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Kokolakis G. N. (2012).
Floor panel design of metal-linked resins
Diploma Thesis JU 2012/12
Institute of Steel Structures, National Technical University of Athens, Greece

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DIPLOMA THESIS
JU 2012/12

Floor panel design of metal-linked resins

Kokolakis G. N. (supervised by Rautogiannis I.)

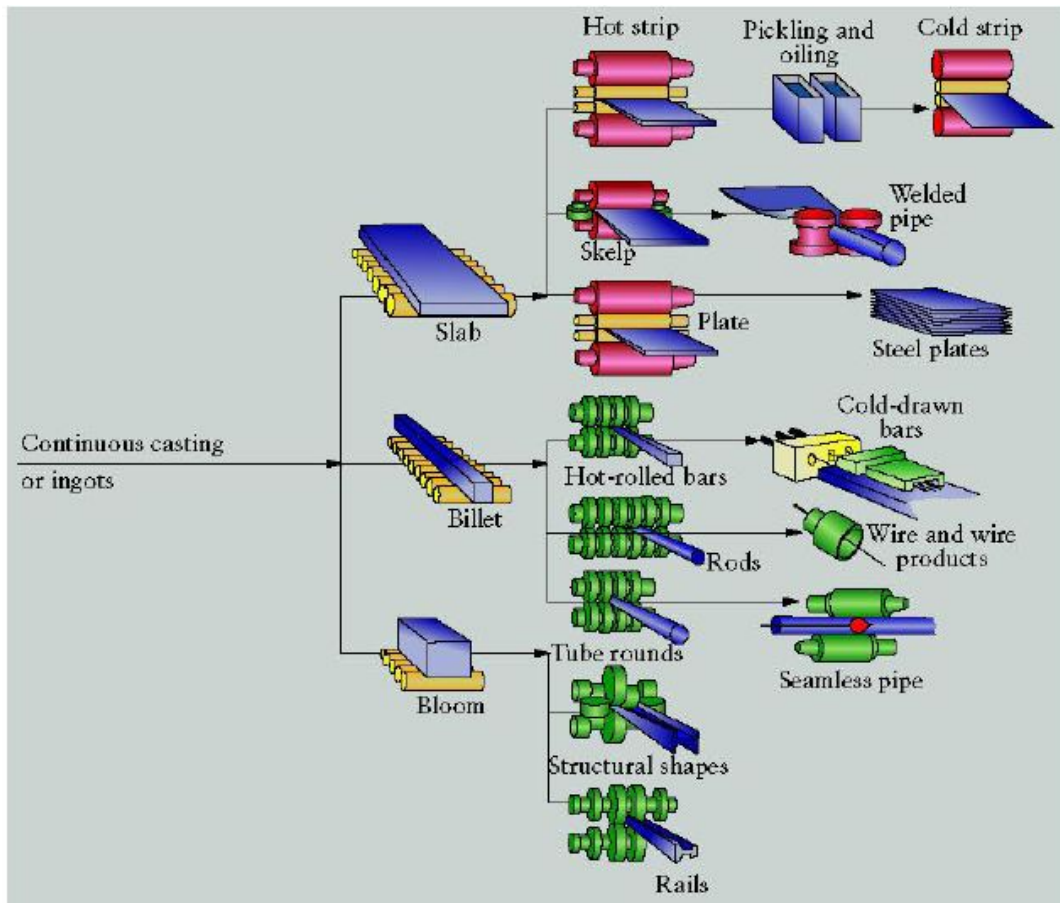
Abstract

In this paper we dealt with the design of floor panels minerals as the main feature are the low weight, the low cost and the short assembly time. Also, as a means of connecting elements selected using appropriate resins.

The minerals that make up the floor are trapezoidal steel plates and metal levels plates. The floor is mounted on a galvanized square bar forks and designed as simply supported structure with dimensions 5.40m * 3.00m. In choosing the appropriate geometry of the floor tests were performed with several types of trapezoidal steel (type 40/896 , 50/1000 , 35/1000) but also uses the flat plate (effective above or above and below the trapezoidal steel sheeting, creating the familiar “sandwich”). Furthermore, we examined the case of two floor openings. Ultimately, for the present thesis, is used trapezoidal steel type 40/896 and level plate placed above the trapezoidal steel sheeting. Because of the scope of this paper is not given the opportunity to placed in all the tests carried out. The main tests are on the accompanying CD of this paper in the form of spreadsheet Excel.

The design was done according to Eurocode 3 “design of steel structures” (2006) using spreadsheets Excel, the validity of which was tested through numerical resolve. These tests led to the creation of charts for the selection of the minimum possible thickness of the metallic elements.

Finally, refer the conclusions drawn from the design of the floor and out proposals for future study and expansion of the topic of this paper.



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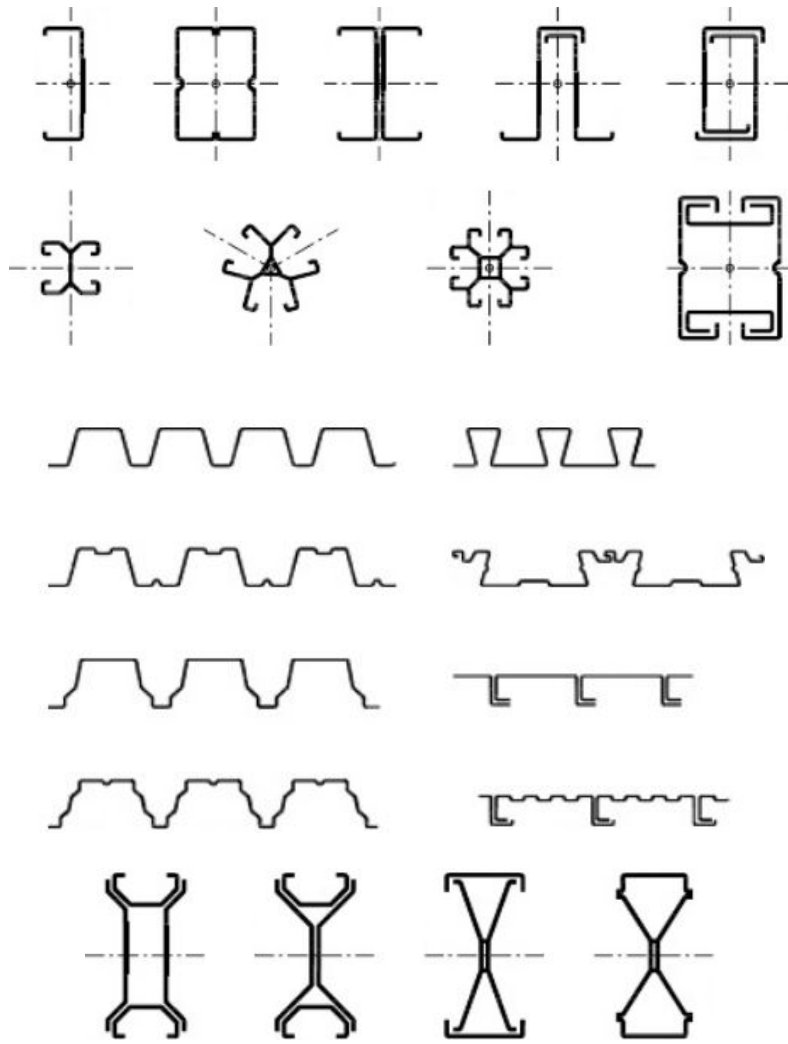
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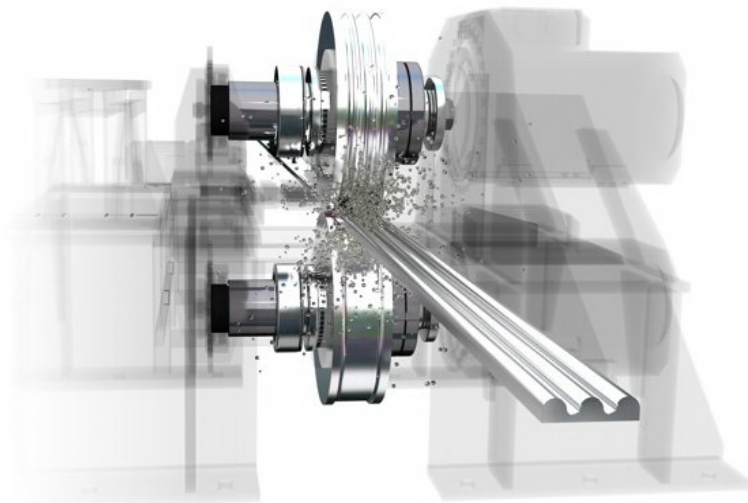
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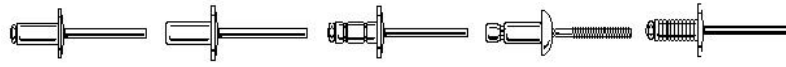
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4.8mm, 6.4mm. 2.6mm, 3.0mm, 7.0mm, 4.0mm,



1.11:

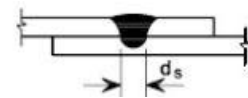
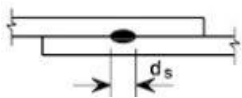
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1.4.1.4

1.4.2

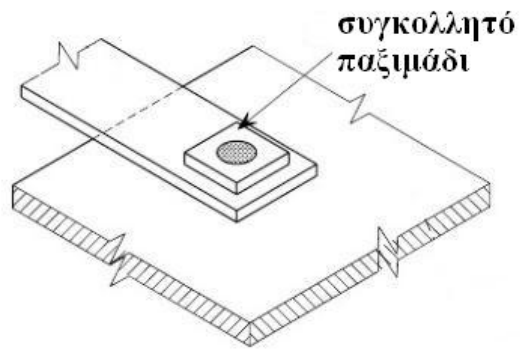
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μ 1.13: μ .

1.4.3

μ μ

1.4.3.1

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 Castan μ 1941 Pierre
 (BPA) Sylvan Greenlee
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 μ μ , μ μ .

1.1: μ .

	1990		1991	
	1000	%	1000	%
μμ	89	49	84	51
μ	25	14	22	13
μ	14	7,5	13	8
	13	7,5	12	7,25
μ	12	6,5	11	6,25
	13	7,5	12	7,25
	15	8,3	12	7,25

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ

1.5.2

μ (μ , μ)
 μ μ :
 • :

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{ser} * L^4}{184,60 * E * I_g} \quad (1.1)$$

• μ :

$$\delta_2 = \frac{q_{2,ser} * L^4}{184,60 * E * I_g} \quad (1.2)$$

μ $E = 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2$, q_{ser} , $q_{2,ser}$ μ ()

1.2:

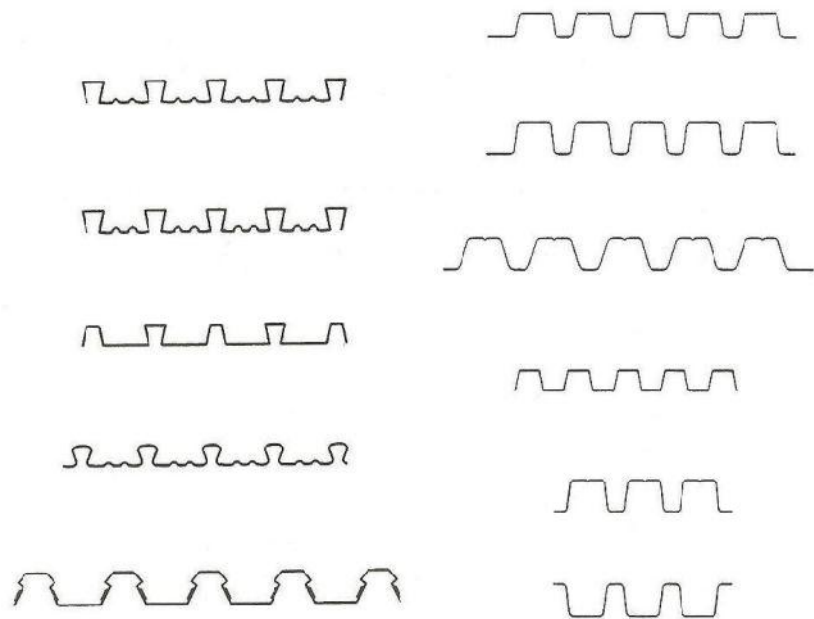
Συνθήκες	Όρια	
	δ_{max}	δ_2
Στέγες γενικώς	L/200	L/250
Πατώματα γενικώς	L/250	L/300
Πατώματα με φυτευτά υποστυλώματα	L/250	L/300
Όταν η δ_{max} επηρεάζει την εμφάνιση	L/250	—

1.2
 μ .

μ μ

1.5.3

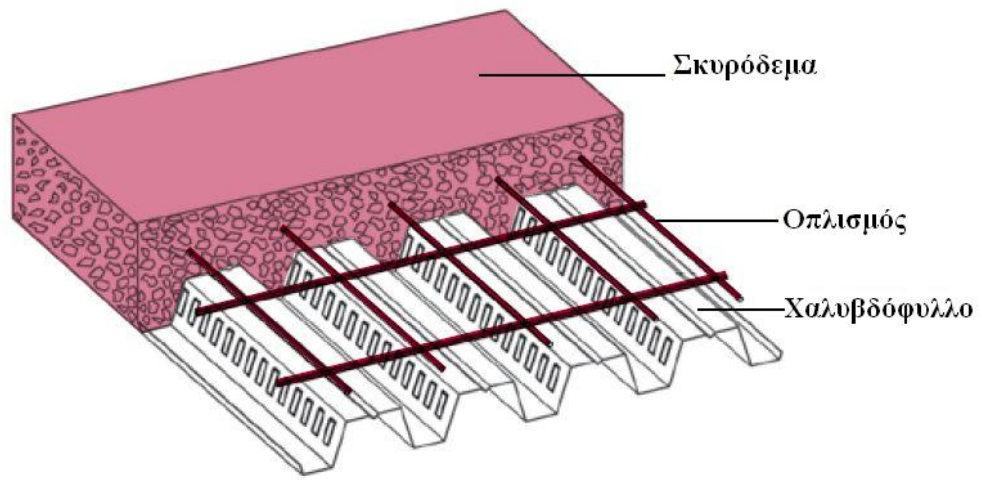
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μ 1.14:

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μ 1.15:

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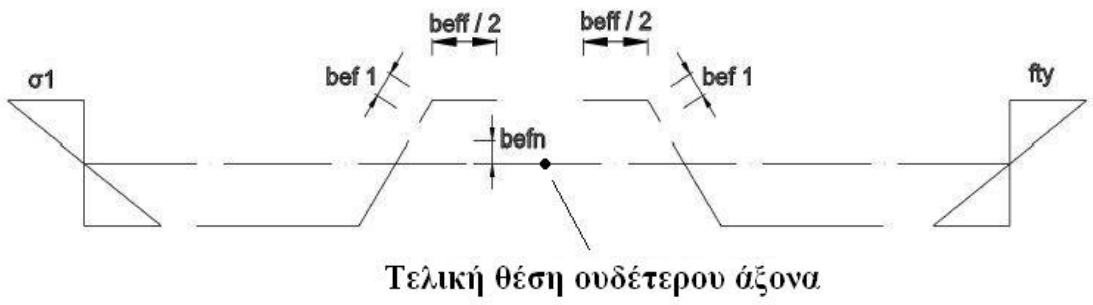
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 , μ μ μ μ
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 μ μ μ μ μ μ



μ 2.1: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

2.2.1

μ

μ c μ :

$$A_{c,eff} = \rho * A_c \tag{2.3}$$

ρ μ .
 , μ μ μ μ μ

Κατανομή τάσεων (η θλίψη θετική)				Ενεργό πλάτος του θλιβόμενου τμήματος του στοιχείου		
				$\Psi = 1 :$ $b_{\text{eff}} = \rho \bar{b}$ $b_{e1} = 0,5 b_{\text{eff}}$ $b_{e2} = 0,5 b_{\text{eff}}$		
				$1 > \Psi \geq 0 :$ $b_{\text{eff}} = \rho \bar{b}$ $b_{e1} = \frac{2 b_{\text{eff}}}{5 - \Psi}$ $b_{e2} = b_{\text{eff}} - b_{e1}$		
				$\Psi < 0 :$ $b_{\text{eff}} = \rho b_c = (\rho \bar{b}) / (1 - \Psi)$ $b_{e1} = 0,4 b_{\text{eff}}$ $b_{e2} = 0,6 b_{\text{eff}}$		
$\Psi = \sigma_2 / \sigma_1$	1	$1 > \Psi > 0$	0	$0 > \Psi > -1$	-1	$-1 > \Psi > -2$
Συντελεστής κύρτωσης k_{σ}	4,0	$\frac{8,2}{1,05 + \Psi}$	7,81	$7,81 - 6,29 \Psi + 9,78 \Psi^2$	23,9	$5,98 (1 - \Psi)^2$
<p>Εναλλακτικά εάν ισχύει: $1 \geq \Psi \geq -1 :$</p> <p>Τότε ο συντελεστής κύρτωσης υπολογίζεται ως: $k_{\sigma} = \frac{16}{\left[(1 + \Psi)^2 + 0,112 (1 - \Psi)^2 \right]^{0,5} + (1 + \Psi)}$</p>						

2.3:

μ

Κατανομή τάσεων (η θλίψη θετική)		Ενεργό πλάτος b_{eff} του θλιβόμενου τμήματος του στοιχείου			
		$1 > \Psi \geq 0 :$ $b_{eff} = \rho c$			
		$\Psi < 0 :$ $b_{eff} = \rho b_c = \rho c / (1 - \psi)$			
$\Psi = \sigma_2 / \sigma_1$	1	0	-1	$1 \geq \psi \geq -1$	
Συντελεστής κύρτωσης K_σ	0,43	0,57	0,85	$0,57 - 0,21 \psi + 0,07 \psi^2$	
		$1 > \Psi \geq 0 :$ $b_{eff} = \rho c$			
		$\Psi < 0 :$ $b_{eff} = \rho b_c = \rho c / (1 - \psi)$			
$\Psi = \sigma_2 / \sigma_1$	1	$1 > \psi > 0$	0	$0 > \psi > -1$	-1
Συντελεστής κύρτωσης K_σ	0,43	$\frac{0,578}{\psi + 0,34}$	1,70	$1,7 - 5 \psi + 17,1 \psi^2$	23,8

μ

μ

cr

μ

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$$\sigma_{cr} = \left(\frac{\pi * t}{b_p} \right)^2 * \frac{E * K_\sigma}{12 * (1 - \nu^2)}$$

