096	1,242	1,595
TAB-074 x0,65	0,277	1,054	1,101	2,011

7.8 μ μ/qd (μ μ) μ
7.3.3



7.9.1

μμ

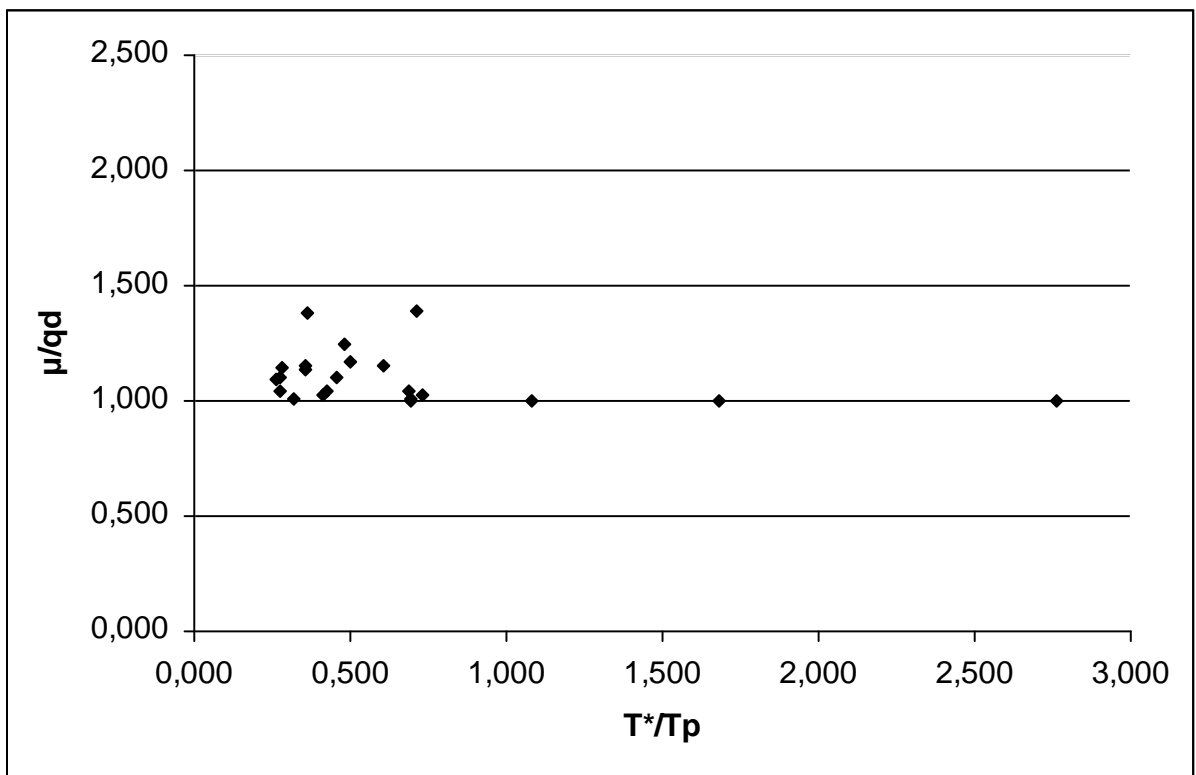
μ

μ

7.8

μ

μ



7.9.2

μμ

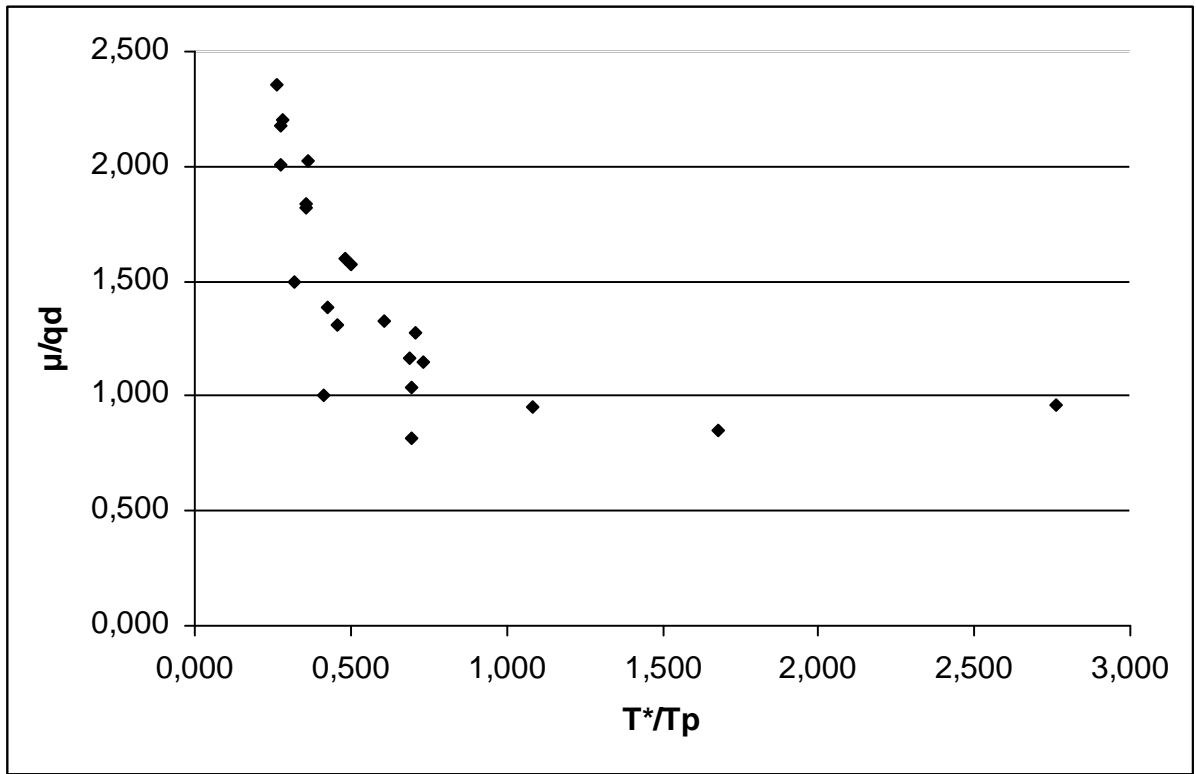
μ

μ

7.8

μ

μ



7.9.3 $\mu\mu$ μ μ 7.8 μ μ

μ

7.4

μ

Drifts

7.10.1

7.10.22

μ
 μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

Pushover,

μ

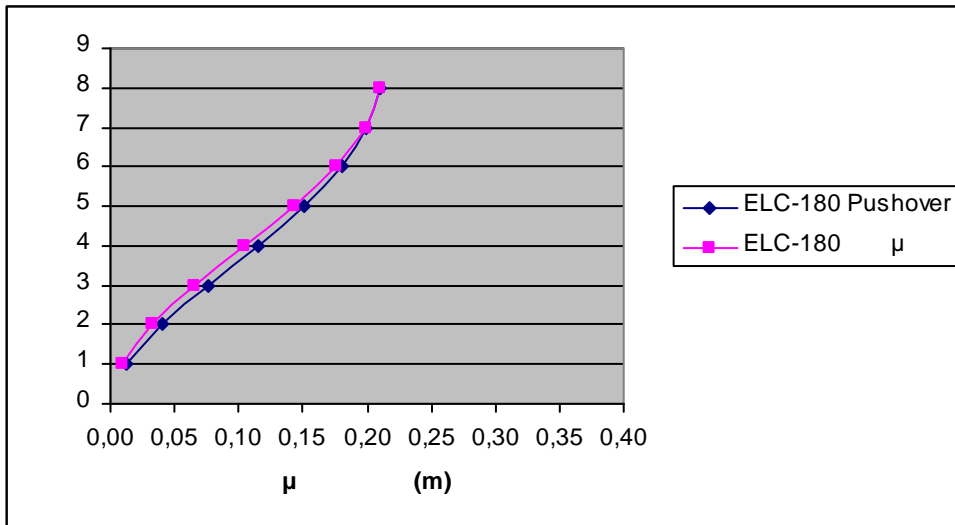
μ

μ

μ

μ ,

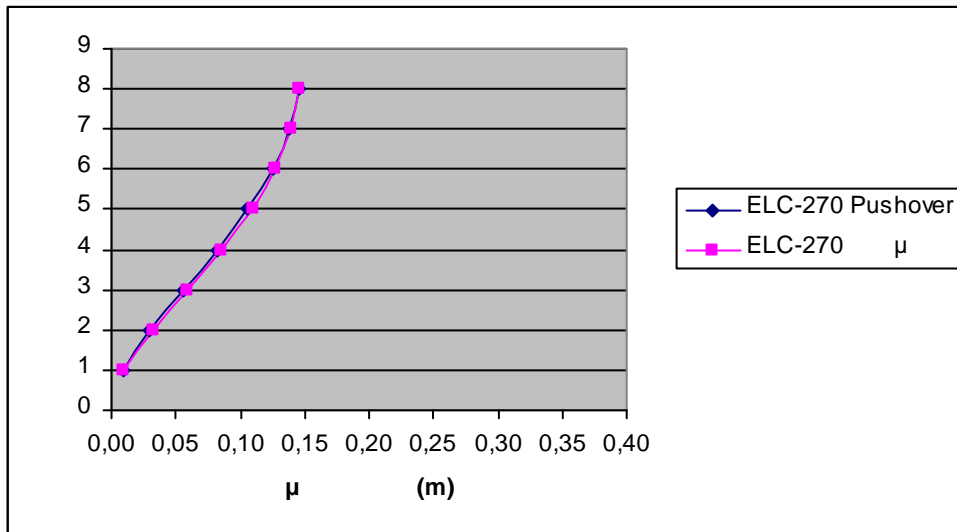
SAP2000



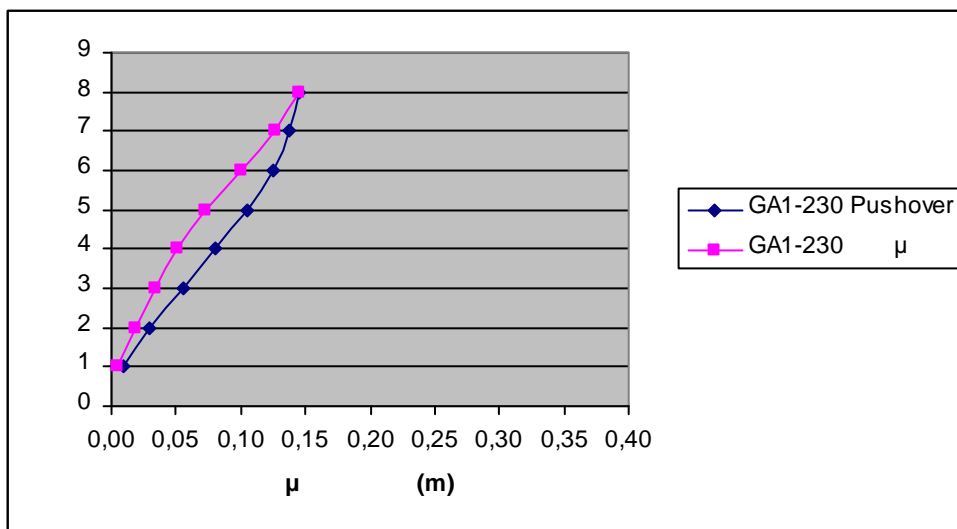
7.10.1

μ

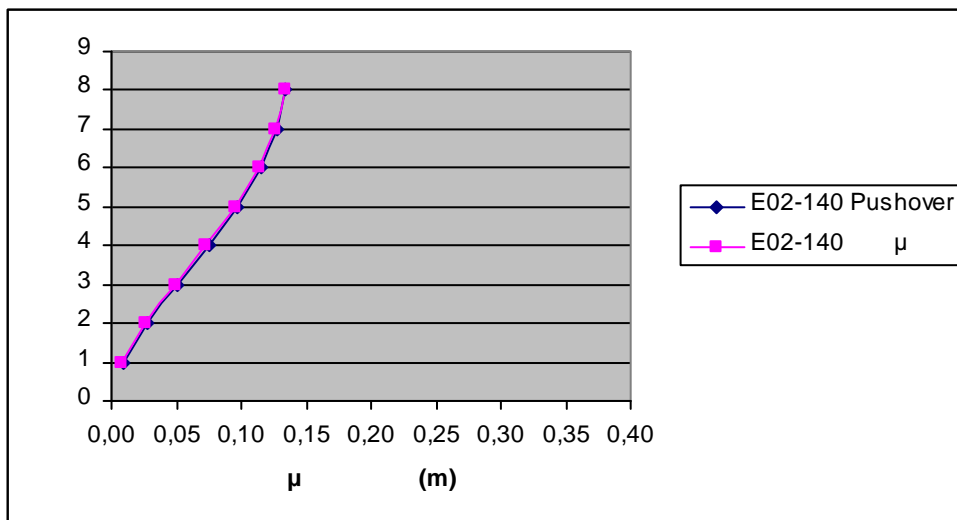
μ ELC-180 $\mu=1,995$ $T^*/T_p=0,605$



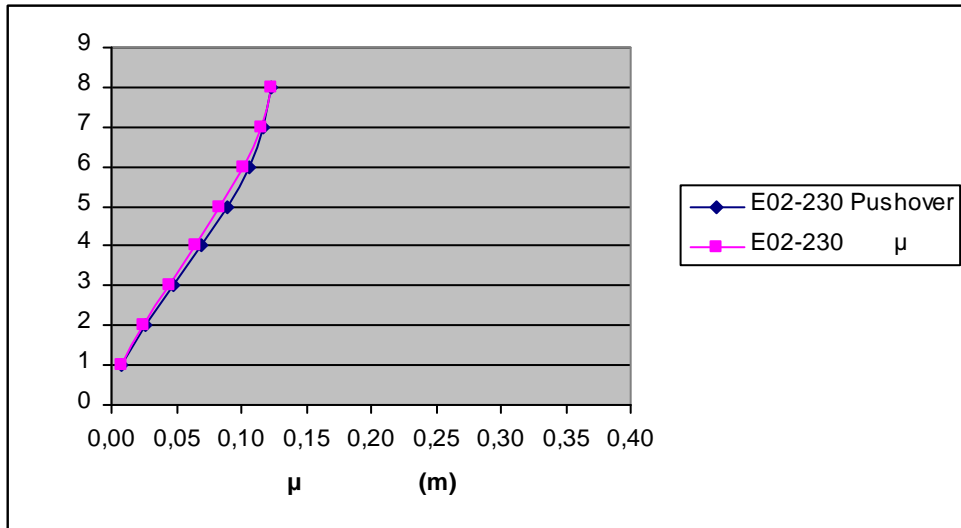
7.10.2 μ ELC-270 μ=1,387 T*/Tp=0,274



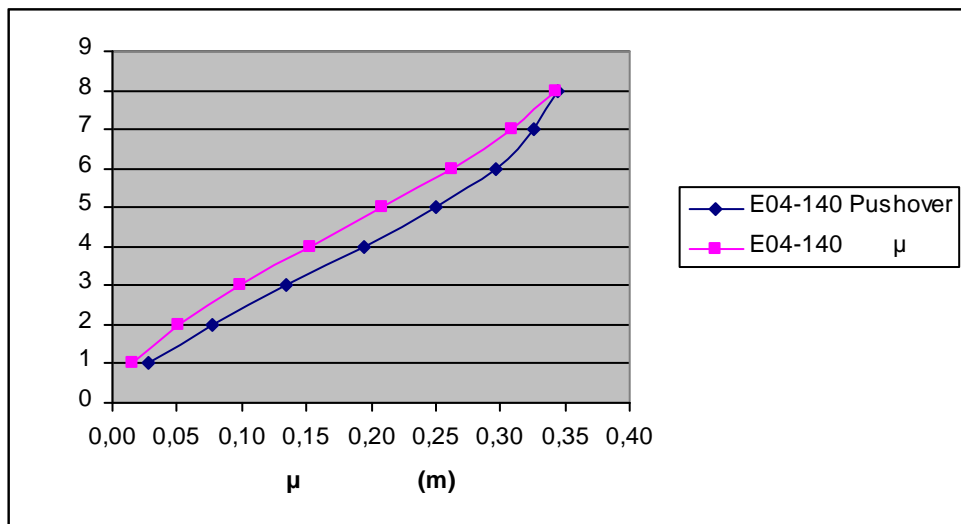
7.10.3 μ GA1-230 μ=1,377 T*/Tp=0,690



