



•  
, 2012

2012/01





1



1 -		. 02 ~ 14
2 -		. 15 ~ 21
3 -	/	. 22 ~ 42
4 -	/	. 43 ~ 62
5 -		. 63 ~ 70
6 -	μ & μ μ	. 71 ~ 74





μ

μ 1.3

μ

μ

μ 2005

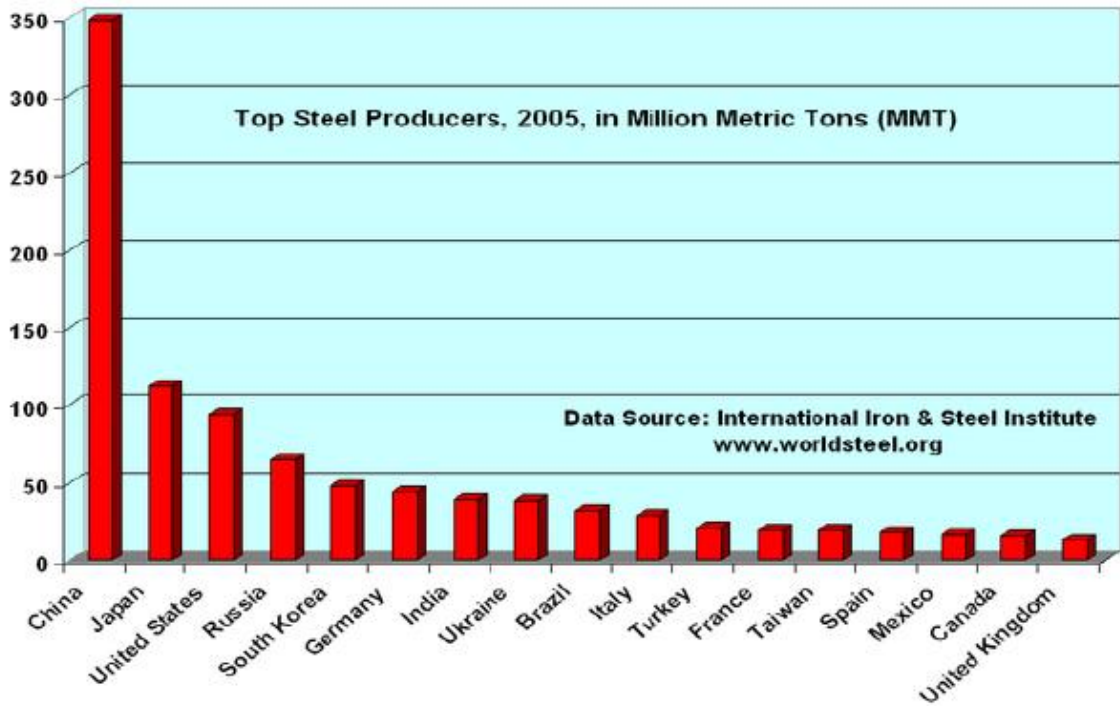
μ

μ

μ 1.4

μ

μ

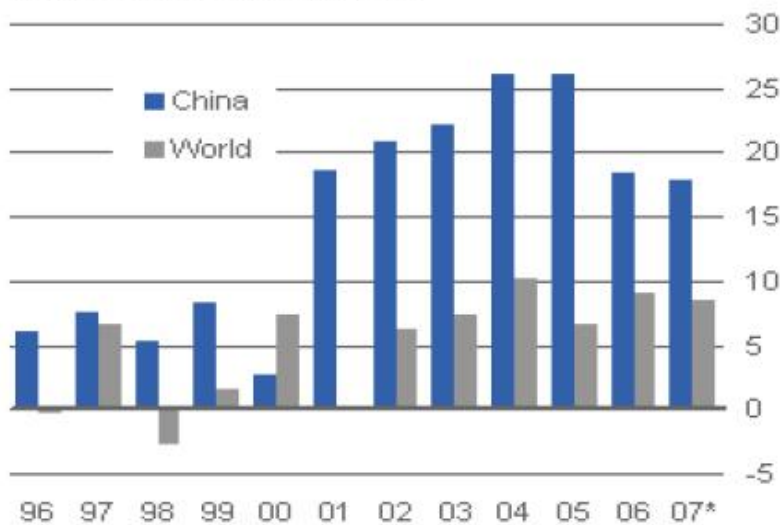


μ 1.2:

μμ

### China's steel production still booming

Crude steel production, % yoy



μ 1.3:

μμ

μ

μ

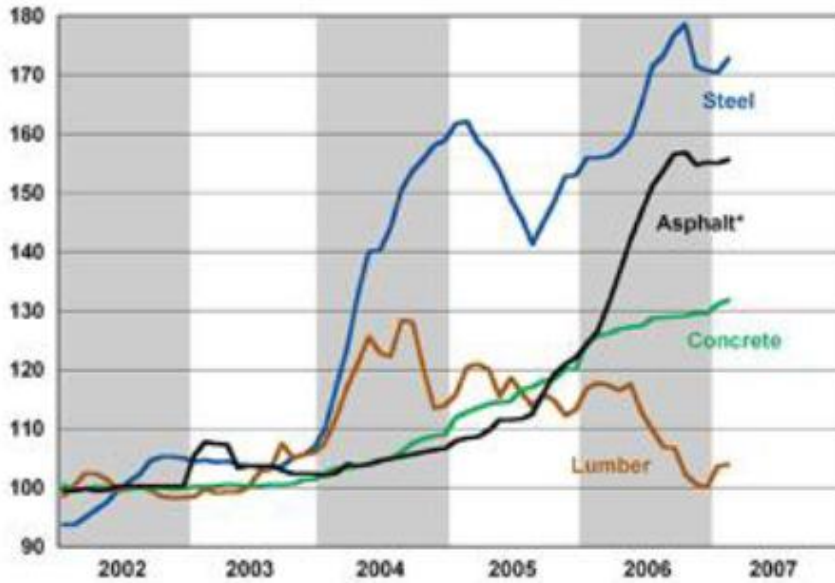
μ μ

μ

μ

μ

### Producer Price Indices Competitive Building Materials



$\mu$  1.4:

$\mu$

$\mu$

### 1.3

$\mu$

$\mu$

200

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Claude Perrault (1613-1688)

1670

$\mu$

1823)

$\mu$

100

Jean Rondolet (1734-

Ste.Genevieve (1713-1780)

Germain Soufflot,

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

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$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

1779

Coalbrookdale

$\mu$

33m (

1.1).

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Abraham Darby.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

. .







1.2: Crystal Palace Hotel - 1851

μ μ μ ( ,  
 .), 1820 μ  
 , 1870 μ ( μ  
 Menier (1871-1872) Chocolate Factory ( 1.3)  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ 2 μ



1.3: Chocolate Factory- 1871



μ , μ μ μ



1.5:

-

1885



1.6: Empire State Building  
1931



1.7: Chrysler Building  
1930

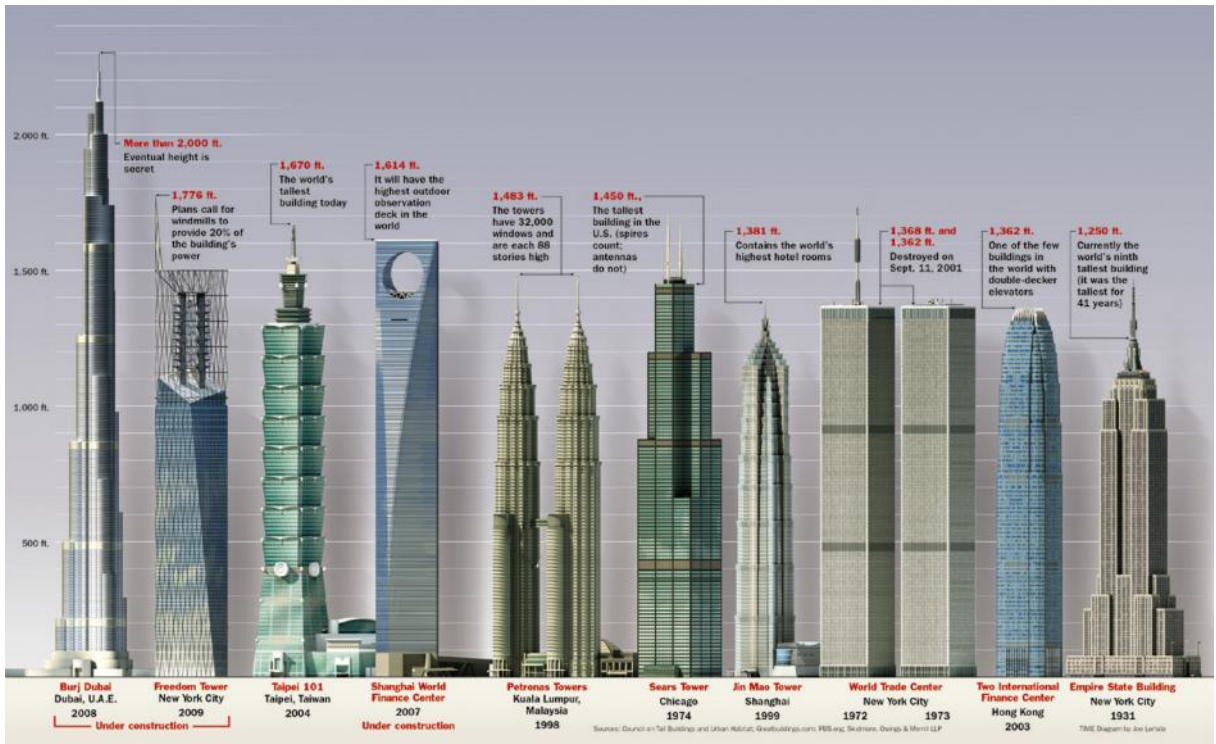




1.8: Taipei 101 – 2004



1.9: Burj Dubai – μ 2010



1.10:





1.11: Arsenal ( ) μ Pompidou ( )



1.12:



1.13: μ



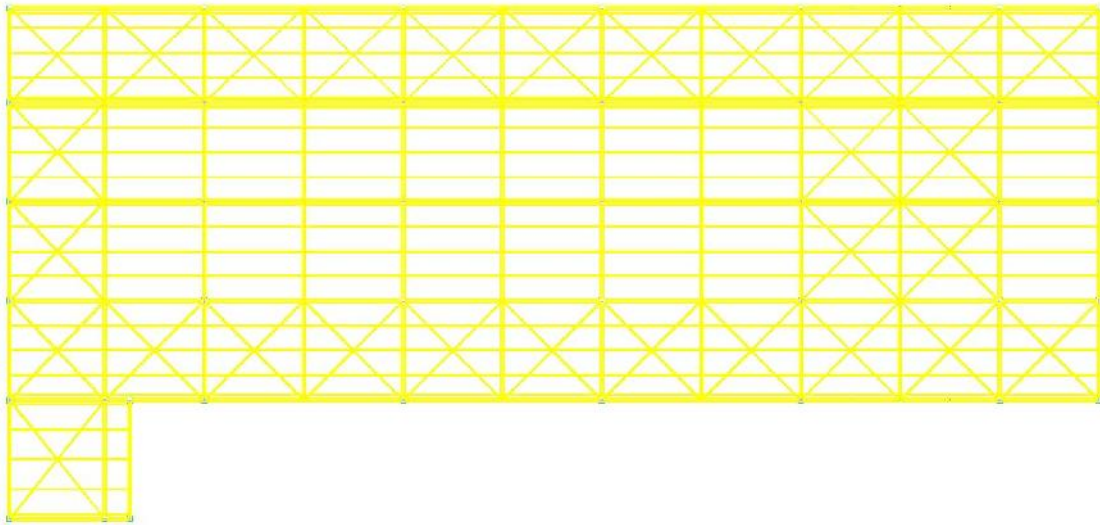
2

1 -		. 02 ~ 14
2 -		. 15 ~ 21
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5 -		. 63 ~ 70
6 -	μ & μ μ	. 71 ~ 74