(2.4)

b_p , t , μ Poisson

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{\sigma_{cr}}} \quad \mu :$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{\sigma_{cr}}} = \frac{b_p}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{12 * (1 - \nu^2) * f_y}{\pi^2 * E * K_\sigma}} \cong 1,052 * \frac{b_p}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b_p}{t}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} \quad (2.5)$$

μ , μ μ :

• μ :

$$\rho = 1,00 \quad \bar{\lambda}_\rho \leq 0,673 \quad (2.6a)$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_\rho - 0,055 * (3 + \psi)}{\bar{\lambda}_\rho^2} \leq 1,00 \quad \text{για: } \bar{\lambda}_\rho > 0,673, \text{ όπου } (3 + \psi) \geq 0 \quad (2.6b)$$

• μ :

$$\rho = 1,00 \quad \bar{\lambda}_\rho \leq 0,748 \quad (2.7a)$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_\rho - 0,188}{\bar{\lambda}_\rho^2} \leq 1,00 \quad \text{για } \bar{\lambda}_\rho > 0,748 \quad (2.7b)$$

σ_{max} μ

$$\sigma_{max} < \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M1}}$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} = \bar{\lambda}_\rho * \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{com,Ed}}{f_y / \gamma_{M0}}} \quad (2.8)$$

$\sigma_{com,Ed}$

:

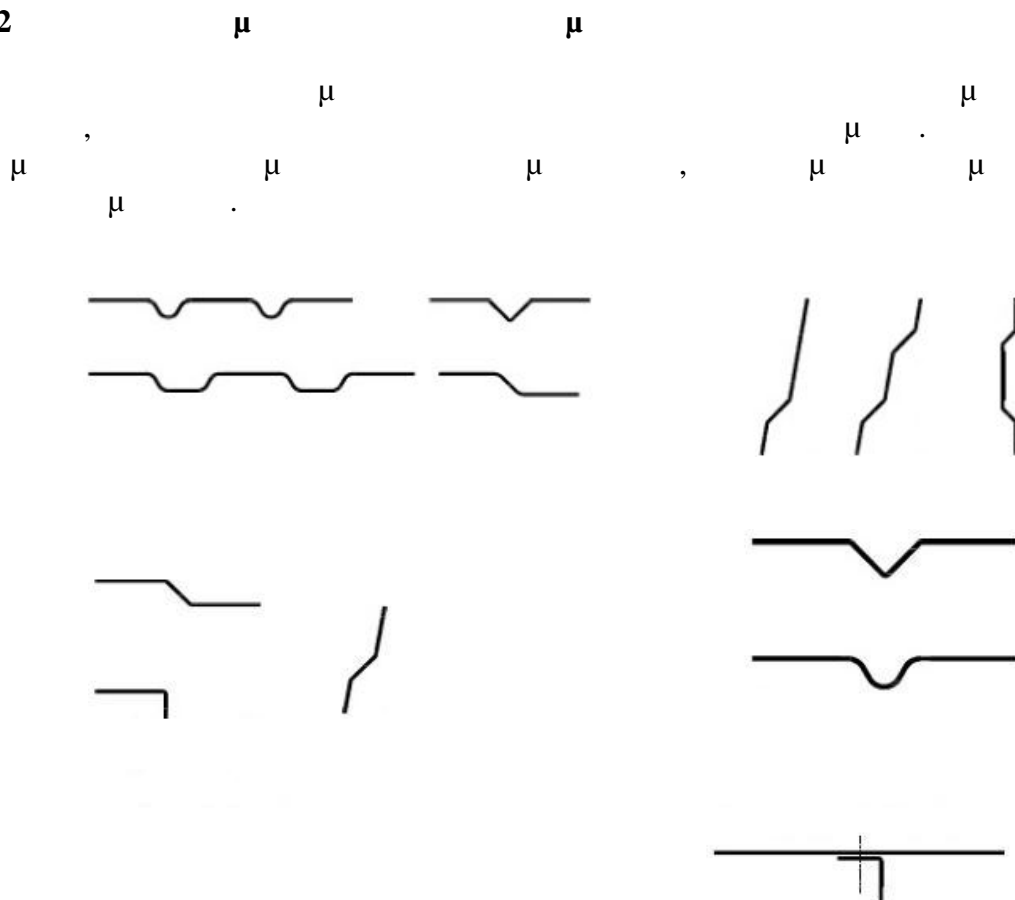
• μ :

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \rho = 1,00 \qquad \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} \leq 0,673 \\
 & \rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - 0,055(3 + \psi)/\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red}}{\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red}} + 0,18 \frac{(\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red})}{(\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - 0,60)} \leq 1,00 \\
 & \text{για } \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} > 0,673, \text{ όπου } (3 + \psi) \geq 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.9}$$

• μ :

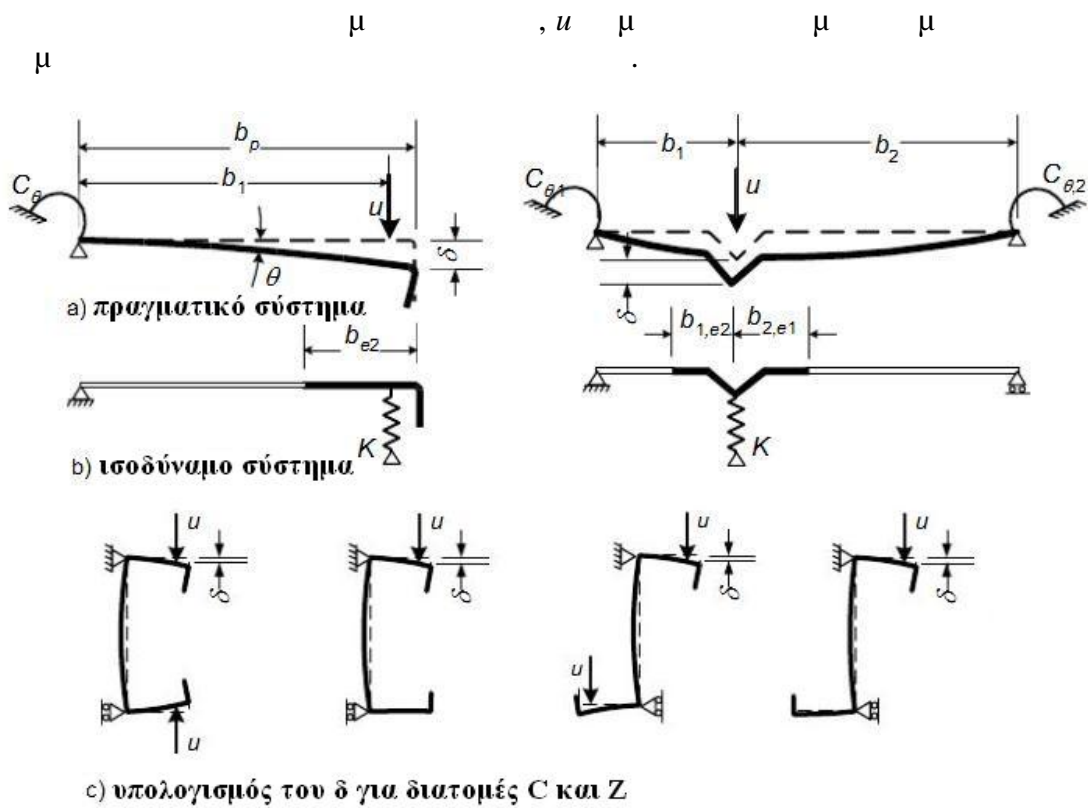
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \rho = 1,00 \qquad \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} \leq 0,748 \\
 & \rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - 0,188/\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red}}{\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red}} + 0,18 \frac{(\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red})}{(\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} - 0,60)} \leq 1,00 \\
 & \text{για } \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} > 0,748
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.10}$$

2.2.2



μ 2.2:

$$K = \frac{u}{\delta} \quad (2.11)$$



2.2.3

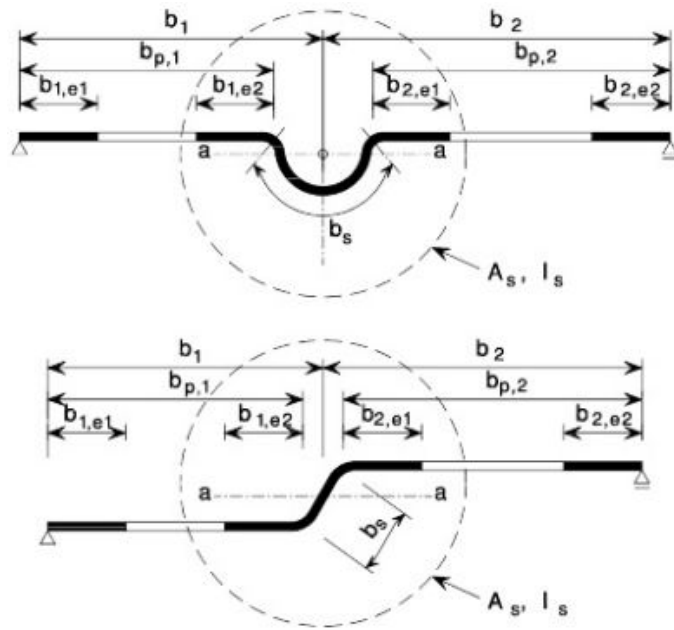
2.2.3.1

30

$$\sigma_{max} = f_y / \gamma_M$$

$$b_{p1}, b_{p2}, b_{1,e1}, b_{1,e2}, b_{2,e1}, b_{2,e2}$$

μ



μ 2.4:

μ

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s

μ

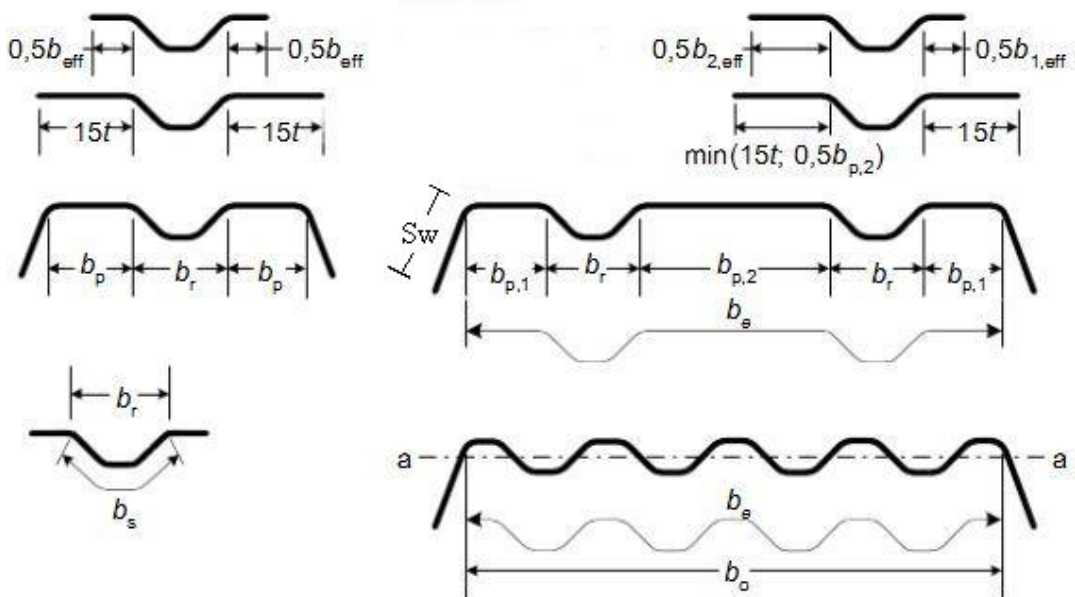
μ

$$A_s = t * (b_{1,e1} + b_{1,e2} + b_s)$$

(2.12)

b_s

μ



μ 2.5:

μ

μ

μ

- μ : μ , μ

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{4,2 * K_w * E}{A_s} \sqrt{\frac{I_s * t^3}{4 * b_p^2 * (2 * b_p + 3 * b_s)}} \quad (2.13)$$

- b_p, b_s μ 2,5, w μ μ - (μ 2.4).
- $\mu\mu$:

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{4,2 * K_w * E}{A_s} \sqrt{\frac{I_s * t^3}{8 * b_1^2 * (3 * b_c + 4 * b_1)}} \quad (2.14)$$

$$b_e = 2 * b_{p_1} + b_{p_2} + 2 * b_{p_3} \quad b_1 = b_{p_1} + 0,5 * b_r$$

$$\mu = 0,13 \quad \mu, \quad \mu \quad X. \quad \mu \quad \mu, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \sigma_{cr}$$

$$\bar{\lambda} = \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{\sigma_{max}}} \quad (2.15)$$

$$\mu : w \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$K_w = K_{w_0} \quad \text{για } \frac{l_b}{S_w} < 2,00 \quad (2.16a)$$

$$K_w = K_{w_c} - (K_{w_c} - 1) \left[\frac{2 * l_b}{S_w} - \left(\frac{l_b}{S_w} \right)^2 \right] \quad \text{για } \frac{l_b}{S_w} < 2,00 \quad (2.16b)$$

- S_w μ 2,5 :

$$l_b = 3,07 * \sqrt[4]{\frac{I_s * b_p^2 * (2 * b_p + 3 * b_s)}{t^3}} \quad (2.17)$$

$$K_{w_0} = \sqrt{\frac{S_w + 2 * b_d}{S_w + 0,5 * b_d}} \quad , \quad b_d = 2 * b_p + b_s \quad (2.18)$$

- μ :

$$l_b = 3,65 * \sqrt[4]{\frac{I_s * b_1^2 * (3 * b_e + 4 * b_1)}{t^3}} \quad (2.19)$$

$$K_{w_0} = \sqrt{\frac{(2 * b_e + S_w)(3 * b_e - 4 * b_1)}{b_1 * (4 * b_e - 6 * b_1) + S_w * (3 * b_e - 4 * b_1)}} \quad (2.20)$$

, $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad S_{red}, s.$

2.2.3.2 μ

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu : \quad \mu \quad \mu$

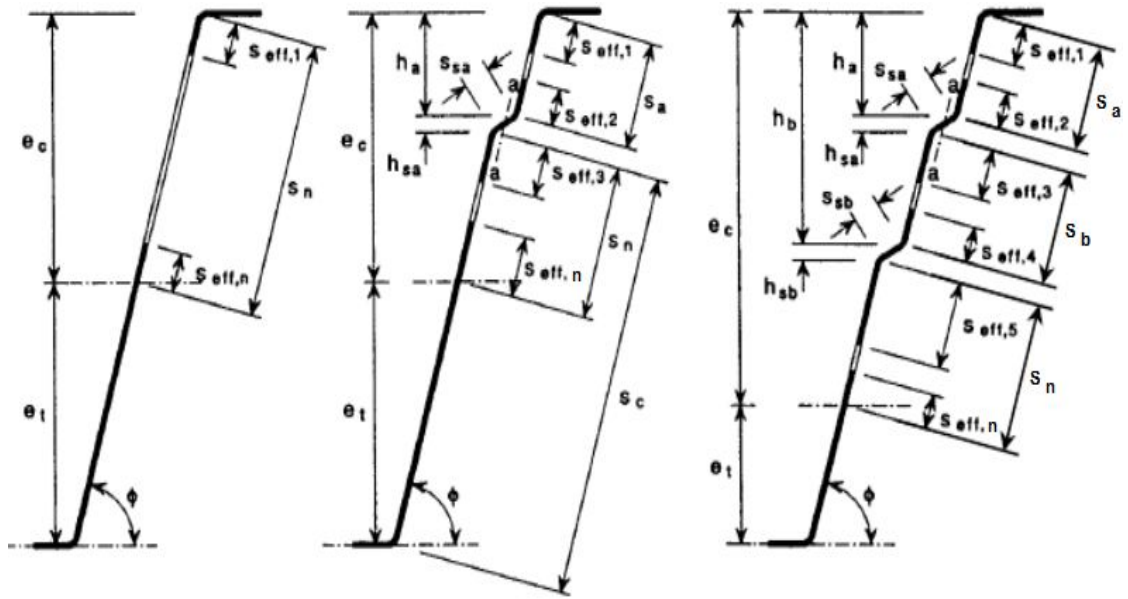
- $\mu :$

$$A_{S_a} = t * (S_{eff,2} + S_{eff,3} + S_{S_a}) \quad (2.21)$$

- $\mu :$

$$A_{S_a} = t * (S_{eff,4} + S_{eff,5} + S_{S_b}) \quad (2.22)$$

$S_{eff,2}, S_{eff,3}, S_{S_a}, S_{eff,4}, S_{eff,5}, S_{S_b} \quad \mu$
 $\mu .$



μ 2.6:

μ μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ μ

:

$$S_{eff,0} = 0,76 * t * \sqrt{\frac{E}{\gamma_{M0} * \sigma_{com,Ed}}} \quad (2.23)$$

$\sigma_{com,Ed}$

μ

μ

μ

$S_{eff,1}$ έως $S_{eff,n}$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} S_{eff,1} &= S_{eff,0} \\ S_{eff,2} &= \left(1 + \frac{0,5 * h_a}{e_c}\right) * S_{eff,0} \\ S_{eff,3} &= \left(1 + \frac{0,5 * (h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}\right) * S_{eff,0} \\ S_{eff,4} &= \left(1 + \frac{0,5 * h_b}{e_c}\right) * S_{eff,0} \\ S_{eff,5} &= \left(1 + \frac{0,5 * (h_b + h_{sb})}{e_c}\right) * S_{eff,0} \\ S_{eff,n} &= 1,5 * S_{eff,0} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.24)$$

h_a, h_{sa}, h_b, h_{sb}

μ 2.6

e_c, μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

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μ μ

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•

μ

μ

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$$S_{eff,1} + S_{eff,2} \geq S_v \quad :$$
 (2.25)

$$\begin{aligned} S_{eff,1} &= 0,4 * S_v \\ S_{eff,v} &= 0,6 * S_v \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} S_{eff,1} &= 0,4 * S_v \\ S_{eff,v} &= 0,6 * S_v \end{aligned}} \right\} \quad (2.26)$$

• $\mu \quad \mu \quad :$

) $\mu \quad :$

$$S_{eff,1} + S_{eff,2} \geq S_a \quad :$$
 (2.27)

$$S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}} \quad \left. \vphantom{S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}}} \right\} \quad (2.28)$$

$$S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a * \left(1 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}\right)}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}}$$

$$S_{eff,3} + S_{eff,4} \geq S_v = S_b, \quad S_b \quad :$$
 (2.29)

$$S_{eff,3} = \frac{S_v * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}\right]}{2,5 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}} \quad \left. \vphantom{S_{eff,3} = \frac{S_v * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}\right]}{2,5 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}}} \right\} \quad (2.30)$$

$$S_{eff,v} = \frac{1,5 * S_v}{2,5 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}}$$