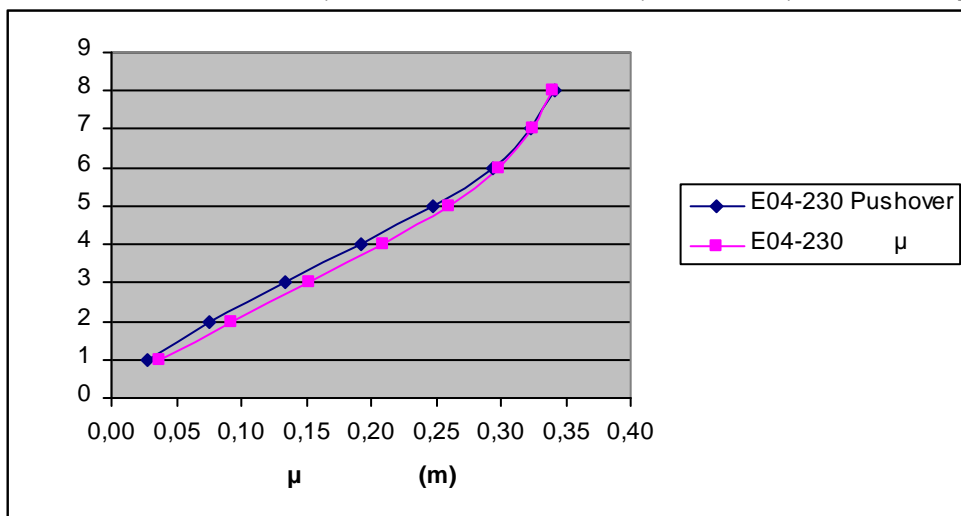
7.10.4 μ E02-140 μ=1,272 T*/Tp=0,732



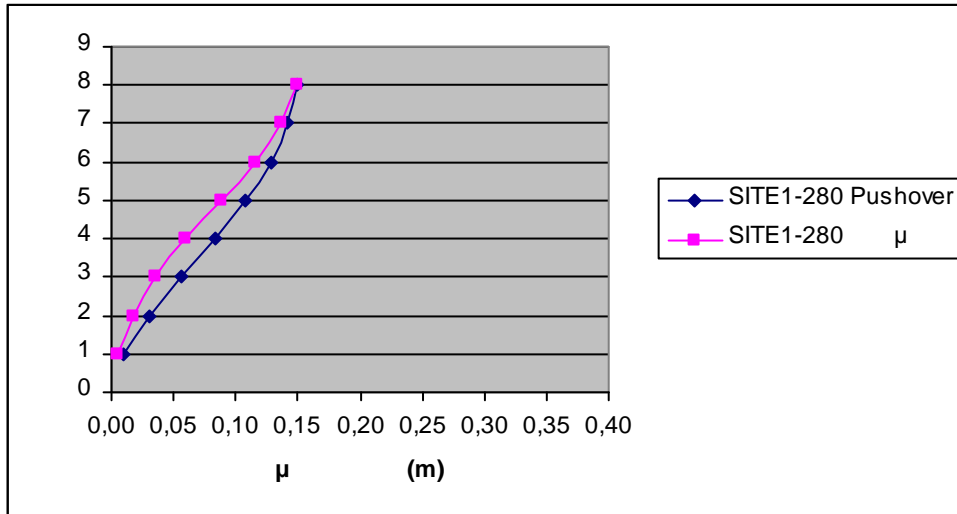
7.10.5 μ μ E02-230 $\mu=1,172$ $T^*/T_p=0,318$



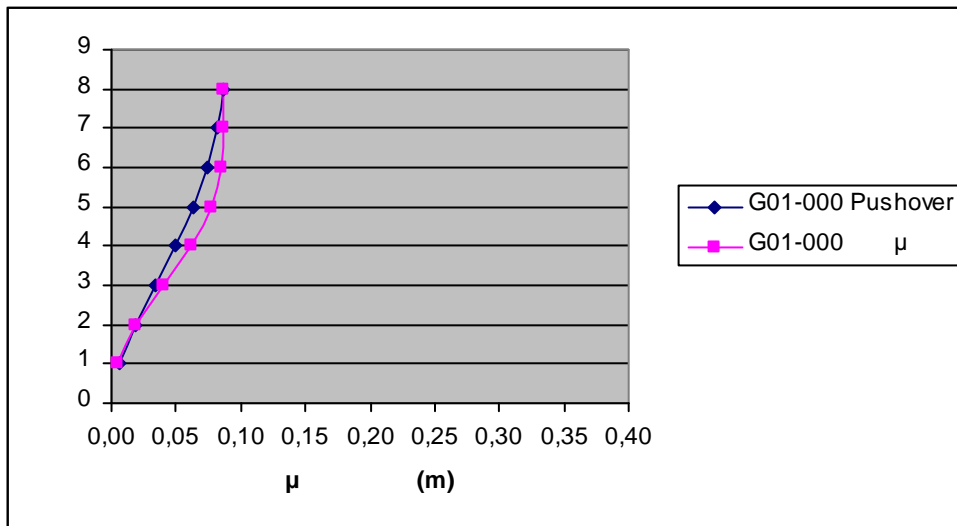
7.10.6 μ μ E04-140 $\mu=3,254$ $T^*/T_p=0,710$



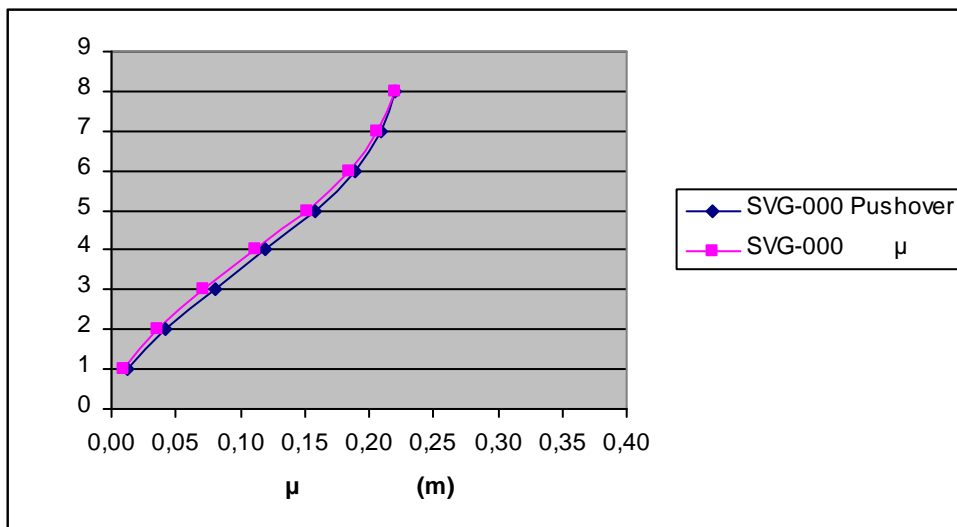
7.10.7 μ μ E04-230 $\mu=3,223$ $T^*/T_p=0,360$



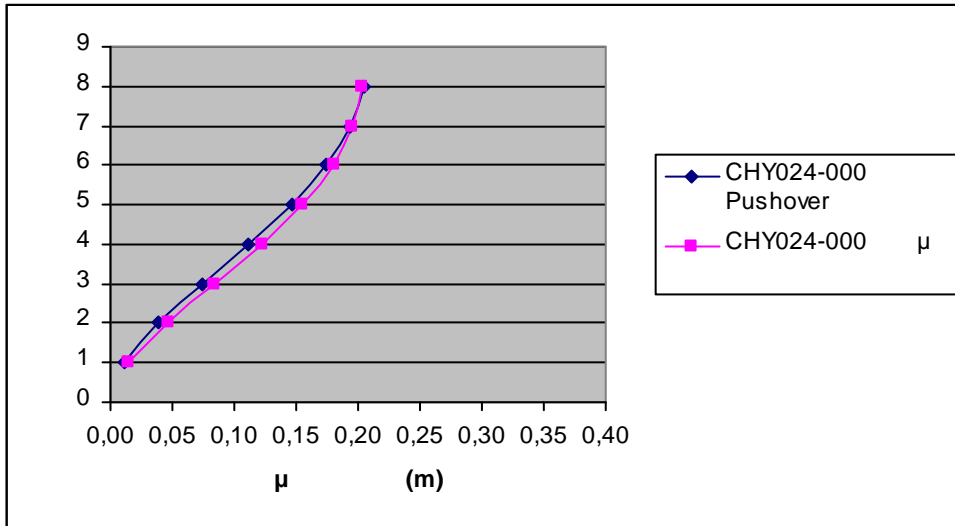
7.10.8 μ μ SITE1-280 $\mu=1,408$ $T^*/T_p=0,427$



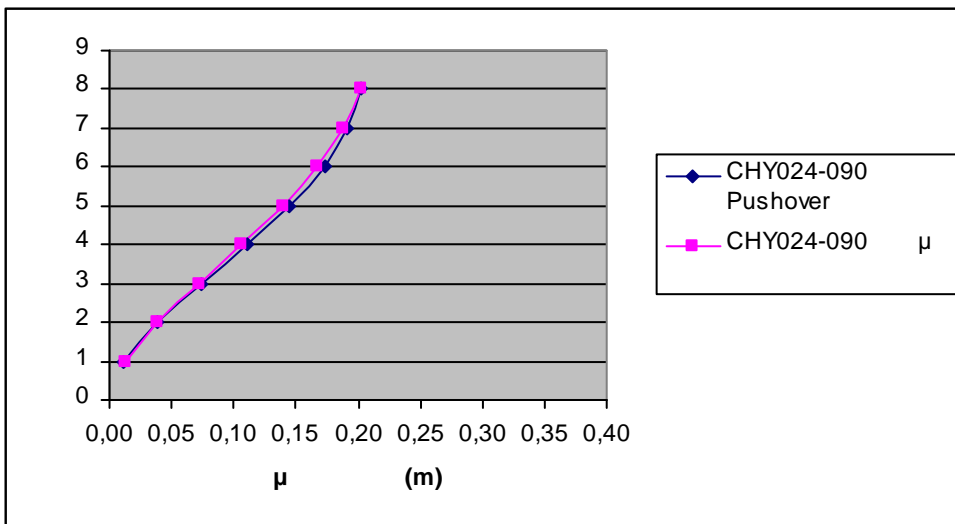
7.10.9 μ μ G01-000 $\mu=0,818$ $T^*/T_p=0,414$



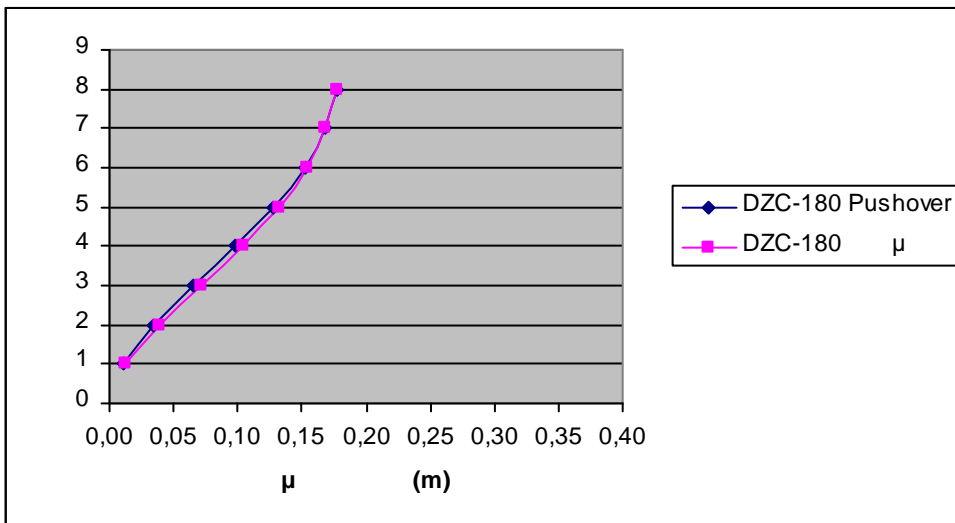
7.10.10 μ μ SVG-000 $\mu=2,079$ $T^*/T_p=0,503$



7.10.11

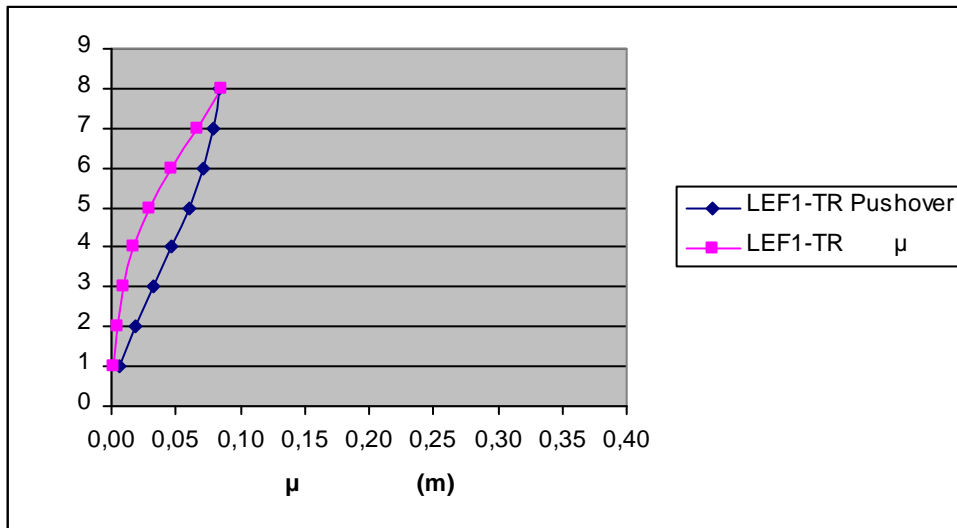
 μ μ CHY024-000 $\mu=1,931$ $T^*/T_p=0,283$ 