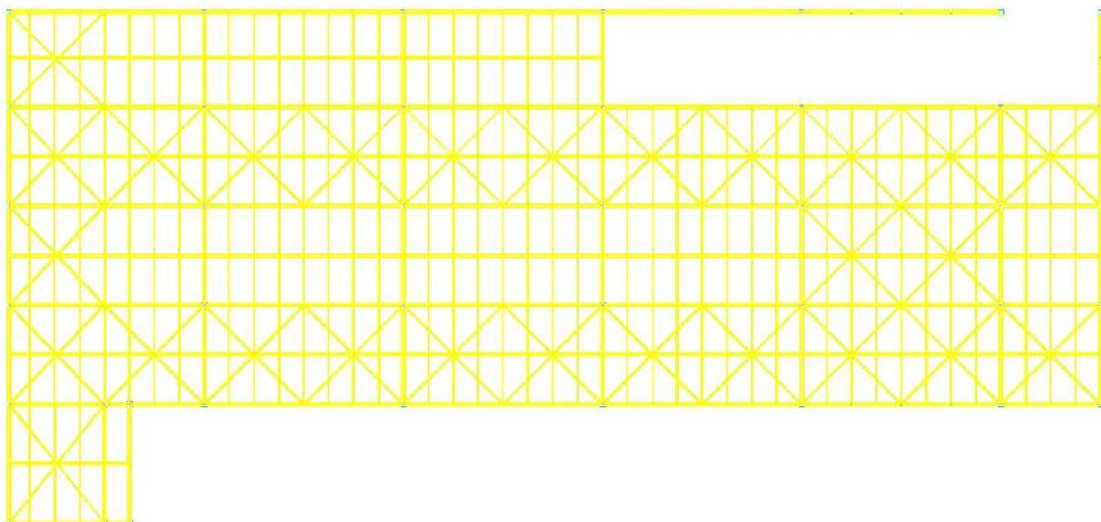




μ μ . , μ μμ



2.2: μ

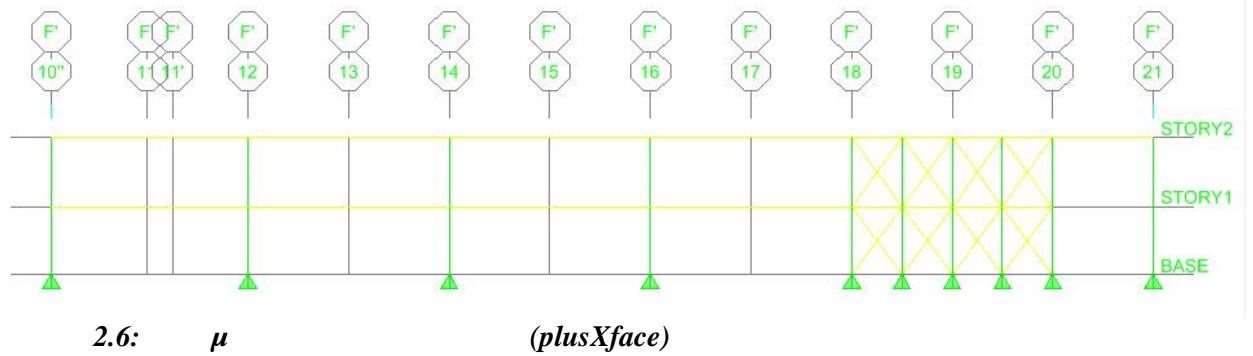
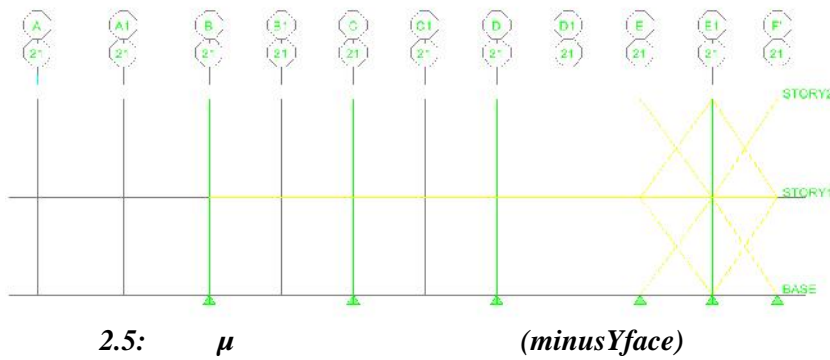
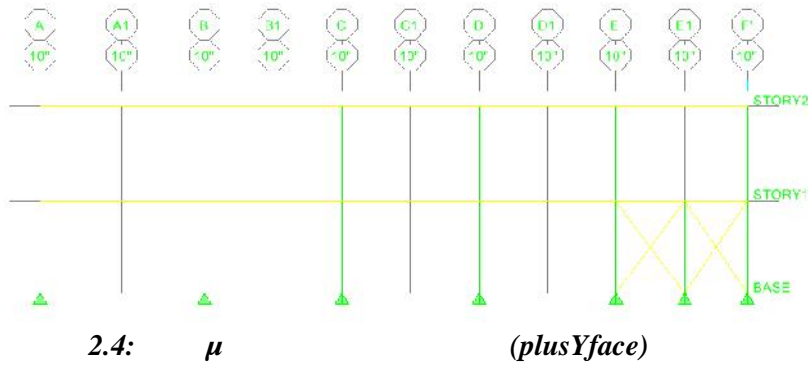


2.3:

2.1: μ  
SYMDECK 73

Πάχος	t (mm)	0,75	0,80	1,00	1,25
Βάρος	G (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	9,81	10,47	13,08	16,36
Επιφάνεια	A (cm <sup>2</sup> /m)	12,76	13,533	16,96	21,31
Ροπή αδράνειας	L <sub>y</sub> (cm <sup>4</sup> /m)	110,01	117,33	147,22	184,43
Ροπή αντίστασης	W <sub>y</sub> (cm <sup>3</sup> /m)	27,57	29,48	36,99	42,23

(SHS400)  $t = 12,50\text{mm}$ .  
 HEA300  
 HEA450  
 HEA700.  
 HEA700.  
 IPE200  
 IPE270  
 (SHS180)  $t = 8,00\text{mm}$   
 SHS250  $t = 10,00\text{mm}$ .  
 (SHS160)  $t = 6,00\text{mm}$ .