) $:$

$$S_{eff,1} + S_{eff,2} \geq S_a \quad S_a \quad :$$
 (2.31)

$$S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a}{2 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}} \quad \left. \vphantom{S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a}{2 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}}} \right\} \quad (2.32)$$

$$S_{eff,1} = \frac{S_a * \left(1 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}\right)}{2 + 0,5 * \frac{h_a}{e_c}}$$

$$S_{eff,3} + S_{eff,4} \geq S_b, \quad S_b \quad :$$
 (2.33)

$$S_{eff,3} = \frac{S_b * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}\right]}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa} + h_b)}{e_c}} \quad \left. \vphantom{S_{eff,3} = \frac{S_b * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa})}{e_c}\right]}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{sa} + h_b)}{e_c}}} \right\} \quad (2.34)$$

$$S_{eff,i} = \frac{S_b * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{h_b}{e_c} \right]}{2,0 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_a + h_{Sa} + h_b)}{e_c}}$$

$$S_{eff,S} + S_{eff,N} \geq S_v, \quad S_v \quad :$$

$$S_{eff,S} = \frac{S_v * \left[1 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_b + h_{Sb})}{e_c} \right]}{2,5 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_b + h_{Sb})}{e_c}}$$

$$S_{eff,N} = \frac{1,5 * S_v}{2,5 + 0,5 * \frac{(h_b + h_{Sb})}{e_c}}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \sigma_{cr} \quad :$$

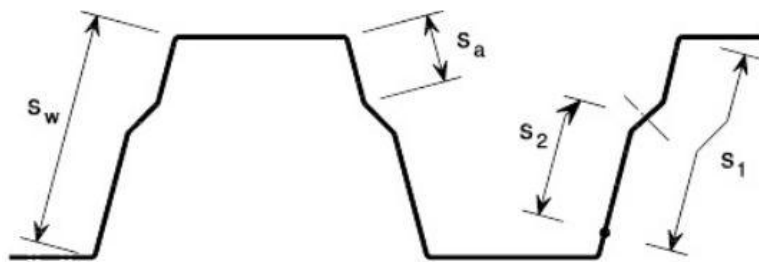
$$\sigma_{cr,Sa} = \frac{1,05 * K_t * \sqrt{I_s * t^2 * S_1}}{A_{Sa} * S_2 * (S_1 - S_2)}$$

$$S_2 = S_1 - S_a - S_{Sa}, \quad S_1 = 0,9 * (S_a + S_{Sa} + S_c)$$

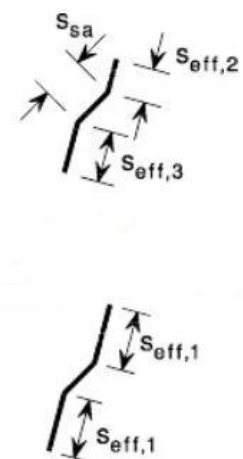
$$S_2 = S_a + S_{Sa} + S_b + 0,5 * (S_{Sb} + S_c)$$

$$\sigma_{cr,Sa}, \mu \quad X. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$A_{Sa,red} = \frac{X * A_{Sa}}{1 - \left(\frac{h_a + 0,5 * h_{Sa}}{e_c} \right)} \leq A_{Sa}$$



μ 2.7: μ

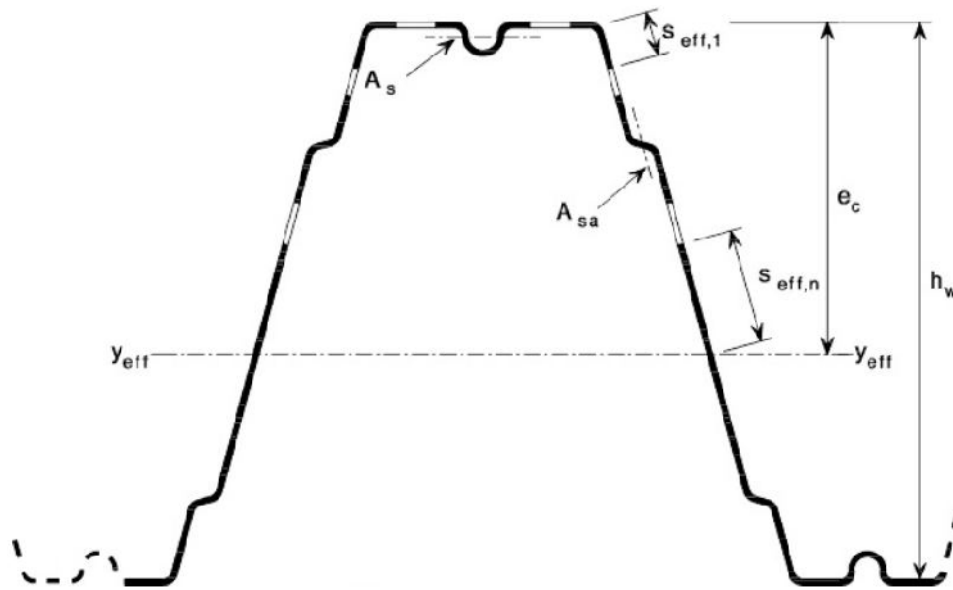


2.2.3.3

$$\sigma_{cr,mod} = \frac{\sigma_{cr,S}}{\sqrt[4]{1 + \left[\beta_s * \frac{\sigma_{cr,S}}{\sigma_{cr,Sa}} \right]^4}} \quad (2.39)$$

$$\beta_s = 1,0 - (h_a + 0,5 * h_{ha}) / e_c$$

$\sigma_{cr,S}$ $\sigma_{cr,Sa}$
 $\beta_s = 1,0$ $\beta_s = 1,0$



2.8:

2.2.4

2.2.4.1

$$b \geq L_m / 20$$

$b_{eff} = \beta * b_0$

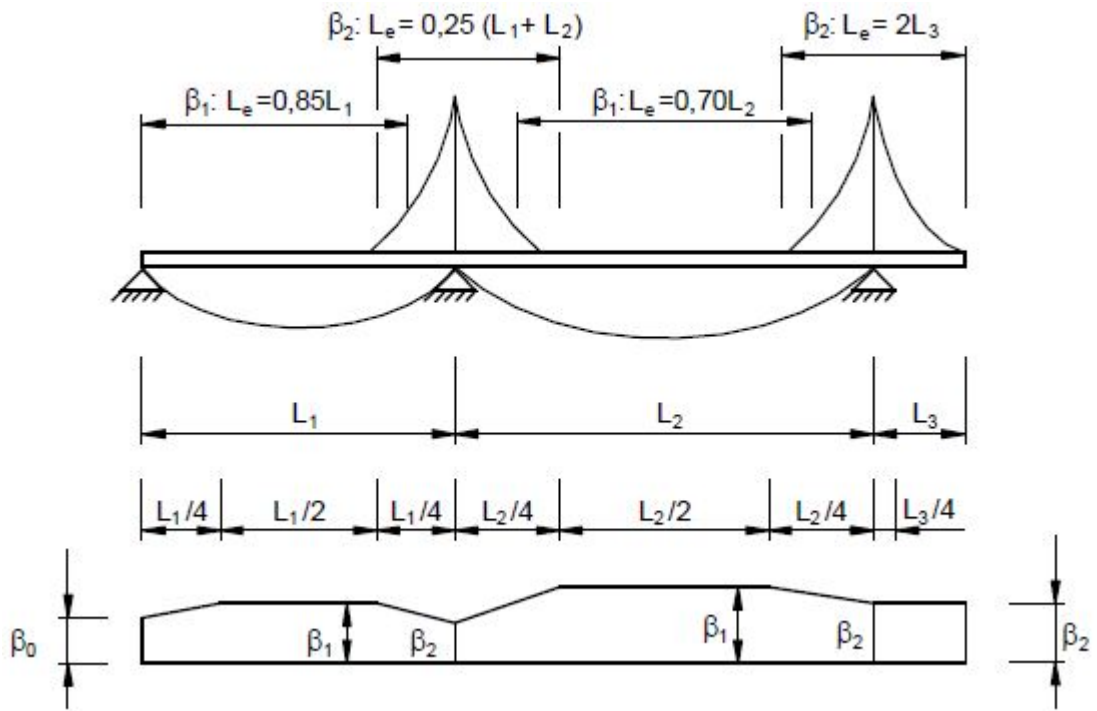
$$b_{eff} = \beta * b_0 \quad (2.40)$$

β

2.4:

$\kappa = \alpha_0^2 b / L_e$	θέση ελέγχου	τιμές του β
$\kappa \leq 0,02$		$\beta = 1,0$
$0,02 < \kappa \leq 0,70$	θετική ροπή	$\beta = \beta_1 = \frac{1}{1 + 6,4 \kappa^2}$
	αρνητική ροπή	$\beta = \beta_2 = \frac{1}{1 + 6,0 \left(\kappa - \frac{1}{2500 \kappa} \right) + 1,6 \kappa^2}$
$> 0,70$	θετική ροπή	$\beta = \beta_1 = \frac{1}{5,9 \kappa}$
	αρνητική ροπή	$\beta = \beta_2 = \frac{1}{8,6 \kappa}$
όλα τα κ	ακραία στήριξη	$\beta_0 = (0,55 + 0,025 / \kappa) \beta_1$, αλλά $\beta_0 < \beta_1$
όλα τα κ	Πρόβολος	$\beta = \beta_2$ στη στήριξη και στο άκρο

L_e



μ 2.9:

- μ μ , b_0 :

$$b_{eff} = \beta_i * b_0 \quad (2.41)$$

- μ μ , b_0 :

$$b_{eff} = \rho_L * b_0 \quad \mu \varepsilon \quad \rho_L = (\beta_i)^n * \rho \quad (2.42)$$

:
 μ
 μ .
 $i \mu$ μ

2.4 .

2.5: μ μ f_{bv} .

Ανηγμένη λυγηρότητα κορμού	Κορμός χωρίς ακραίες ενισχύσεις	Κορμός με ακραίες ενισχύσεις
$\bar{\lambda}_w \leq 0,83$	$0,58 f_{yb}$	$0,58 f_{yb}$
$0,83 < \bar{\lambda}_w < 1,40$	$0,48 f_{yb} / \bar{\lambda}_w$	$0,48 f_{yb} / \bar{\lambda}_w$
$\bar{\lambda}_w \geq 1,40$	$0,67 f_{yb} / \bar{\lambda}_w^2$	$0,48 f_{yb} / \bar{\lambda}_w$

μ μ :

- μ μ :

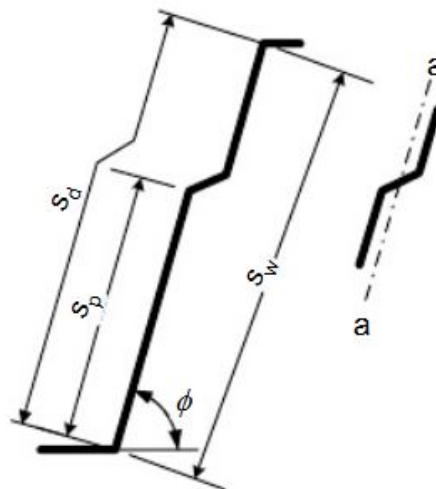
$$\bar{\lambda}_w = 0,346 * \frac{S_w}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{E}} \cong \frac{S_w}{t} * \frac{1}{86,4 * \varepsilon} \quad (2.47)$$

- μ μ μ :

$$\bar{\lambda}_w = 0,346 * \frac{S_d}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{5,34 * f_{yb}}{K_t * E}} \cong \frac{S_d}{t} * \frac{1}{86,4 * \varepsilon} * \sqrt{\frac{5,34}{K_t}} \geq 0,346 * \frac{S_p}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{E}} \cong \frac{S_p}{t} * \frac{1}{K_t} \quad (2.48)$$

S_d, S_p, S_w μ 2.11 K_t :

$$K_t = 5,34 * \frac{2,10}{t} * \left(\frac{\Sigma I_s}{S_d}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad (2.49)$$



μ 2.11: μ .

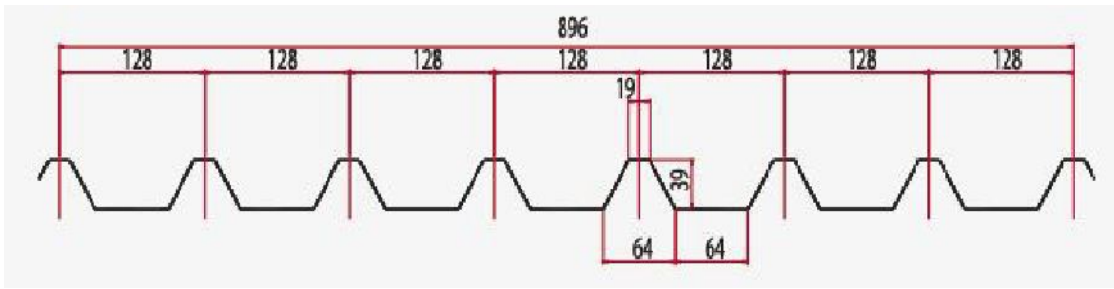
$$V_{pl,Rd} = \left(\frac{h_w}{\sin\varphi} \right) * t * \frac{\left(\frac{f_y}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{\gamma_{M0}} \quad (2.50)$$

$$\frac{S_w}{t} \leq 72 * \varepsilon * \left(\frac{f_{yb}}{f_y} \right) * \left(\frac{\gamma_{M0}}{\gamma_{M1}} \right) \quad (2.51)$$

2.2.4.3

$$\left(\frac{M_{sd}}{M_{c,Rd}} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{V_{sd}}{V_{c,Rd}} \right)^2 \leq 1,00 \quad (2.52)$$

$M_{c,Rd}$, $V_{c,Rd}$



μ 3.1: μ

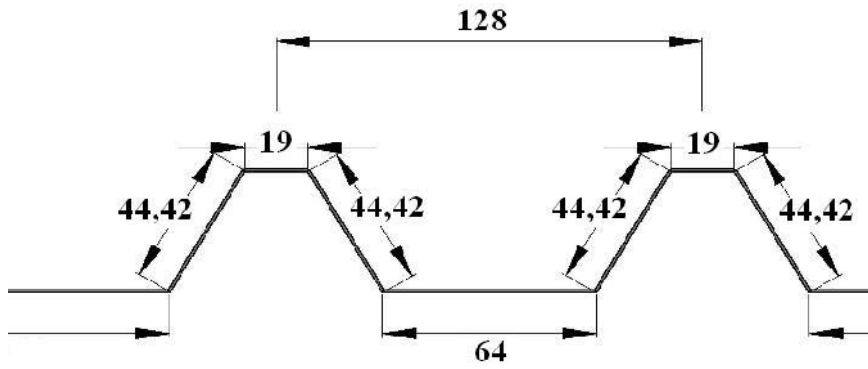
ELT 39/896 .

μ : μ μ

3.2: μ μ .

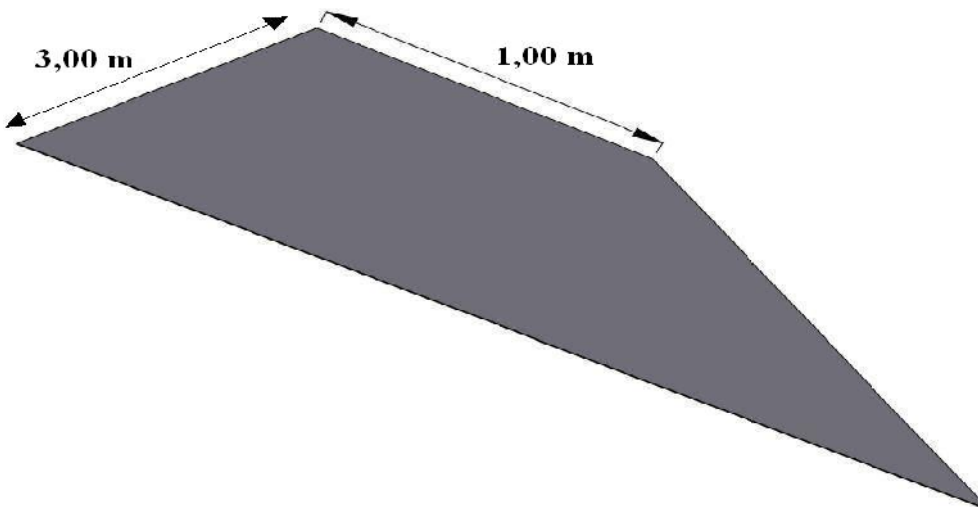
Πάχος (mm)	1000x3000
0,30	7,2
0,40	9,6
0,50	12,0
0,60	14,4
0,70	16,8
0,80	19,2
0,90	21,6
1,00	24,0
1,25	30,0
1,50	36,0
2,00	48,0
2,50	60,0
3,00	72,0

μ , μ P103 μ .
 μ : μ (μ),
 , μ , , (, ,).
 ,
 μ , :



μ 3.3: μ

L 39/896.