7.10.12

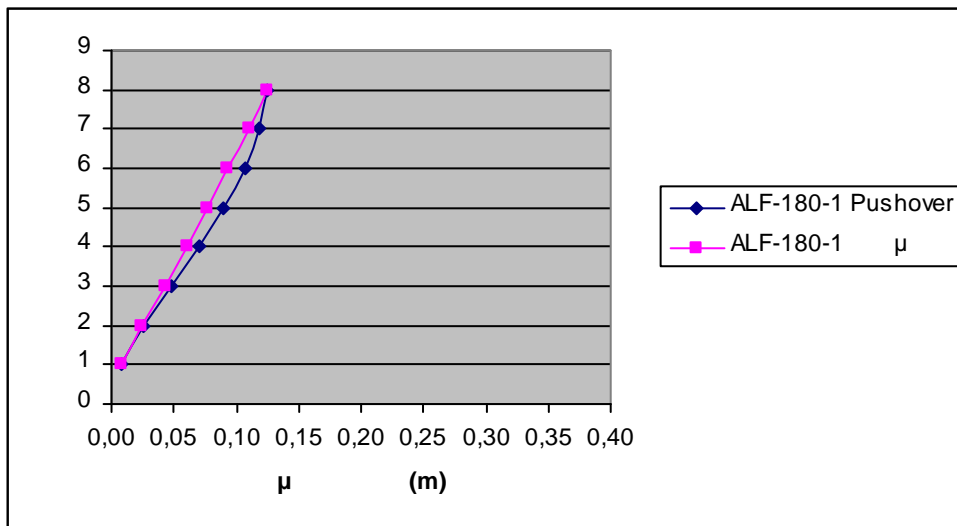
 μ μ CHY024-090 $\mu=1,915$ $T^*/T_p=0,354$ 

7.10.13

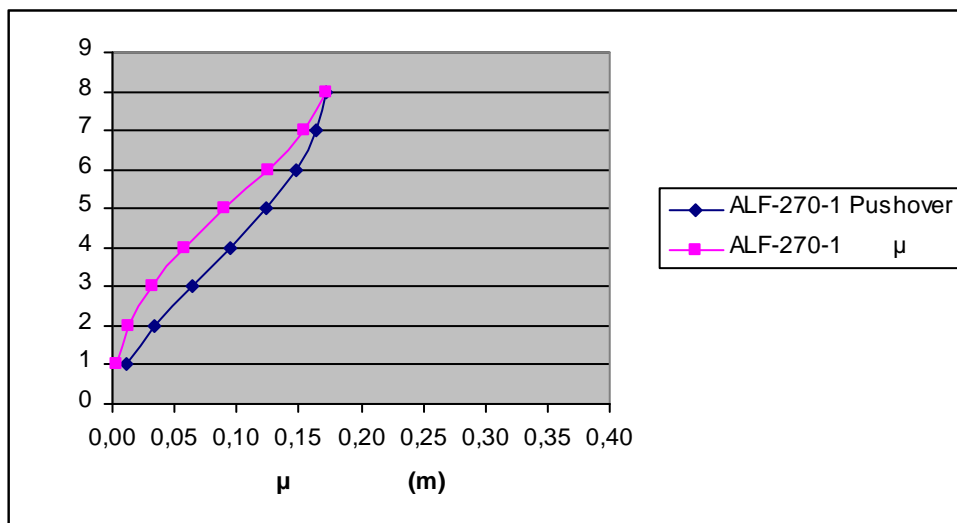
 μ μ DZC-180 $\mu=1,678$ $T^*/T_p=0,265$



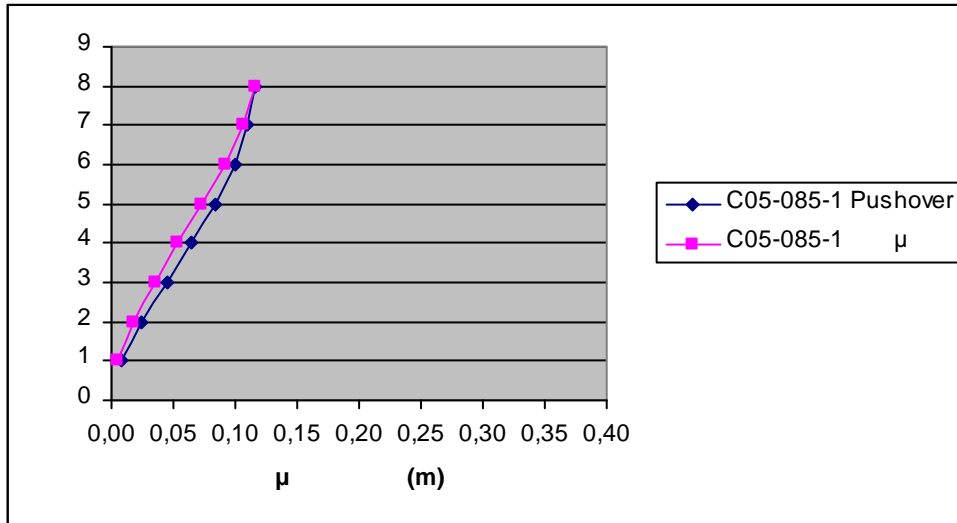
7.10.14 μ μ LEF1-TR $\mu=0,803$ $T^*/T_p=2,760$