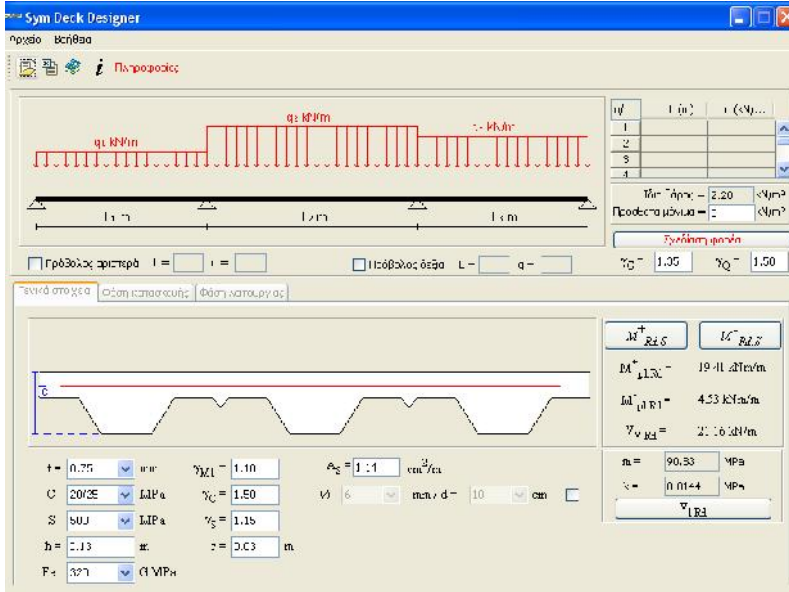
**2.2**

$f_y = 355 \text{ N/mm}^2$        $f_u = 510 \text{ N/mm}^2$       S355  $\mu$   
 $f_y = 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$        $f_{cd} = 35 \text{ N/mm}^2$       S500  $\mu$   
 $f_{cd} = 30 \text{ N/mm}^2$       S500  $\mu$        $f_y =$   
 C30/37  $\mu$       SYMDECK73/187.5 (  $\mu$  )  
 $t = 1 \text{ mm}$

**2.3**

$\mu\mu$  ETABS.       $\mu$  ETABS       $\mu\mu$   
 $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       . .





2.8:  $\mu\mu$  SymDeck Designer

Robot Millennium Autodesk  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 Robot. Robot Millennium  $\mu\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( 2.9).  
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  Windows.  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .



2.9:  $\mu\mu$  Robot Millennium



3

/



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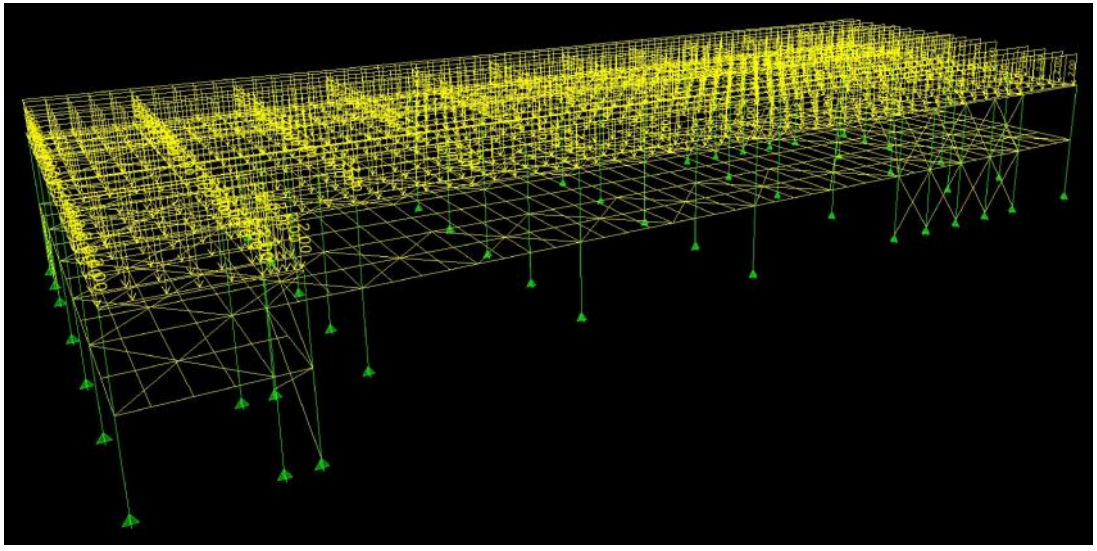






$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1500m.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  1,00kN/m<sup>2</sup>  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$  :  
 •  $\mu\mu$   $s = 1,00 \times 1 = 1,00 \text{ kN/m}$   
 •  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $s = 1,00 \times 2 = 2,00 \text{ kN/m}$



3.2:

3.3.2  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( . . . )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( . . . )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 1.5  $\mu$  1,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\pm 20^\circ\text{C}$ .



- $e = \min\{b_{\min}, 2h\} = \min\{31,65, 22\} = 22\text{m}$

(c<sub>pe</sub>)

( ):

	F	G	H	I
(m <sup>2</sup> )	2,20 x 5,50	2,20 x 20,65	8,80 x 41,25	76,65 x 31,65
c <sub>pe</sub>	-1,8	-1,2	-0,7	±0,2

- $h/d = 11/87,65 = 0,125 < 0,25$

c<sub>pi</sub> = -0,12.