μ 3.4: μ

μ

5,40m

μ

μ

μ

μ



μ 3.5:

μ μ μ

3.1.1

EN 1993

-

$$0,45\text{mm} \leq t_t = 0,70\text{mm} \leq 15,00\text{mm}$$

$$\frac{b_{t,u}}{t_t} = \frac{19,0\text{mm}}{0,70\text{mm}} = 27,14 < 500$$

$$\frac{h_t}{t_t} = \frac{38,30\text{mm}}{0,70\text{mm}} = 54,71 < 500 * \sin\varphi = 500 * \sin(1,0396) = 431,10$$

$$45^\circ \leq \frac{\varphi * 180^\circ}{\pi^{\text{rad}}} = \frac{1,0396^{\text{rad}} * 180^\circ}{\pi^{\text{rad}}} = 59,56^\circ \leq 90^\circ$$

$$\varphi = \arctan\left(\frac{h_t}{0,50 * b_{t,d} - 0,50 * b_{t,u}}\right) = \arctan\left[\frac{38,30\text{mm}}{(0,50 * 64,00\text{mm} - 0,50 * 19,00\text{mm})}\right] = 1,0396 \text{ rad}$$

-

$$0,45\text{mm} \leq t_{ts} = 1,50\text{mm} \leq 15,00\text{mm}$$

-

3.2

3.2.1

$$A_p = t_t * \frac{(0,5 * b_{t,u} + b_{tw} + 0,5 * b_{t,d})}{0,50 * b_{t,ar}} = 0,70\text{mm} * \frac{(0,5 * 19,00\text{mm} + 44,42\text{mm} + 0,5 * 64,0\text{mm})}{0,50 * 0,128\text{m}} = 939,75 \text{ mm}^2 / \text{m}$$

$$g_t = A_g \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot \gamma_s = 939,75 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{m^2}{m} \cdot 78,5 \frac{kN}{m^3} = 0,0737 \frac{kN}{m^2}$$

- $g = 1,00 \frac{kN}{m^2}$

$$g = 1,00 \frac{kN}{m^2}$$

- $q = 2,00 \frac{kN}{m^2}$

$$q = 2,00 \frac{kN}{m^2}$$

$$q_d = 1,35 \cdot (g_t + g) + 1,50 \cdot q = 1,35 \cdot (0,0737 \frac{kN}{m^2} + 1,00 \frac{kN}{m^2}) + 1,50 \cdot 2,00 \frac{kN}{m^2} = 4,449 \frac{kN}{m^2}$$

- $M_{f,sd} = -0,125 \cdot q_d \cdot L^2 = -0,125 \cdot 4,449 \frac{kN}{m^2} \cdot 3,00^2 m^2 = -5,01 \frac{kNm}{m}$

$$M_{f,sd} = -0,125 \cdot q_d \cdot L^2 = -0,125 \cdot 4,449 \frac{kN}{m^2} \cdot 3,00^2 m^2 = -5,01 \frac{kNm}{m}$$

- $V_{sd} = 0,50 \cdot q_d \cdot L = 0,50 \cdot 4,449 \frac{kN}{m^2} \cdot 3,00 m = 6,67 \frac{kN}{m}$

$$V_{sd} = 0,50 \cdot q_d \cdot L = 0,50 \cdot 4,449 \frac{kN}{m^2} \cdot 3,00 m = 6,67 \frac{kN}{m}$$

$$z_{c,br} = \frac{t_c \cdot (b_{cw} \cdot 0,50 \cdot h_c + 0,50 \cdot b_{t,ax} \cdot h_c)}{t_c \cdot (0,50 \cdot b_{t,ax} + 0,50 \cdot b_{t,ad} + b_{cw})} = \frac{0,70 mm \cdot (44,42 mm \cdot 0,50 \cdot 38,30 mm + 0,50 \cdot 19,00 mm \cdot 38,30 mm)}{0,70 mm \cdot (0,50 \cdot 19,00 mm + 0,50 mm \cdot 64,00 mm + 44,42 mm)} = 14,135 mm$$

$$z_{c,br} = \frac{t_c \cdot (b_{cw} \cdot 0,50 \cdot h_c + 0,50 \cdot b_{t,ax} \cdot h_c)}{t_c \cdot (0,50 \cdot b_{t,ax} + 0,50 \cdot b_{t,ad} + b_{cw})} = \frac{0,70 mm \cdot (44,42 mm \cdot 0,50 \cdot 38,30 mm + 0,50 \cdot 19,00 mm \cdot 38,30 mm)}{0,70 mm \cdot (0,50 \cdot 19,00 mm + 0,50 mm \cdot 64,00 mm + 44,42 mm)} = 14,135 mm$$

3.2.2

$$z_{c,br} = 14,135 mm$$

- $z_{c,br} = 14,135 mm$

$$q_{t,ser} = (g + g_t) + q = (1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 0,0737 \text{ kN/m}^2) + 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 3,0737 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_{t,2,ser} = q = 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$I_{t,g} = \frac{1}{0,50 * b_{t,ar}} * \left[t_t * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,d} * z_{t,ds}^2 + t_{t,ht} * \frac{h_t^3}{12} + t_{t,ht} * h_t * \left(z_{t,ds} - \frac{1}{2} * h_t \right)^2 + t_t * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,u} * (h_t - z_{t,ds})^2 \right] = \frac{1}{0,064 \text{ m}} * \left[0,70 \text{ mm} * \frac{64,0}{2} \text{ mm} * 14,135^2 \text{ mm}^2 + 0,812 \text{ mm} * \frac{38,30^3 \text{ mm}^3}{12} + 0,812 \text{ mm} * 38,30 \text{ mm} * \left(14,135 \text{ mm} - \frac{1}{2} * 38,30 \text{ mm} \right)^2 + 0,70 \text{ mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 19,00 \text{ mm} * (38,30 \text{ mm} - 14,135 \text{ mm})^2 \right] = 202.227,06 \text{ mm}^4/\text{m} = 20,22 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}$$

$$t_{t,ht} = \frac{t_t}{\sin \varphi} = \frac{0,70 \text{ mm}}{\sin(1,0396)} = 0,812 \text{ mm}$$

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{t,ser} * L^4}{184,60 * E * I_{t,g}} = \frac{3,0737 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (300)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 20,22 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}} = 3,18 \text{ cm} \neq \frac{L}{250} = \frac{3,00 * 100 \text{ cm}}{250} = 1,20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{t,2,ser} * L^4}{184,60 * E * I_{t,g}} = \frac{2,00 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (300)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 20,22 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}} = 2,07 \text{ cm} \neq \frac{L}{300} = \frac{3,00 * 100 \text{ cm}}{300} = 1,00 \text{ cm}$$

3.2.3 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$$b = 0,50 * b_{t,ar} = 0,50 * 128,00 \text{ mm} = 64,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{b_{t,u}}{L} = \frac{0,019m}{3,00m} = 0,0063 < \frac{1}{20} = 0,050$$

$$L_m = L_e = 1,00 * L = 1,00 * 3,00m = 3,00m$$

3.2.3.1

$$b_{eff,t,d} = 64,00mm$$

$$b_{eff,t,d,1} = b_{eff,t,d,2} = \frac{b_{eff,t,d}}{2} = \frac{64,00mm}{2} = 32,00mm$$

3.2.3.2

$$z_{t,dt} = 14,135mm < z_{t,uc} = h_c - z_{t,dt} = 38,30mm - 14,135mm = 24,165mm$$

$$z_{t,dt} \leq z_{t,uc}$$

$$K_\sigma = 4,00, \quad \psi = 1,00$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 1,052 * \frac{b_{t,u}}{t_c} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b_{t,u}}{t_c}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{19,00mm}{0,70mm}}{28,4 * 1,0 * \sqrt{4,00}} = 0,478$$

$$\rho = 1,00, \quad \bar{\lambda}_\rho = 0,478 < 0,673,$$

$$b_{eff,t,u} = \rho * b_{t,u} = 1,00 * 19,00mm = 19,00mm$$

$$b_{eff,t,u,1} = b_{eff,t,u,2} = \frac{b_{eff,t,u}}{2} = \frac{19,00mm}{2} = 9,50mm$$

3.2.3.3

$$A = t_c * (b_{eff,t,u,1} + b_{eff,t,d,1} + b_{cw}) = 0,70mm * (9,50mm + 32,00mm + 44,42mm)$$

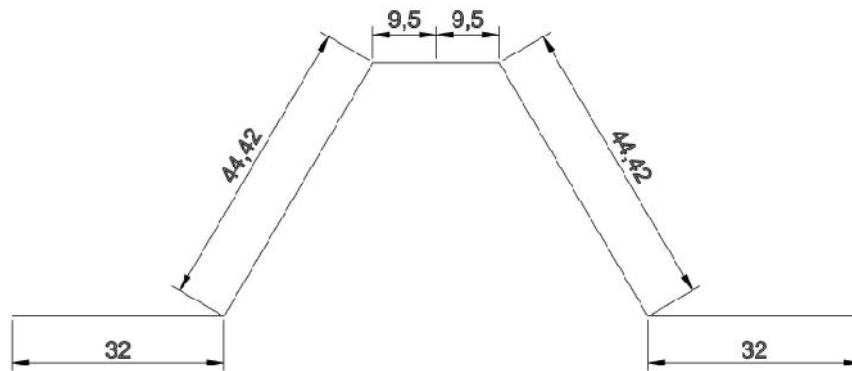
$$= 60,144mm^2$$

$$\mu = \dots$$

$$z_{t,bt} = \frac{t_t * (b_{tw} * 0,50 * h_t + 0,50 * b_{t,u} * h_t)}{A} =$$

$$= \frac{0,70mm * (44,42mm * 0,50 * 38,30mm + 0,50 * 19,00mm * 38,30mm)}{60,144mm^2} =$$

$$= 14,135mm$$



μ 3.6: μ μ μ μ .

μ :

- μ μ :

$$b_t = \frac{z_{t,bt}}{\sin\varphi} = \frac{14,135mm}{\sin(1,0396)} = 16,394mm$$

- μ μ :

$$b_c = \frac{h_t - z_{t,bc}}{\sin\varphi} = \frac{38,30mm - 14,135mm}{\sin(1,0396)} = 28,027mm$$

3.2.3.4 μ μ

$$z_{t,dt} = 14,135mm < z_{t,uc} = h_t - z_{t,dt} = 38,30mm - 14,135mm = 24,165mm$$

$$\psi = \frac{\sigma_2}{\sigma_1} = \frac{z_{t,dt}}{z_{t,uc}} = \frac{14,135mm}{-24,165mm} = -0,585$$

$$(3 + \psi) = (3 - 0,585) = 2,415 \geq 0$$

μ 0 > ψ > -1, μ

$$K_\sigma = 7,81 - 6,29 * \psi + 9,78 * \psi^2 = 7,81 - 6,29 * (-0,585) + 9,78 * (-0,585)^2 = 14,84$$

μ :

$$\bar{\lambda}_p = 1,052 * \frac{b_g}{t_c} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b_{cw}}{t_c}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{44,42mm}{0,70mm}}{28,4 * 1,0 * \sqrt{14,84}} = 0,580 < 0,673$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_p = 0,580 < 0,673, \quad \rho = 1,00$$

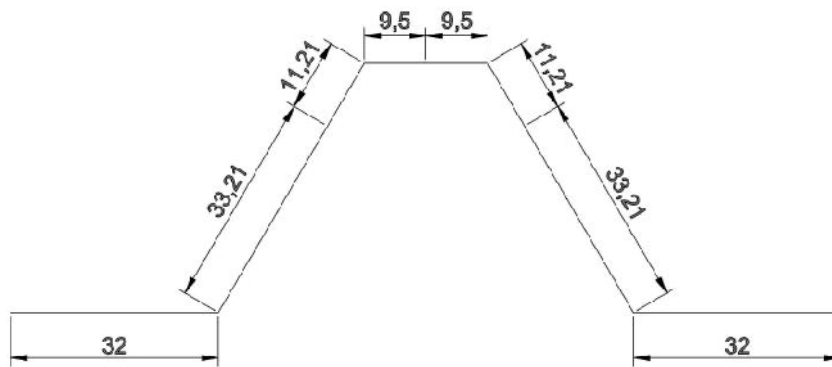
$$b_{eff} = \rho * b_c = 1,00 * 28,027mm = 28,027mm$$

$$b_{e1} = 0,40 * b_{eff} = 0,40 * 28,027mm = 11,211mm$$

$$b_{e2} = 0,60 * b_{eff} = 0,60 * 28,027mm = 16,816mm$$

$$b_{e1} = b_{eff1},$$

$$b_{eff2} = b_{cw} - b_{e1} - (b_c - b_{e1} - b_{e2}) = 44,42mm - 11,211mm - (28,027mm - 11,211mm - 16,816mm) = 33,209mm$$



3.7:

3.2.3.5

$$b = 0,50 * b_{c,ar} = 0,50 * 128,00mm = 64,00mm$$

$$A_{eff} = t_c * (0,50 * b_{eff,ar,d} + 0,50 * b_{eff,ar,u} + b_{eff1} + b_{eff2}) =$$

$$= 0,70mm * (0,50 * 64,00mm + 0,50 * 19,00mm + 11,211mm + 33,209mm) =$$

$$= 60,144mm^2$$

$$z_{c,br} = \frac{t_c * [b_{eff2} * \frac{1}{2} * \sin\varphi * b_{eff2} + b_{eff1} * (h_c - \sin\varphi * b_{eff1} * \frac{1}{2}) + b_{eff,ar,u1} * h_c]}{A_{eff}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{0,70\text{mm}}{60,144\text{mm}} \right) * \left[33,209\text{mm} * \frac{1}{2} * \sin(1,0396) * 33,209\text{mm} + \right. \\ \left. + 11,211\text{mm} * \left(38,30\text{mm} - \sin(1,0396) * 11,211\text{mm} * \frac{1}{2} \right) + 9,50\text{mm} * 38,30\text{mm} \right] \\ = 14,135\text{mm}$$

$$I_{eff} = t_t * b_{eff,t,d,1} * z_{t,bt}^2 + t_{t,ht} * \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff2})^3}{12} + t_{t,ht} * \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff1})^3}{12} + \\ + t_{t,ht} * (\sin\varphi * b_{eff2}) * \left[z_{t,bt} - \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff2})}{2} \right]^2 + t_t * b_{eff,t,u,1} * (h_t - z_{t,bt})^2 + \\ + t_{t,ht} * (\sin\varphi * b_{eff1}) * \left[h_t - z_{t,bt} - \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff1})}{2} \right]^2 = \\ = 0,7\text{mm} * 32,0\text{mm} * 14,135^2\text{mm}^2 + 0,812\text{mm} * \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 33,209\text{mm}]^3}{12} + \\ + 0,812 * \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 11,211\text{mm}]^3}{12} + 0,812\text{mm} * [\sin(1,0396) * 33,209\text{mm}] * \\ * \left[14,135\text{mm} - \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 33,209\text{mm}]}{2} \right]^2 + 0,7 * 9,5\text{mm} * (38,30\text{mm} - 14,135)^2 \\ + 0,812 * [\sin(1,0396) * 11,211] * \left[38,3\text{mm} - 14,135 - \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 11,211\text{mm}]}{2} \right]^2 \\ = 12942,36\text{mm}^4$$

$$W_{eff,com} = \frac{I_{eff}}{z_u} = \frac{12942,36\text{mm}^4}{(38,30\text{mm} - 14,135\text{mm})} = 535,58\text{mm}^3$$

$$W_{eff,ten} = \frac{I_{eff}}{z_d} = \frac{12942,36\text{mm}^4}{14,135\text{mm}} = 915,63\text{mm}^3$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = \frac{f_y * W_{eff,com}}{\gamma_M} = \frac{23,5 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (535,58/1000)\text{cm}^3}{1,0} = 12,586 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = \frac{M_{c,Rd}}{0,50 * b_{t,ar}} = \frac{12,586 * 10^{-2} \text{ kNm}}{0,50 * 0,128\text{m}} = 1,97 \text{ kNm/m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$M_{f,Sd} = 5,01 \text{ kNm/m} \leq M_{c,Rd} = 1,97 \text{ kNm/m}$$

3.2.4

$$\bar{\lambda}_w = 0,346 * \frac{b_{cw}}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{E}} \cong \frac{b_{cw}}{t} = \frac{44,42mm}{0,70mm} = 0,734 \quad , \text{όπου } \bar{\lambda}_w < 0,83$$

$$f_{bv} = \frac{0,58 * f_{yb}}{1,00} = \frac{0,58 * 23,5 \text{ kN/cm}^2}{1,00} = 13,63 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = \frac{\frac{h_w}{\sin\varphi} * t * f_{bv}}{\gamma_{M0}} = \frac{38,30 * 10^{-1} \text{ cm} * 0,70 * 10^{-1} \text{ cm} * 13,63 \text{ kN/cm}^2}{1,0} = 4,238 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{pl,Rd} = \left(\frac{h_w}{\sin\varphi} \right) * t * \frac{\left(\frac{f_y}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{\gamma_{M0}} = \left[\frac{38,30 * 10^{-1} \text{ cm}}{\sin(1.0396)} \right] * 0,70 * 10^{-1} \text{ cm} * \frac{\left(\frac{23,5 \text{ kN/cm}^2}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{1,0} = 4,219 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = \min(V_{b,Rd} ; V_{pl,Rd}) = \min(3,507 \text{ kN} ; 3,623 \text{ kN}) = 4,219 \text{ kN} = V_{pl,Rd}$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = \frac{V_{pl,Rd}}{0,50 * b_{c,av}} = \frac{4,219 \text{ kN}}{0,50 * 0,128 \text{ m}} = 65,92 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$V_{Sd} = 6,67 \text{ kN/m} \leq V_{w,Rd} = 65,92 \text{ kN/m}$$

3.2.5

3.3

μ μ

EXCEL

3.3.1

μ

μ	/	:	$A_p = 939,750443$	mm^2/m
	/	/	, $g_t = 0,07377041$	kN/m^2
		:	$q = 2,00$	kN/m^2
μ		:	$g = 1,00$	kN/m^2
		:	$G_{\text{SUM}} = 3,073770$	kN/m^2
		:	$G = 1,35$	
		:	$Q = 1,50$	
	μ	:	$q_d = 4,44959005$	kN/m^2
	μ	:	$f_{\text{Sd}} = 5,0058$	kNm/m
	μ	:	$V_{\text{Sd}} = 6,6744$	kN/m
			μ	μ :
			$z_{t,\text{ms}} = 14,135163$	mm

3.3.2

	:	$g_{t,\text{ser}} = 3,073770$	kN/m^2
	:	$q_{t,2,\text{ser}} = 2,00$	kN/m^2
	:	$t_{t,g} = 202214,235$	mm^4/m
		$t_{t,g} = 20,2214235$	cm^4/m
		:	
	$t_{t,\text{max}} = 3,17609679$	$> L/250 = 1,20$	cm
μ	:		
	$t_{t,2} = 2,06658036$	$> L/300 = 1,00$	cm

3.3.3

μ

	μ	/	:
	$b_{\text{ref}} = 64,00$	mm	

§

μ

μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad L_m=L_e : \quad 3,00 \quad m$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad o \quad \mu : \quad b_o = 64,00$$

$$b_{eff} = 64,00 \quad mm$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \mu : \quad b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} = 32 \quad mm$$

§ $\mu \quad \mu$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad L_m=L_e : \quad 3,00 \quad m$$

$$\mu :$$

$$z_t = 14,13516 \quad mm$$

$$: \quad z_c = 24,16484 \quad mm$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad :$$

$$= 1,00 \quad = 4,0$$

$$f_y = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu : \quad b_o = 19,00$$

$$= 0,477867 \quad 0,673$$

$$= 1,00000 \quad 1,0$$

$$b_{eff} = 19,00 \quad mm$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \mu : \quad b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} = 9,5 \quad mm$$