7.10.15 μ μ ALF-180-1 $\mu=1,185$ $T^*/T_p=1,682$

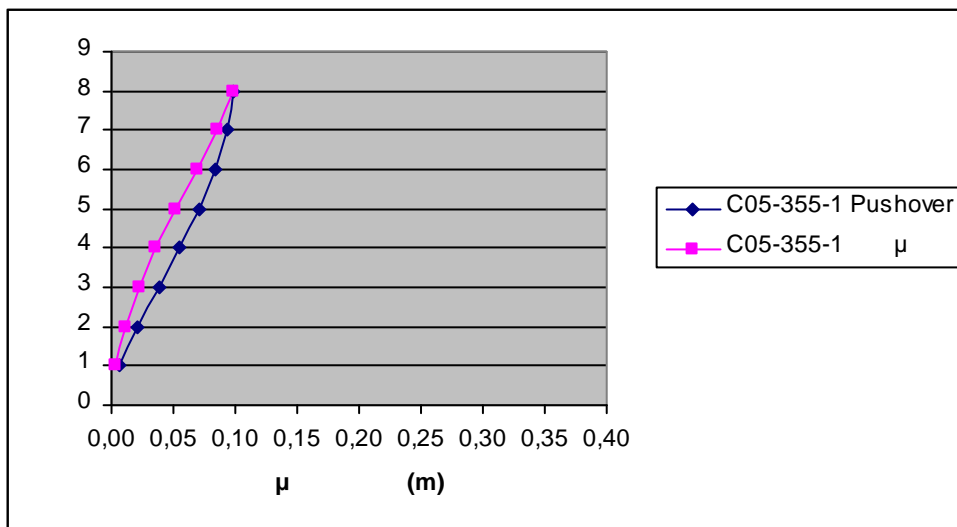


7.10.16 μ μ ALF-270-1 $\mu=1,634$ $T^*/T_p=1,084$



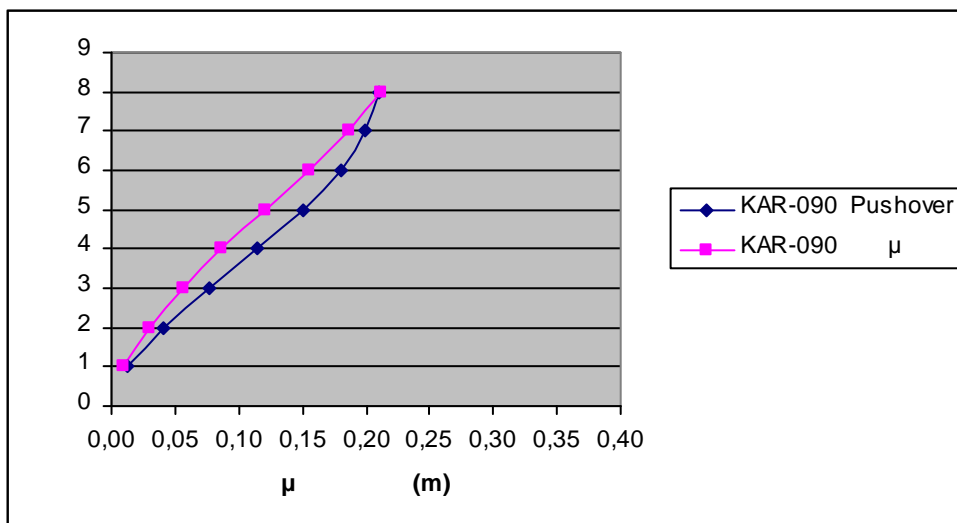
7.10.17

μ

μ C05-085-1 $\mu=1,105$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$ 

7.10.18

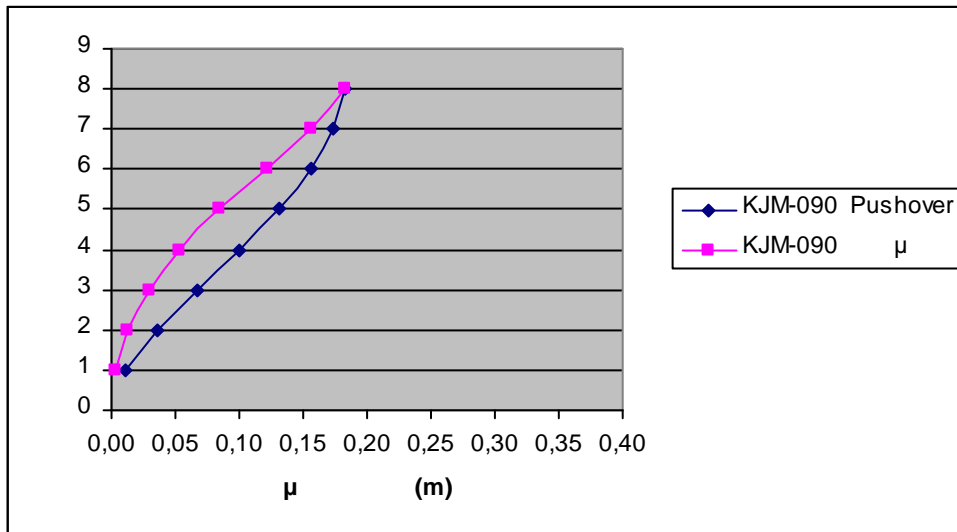
μ

μ C05-355-1 $\mu=0,935$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$ 

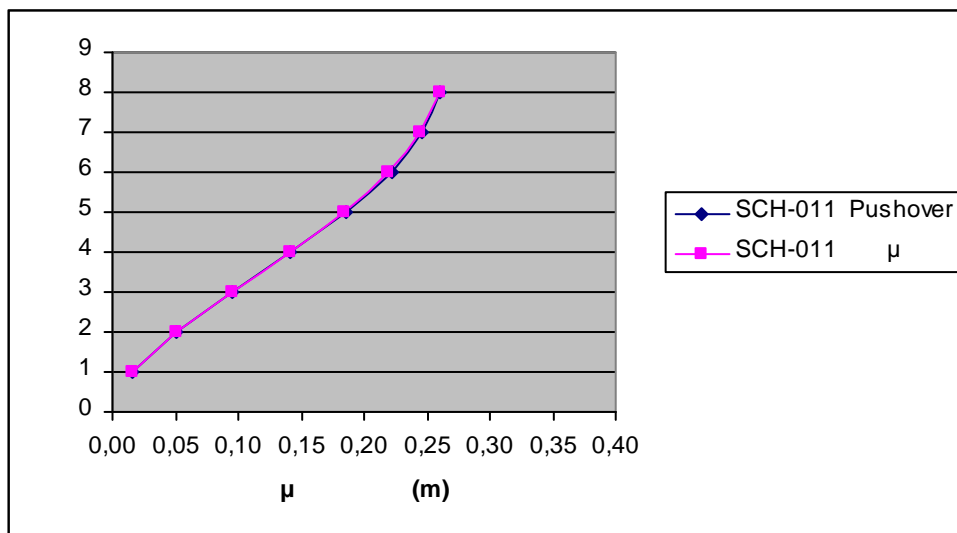
7.10.19

μ

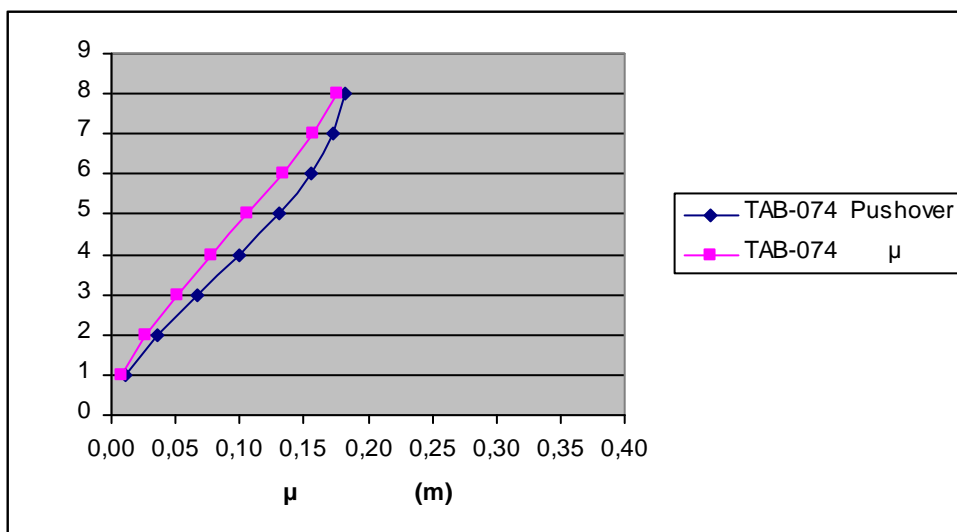
μ KAR-090 $\mu=1,998$ $T^*/T_p=0,357$



7.10.20 μ μ KJM-090 $\mu=1,731$ $T^*/T_p=0,456$

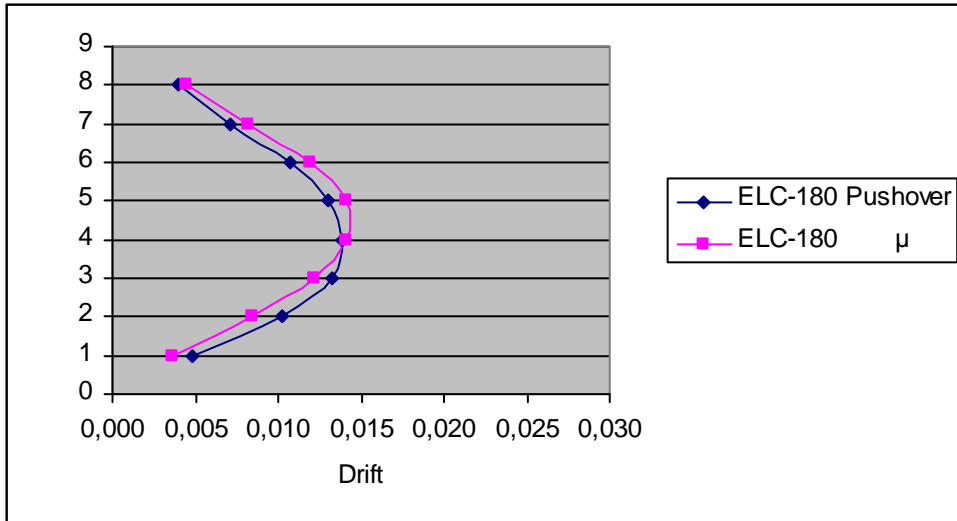


7.10.21 μ μ SCH-011 $\mu=2,465$ $T^*/T_p=0,483$

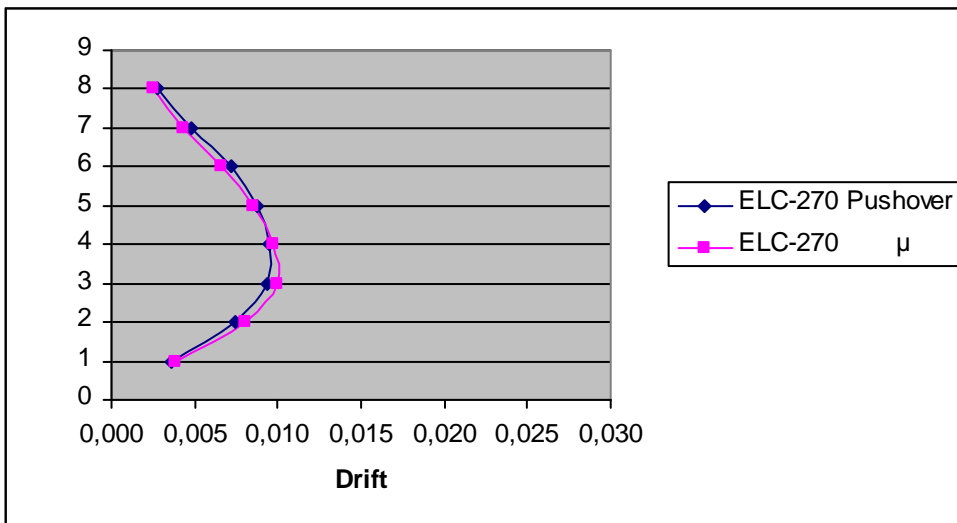


7.10.22 μ μ TAB-074 $\mu=1,718$ $T^*/T_p=0,277$

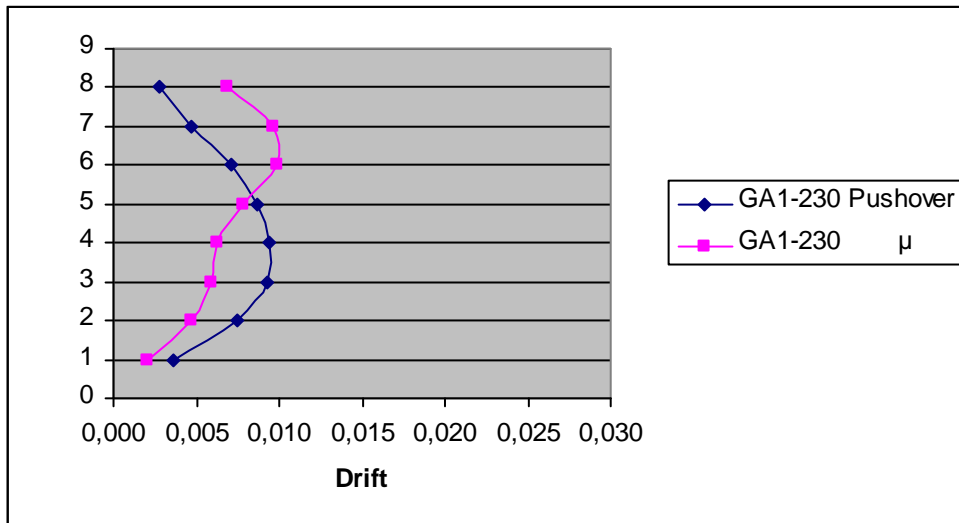
7.11.1 7.11.22
,
Drifts (μ),
Pushover,
 μ .



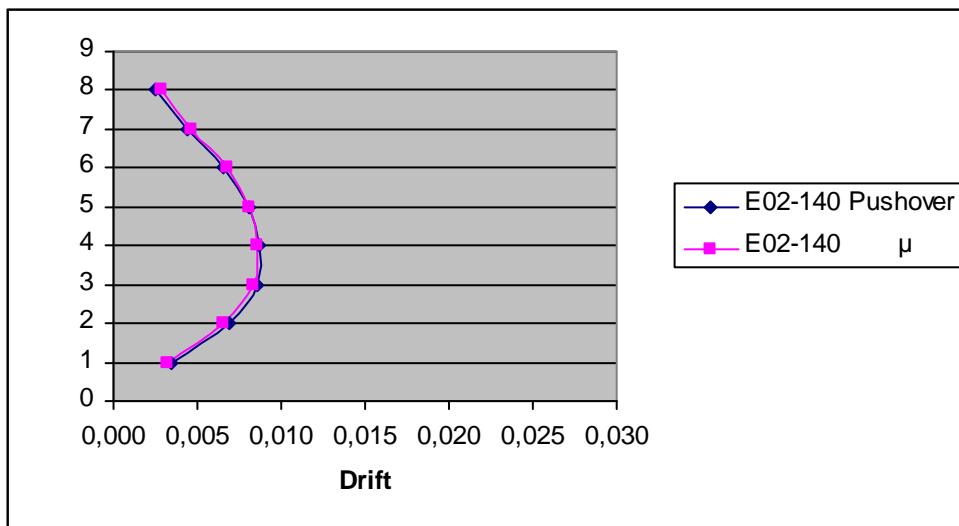
7.11.1 Drift μ ELC-180 $\mu=1,995$ $T^*/T_p=0,605$



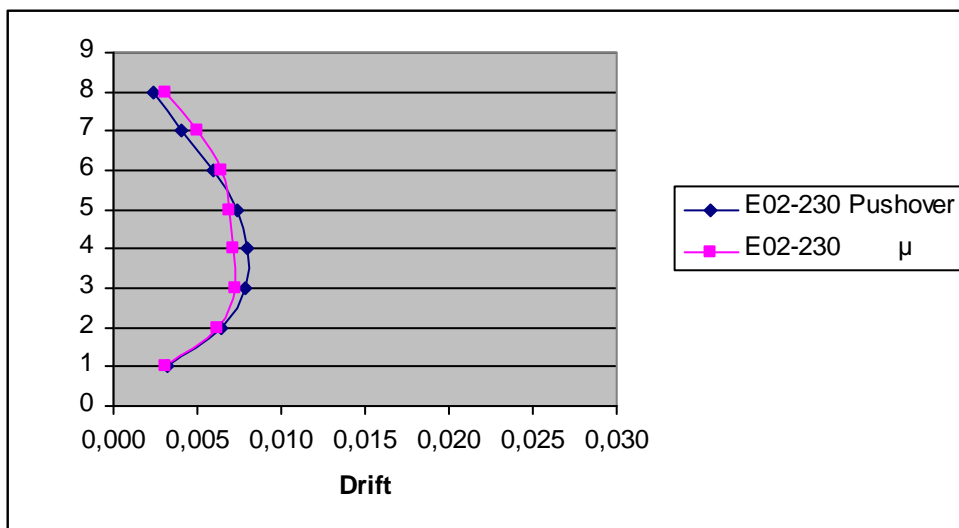
7.11.2 Drift μ ELC-270 $\mu=1,387$ $T^*/T_p=0,274$



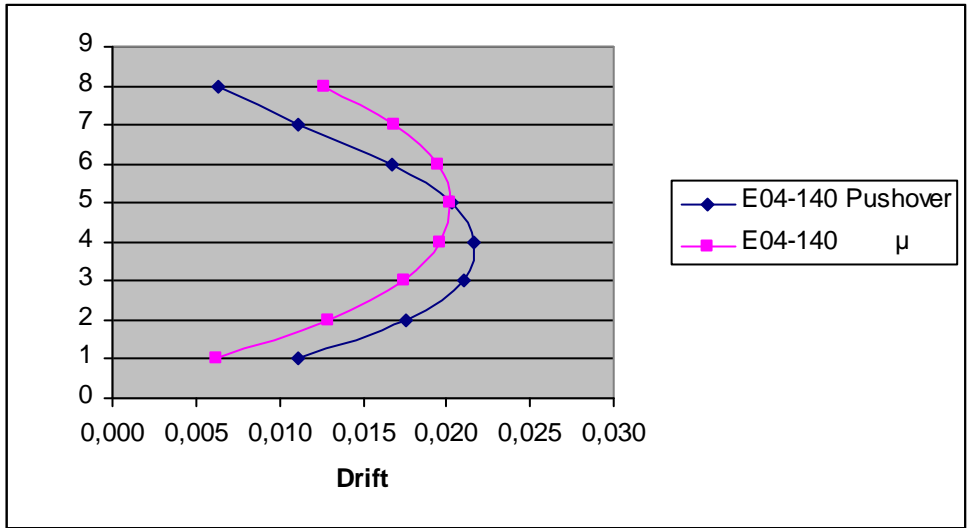
7.11.3 Drift μ GA1-230 $\mu=1,377$ $T^*/T_p=0,690$



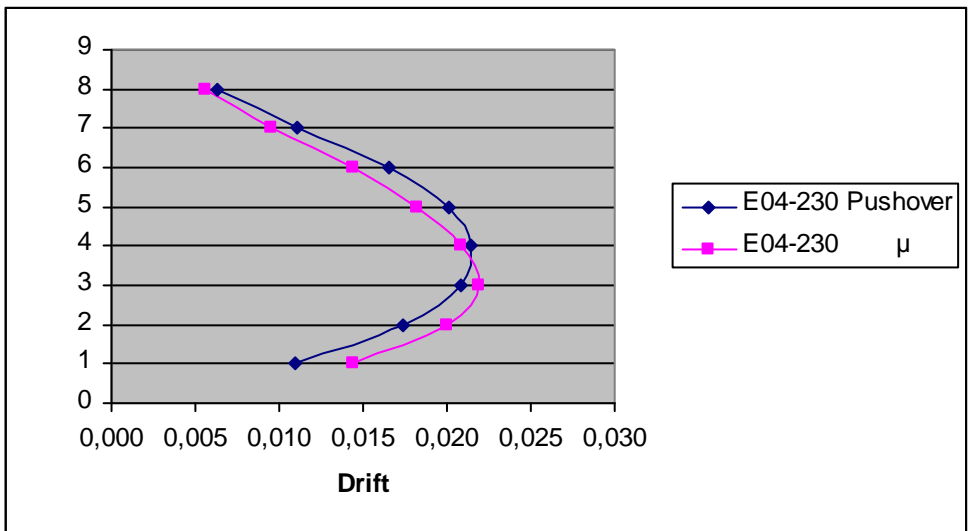
7.11.4 Drift μ E02-140 $\mu=1,272$ $T^*/T_p=0,732$



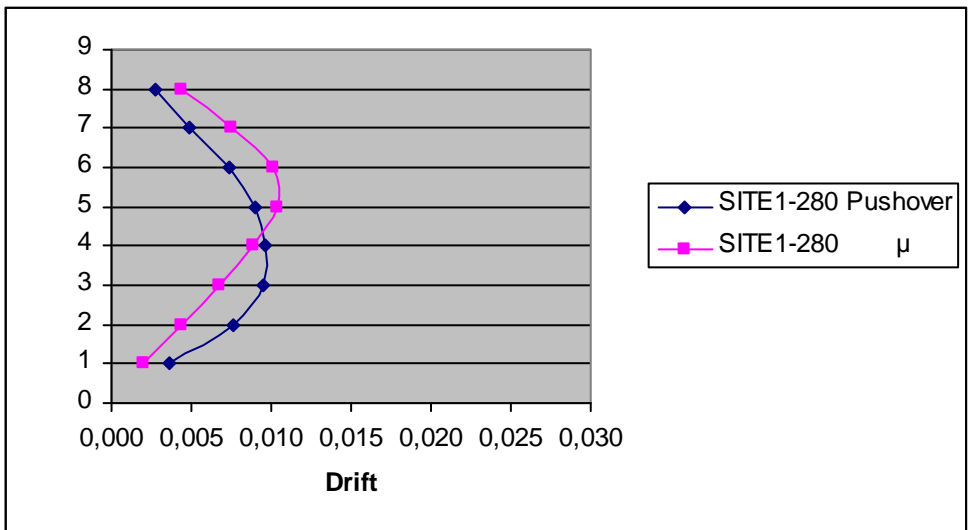
7.11.5 Drift μ E02-230 $\mu=1,172$ $T^*/T_p=0,318$



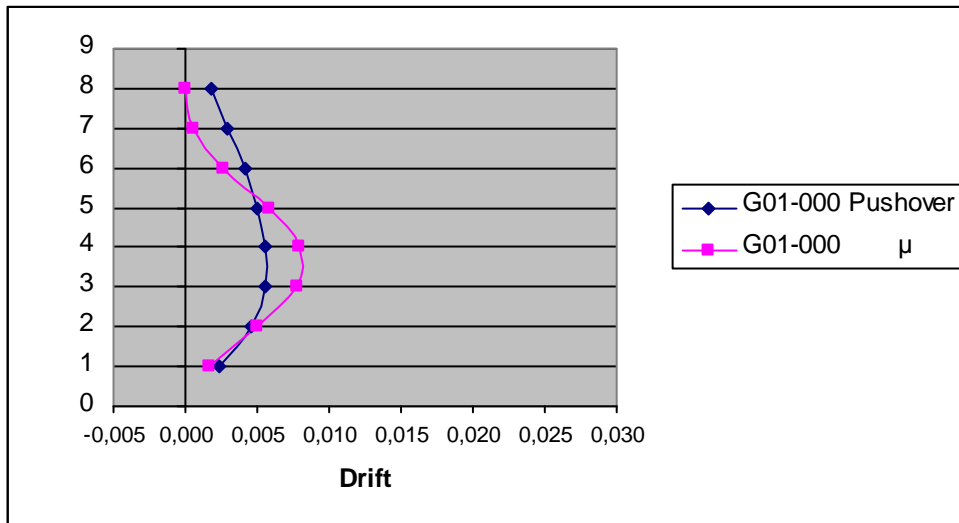
7.11.6 Drift μ E04-140 $\mu=3,254$ $T^*/T_p=0,710$