μ

- $v_b = c_{dir} \cdot c_{season} \cdot v_{b,0} = 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 27 = 27\text{m/sec}$
- $z_0 = 0,05\text{m}$      $z_{\min} = 2,00\text{m}$
- $z_{\min} = 2\text{m} < z = 11\text{m} < z_{\max} = 200\text{m}$

$$k_r = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{z_0}{z_{0,u}}\right)^{0,07} = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{0,05}{0,05}\right)^{0,07} \Leftrightarrow k_r = 0,19$$

$$c_r = k_r \cdot \ln\left(\frac{z}{z_0}\right) = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{11}{0,05}\right) \Leftrightarrow c_r = 1,025$$

- $v_m = c_r \cdot c_0 \cdot v_b = 1,025 \cdot 1 \cdot 27 = 27,67\text{m/sec}$
- $z_{\min} = 2\text{m} < z = 11\text{m} < z_{\max} = 200\text{m}$

$$I_v(z) = \frac{k_I}{c_0(z) \cdot \ln(z/z_0)} = \frac{1}{1 \cdot \ln(11/0,05)} \Leftrightarrow I_v(z) = 0,185$$

$$\rho = 1,25\text{Kg/m}^3$$

μ :

$$q_p(z) = [1 + 7 \cdot I_v(z)] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \rho \cdot v_m^2(z) = [1 + 7 \cdot 0,185] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,00125 \cdot 27,67^2 \Leftrightarrow q_p(z) = 1,10\text{kN/m}^2$$

μ

- $w_e = q_p(z_e) \cdot c_{pe} = 1,10 \cdot (-0,12) = -0,13\text{kN/m}^2$

μ

μ

:

	A	B	C	D	E
w <sub>e</sub> (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,32	-0,88	-0,55	0,77	-0,33
	F	G	H	I	
w <sub>e</sub> (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,98	-1,32	-0,77	±0,22	

- $w_i = q_p(z_i) \cdot c_{pi} = 1,10 \cdot (-0,12) = -0,13\text{kN/m}^2$

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ



- $e = \min\{b - 2h\} = \min\{87,65 - 22\} \quad e = 22\text{m}$
- $e = 22\text{m} < d = 41,25\text{m}$
- $h / d = 11 / 41,25 = 0,25$

 $\mu$  $(c_{pe})$ 

( ):

	A	B	C	D	E
(m)	4,40	17,60	9,65	87,65	87,65
				$\mu$	$\mu$
$c_{pe}$	-1,2	-0,8	-0,5	0,7	-0,3

- $e = \min\{b - 2h\} = \min\{87,65 - 22\} \quad e = 22\text{m}$
- $h / d = 11 / 41,25 = 0,25$

 $\mu$  $(c_{pe})$ 

( ):

	F	G	H	I
(m <sup>2</sup> )	2,20 x 5,50	2,20 x 76,65	8,80 x 87,65	20,65 x 87,65
$c_{pe}$	-1,8	-1,2	-0,7	$\pm 0,2$

•

- $h / d = 11 / 41,25 = 0,25$
- $\mu = 0,75$

 $c_{pi} = -0,12.$  $\mu$ 

- $\mu : v_b = c_{dir} \cdot c_{season} \cdot v_{b,0} = 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 27 \quad v_b = 27\text{m/sec}$
- $z_0 = 0,05\text{m} \quad z_{min} = 2,00\text{m}$
- $z_{min} = 2\text{m} < z = 11\text{m} < z_{max} = 200\text{m}$

- $k_r = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{z_0}{z_{0,u}}\right)^{0,07} = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{0,05}{0,05}\right)^{0,07} \Leftrightarrow k_r = 0,19$

- $c_r = k_r \cdot \ln\left(\frac{z}{z_0}\right) = 0,19 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{11}{0,05}\right) \Leftrightarrow c_r = 1,025$

- $\mu : v_m = c_r \cdot c_0 \cdot v_b = 1,025 \cdot 1 \cdot 27 \quad v_b = 27,67\text{m/sec}$
- $z_{min} = 2\text{m} < z = 11\text{m} < z_{max} = 200\text{m}$

- $\mu : I_v(z) = \frac{k_t}{c_0(z) \cdot \ln(z/z_0)} = \frac{1}{1 \cdot \ln(11/0,05)} \Leftrightarrow I_v(z) = 0,185$

- $\rho = 1,25\text{Kg/m}^3$

•  $\mu$  :

$$q_p(z) = [1 + 7 \cdot I_v(z)] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \rho \cdot v_m^2(z) = [1 + 7 \cdot 0,185] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,00125 \cdot 27,67^2 \Leftrightarrow q_p(z) = 1,10\text{ kN/m}^2$$

 $\mu$ 

- $w_e = q_p(z_e) \cdot c_{pe} \quad w_e = 1,10 \cdot c_{pe} \text{ (kN/m}^2\text{)}$