§ $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$$\mu \quad \mu : \quad eff = 60,1440 \quad mm^2$$

$$(\mu) :$$

$$z_s = 14,13516 \quad mm$$

$$\mu \quad \mu : \quad b = 16,3939 \quad mm$$

$$\& \quad \mu \quad \mu : \quad b_c = 28,0262 \quad mm$$

§ $\mu \quad \mu$

$$\mu_{z_c} = 24,16484 \text{ mm}$$

$$\mu_z = 14,13516 \text{ mm}$$

$$= -0,5849 \quad : 0 > > -1$$

$$= 14,8357$$

$$= 0,5801 \quad < 0,673$$

$$= 1,0000 \quad 1,0$$

$$b_{\text{eff}} = 28,0262 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{\text{eff1}} = 11,2105 \text{ mm} \quad : (\mu)$$

$$b_{\text{eff2}} = 16,8157 \text{ mm}$$

$$\S \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$r = 33,2096 \text{ mm} \quad : (\mu \mu \quad \mu)$$

$$r_{\text{eff}} = 60,144 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$(\quad \mu \quad) :$$

$$z_s = 14,1352 \text{ mm}$$

$$P_o \quad : \quad I_{\text{eff}} = 12941,71 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$P_o \quad : \quad W_{\text{eff,com}} = 535,5596 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$=$$

$$W_{\text{eff,ten}} = 915,5686 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$: \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 12,58565 \text{ kNcm}$$

$$c_{\text{Rd}} = 0,1259 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 1,9665 \text{ kNm/m}$$

$$f_{\text{Sd}} = 5,00579 \text{ kNm/m} \quad > \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 1,9665 \text{ kNm/m}$$

3.3.4 μ

$$f_{\text{yb}} = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$f_y = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$w = 0,734458 \quad < 0,83$$

$$f_{bv} = 13,63 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = 4,238116 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 4,218754 \text{ kN}$$

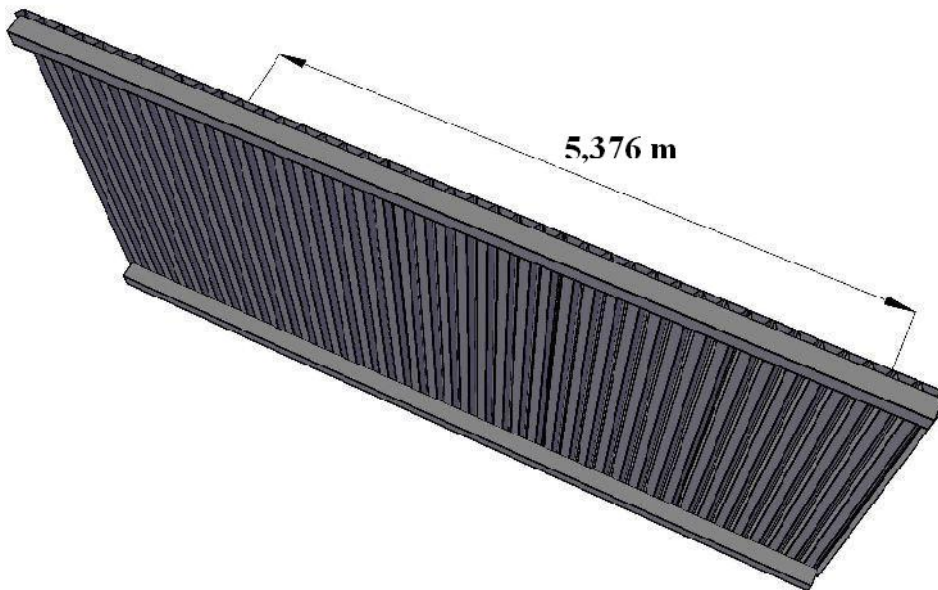
$$V_{w,Rd} = \min\{ V_{b,Rd}; V_{pl,Rd} \} = 4,218754 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = 65,91803 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$V_{Sd} = 6,67439 \text{ kN/m} < V_{w,Rd} = 65,9180 \text{ kN/m}$$

3.4

3.7. $0,896mm$ ()



3.8: ()

3.4.1

()

$$A_p = 939,75 \text{ mm}^2/m \quad \text{και} \quad g_t = 0,0737 \text{ kN}/m^2$$

$$A_{ls} = \frac{t_{ls} * b_{t,ar}}{b_{t,ar}} = \frac{1,50 \text{ mm} * 128,0 \text{ mm}}{0,128 \text{ m}} = 1500,0 \text{ mm}^2/m$$

$$g_{ls} = A_{ls} * \gamma_s = 1500,0 * 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/m * 78,50 \text{ kN}/m^3 = 0,118 \text{ kN}/m^2$$

$$q_d = 1,35 * (g_t + g + g_{ls}) + 1,5 * q = 1,35 * (0,0737 + 1,00 + 0,118) \text{ kN}/m^2 + 1,50 * 2,00 \text{ kN}/m^2 = 4,609 \text{ kN}/m^2$$

- μ :

$$M_{f,Sd} = -0,125 * q_d * L^2 = -0,125 * 4,609 \text{ kN}/m^2 * 3,00^2 \text{ m}^2 = -5,19 \text{ kNm}/m$$

- μ :

$$V_{Sd} = 0,50 * q_d * L = 0,50 * 4,609 \text{ kN}/m^2 * 3,00 \text{ m} = 6,91 \text{ kN}/m$$

μ (μ) :

$$\begin{aligned} z_{cons,t} &= \frac{t_{ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{a,ls} * z_{ls} + t_t * b_{tw} * h_t * \frac{1}{2} + t_{t+ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,u} * z_{t+ls}}{t_t * b_{tw} + t_{ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{a,ls} + t_t * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,d} + t_{t+ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,u}} = \\ &= \frac{1,5 \text{ mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 109,0 \text{ mm} * 39,4 \text{ mm} + 0,70 \text{ mm} * 44,42 \text{ mm} * 38,30 \text{ mm} * \frac{1}{2}}{0,70 * 44,42 \text{ mm} + 1,50 * \frac{1}{2} * 109,00 \text{ mm} + 0,70 * \frac{1}{2} * 64,0 \text{ mm} + 2,20 * \frac{1}{2} * 19,0 \text{ mm}} \\ &+ \frac{2,20 \text{ mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 19,00 \text{ mm} * 39,05 \text{ mm}}{0,70 * 44,42 \text{ mm} + 1,50 * \frac{1}{2} * 109,00 \text{ mm} + 0,70 * \frac{1}{2} * 64,0 \text{ mm} + 2,20 * \frac{1}{2} * 19,0 \text{ mm}} \\ &= 29,668 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} t_{ls} & & \mu & , & z_{ls} & & \mu \\ \mu & & \mu & & \mu & & \mu \\ , & z_{t+ls} & & & \mu & \mu & t_{t+ls} \\ \mu & & & & b_{a,ls} & \mu & \mu \\ \mu & & \mu & : & & & \mu \end{array}$$

$$b_{a,ls} = b_{t,ar} - 2 * \frac{b_{t,u}}{2} = 128,0 \text{ mm} - 2 * \frac{19,00 \text{ mm}}{2} = 109,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$z_{ts} = h_t + \frac{1}{2} * t_c + \frac{1}{2} * t_{ts} = 38,30\text{mm} + \frac{1}{2} * 0,70\text{mm} + \frac{1}{2} * 1,50\text{mm} = 39,40\text{mm}$$

$$z_{t+ts} = h_t - \frac{1}{2} * t_c + \frac{1}{2} * (t_{ts} + t_c) = 38,30\text{mm} - \frac{1}{2} * 0,7\text{mm} + \frac{1}{2} * (1,5\text{mm} + 0,7\text{mm}) = 39,05\text{mm}$$

μ

3.4.2

μ

•

$$q_{cons,ser} = (g + g_t + g_{ts}) + q = (1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 0,0737 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 0,118 \text{ kN/m}^2) + 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 3,192 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

•

$$q_{cons,2,ser} = q = 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

μ

μ :

$$I_{t+ts,g} = \frac{1}{0,50 * b_{t,ser}} * \left[t_c * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,d} * z_{cons,t}^2 + t_{c,kt} * \frac{h_t^3}{12} + t_{c,kt} * h_t * \left(z_{cons,t} - \frac{h_t}{2} \right)^2 + t_{ts} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,ts} * (z_{ts} - z_{cons,t})^2 + t_{t+ts} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{t,\alpha} * (z_{t+ts} - z_{cons,t})^2 \right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{0,064\text{mm}} * \left[0,70\text{mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 64,00\text{mm} * 29,668^2\text{mm}^2 + 0,812\text{mm} * \frac{38,30^3\text{mm}^3}{12} + 0,815\text{mm} * 38,30\text{mm} * \left(29,668\text{mm} - \frac{38,30\text{mm}}{2} \right)^2 + 1,50\text{mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 109,0\text{mm} * (39,4\text{mm} - 29,668\text{mm})^2 + 2,20\text{mm} * \frac{1}{2} * 19,0\text{mm} * (39,05\text{mm} - 29,668\text{mm})^2 \right] =$$

$$= 571147,81 \text{ mm}^4/\text{m} = 57,115 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}$$

•

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{cons,ser} * L^4}{184,60 * E * I_{t+ts,g}} = \frac{3,192 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (300)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,6 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 57,11 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}} = 1,17 \text{ cm} < \frac{L}{250}$$

$$= \frac{3,00 * 100\text{cm}}{250} = 1,20\text{cm}$$

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{cons,2,ser} * L^4}{184,6 * E * I_{t+ls,g}} = \frac{2,00 * 10^{-2} kN/cm^2 * (300)^4 cm^4}{184,60 * 21000 kN/cm^2 * 57,11 cm^4/m} = 0,73 cm < \frac{L}{300}$$

$$= \frac{3,00 * 100 cm}{300} = 1,00 cm$$

3.4.3

$$b = 0,50 * b_{t,ar} = 0,50 * 128,00 mm = 64,00 mm$$

$$L_m = L_g = 1,00 * L = 1,00 * 3,00 m = 3,00 m$$

3.4.3.1

$$b_{t,d} = 64,00 mm$$

$$b_{eff} = \beta * b_0$$

$$\kappa = \frac{b_{t,d}}{L_m} = \frac{64,00 * 10^{-3} m}{3,00 m} = 0,021$$

$$\beta = \beta_1 = \frac{1}{1 + 6,40 * \kappa^2} = \frac{1}{1 + 6,40 * 0,021^2} = 0,0997$$

$$b_{eff,d} = \beta * b_{t,d} = 0,0997 * 64,00 mm = 63,82 mm$$

$$b_{eff,d,1} = b_{eff,d,2} = \frac{b_{eff,d}}{2} = \frac{63,82 mm}{2} = 31,91 mm$$

3.4.3.2

$$b_{t,u} = 19,00 mm, \quad b_{a,ls} = 109,00 mm.$$

$$b_{t,u} = 19,00 mm$$

$$z_{const,t} = 29,668 mm > z_{const,c} = (z_{ls} - z_{const}) = 9,732 mm$$

$$\sigma_{\text{com,Ed}} = \frac{f_{yb}}{Y_{M1}} * \frac{z_{\text{const,c}}}{z_{\text{const}}} \Leftrightarrow \frac{\sigma_{\text{com,Ed}}}{f_{yb}/Y_{M1}} = \frac{z_{\text{const,c}}}{z_{\text{const}}} = \frac{9,732\text{mm}}{29,668\text{mm}} = 0,328$$

$$K_{\sigma} = 4,00. \quad \psi = 1,00$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho} = \frac{\frac{b_{t,u}}{t_{e+ls}}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_{\sigma}}} = \frac{\frac{19,00\text{mm}}{2,20\text{mm}}}{28,4 * 1 * \sqrt{4}} = 0,152$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} = \bar{\lambda}_{\rho} * \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{\text{com,Ed}}}{f_y/Y_{M0}}} = \bar{\lambda}_{\rho} * \sqrt{\frac{z_{\text{const,c}}}{z_{\text{const}}}} = 0,152 * \sqrt{0,328} = 0,087 < 0,673$$

$$\rho = 1,00 \quad \bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} = 0,087 < 0,673$$

$$\kappa = \frac{b_{t,u}}{L_m} = \frac{19,00 * 10^{-3}\text{m}}{3,00\text{m}} = 0,0063$$

$$\kappa = 0,0063 < 0,02, \quad \beta = 1,00$$

$$\delta = \frac{2 * b_0}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} \cong \frac{\frac{b_0}{t}}{14,95 * \varepsilon} = \frac{\frac{19,00\text{mm}}{2,20\text{mm}}}{14,95 * 1} = 0,578 \geq 1,0$$

$$\delta = 1,00.$$

$$\eta = \frac{\left(\frac{b_0}{L_m}\right)}{\delta} = \frac{0,0063}{1,00} = 0,0063$$

$$\rho_L = \beta^{\eta} * \rho = 1,00^{0,0063} * 1,00 = 1,00$$

$$b_{\text{eff,u}} = \rho_L * b_{t,u} = 1,00 * 19,00\text{mm} = 19,00\text{mm}$$

$$b_{\text{eff,u,1}} = b_{\text{eff,u,2}} = \frac{b_{\text{eff,u}}}{2} = \frac{19,00\text{mm}}{2} = 9,50\text{mm}$$

$$b_{a,ls} = 109,00\text{mm}$$

$$\psi = 1,00 \quad K_{\sigma} = 4,00.$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = \frac{\frac{b_{a,ls}}{t_{ls}}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{109,00m}{1,50mm}}{28,4 * 1 * \sqrt{4}} = 1,279 > 0,673$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} > 0,673$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_\rho - 0,055 * (3 + \psi)}{\bar{\lambda}_\rho^2} = \frac{1,279 - 0,055 * (3 + 1,0)}{1,279^2} = 0,647 \leq 1,00$$

$$\mu \quad \beta, \quad \mu \quad , \quad :$$

$$\kappa = \frac{b_{a,ls}}{L_m} = \frac{109,00 * 10^{-3}m}{3,00m} = 0,036$$

$$0,02 < \kappa = 0,036 \leq 0,70, \quad \beta$$

$$\beta = \beta_1 = \frac{1}{1 + 6,40 * \kappa^2} = \frac{1}{1 + 6,40 * 0,036^2} = 0,992$$

$$\delta = \frac{2 * b_0}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} \cong \frac{\frac{b_{a,ls}}{t_{ls}}}{14,95 * \varepsilon} = \frac{\frac{109,00mm}{1,50mm}}{14,95 * 1,0} = 4,861 \geq 1,00$$

$$\eta = \frac{\left(\frac{b_{a,ls}}{L_m}\right)}{\delta} = \frac{0,0363}{4,861} = 0,0075$$

$$\rho_L = \beta^\eta * \rho = 0,992^{0,0075} * 0,647 = 0,647$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$b_{eff,u} = \rho_L * b_{a,ls} = 0,646 * 109,00mm = 70,52mm$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$b_{eff,u,1} = b_{eff,u,2} = \frac{b_{eff,u}}{2} = \frac{70,52mm}{2} = 35,26mm$$

$$3.4.3.3 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$A = t_t * b_{tw} + t_{ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{eff,u} + t_{t+ls} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{eff,u} + t_t * \frac{1}{2} * b_{eff,d} =$$

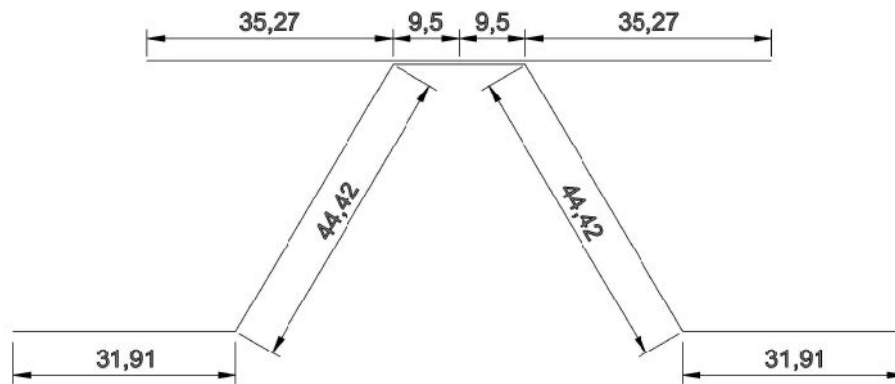
$$= 0,70mm * 44,42mm + 1,50mm * \frac{1}{2} * 70,52mm + 2,20mm * \frac{1}{2} * 19,00mm +$$

$$+ 0,70mm * \frac{1}{2} * 63,82mm = 127,22 \text{ mm}^2$$

(μ) :

$$z_{const} = \frac{t_r * b_{cw} * \frac{1}{2} * h_r + t_{is} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{aff, is} * z_{is} + t_{c+is} * \frac{1}{2} * b_{aff, c+is} * z_{c+is}}{A} =$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{127,22 mm^2} \right) * \left[0,7 mm * 44,42 mm * \frac{1}{2} * 38,3 + 1,5 mm * \frac{1}{2} * 70,52 mm * 39,40 mm + 2,20 mm * \frac{1}{2} * 19,00 mm * 39,05 mm \right] = 27,48 mm$$



μ 3.9: μ μ μ μ .