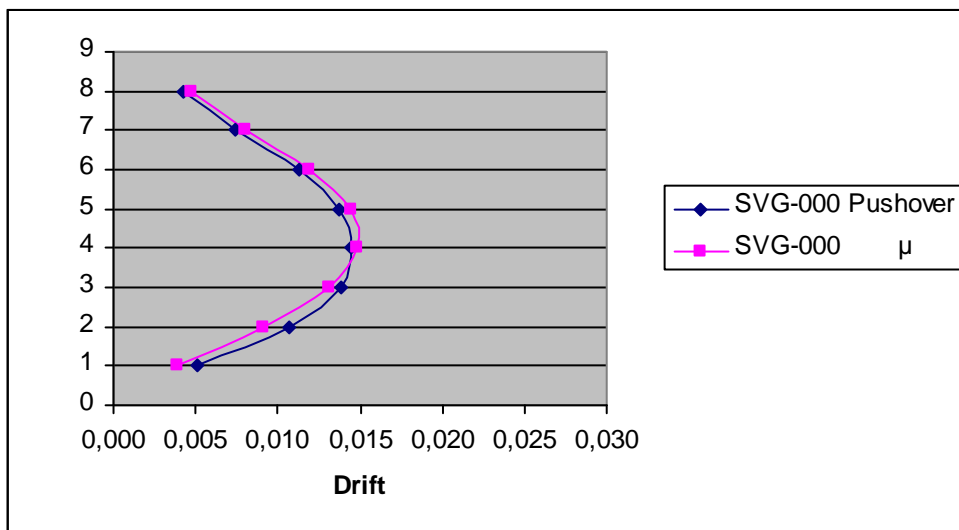
7.11.7 Drift μ E04-230 $\mu=3,223$ $T^*/T_p=0,360$



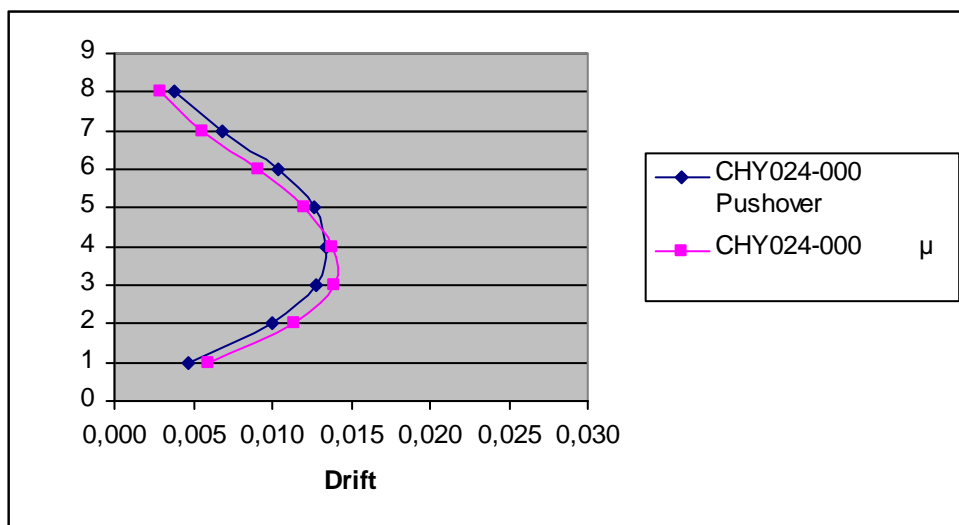
7.11.8 Drift μ SITE1-280 $\mu=1,408$ $T^*/T_p=0,427$



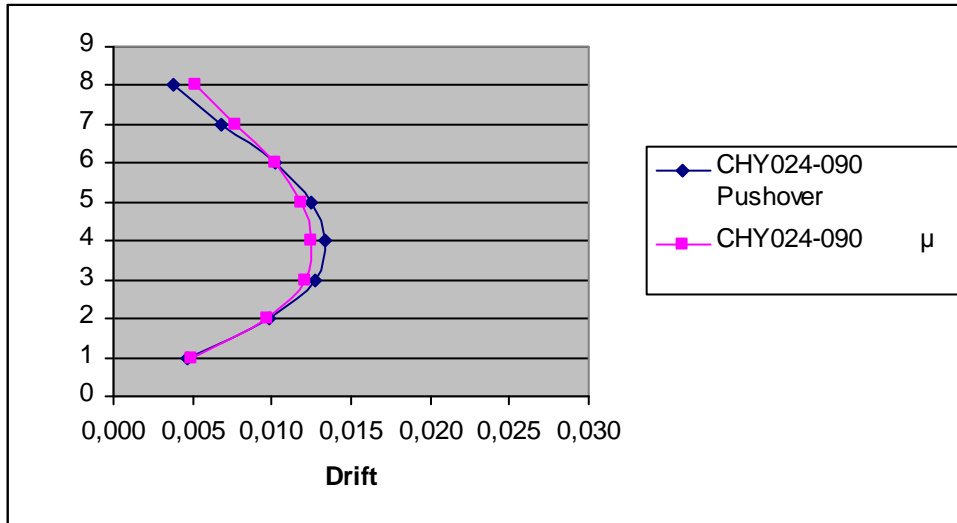
7.11.9 Drift μ G01-000 $\mu=0,818$ $T^*/T_p=0,414$



7.11.10 Drift μ SVG-000 $\mu=2,079$ $T^*/T_p=0,503$

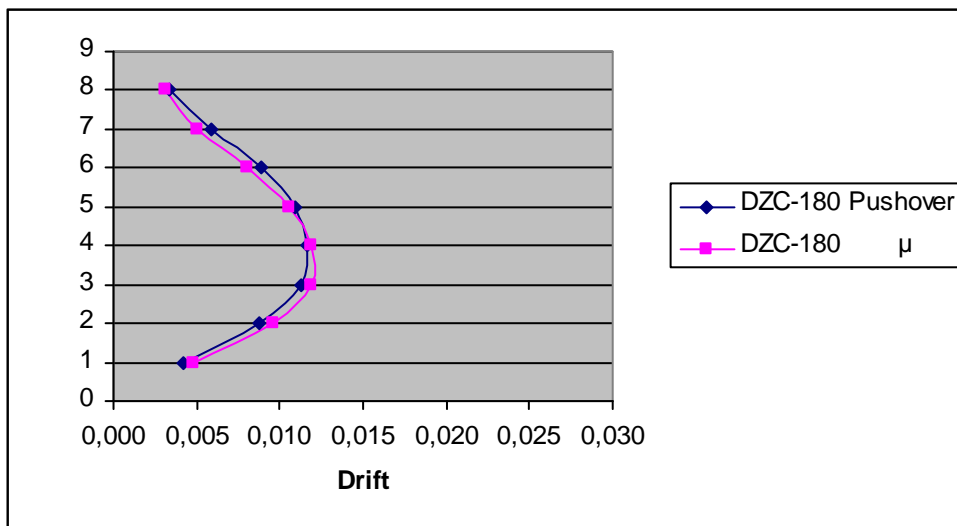


7.11.11 Drift μ CHY024-000 $\mu=1,931$ $T^*/T_p=0,283$



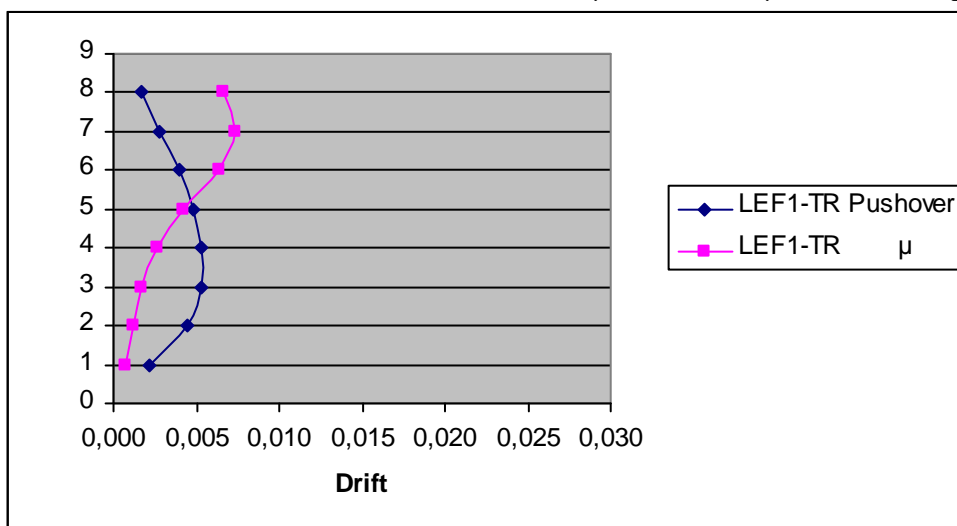
7.11.12

Drift

 μ CHY024-090 $\mu=1,915$ $T^*/T_p=0,354$ 

7.11.13

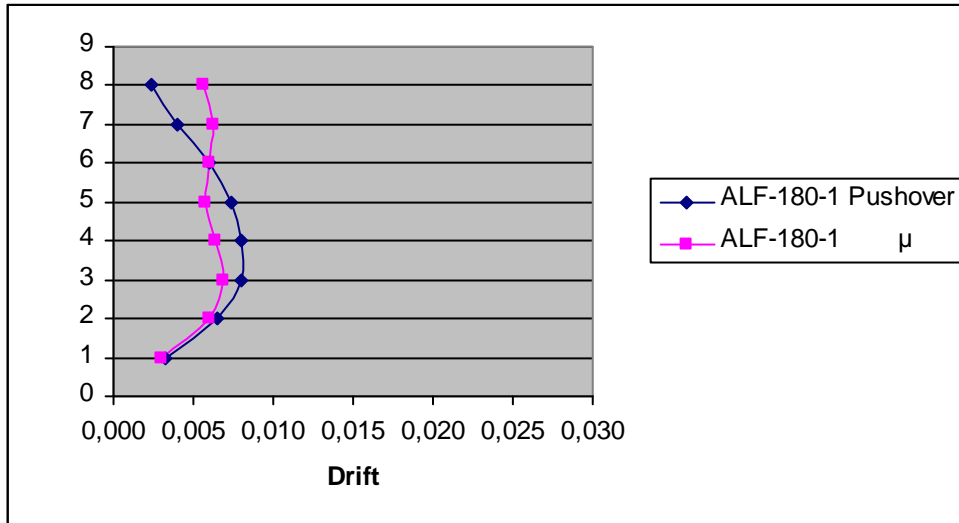
Drift

 μ DZC-180 $\mu=1,678$ $T^*/T_p=0,265$ 

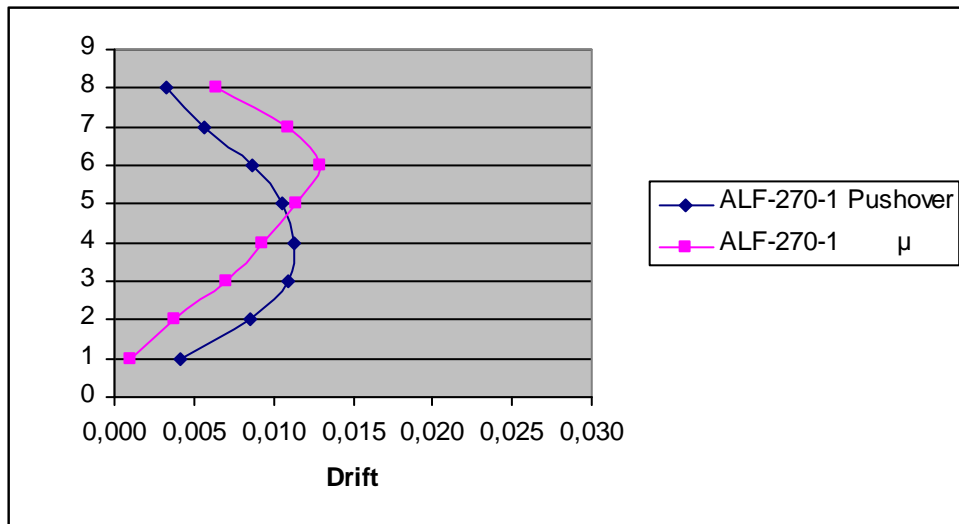
7.11.14

Drift

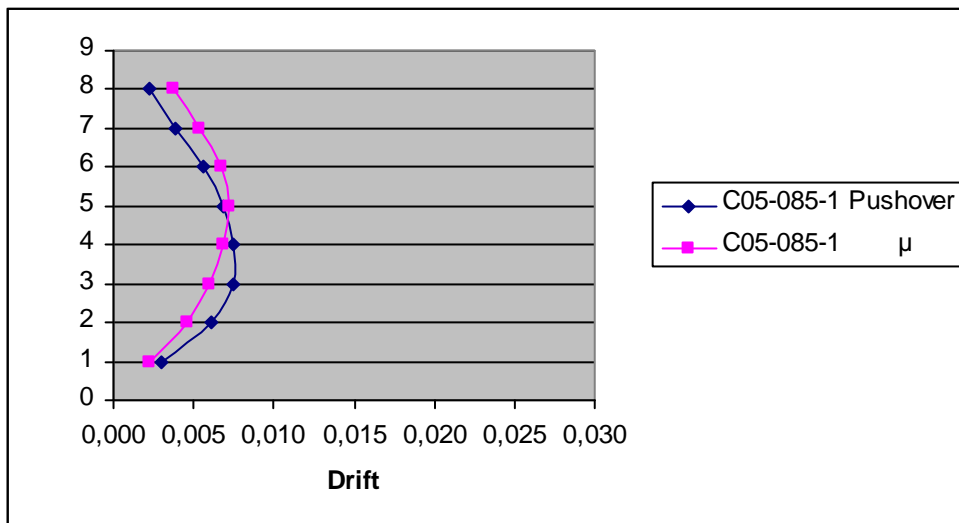
 μ LEF1-TR $\mu=0,803$ $T^*/T_p=2,760$



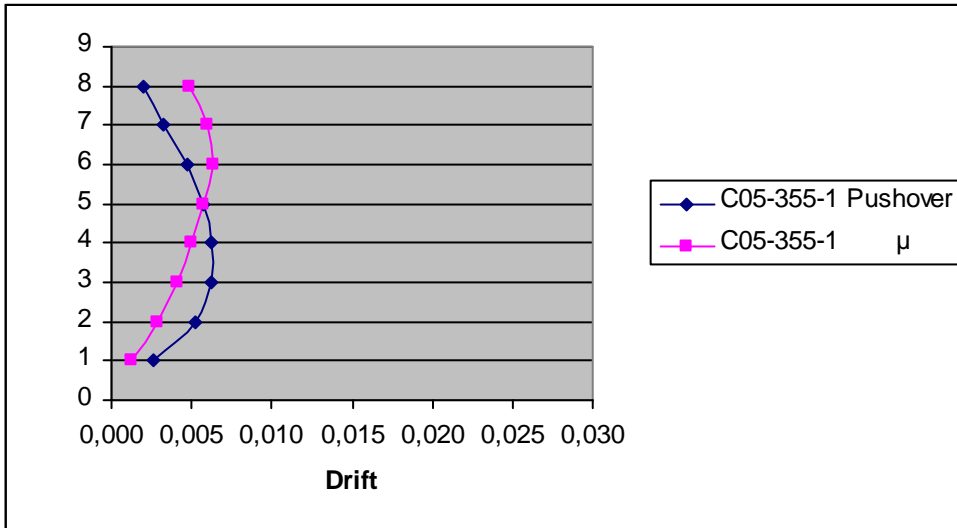
7.11.15 Drift μ ALF-180-1 $\mu=1,185$ $T^*/T_p=1,682$