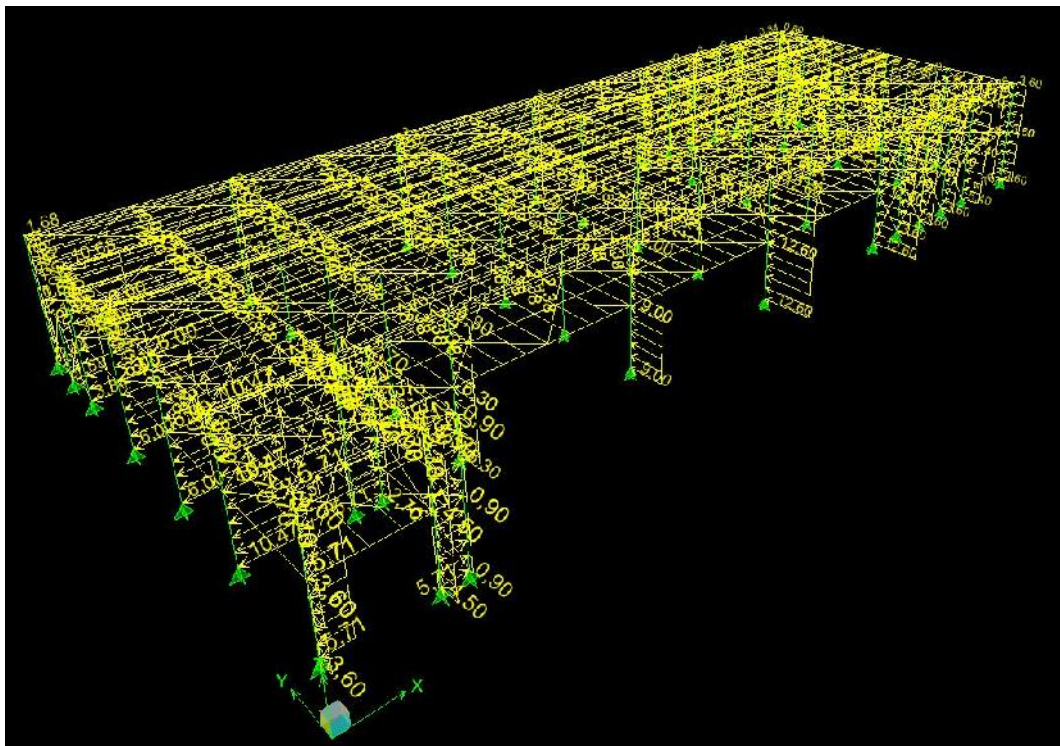
 $\mu \mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$ 

. .

	A	B	C	D	E
$w_e$ (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,32	-0,88	-0,55	0,77	-0,33
	F	G	H	I	
$w_e$ (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,98	-1,32	-0,77	±0,22	

•  $w_i = q_p(z_i) \cdot c_{pi} = 1,10 \cdot (-0,12) \quad w_i = -0,13 \text{ kN/m}^2$

	A	B	C	D	E
$w_e$ (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,19	-0,75	-0,42	0,90	-0,20
	F	G	H	I	
$w_e$ (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	-1,85	-1,19	-0,64	-0,35	