- μ μ :

$$b_c \cong \frac{z_{const}}{\sin \varphi} = \frac{27,48 mm}{\sin(1,0396)} = 31,87 mm$$

- μ μ :

$$b_e \cong \frac{h_r - z_{const}}{\sin \varphi} = \frac{38,30 mm - 27,48 mm}{\sin(1,0396)} = 12,55 mm$$

3.4.3.4 μ μ

μ μ μ :

$$z_{const} = 27,48 mm > z_{const,c} = z_{is} - z_{const} = 39,40 mm - 27,48 mm = 11,92 mm$$

$$\psi = \frac{\sigma_2}{\sigma_1} = \frac{z_{const}}{z_{const,c}} = \frac{27,48 mm}{-11,92 mm} = -2,305$$

$$(3 + \psi) = (3 - 2,305) = 0,695 \geq 0$$

$$\mu - 1 > \psi = -2,305 > -3,$$

$$K_\sigma = 5,98 * (1 - \psi)^2 = 5,98 * (1 + 2,305)^2 = 65,32$$

μ :

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 1,052 * \frac{b_p}{t_t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b_{tw}}{t_t}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{44,42mm}{0,70mm}}{28,4 * 1 * \sqrt{65,32}} = 0,276$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} = \bar{\lambda}_\rho * \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{com,Ed}}{f_y / \gamma_{M0}}} = \bar{\lambda}_\rho * \sqrt{\frac{z_{cons,c}}{z_{cons,t}}} = 0,276 * \sqrt{\frac{11,92mm}{27,48mm}} = 0,182 \leq 0,673$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{\rho,red} \leq 0,673,$$

$$\rho = 1,00$$

$$b_{eff} = \rho * b_c = 1,00 * 12,55mm = 12,55mm$$

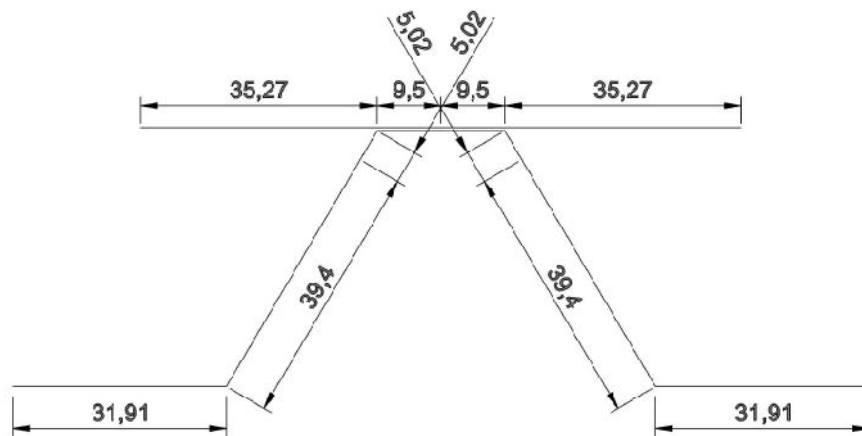
$$b_{e1} = 0,40 * b_{eff} = 0,40 * 12,55mm = 5,02mm$$

$$b_{e2} = 0,60 * b_{eff} = 0,60 * 12,55mm = 7,53mm$$

$$b_{e1} = b_{eff1},$$

$$b_{eff2} = b_{tw} - b_{e1} - (b_c - b_{e1} - b_{e2}) =$$

$$44,42mm - 5,02mm - (12,55mm - 5,02mm - 7,53mm) = 39,40mm$$



μ 3.10: μ .

3.4.3.5

$$b = 0,50 * b_{t,ar} = 0,50 * 128,00mm = 64,00mm$$

$$A_{eff} = t_t * (b_{eff1} + b_{eff2} + b_{eff,d.1}) + t_{ls} * b_{eff,u.1} + t_{t+ls} * b_{eff,u.1} =$$

$$= 0,70\text{mm} * (5,02\text{mm} + 39,40\text{mm} + 31,91\text{mm}) + 1,50\text{mm} * 35,26\text{mm} + 2,20\text{mm} * 9,50\text{mm} = 127,22 \text{ mm}^2$$

(μ) :

$$z_{const} = \left(\frac{1}{A_{eff}} \right) * \left[t_c * b_{eff2} * \frac{1}{2} * \sin\varphi * b_{eff2} + t_c * b_{eff1} * \left(h_c - \sin\varphi * b_{eff1} * \frac{1}{2} \right) + t_{ls} * b_{eff,u,1} * z_{ls} + t_{t+ls} * b_{eff,u,1} * z_{t+ls} \right] =$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{127,22\text{mm}^2} \right) * \left[0,7\text{mm} * \frac{39,40^2}{2} \text{mm}^2 * \sin(1,0396) + 1,50\text{mm} * 35,26\text{mm} * 39,40 + 0,70\text{mm} * 5,02\text{mm} * \left(38,30\text{mm} - \frac{1}{2} * 5,02\text{mm} * \sin(1,0396) \right) + 2,20\text{mm} * 39,05\text{mm} * 9,50 \right] = 27,48\text{mm}$$

$$I_{eff} = t_c * b_{eff,d,1} * z_{const}^2 + t_{c,kc} * \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff2})^3}{12} + t_{c,kc} * \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff1})^3}{12} + t_{c,kc} * (\sin\varphi * b_{eff2}) * \left[z_{const} - \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff2})}{2} \right]^2 + t_{ls} * b_{eff,u,1} * (z_{const} - z_{ls})^2 + t_{c,kc} * (\sin\varphi * b_{eff1}) * \left[h_c - z_{const} - \frac{(\sin\varphi * b_{eff1})}{2} \right]^2 + t_{t+ls} * b_{eff,u,1} * (z_{const} - z_{t+ls})^2 =$$

$$= 0,70\text{mm} * 31,91\text{mm} * 27,48^2\text{mm}^2 + 0,812\text{mm} * \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 39,40\text{mm}]^3}{12} + 0,812 * \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 5,02\text{mm}]^3}{12} + 2,2\text{mm} * 9,5\text{mm} * (27,48\text{mm} - 39,05\text{mm})^2 + 0,812\text{mm} * [\sin(1,0396) * 39,40\text{mm}] * \left[27,48\text{mm} - \frac{[\sin(1,0396) * 39,40\text{mm}]}{2} \right]^2 + 0,812 * [\sin(1,0396) * 5,02\text{mm}] * \left[38,30\text{mm} - 27,48\text{mm} - \frac{\sin(1,0396) * 5,02}{2} \right]^2 + 1,50\text{mm} * 35,26\text{mm} * (27,48\text{mm} - 39,40\text{mm})^2 = 33140,10 \text{ mm}^4$$

(μ) :

$$W_{eff,com} = \frac{I_{eff}}{z_{ca}} = \frac{33140,10\text{mm}^4}{(39,40\text{mm} - 27,48\text{mm})} = 2780,21\text{mm}^3$$

$$W_{eff,cen} = \frac{I_{eff}}{z_d} = \frac{33140,10\text{mm}^4}{27,48\text{mm}} = 1205,97\text{mm}^3$$

μ , μ μ μ μ

$$M_{c,Rd} = \frac{f_y * W_{eff,com}}{\gamma_M} = \frac{23,5 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (2780,21/1000)\text{cm}^3}{1,0} = 65,33 \text{ kNcm}$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = \frac{M_{c,Rd}}{0,50 * b_{t,ar}} = \frac{65,33 * 10^{-2} kNm}{0,50 * 0,128m} = 10,21 kNm/m$$

$$M_{f,Sd} = 5,19 kNm/m < M_{c,Rd} = 10,21 kNm/m$$

3.4.4

$$\bar{\lambda}_w = 0,346 * \frac{b_{tw}}{t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{E}} \cong \frac{b_{tw}}{86,4 * \varepsilon} = \frac{44,42mm}{86,4 * 1} = 0,734 \quad , \text{όπου } \bar{\lambda}_w < 0,83$$

$$f_{bv} = \frac{0,58 * f_{yb}}{1,00} = \frac{0,58 * 23,5 kN/cm^2}{1,00} = 13,63 kN/cm^2$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = \frac{\frac{h_w}{\sin\varphi} * t * f_{bv}}{\gamma_{M0}} = \frac{38,30 * 10^{-1} cm * 0,70 * 10^{-1} cm * 13,63 kN/cm^2}{1,0} = 4,238 kN$$

$$V_{pl,Rd} = \left(\frac{h_w}{\sin\varphi} \right) * t * \frac{\left(\frac{f_y}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{\gamma_{M0}} = \left[\frac{38,30 * 10^{-1} cm}{\sin(1.0396)} \right] * 0,70 * 10^{-1} cm * \frac{\left(\frac{23,5 kN/cm^2}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{1,0} = 4,219 kN$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = \min(V_{b,Rd} ; V_{pl,Rd}) = \min(3,507 kN ; 3,623 kN) = 4,219 kN = V_{pl,Rd}$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = \frac{V_{pl,Rd}}{0,50 * b_{t,ar}} = \frac{4,219 kN}{0,50 * 0,128mm} = 65,92 kN/m$$

$$V_{Sd} = 6,91 kN/m \leq V_{w,Rd} = 65,92 kN/m$$

$$c_{,2} = 0,73184107 < L/300 = 1,00 \text{ cm}$$

3.5.3

μ

$$b_{ref} = \frac{\mu}{64,00} \text{ mm}$$

§

μ

μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu, L_m=L_e: 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu : b_o = 64,00$$

$$b_o/L_m = 0,021333 > 0,02 \ \& \ 0,70$$

$$l = 0,9971$$

$$b_{eff} = 63,81413 \text{ mm}$$

μ

$\mu\mu$

:

$$b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} = 31,90706 \text{ mm}$$

§

μ

μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu, L_m=L_e: 3,00 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu, b_o = 19,00 \text{ mm}$$

μ :

$$b_t = 29,66841 \text{ mm}$$

$$: b_c = 9,731586 \text{ mm}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad bc < bt, : \\ \text{com,Ed} / (f_{yb} / M1) = b_c / b_t = 0,328012$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= 1,00 & \mu \quad \mu &= 4,0 \\ f_y &= 235 & &= 1,00 \\ &= 1,00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \text{ ———} : \\ t_{t,s} = 2,20 \text{ mm}$$

$$= 0,152049$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_{red} &= 0,087082 && 0,673 \\ &= 1,000000 && 1,0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_0/L_m &= 0,006333 && 0,02 \\ i &= 1,000000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1,00000 && 1,0 \\ &= 0,006333 \\ p_L &= 1,0000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & && \mu\mu & : \\ & && b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} & = 9,50 \quad \text{mm} \\ & && b_{eff} & = 19,00 \quad \text{mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad b_o = 109,00$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & && \mu & && \mu & && \sim && \mu & : \\ & && t_s = 1,5 & && & && && \text{mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1,279343 && > 0,673 \\ &= 0,64724 && 1,0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_0/L_m &= 0,036333 && > 0,02 \quad \& \quad 0,70 \\ i &= 0,99162 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 4,860647 && 1,0 \\ &= 0,007475 \\ p_L &= 0,647195 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & && \mu\mu & : \\ & && b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} & = 35,27215 \quad \text{mm} \\ & && b_{eff} & = 70,54429 \quad \text{mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \S & \mu & \mu & \mu \\ \mu & & \mu : & = 127,2372 \quad \text{mm}^2 \\ & & (& \mu) : \\ & & z_s = 27,47765 & \text{mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & && : \\ & && \mu & : \\ & && b_t = 31,86837 \quad \text{mm} \end{aligned}$$

& μ μ :

$$b_c = 12,55167 \text{ mm}$$

§ μ μ

$$z_c = 11,92235 \text{ Mm}$$

$$z_t = 27,47765 \text{ mm}$$

$$= -2,30472 \quad :-1 < < -3$$

$$= 65,3086$$

$$= 0,276489$$

$$,red = 0,182125 \quad 0,673$$

$$= 1,000000 \quad 1,0$$

$$b_{eff} = 12,55167 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{eff1} = 5,020669 \text{ mm} \quad :(\mu \mu)$$

$$b_{eff2} = 7,531004 \text{ mm}$$

§ μ μ

$$r = 39,39937 \text{ mm} \quad :(\mu \mu)$$

$$I_{eff} = 127,2372 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$(z_s = 27,47765 \text{ mm})$$

Po : $I_{eff} = 33140,1 \text{ mm}^4$

Po : $W_{eff,com} = 2779,662 \text{ mm}^3$

$$W_{eff,ten} = 1206,074 \text{ mm}^3$$

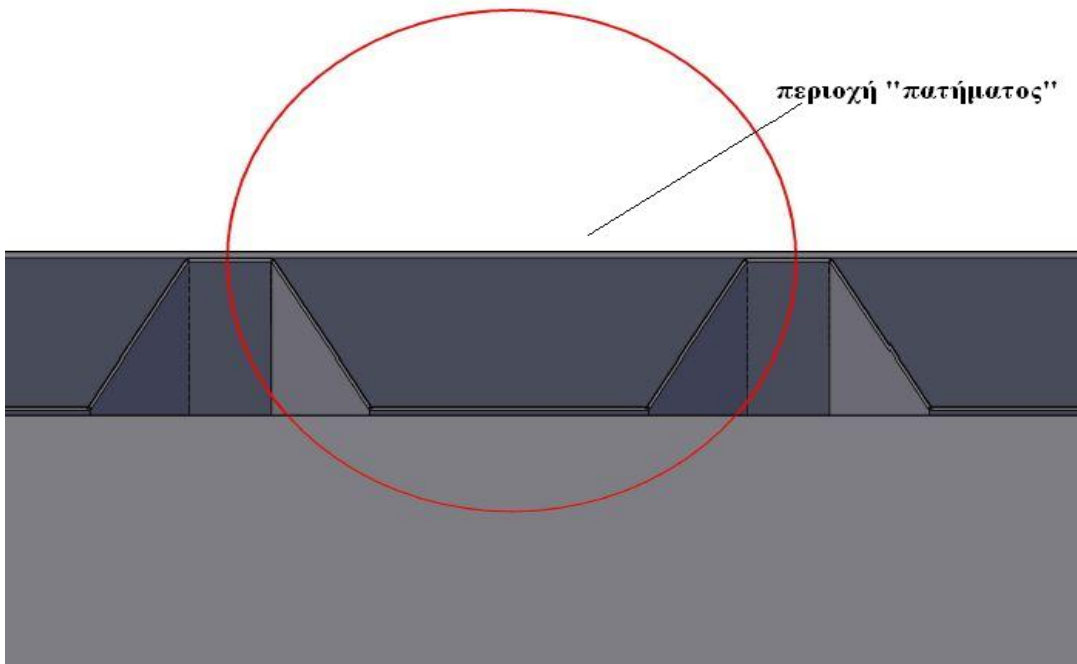
: $c_{Rd} = 65,32206 \text{ kNcm}$

$$c_{Rd} = 0,6532 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\mu : c_{Rd} = 10,2066 \text{ kNm/m}$$

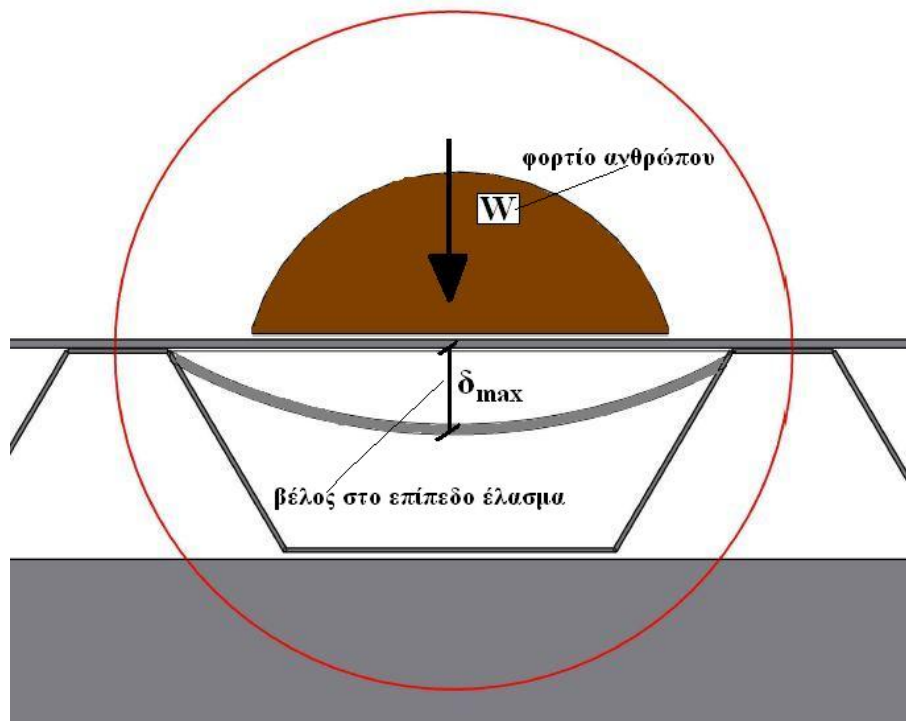
$$\mu :$$

$$f_{s,d} = 5,184622 \text{ kNm/m} < c_{Rd} = 10,2066 \text{ kNm/m}$$



μ 3.11: « μ » .
 μ 3.11

:
 μ μ () μ 3.11. μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (μ 3.12).



μ 3.12: μ .

3.6.1

$$g_{is} = 0,118 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$g = 1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q = 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

3.9 $L_e \cong b_{a,ls} = 0,109 \text{ m}$

$$q_d = 1,35 * (g_{is} + g) + 1,50 * q =$$

$$= 1,35 * (0,118 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2) + 1,5 * 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 4,51 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

• $M_{f,Sd}$:

$$M_{f,Sd} = - \left(\frac{q_d * L_e^2}{12} - \frac{q_d * L_e^2}{8} \right) =$$

$$= - \left(\frac{4,51 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 0,109^2 \text{ m}^2}{12} - \frac{4,51 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 0,109^2 \text{ m}^2}{8} \right) = -0,0022 \text{ kNm/m}$$

• V_{Sd} :

$$V_{Sd} = 0,50 * q_d * L_e = 0,50 * 4,51 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 0,109 \text{ m} = 0,246 \text{ kN/m}$$

$19,00 \text{ mm}$ (3.11).