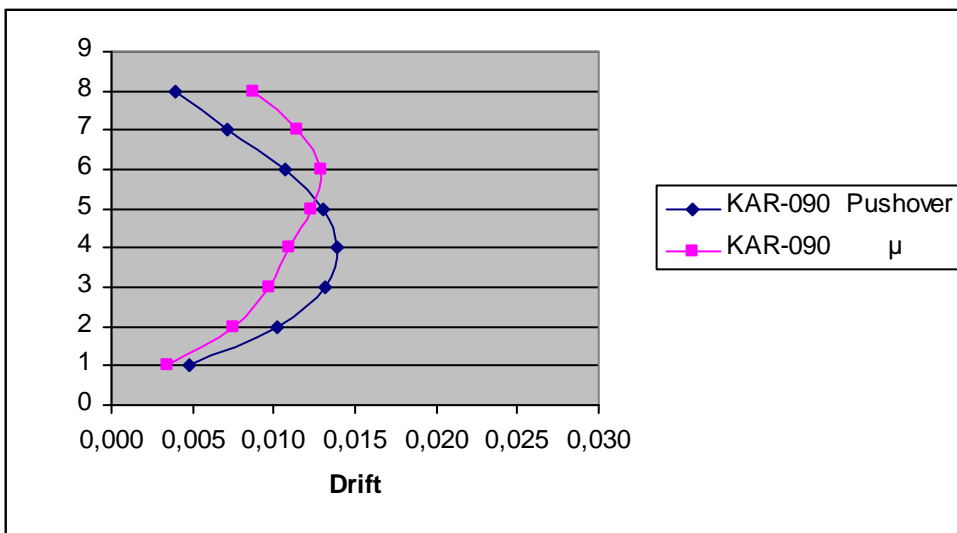
7.11.16 Drift μ ALF-270-1 $\mu=1,634$ $T^*/T_p=1,084$



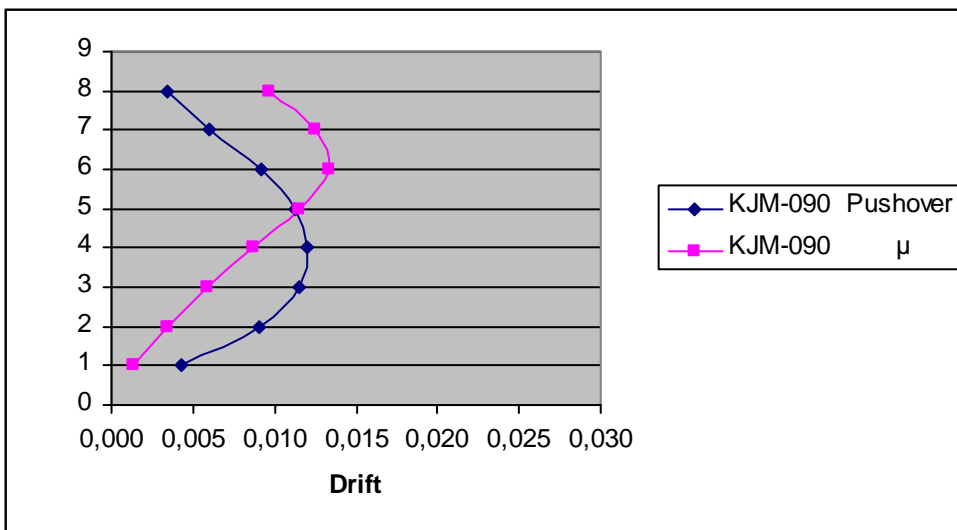
7.11.17 Drift μ C05-085-1 $\mu=1,105$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$



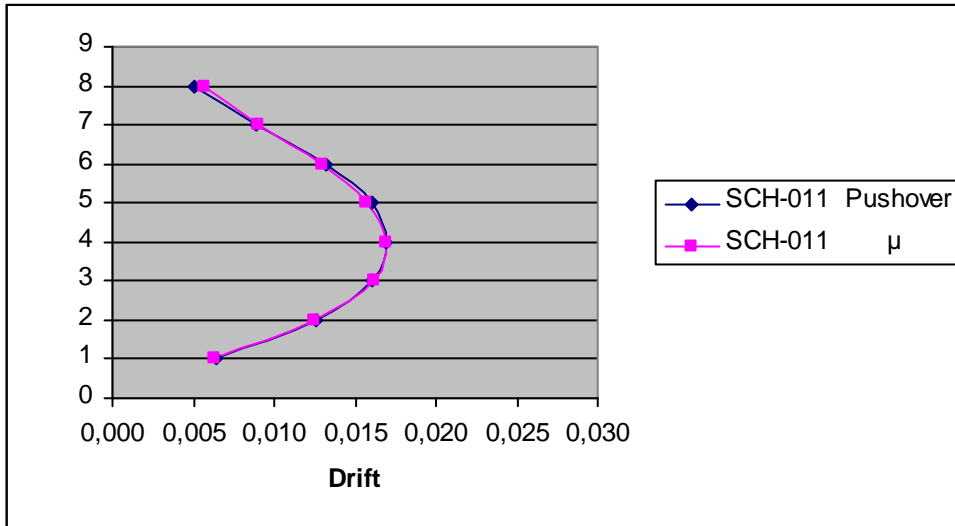
7.11.18 Drift μ C05-355-1 $\mu=0,935$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$



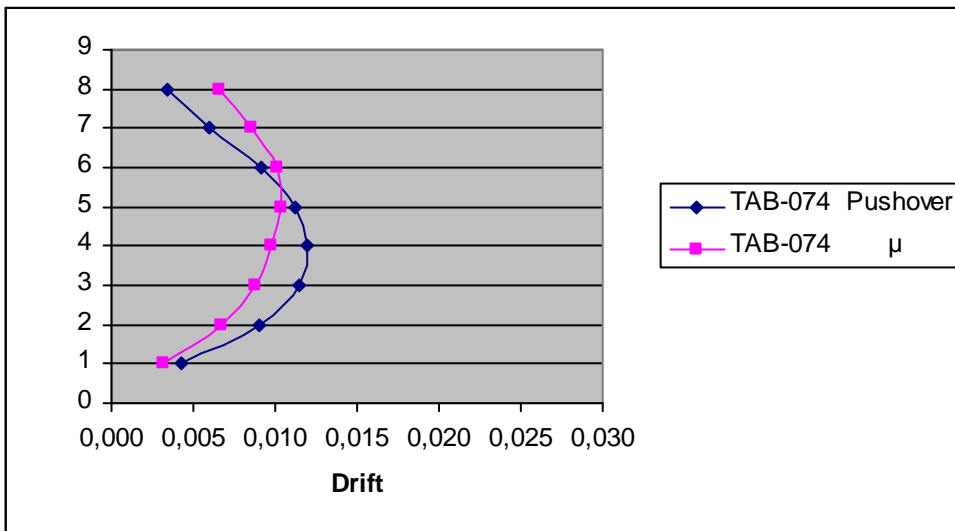
7.11.19 Drift μ KAR-090 $\mu=1,998$ $T^*/T_p=0,357$



7.11.20 Drift μ KJM-090 $\mu=1,731$ $T^*/T_p=0,456$

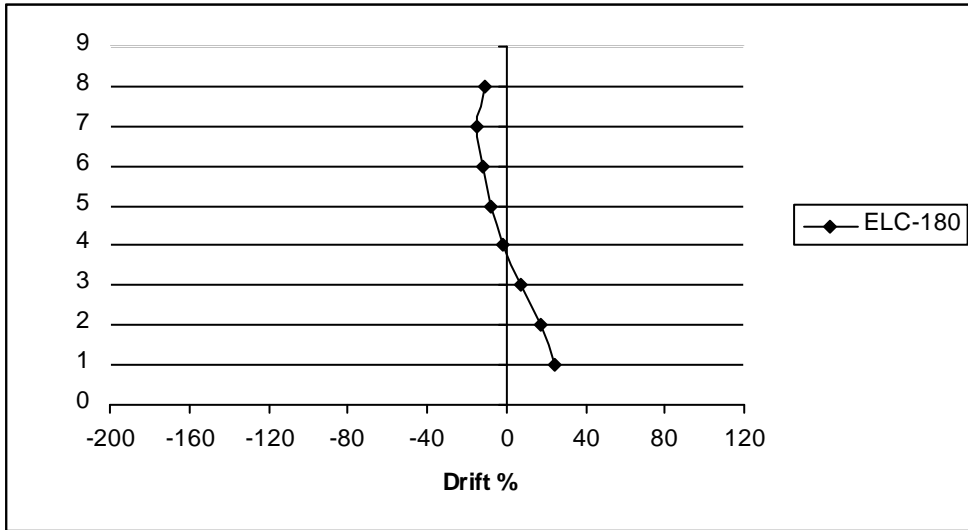


7.11.21 Drift μ SCH-011 $\mu=2,465$ $T^*/T_p=0,483$



7.11.22 Drift μ TAB-074 $\mu=1,718$ $T^*/T_p=0,277$

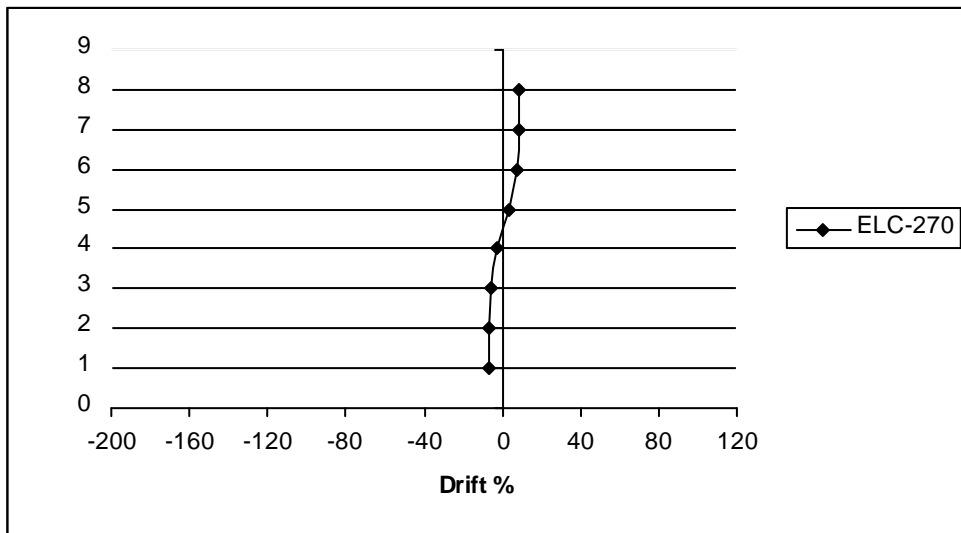
μ 7.12.1 7.12.22
7.11.1 7.11.22 μ Pushover.



7.12.1

Drift

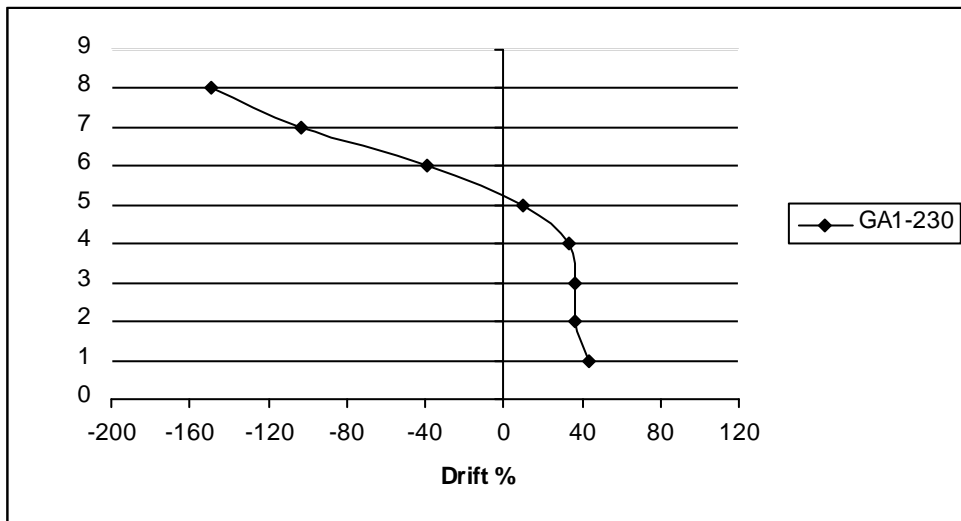
μ ELC-180 $\mu=1,995$ $T^*/T_p=0,605$



7.12.2

Drift

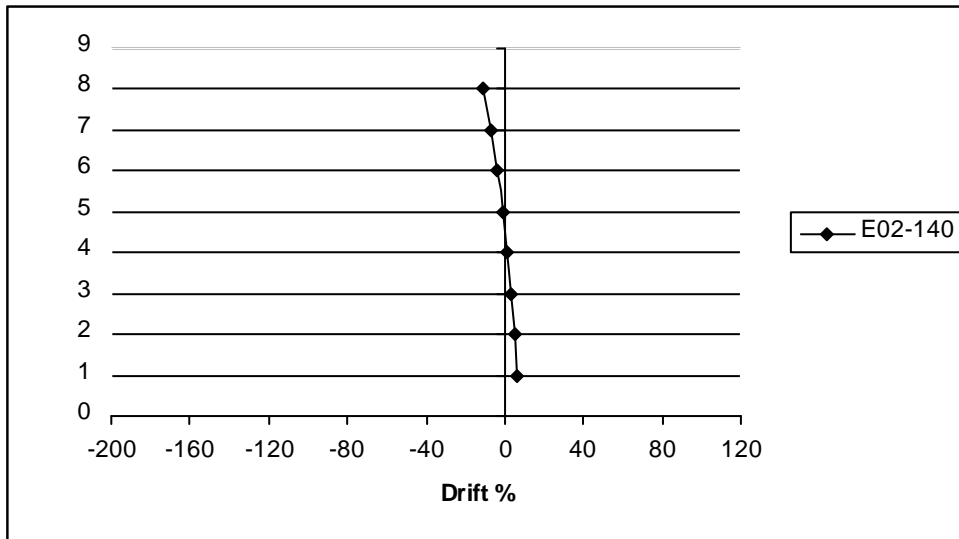
μ ELC-270 $\mu=1,387$ $T^*/T_p=0,274$



7.12.3

Drift

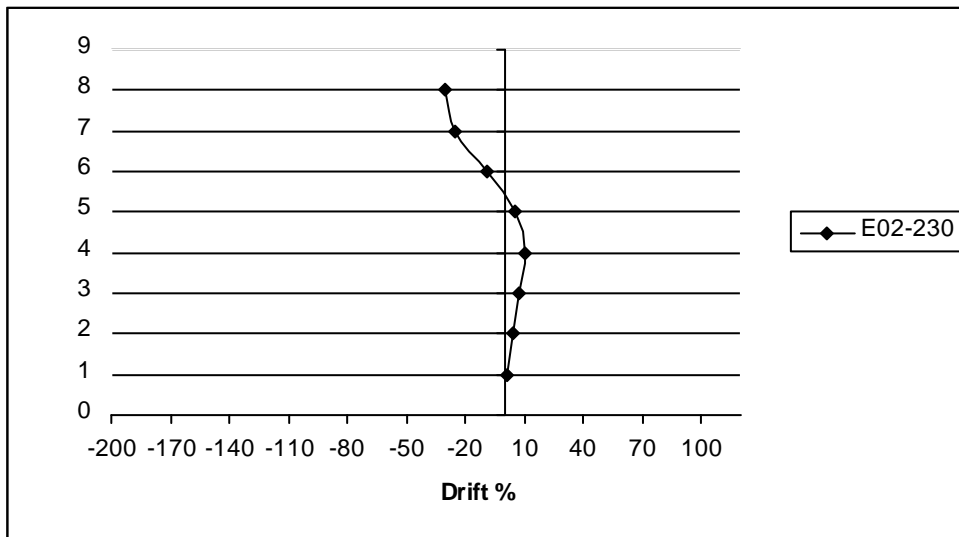
μ GA1-230 $\mu=1,377$ $T^*/T_p=0,690$



7.12.4

Drift

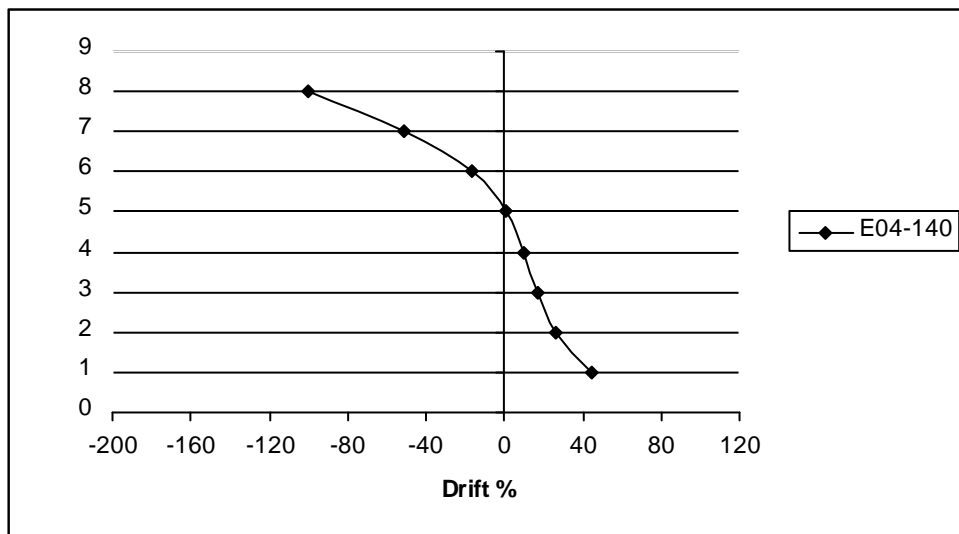
μ E02-140 $\mu=1,272$ $T^*/T_p=0,732$



7.12.5

Drift

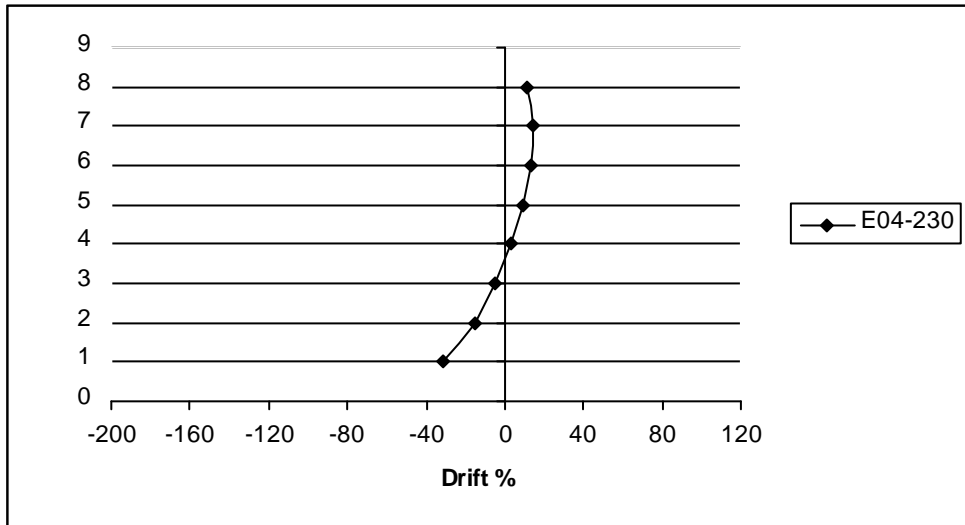
μ E02-230 $\mu=1,172$ $T^*/T_p=0,318$



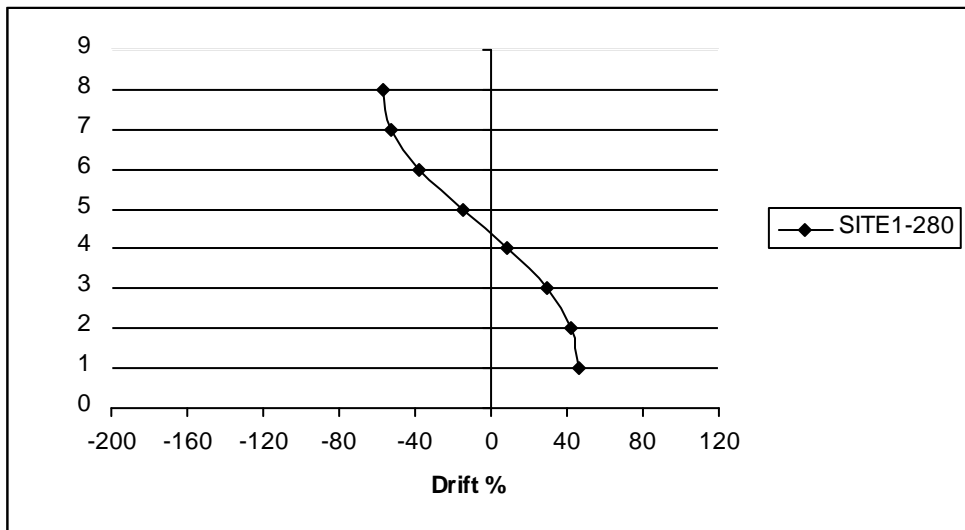
7.12.6

Drift

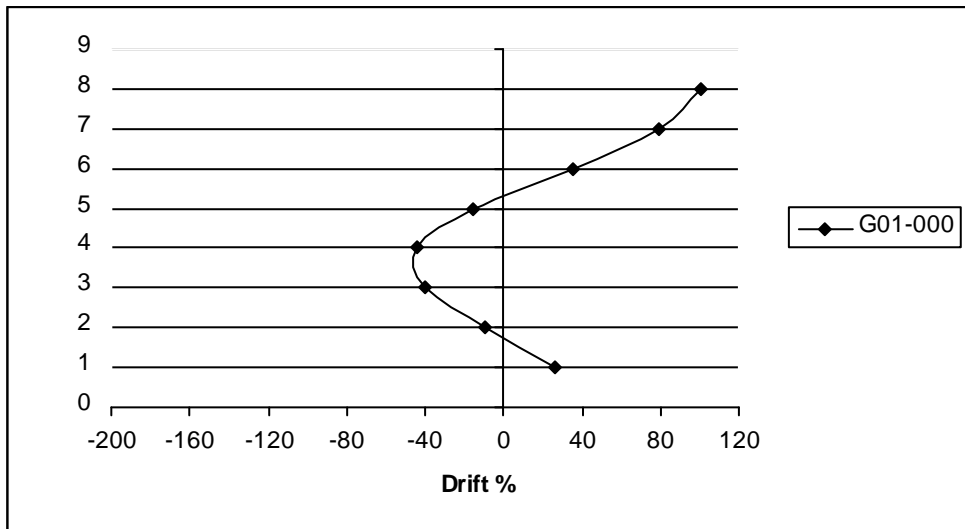
μ E04-140 $\mu=3,254$ $T^*/T_p=0,710$



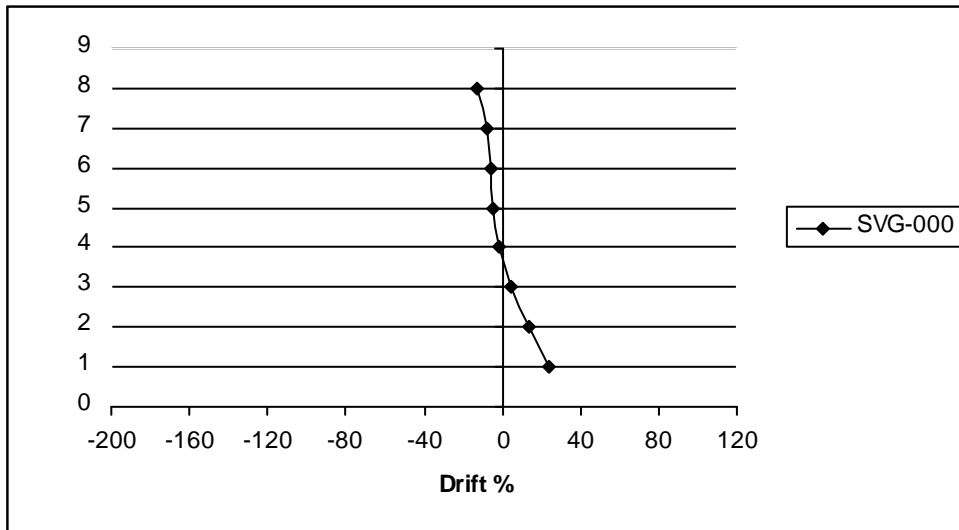
7.12.7 Drift μ E04-230 $\mu=3,223$ $T^*/T_p=0,360$



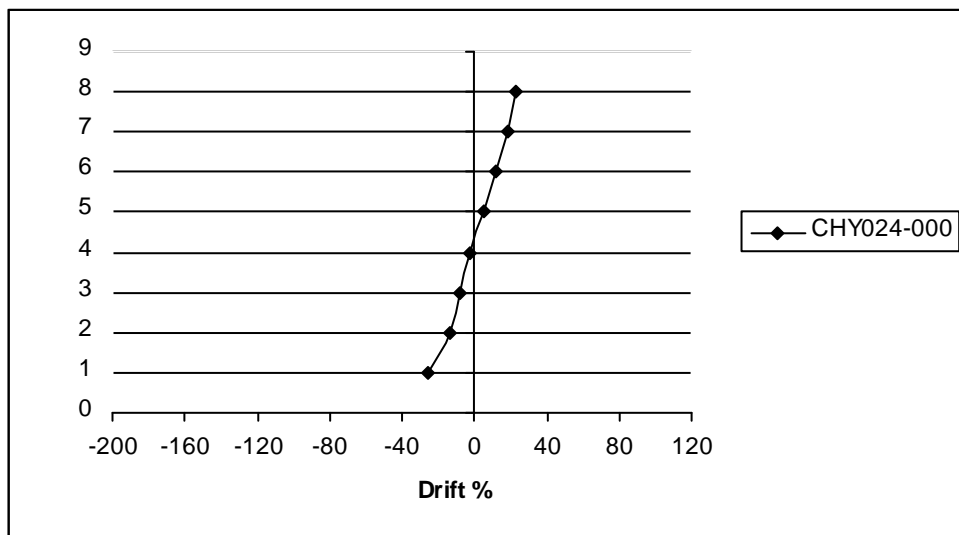
7.12.8 Drift μ SITE1-280 $\mu=1,408$ $T^*/T_p=0,427$



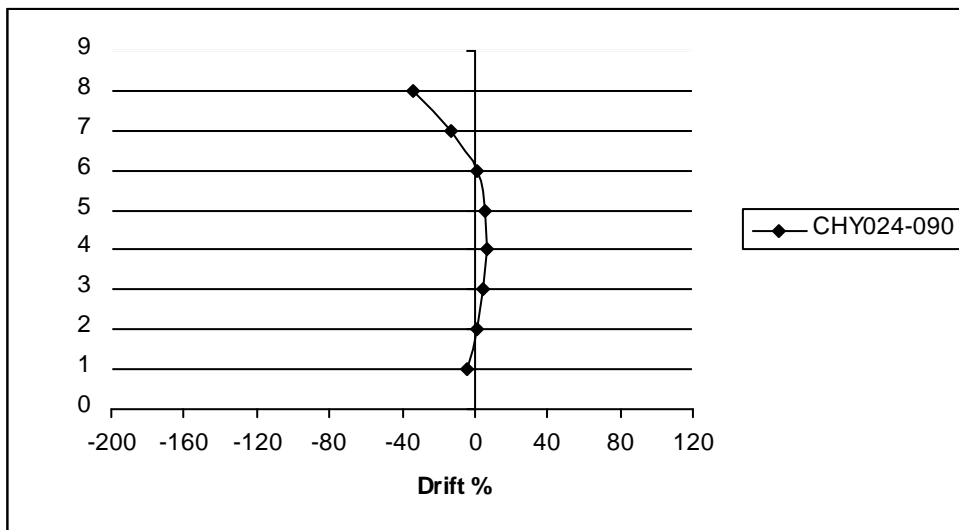
7.12.9 Drift μ G01-000 $\mu=0,818$ $T^*/T_p=0,414$



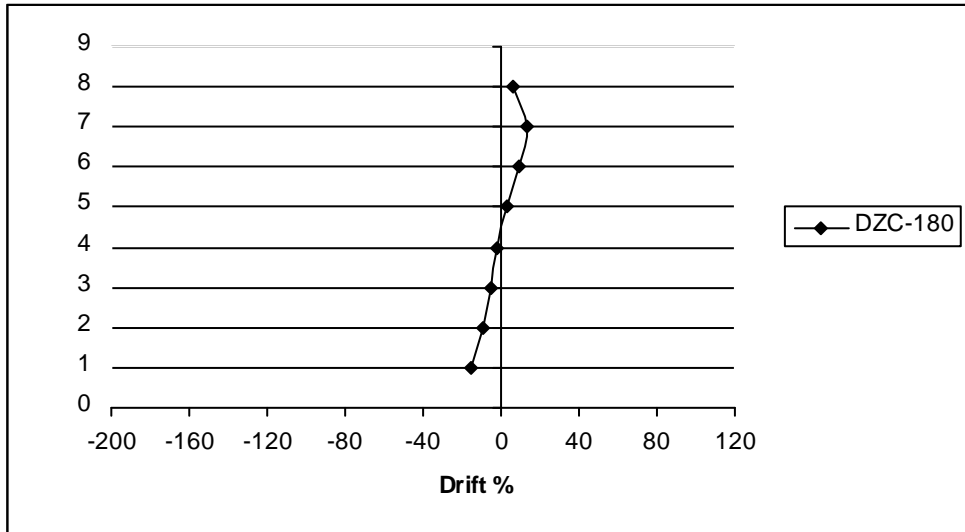
7.12.10 Drift μ SVG-000 $\mu=2,079$ $T^*/T_p=0,503$