3.6.2

• $q_{is,ser}$:

$$q_{is,ser} = (g + g_{is}) + q = (1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 0,118 \text{ kN/m}^2) + 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 3,118 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_{t,2,ser} = q = 2,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$I_{is,g} = \left(\frac{1}{L/1000} \right) \left(\frac{L * t_{is}^3}{12} \right) = \left(\frac{1}{3m} \right) \left(\frac{300,00 \text{ cm} * 0,15^3 \text{ cm}^3}{12} \right) = 0,028 \text{ cm}^4/m$$

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{is,ser} * L_e^4}{184,60 * E * I_{is,g}} = \frac{3,118 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (10,9)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 0,028 \text{ cm}^4/m} = 0,004 \text{ cm}$$

$$< \frac{L_e}{250}$$

$$= \frac{0,109 * 100 \text{ cm}}{250} = 0,044 \text{ cm}$$

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{is,2,ser} * L_e^4}{184,60 * E * I_{is,g}} = \frac{2,00 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (10,9)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 0,028 \text{ cm}^4/m} = 0,003 \text{ cm}$$

$$< \frac{L_e}{300}$$

$$= \frac{0,109 * 100 \text{ cm}}{300} = 0,036 \text{ cm}$$

$$q_{hum} = \frac{q_{hum}}{A_{hum}} = \frac{0,75 \text{ kN}}{0,0224 \text{ m}^2} = 33,48 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$I_{is,g} = 0,028 \text{ cm}^4/m$$

$$\delta_{\text{norm, is}} = \frac{(q_{\text{norm}} + q_{\text{is}}) * L_g^4}{184,60 * E * I_{\text{is}, g}} = \frac{(33,48 \text{ kN/cm}^2 + 0,118 \text{ kN/cm}^2) * 10^{-2} * (10,9)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 0,028 \text{ cm}^4/\text{m}}$$

$$= 0,0435 < \frac{L_g}{250} = \frac{0,109 * 100 \text{ cm}}{250} = 0,0436 \text{ cm}$$

3.6.3

$$b_{\text{ref}} = 0,50 * L = 0,50 * 3000,00 \text{ mm} = 1500,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_m = 0,70 * L_g = 0,70 * 0,109 \text{ m} = 0,08 \text{ m}$$

$$K_\sigma = 4,00, \quad \psi = 1,00$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 1,052 * \frac{b_g}{t_c} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b}{t_{\text{is}}}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{3000,00 \text{ mm}}{1,50 \text{ mm}}}{28,4 * 1,0 * \sqrt{4,00}} = 35,21$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 35,21 > 0,673,$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_\rho - 0,055 * (3 + \psi)}{\bar{\lambda}_\rho^2} = \frac{35,21 - 0,055 * (3 + 1,00)}{35,21^2} = 0,028312 \leq 1,00$$

$$b_{\text{eff}} = \rho * b = 0,028312 * 3000,00 \text{ mm} = 84,936 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{\text{eff},1} = b_{\text{eff},2} = \frac{b_{\text{eff}}}{2} = \frac{84,936 \text{ mm}}{2} = 42,468 \text{ mm}$$

$$I_{\text{eff}} = b_{\text{eff},1} * \frac{t_{\text{is}}^3}{12} = 42,468 \text{ mm} * \frac{1,50^3 \text{ mm}^3}{12} = 11,94 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$W_{\text{eff,com}} = \frac{I_{\text{eff}}}{z_u} = \frac{11,94 \text{ mm}^4}{\frac{1,50 \text{ mm}}{2}} = 15,93 \text{ mm}^3$$

3.7.2

μ

$$T \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$g_{ser} = 3,11775 \quad \text{kN/m}^2$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad q_{2,ser} = 2,00 \quad \text{kN/m}^2$$

$$\mu \quad :$$

$$I_{ls,g} = 0,028125000 \quad \text{cm}^4/\text{m}$$

$$: \quad l_{s,max} = 0,00403649 < L/250 = 0,0436 \quad \text{cm}$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad 2,ls = 0,00258936 < L/300 = 0,0363 \quad \text{cm}$$

$$\mu \quad L1 \quad \mu \quad " \quad \mu \quad "$$

$$\mu \quad : \quad q_h = 0,75 \quad \text{kN}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$q_{h,p-t} = 33,48214 \quad \text{kN/m}^2$$

$$: \quad 3,ls,,hm = 0,04350144 < L/250 = 0,0436 \quad \text{cm}$$

3.7.3

μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$b_{ref} = 1500,00 \quad \text{mm}$$

$$\S \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad :$$

$$= 1,00 \quad = 4,0$$

$$f_y = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$= 1,00$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad b_o = 3000,00$$

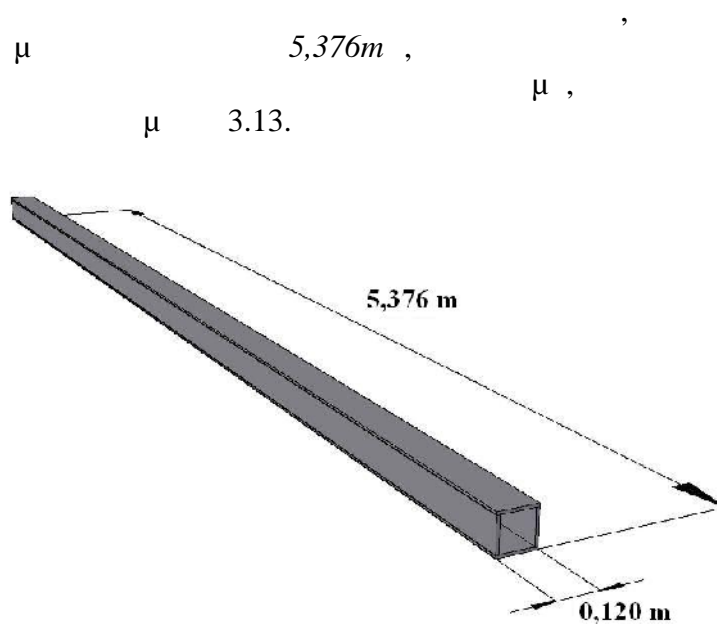
$$A \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad L_m=L_e : \quad 0,08 \quad \text{m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \sim \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$t_s = 1,50 \quad \text{mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 35,2113 > 0,673 \\
 &= 0,02822 < 1,0 \\
 \\
 & b_{\text{eff}} = 84,6677 \text{ mm} \\
 \mu & \quad \mu \mu \quad : \\
 & b_{\text{eff1}} = b_{\text{eff2}} = 42,3338 \text{ mm} \\
 \\
 P_o & \quad : \quad I_{\text{eff}} = 11,9064 \text{ mm}^4 \\
 P_o & \quad : \quad W_{\text{eff,com}} = 15,8752 \text{ mm}^3 \\
 \\
 & : \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 0,37307 \text{ kNcm} \\
 & \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 0,0037 \text{ kNm} \\
 \\
 & \mu \quad : \\
 & \quad c_{\text{Rd}} = 0,0025 \text{ kNm/m} \\
 \\
 & \mu \quad : \\
 f_{\text{Sd}} = 0,00223 \text{ kNm/m} < c_{\text{Rd}} = 0,0025 \text{ kNm/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

3.8



μ 3.13: μ

3.8.1 μ

$$r_{hs} = 12,00\text{mm} < 5,0 * t_{hs} = 5,00 * 8,00\text{mm} = 16,00\text{mm}$$

$$\frac{r_{hs}}{b_{n,hs}} = \frac{12,00\text{mm}}{112,00\text{mm}} = 0,107 < 0,15$$

$$r_{hs} \quad \mu \quad , \quad t_{hs} \quad \mu \quad b_{n,hs}$$

$$b_{n,hs} = (b_{hs} - t_{hs}) = 120,00\text{mm} - 8,00\text{mm} = 112,00\text{mm}$$

3.8.2 μ

$$\mu \quad (\quad) ,$$

$$A_{hs} = (2 * h_{n,hs} + 2 * b_{n,hs}) * t_{hs} = (2 * 112,00\text{mm} + 2 * 112,00\text{mm}) * 8,00\text{mm} = 3.584,00 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$h_{n,hs} = (h_{hs} - t_{hs}) = 120,00\text{mm} - 8,00\text{mm} = 112,00\text{mm}$$

$$g_{hs} = A_{hs} * 10^{-6} * \gamma_s = 3584,00 * 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2 * 78,5 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 0,2813 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{kN/m}) :$$

- $g_{hs} = 0,2813 \text{ kN/m}$

- $g_c = \frac{g_c * L}{2} = \frac{0,0737 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 3,00\text{m}}{2} = 0,111 \text{ kN/m}$

- $g_{is} = \frac{g_{is} * L}{2} = \frac{0,118 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 3,00\text{m}}{2} = 0,177 \text{ kN/m}$

- $q = \frac{q * L}{2} = \frac{2 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 3,00\text{m}}{2} = 3,00 \text{ kN/m}$

- $g = \frac{g * L}{2} = \frac{1 \text{ kN/m}^2 * 3,00\text{m}}{2} = 1,50 \text{ kN/m}$

$$\mu \quad :$$

$$q_d = 1,35 * (g_{hs} + g + g_{is} + g_c) + 1,50 * q =$$

$$= 1,35 * (0,2813 \text{ kN/m} + 0,111 \text{ kN/m} + 1,5 \text{ kN/m} + 0,177 \text{ kN/m}) + 1,5 * 3,0 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$= 7,29 \text{ kN/m}$$

μ :

- μ :
- $$M_{f, sd} = -\frac{q_d * L_{hs}^2}{8} = -\frac{7,29 \text{ kN/m} * 5,376^2 \text{ m}^2}{8} = -26,34 \text{ kN/m}$$

- μ :
- $$V_{sd} = \frac{q_d * L_{hs}}{2} = \frac{7,29 \text{ kN/m} * 5,376 \text{ m}}{2} = 19,60 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{L_{hs}}{\mu} \quad \mu$$

$$z_{hs} = \frac{h_{n,hs}}{2} = \frac{(h_{hs} - t_{hs})}{2} = \frac{(120,00 \text{ mm} - 8,00 \text{ mm})}{2} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$z_{x,hs} = \frac{b_{n,hs}}{2} = \frac{(b_{hs} - t_{hs})}{2} = \frac{(120,00 \text{ mm} - 8,00 \text{ mm})}{2} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

3.8.3

μ :

- $q_{ser} = (g + g_t + g_{hs} + g_{ls}) + q =$
- $= (1,50 \text{ kN/m} + 0,111 \text{ kN/m} + 0,2813 \text{ kN/m} + 0,177 \text{ kN/m}) + 3,00 \text{ kN/m} =$
- $= 5,069 \text{ kN/m}$

- $q_{2, ser} = q = 3,00 \text{ kN/m}$

μ

$$I_{g,hs} = 2 * \frac{t_{hs} * h_{n,hs}^3}{12} + 2 * \frac{b_{n,hs} * t_{hs}^3}{12} + 2 * \left[b_{n,hs} * t_{hs} * \left(\frac{h_{n,hs}}{2} \right)^2 \right] =$$

$$= 2 * \frac{8,00 \text{ m} * 112,00^3 \text{ mm}^3}{12} + 2 * \frac{112,00 \text{ m} * 8,00^3 \text{ mm}^3}{12} +$$

$$+ 2 * (112,00 \text{ mm} * 8,00 \text{ mm} * 56,00^2 \text{ mm}^2) = 7.502.506,67 \text{ mm}^4 = 750,25 \text{ cm}^4$$

μ :

- $$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{ser} * L_{hs}^4}{184,60 * E * I_{g,hs}} = \frac{5,069 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm} * (537,6)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 750,25 \text{ cm}^4} = 1,46 \text{ cm} < \frac{L_{hs}}{250} =$$

$$= \frac{5,376 * 100 \text{ cm}}{250} = 2,15 \text{ cm}$$

• μ :

$$\delta_{max} = \frac{q_{2,ser} * L_{hs}^4}{184,60 * E * I_{g,hs}} = \frac{3,00 * 10^{-2} \text{ kN/cm}^2 * (537,6)^4 \text{ cm}^4}{184,60 * 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2 * 75025 \text{ cm}^4} = 0,86 \text{ cm} < \frac{L_{hs}}{300} =$$

$$= \frac{5,376 * 100 \text{ cm}}{300} = 1,79 \text{ cm}$$

3.8.4 μ

$$\frac{b_{n,hs}}{L_{hs}} = \frac{112,00 \text{ mm}}{5.376,00 \text{ mm}} = 0,021 < \frac{1}{20} = 0,050$$

$$L_m = L_e = 1,00 * L_{hs} = 1,00 * 5,376 \text{ m} = 5,376 \text{ m}$$

3.8.4.1 μ

$$b_{effn,hs,d} = 112,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{effn,hs,d,1} = b_{effn,hs,d,2} = \frac{b_{effn,hs,d}}{2} = \frac{112,00 \text{ mm}}{2} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

3.8.4.2 μ

$$z_{hs,t} = 56,00 \text{ mm} \equiv z_{hs,c} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$K_\sigma = 4,00, \quad \psi = 1,00$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 1,052 * \frac{b_g}{t_c} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{b_{n,hs}}{t_{hs}}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{112,00 \text{ mm}}{8,00 \text{ mm}}}{28,4 * 1,0 * \sqrt{4,00}} = 0,246$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 0,246 < 0,673, \quad \rho = 1,00$$

$$b_{effn,hs,u} = \rho * b_{n,hs} = 1,00 * 112,00 \text{ mm} = 112,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{effn,hs,u,1} = b_{effn,hs,u,2} = \frac{b_{effn,hs,u}}{2} = \frac{112,00mm}{2} = 56,00mm$$

$$z_{hs} = \frac{h_{n,hs}}{2} = \frac{(h_{hs} - t_{hs})}{2} = \frac{(120,00mm - 8,00mm)}{2} = 56,00mm$$

3.8.4.3

$$z_{hs,t} = 56,00mm \equiv z_{hs,c} = h_{n,hs} - z_{hs,t} = 112,00mm - 56,00mm = 56,00mm,$$

$$\psi = \frac{\sigma_2}{\sigma_1} = \frac{z_{hs,t}}{z_{hs,c}} = \frac{56,00mm}{-56,00mm} = -1,00$$

$$(3 + \psi) = (3 - 1,00) = 2,00 \geq 0$$

$$K_\sigma = 23,92$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 1,052 * \frac{b_p}{t_t} * \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E * K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{h_{n,hs}}{t_{hs}}}{28,4 * \varepsilon * \sqrt{K_\sigma}} = \frac{\frac{112,00m}{8,00mm}}{28,4 * 1,0 * \sqrt{23,92}} = 0,101 \leq 0,673$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_\rho = 0,101 < 0,673, \quad \rho = 1,00$$

$$h_{eff} = \rho * h_c = \rho * \frac{h_{n,hs}}{(1 - \psi)} = 1,00 * \frac{112,00mm}{(1 + 1,00)} = 56,00mm$$

$$h_{e1} = 0,40 * h_{eff} = 0,40 * 56,00mm = 22,40 mm$$

$$h_{e2} = 0,60 * h_{eff} = 0,60 * 56,00mm = 33,60 mm$$

$$h_{e1} = h_{eff1},$$

$$h_{eff2} = h_{n,hs} - h_{e1} - (h_c - h_{e1} - h_{e2}) = 112,00mm - 22,40mm - \left(\frac{112,00mm}{(1 + 1,00)} - 22,40mm - 33,60mm \right) = 89,60mm$$

3.8.4.4

$$\mu$$

$$A_{eff} = [b_{eff,h_{ts,d}} + b_{eff,h_{ts,u}} + 2 * (h_{s1} + h_{s2}) + 2 * (h_{n,h_{ts}} - h_c)] * t_{hc} =$$

$$= [112,0mm + 112,0mm + 2 * (22,4mm + 33,6mm) +$$

$$+ 2 * \left(112,0mm - \frac{112,00mm}{(1 + 1,00)} \right)] * 8,0mm = 3584,00 mm^2$$

$$z_{hs,eff,t} = \frac{h_{eff1} + h_{eff2}}{2} = \frac{22,40mm + 89,60mm}{2} = 56,00mm$$

$$I_{g,hs,eff} \equiv I_{g,hs} = 7.502.506,67 mm^4$$

$$W_{eff,com} = \frac{I_{eff}}{z_{com}} = \frac{7.502.506,67 mm^4}{60,00mm} = 125.041,78 mm^3$$

$$z_{com} = h_{hs} - z_k = h_{hs} - \left(z_{hs,eff,t} + \frac{t_{hs}}{2} \right) = 120,0m - \left(56,0mm + \frac{8,0mm}{2} \right)$$

$$= 60,00mm$$

$$M_{y,Rd} = W_{eff,com} * \frac{f_{yb}}{\gamma_M} = 125.041,78 mm^3 * \frac{235 N/mm^2}{1,0} = 29384818,3 Nmm =$$

$$= 29,38kNm$$

$$M_{f,Sd} = 26,34 kNm \leq M_{y,Rd} = 29,38 kNm$$

3.8.5

$$\bar{\lambda}_w = 0,346 * \frac{h_{n,hs}}{t_{hs}} * \sqrt{\frac{f_{yb}}{E}} \cong \frac{h_{n,hs}}{t_{hs}} * \frac{1}{86,4 * \epsilon} = \frac{112,00mm}{8,00mm} = 0,162 \quad , \text{όπου } \bar{\lambda}_w \leq 0,83$$

$$f_{bv} = \frac{0,58 * f_{yb}}{1,00} = \frac{0,58 * 23,5 kN/cm^2}{1,00} = 13,63 kN/cm^2$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = \frac{\frac{h_{n,hs}}{\sin\varphi} * t_{hs} * f_{bv}}{\gamma_{M0}} = \frac{112,00 * 10^{-1} cm * 8,0 * 10^{-1} cm * 13,63 kN/cm^2}{1,0} = 122,12 kN$$

$$V_{pl,Rd} = \left(\frac{h_{n,hs}}{\sin\varphi}\right) * t_{hs} * \frac{\left(\frac{f_y}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{\gamma_{M0}} = \left[\frac{112,0 * 10^{-1} cm}{\sin(90^\circ)}\right] * 8,0 * 10^{-1} cm * \frac{\left(\frac{23,5 kN/cm^2}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{1,0} = 121,57 kN$$

$$V_{w,Rd} = \min(V_{b,Rd} ; V_{pl,Rd}) = \min(122,12 kN ; 121,57 kN) = 121,57 kN = V_{pl,Rd}$$

$$V_{Sd} = 19,60 kN \leq V_{w,Rd} = 121,57 kN$$

3.9

μ μ

EXCEL

3.9.1

μ

/	:	g _{hs} =	0,281344	kN/m
/	/	g _t =	0,11065561	kN/m
/	μ	g _{ls} =	0,176625	kN/m
:		q =	3,0000	kN/m
μ	:	g =	1,5000	kN/m

μ

$$G_{SUM} = 5,06862461 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$G = 1,35$$

$$Q = 1,50$$

μ	:	q _d =	7,29264323	kN/m
μ	:	f _{Sd} =	26,345928	kNm
μ	μ	V _{Sd} =	19,602625	kN

3.9.2

$$g_{ser} = 5,06862 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$q_{2,ser} = 3,00 \text{ kN/m}$$

μ :

$$h_{s,g} = 7.502.506,67 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{s,g} = 750,250667 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{s,max} = 1,45569298 < L/250 = 2,1504 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_{s,2} = 0,86159052 < L/300 = 1,792 \text{ cm}$$

3.9.3

§

$$L_m = L_e = 5,376 \text{ m}$$

$$b_o = 112,00$$

$$b_{eff} = 112,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

§

$$L_m = L_e = 5,376 \text{ m}$$

$$f_y = 235$$

$$= 1,00$$

$$= 4,0$$

$$= 1,00$$

$$b_o = 112,00$$

$$= 0,24647887$$

$$= 1,00$$

$$0,673$$

$$1,0$$

$$b_{eff} = 112,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{eff1} = b_{eff2} = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$z_G = 56,00 \text{ mm}$$

§

$$= -1,0000$$

$$: = -1$$

$$= 23,92000$$

$$= 0,1008$$

$$0,673$$

$$= 1,000000$$

$$1,0$$

$$h_{\text{eff}} = 56,0000 \quad \text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{eff1}} = 22,4000 \quad \text{mm} \quad : (\quad \mu \quad)$$

$$h_{\text{eff2}} = 33,6000 \quad \text{mm}$$

§

μ

μ

$$r = 89,6000 \quad \text{mm} \quad : (\quad \mu \quad)$$

$$r_{\text{eff}} = 3584,00 \quad \text{mm}^2$$

:

$$y_G = 56,0000 \quad \text{mm} \quad , \quad \dots$$

$$z_G = 56,0000 \quad \text{mm} \quad , \quad \dots$$

$$P_o \quad : \quad y_{\text{eff}} = 7.502.506,67 \quad \text{mm}^4$$

$$P_o \quad : \quad W_{\text{eff,com}} = 125.041,78 \quad \text{mm}^3$$

$$: \quad y_{\text{Rd}} = 29,3848178 \quad \text{kNm}$$

μ :

$$f_{\text{Sd}} = 26,3459 \quad \text{kNm} \quad < \quad y_{\text{Rd}} = 29,3848 \quad \text{kNm}$$

3.9.4

μ

$$f_{yb} = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$f_y = 235 \quad = 1,00$$

$$w = 0,16203704 \quad 0,83$$

$$f_{bv} = 13,63 \quad \text{kN/cm}^2$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = 122,1248 \quad \text{kN}$$

μ

:

$$V_{pl,Rd} = 121,566873 \quad \text{kN}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad V_{w,Rd} = \min\{ V_{b,Rd}; V_{pl,Rd} \} = 121,566873 \quad \text{kN}$$

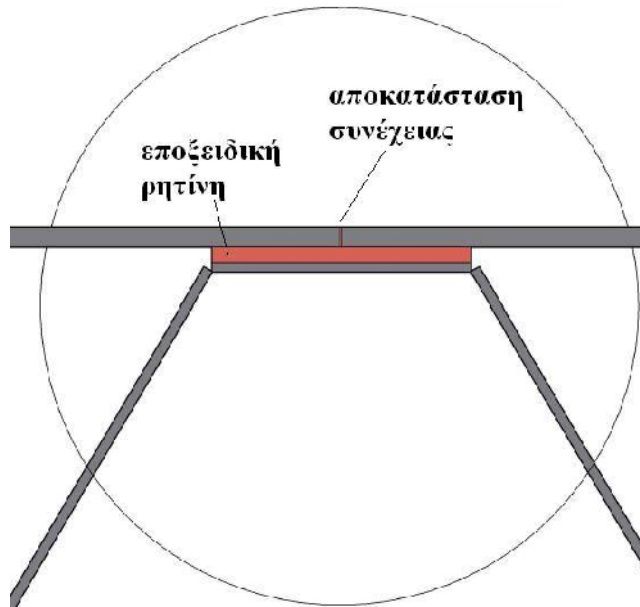
μ :

$$V_{Sd} = 19,60263 \text{ N} < V_{w,Rd} = 121,567 \text{ N}$$

3.10

1,0m*3,0mm

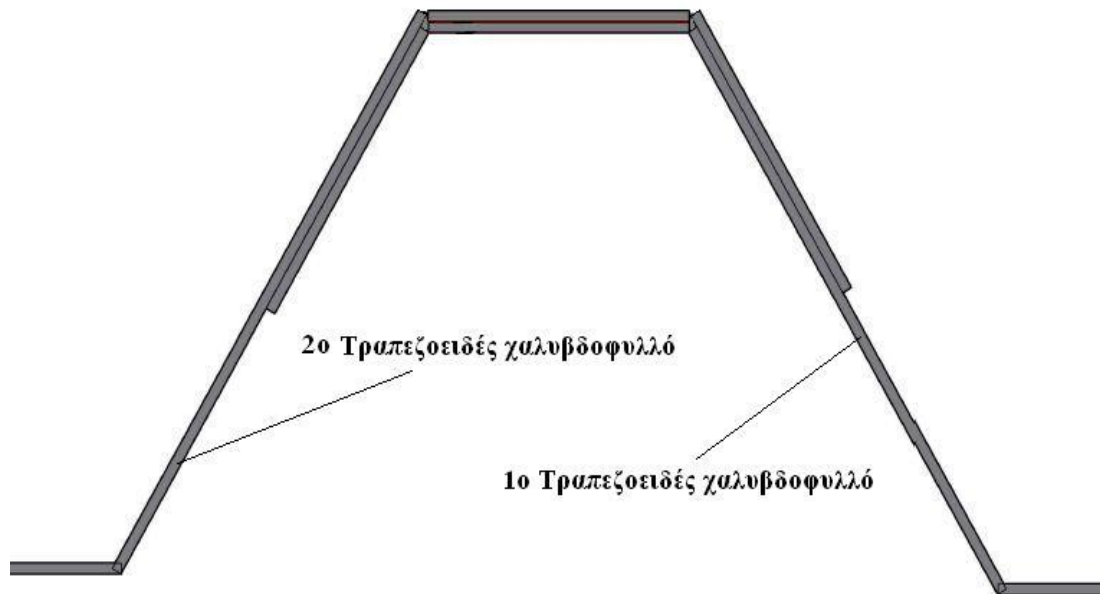
μ 3.1
μ 3.14
μ
μ
μ



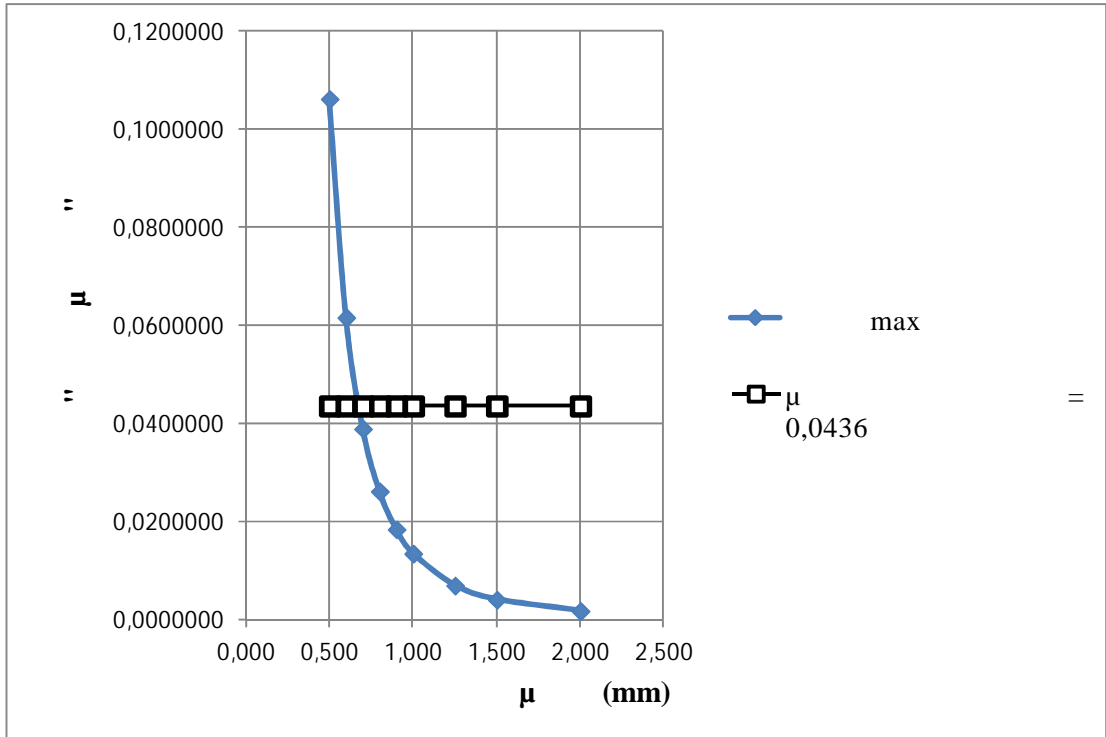
μ 3.14:

μ 3.15

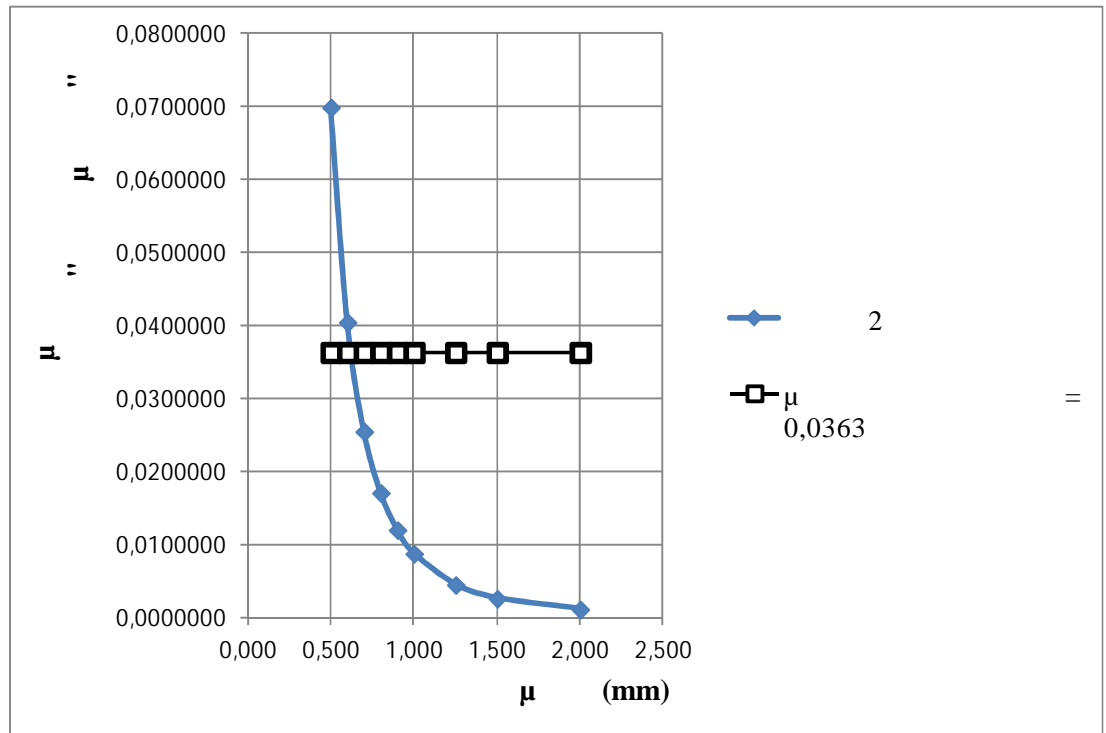
μ μ
μ μ
μ



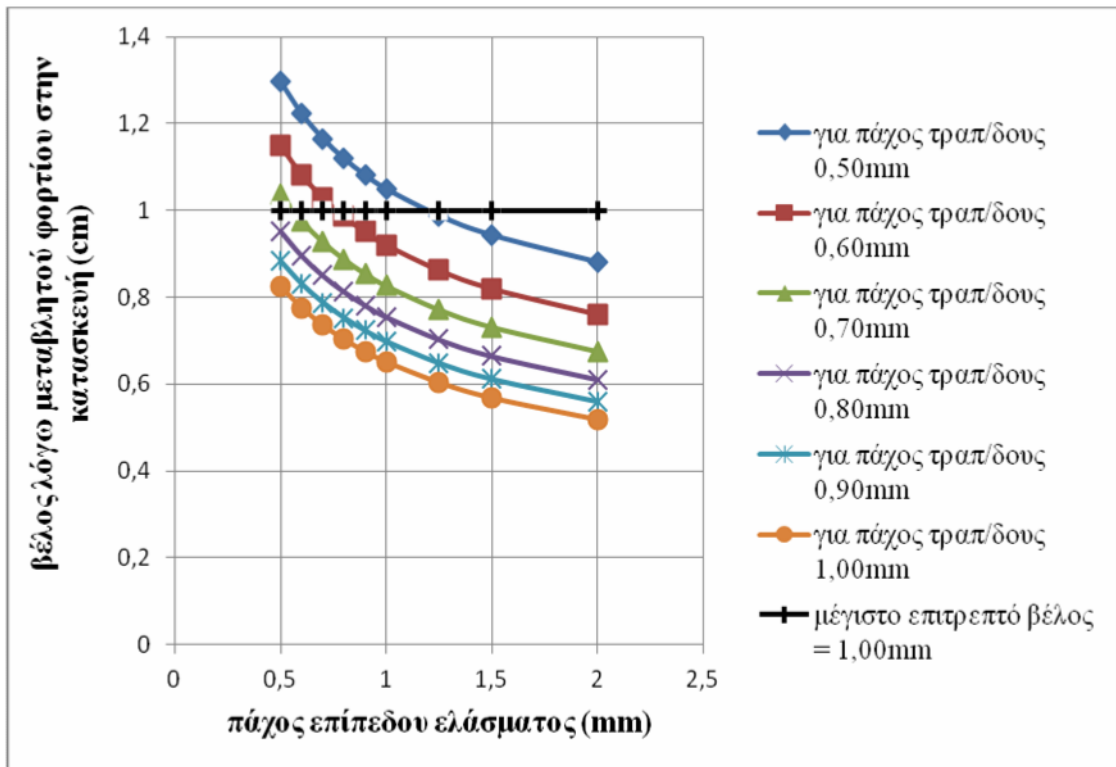
μ 3.15:



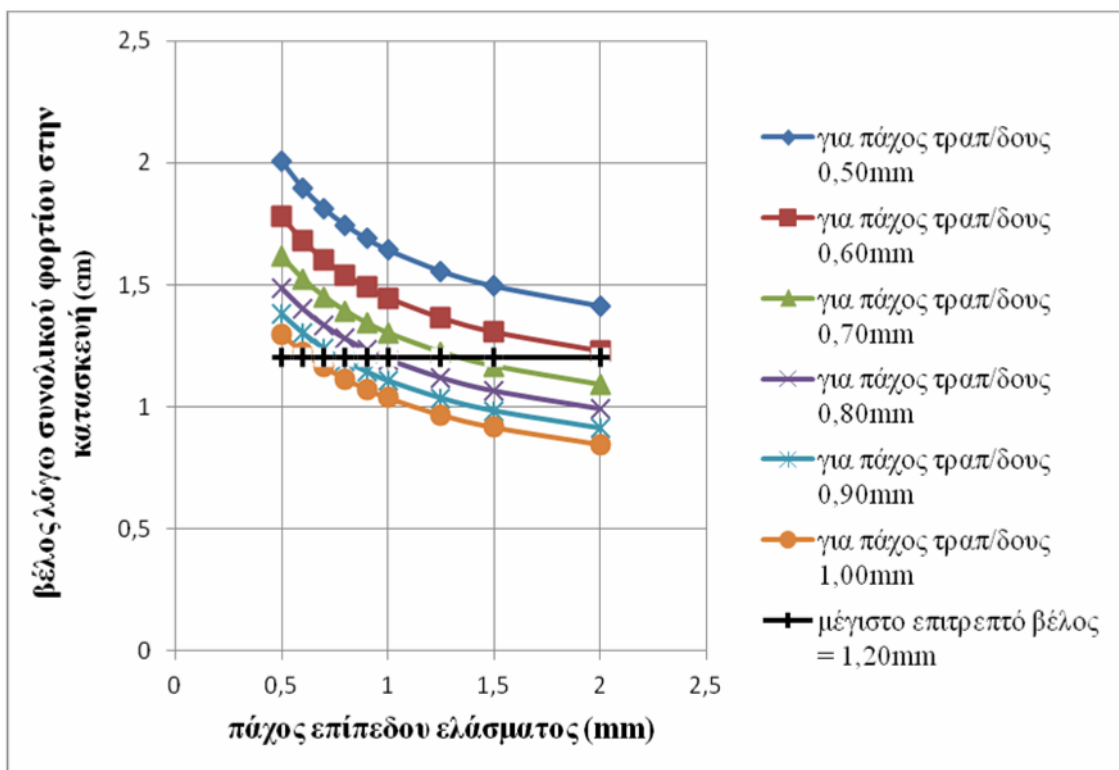
μ 4.1: μ « μ »
 μ .



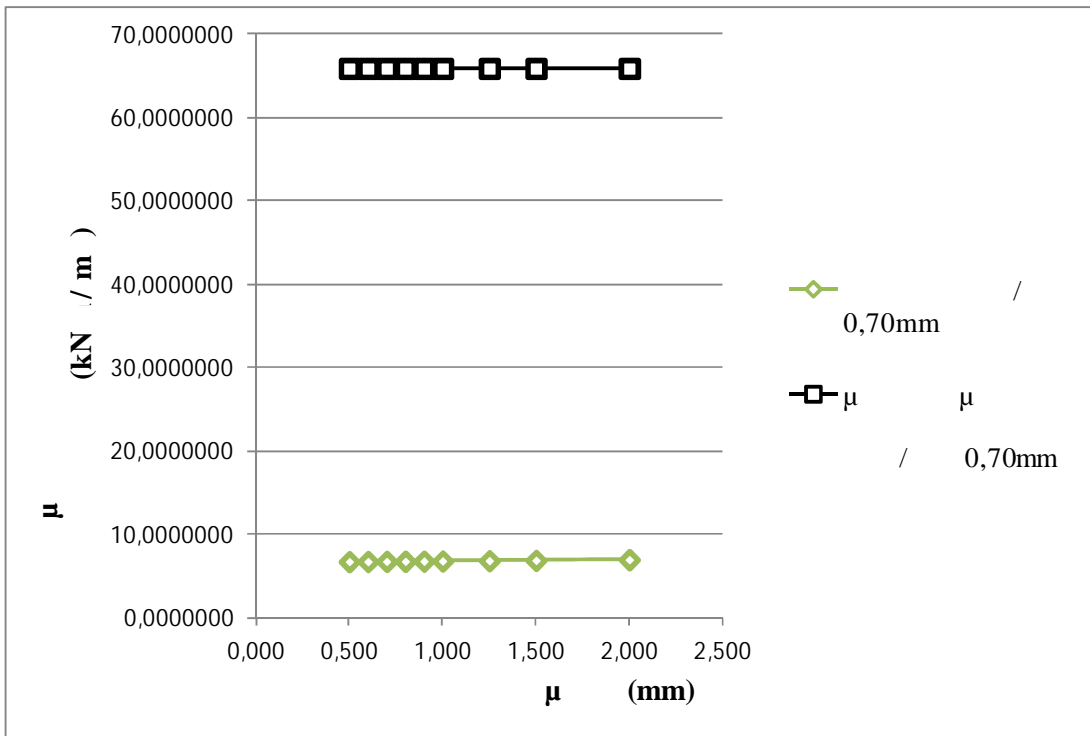
μ 4.2: μ μ « μ »
 μ .



μ 4.4: μ μ μ .



μ 4.5: μ μ μ .



μ 4.7: μ μ

0,70mm

μ .

4.3 μ μ

0,70 mm μ μ (μ 1,50 mm) μ , (μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ
.. μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

6

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