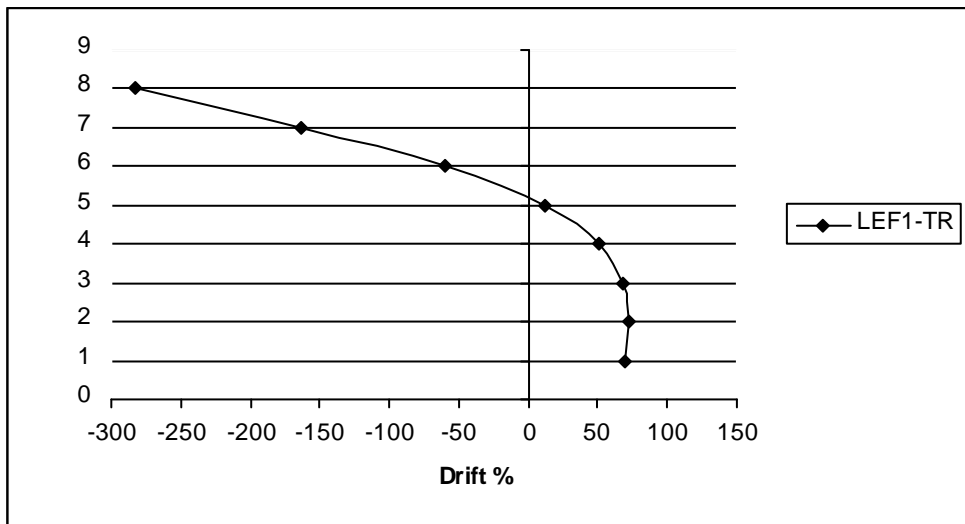
7.12.11 Drift μ CHY024-000 $\mu=1,931$ $T^*/T_p=0,283$



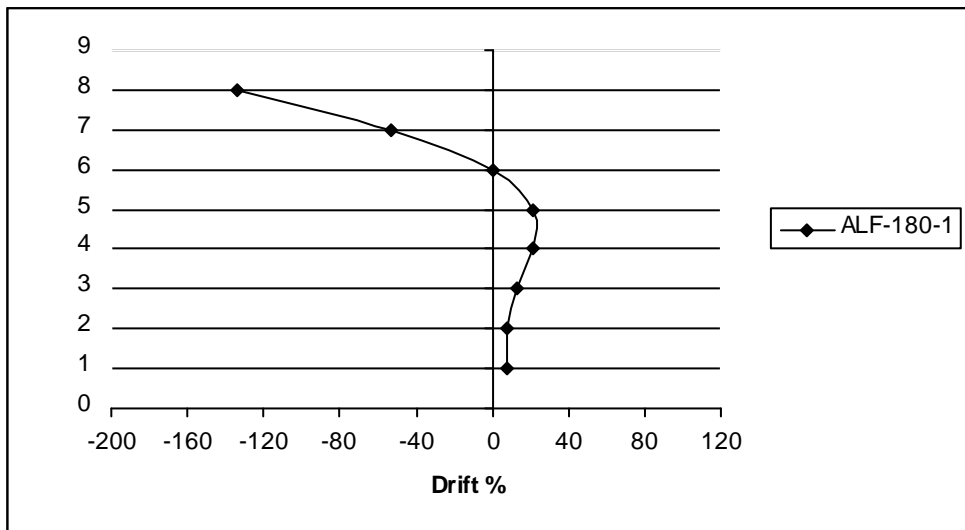
7.12.12 Drift μ CHY024-090 $\mu=1,915$ $T^*/T_p=0,354$



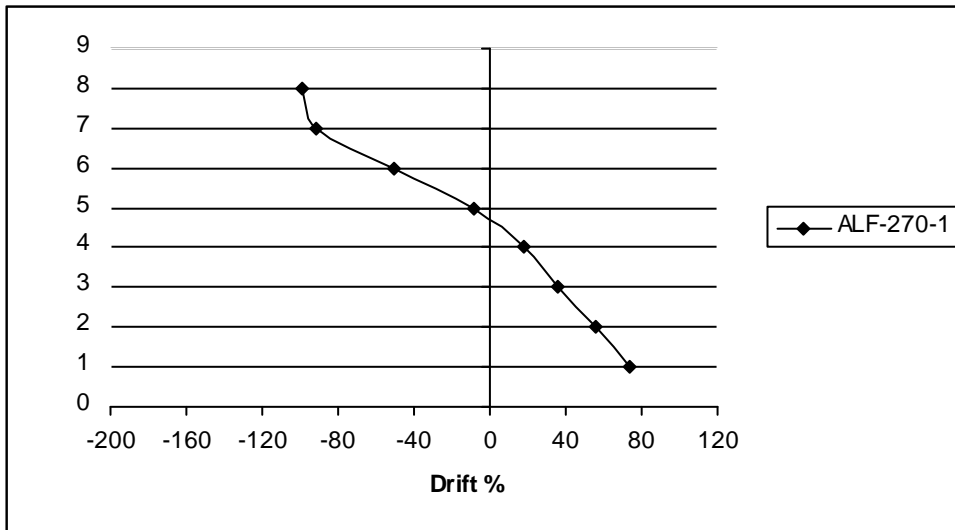
7.12.13 Drift μ DZC-180 $\mu=1,678$ $T^*/T_p=0,265$



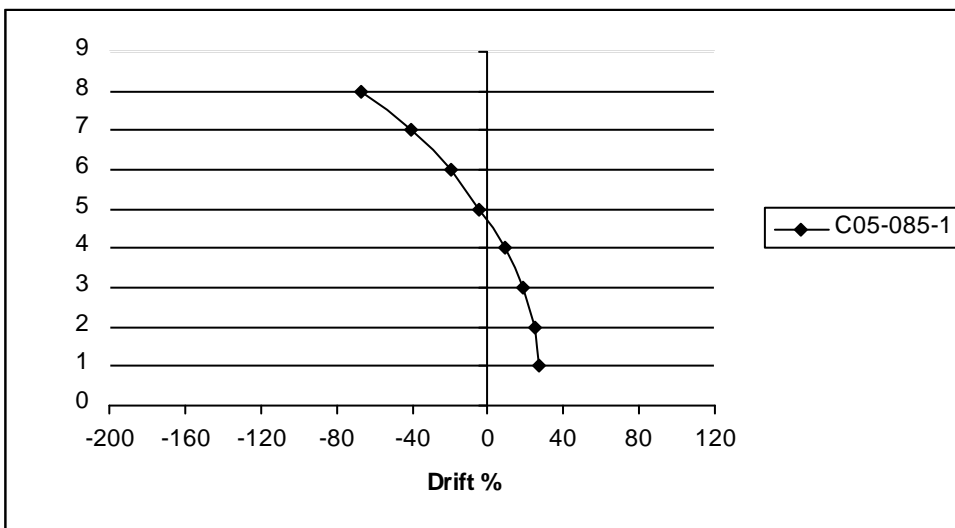
7.12.14 Drift μ LEF1-TR $\mu=0,803$ $T^*/T_p=2,760$



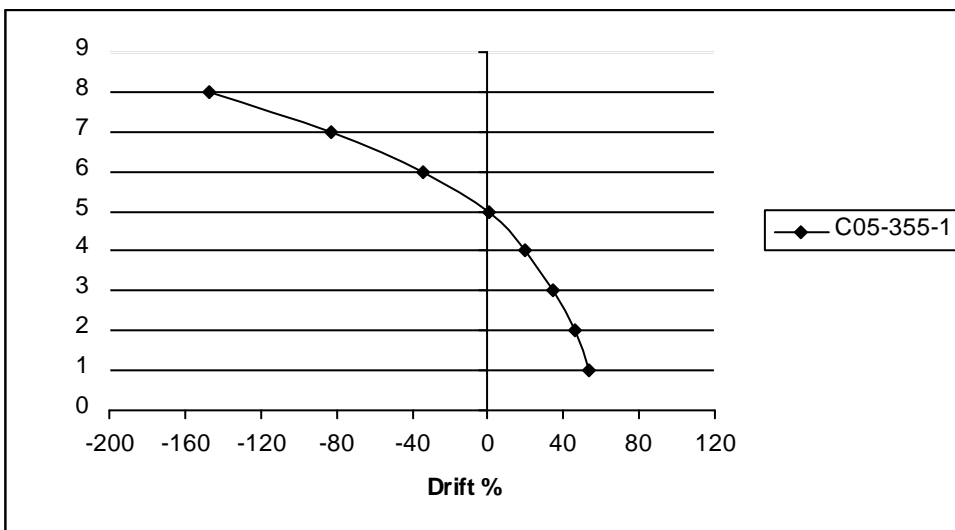
7.12.15 Drift μ ALF-180-1 $\mu=1,185$ $T^*/T_p=1,682$



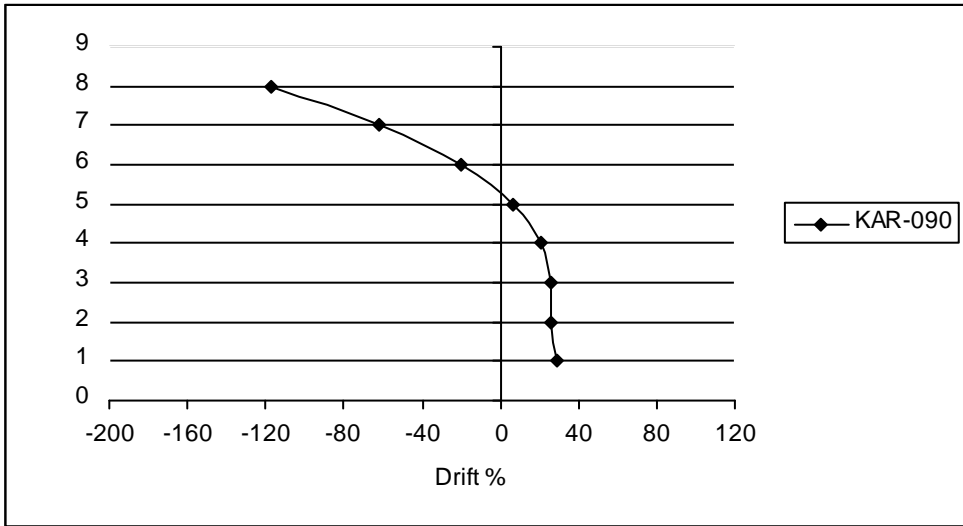
7.12.16 Drift μ ALF-270-1 $\mu=1,634$ $T^*/T_p=1,084$



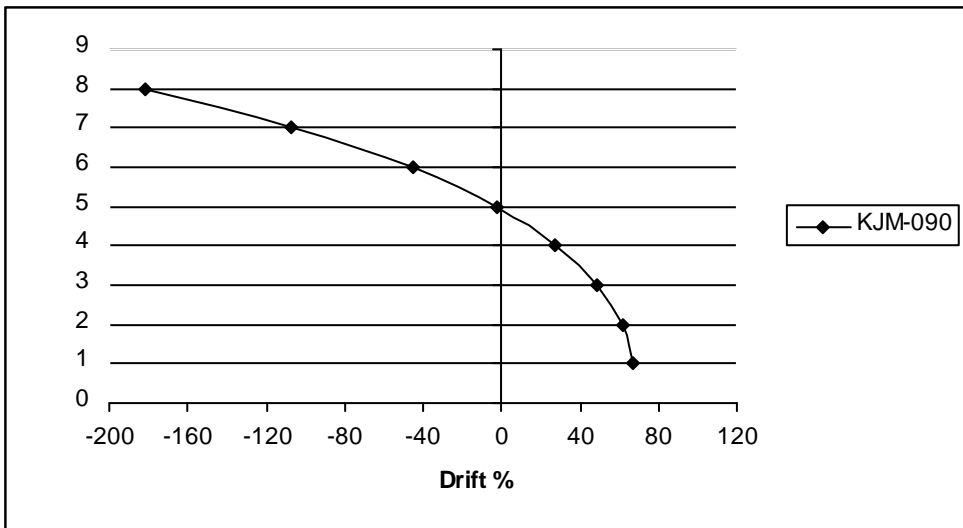
7.12.17 Drift μ C05-085-1 $\mu=1,105$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$



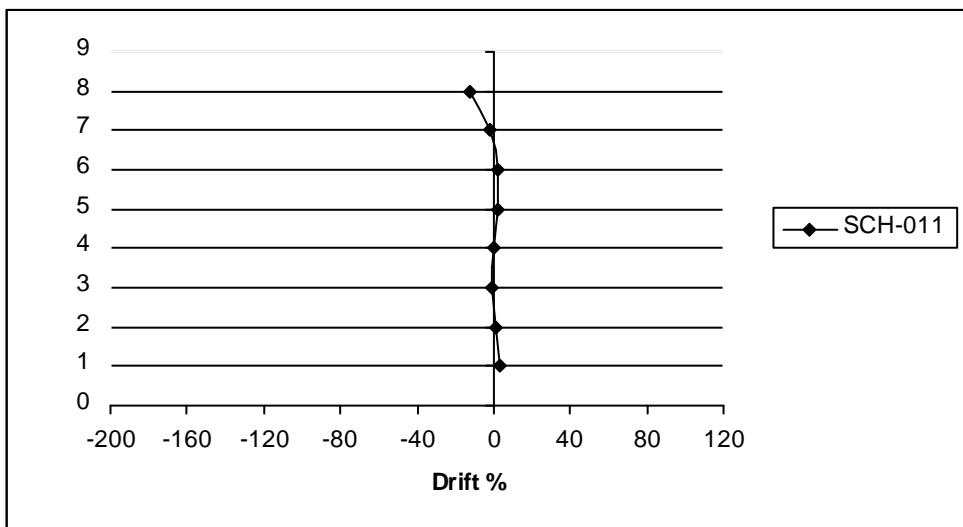
7.12.18 Drift μ C05-355-1 $\mu=0,935$ $T^*/T_p=0,697$



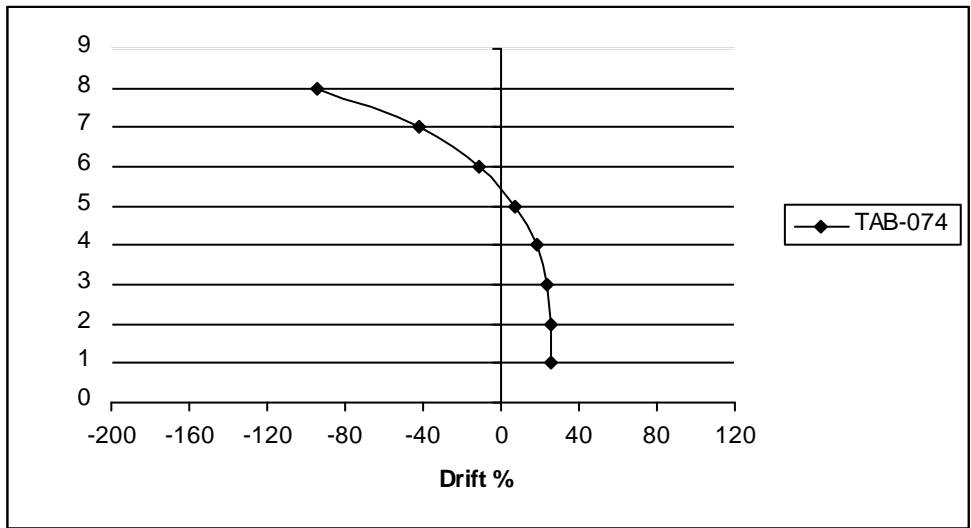
7.12.19 Drift μ KAR-090 $\mu=1,998$ $T^*/T_p=0,357$



7.12.20 Drift μ KJM-090 $\mu=1,731$ $T^*/T_p=0,456$



7.12.21 Drift μ SCH-011 $\mu=2,465$ $T^*/T_p=0,483$



7.12.22

Drift

μ TAB-074 $\mu=1,718$ $T^*/T_p=0,277$