3.4:  $\mu +$

3.4  $\mu$

,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$





- $q = 1$ ,  $q > 1$   $d(T)$   $e(T)$  90%

### 3.4.2

$d(T)$   $e(T)$   $q = 1$   $q > 1$   $10$   $5$   $d(T)$   $q = 1$   $e(T)$

### 3.4.3

$d(T)$   $e(T)$   $q = 1$   $10$   $5$   $d(T)$   $q = 1$   $e(T)$

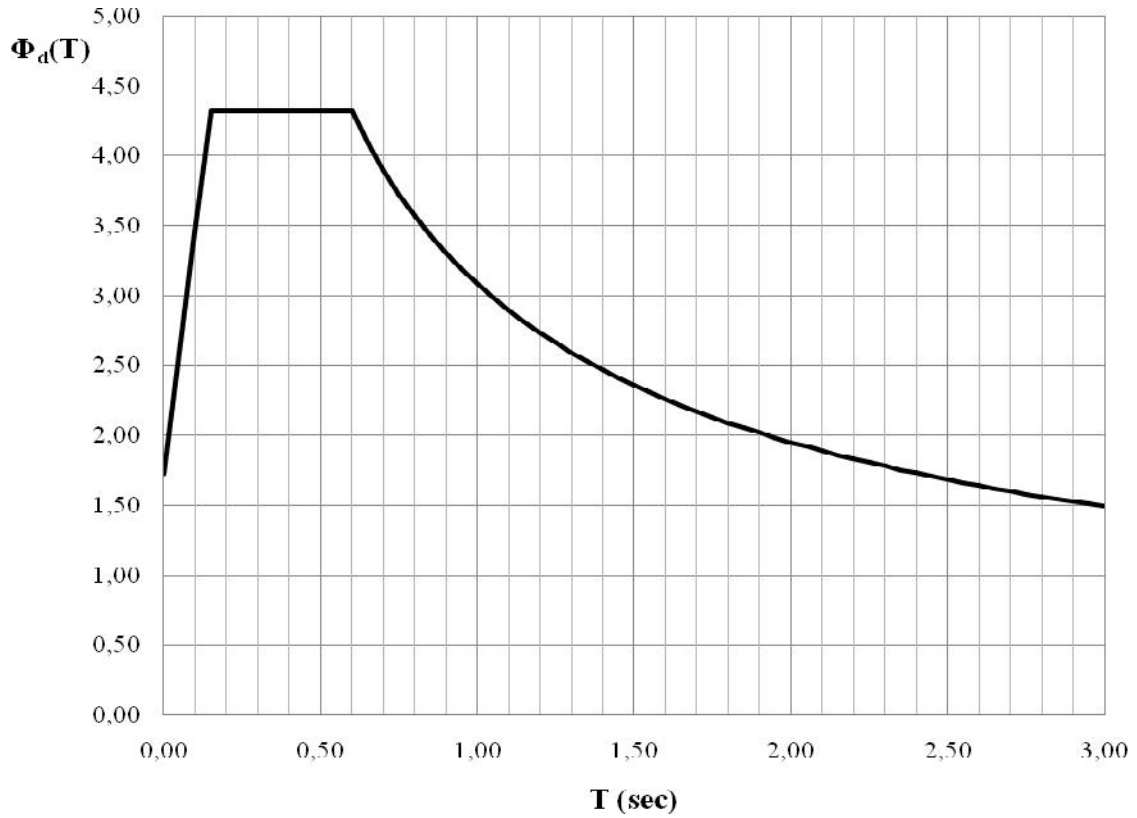
### 3.4.4

$d(T)$   $e(T)$   $q = 1$   $10$   $5$   $d(T)$   $q = 1$   $e(T)$

$d(T)$	$= 0,24$
$e(T)$	$= 0,24 \cdot g$
$q$	$v = 0,70 \cdot 0,24 \cdot g$
$2$	$I = 1,00$

	$t_1 = 0,15\text{sec}$	$t_2 = 0,60\text{sec}$
$\mu$	$q = 1,50$	
$\mu$	$= 1,00$	
	$= 4\%$	
	$= 1,08$	

,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$



3.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  90%  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( 3.1).

3.1:  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

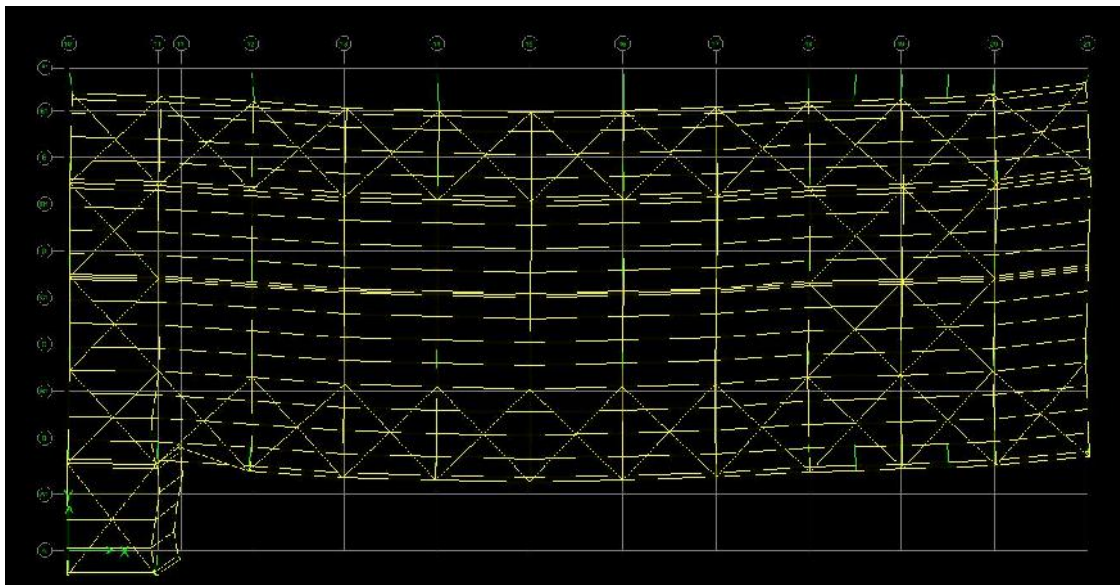
$\mu$	(sec)	$M_X$ (%)	$M_Y$ (%)	$M_X$ (%)	$M_Y$ (%)
1	0,460	0,007	54,612	0,007	54,612
2	0,418	0,024	0,001	0,031	54,613
3	0,392	0,232	0,000	0,263	54,613
4	0,385	85,519	0,010	85,781	54,623
5	0,374	0,075	0,002	85,857	54,624

6	0,363	0,240	0,002	86,096	54,626
7	0,351	0,011	0,000	86,108	54,626
8	0,350	0,002	0,000	86,110	54,626
9	0,349	0,003	0,000	86,113	54,626
10	0,349	0,000	0,000	86,113	54,626
11	0,347	0,003	0,000	86,116	54,626
12	0,341	0,046	0,065	86,161	54,691
13	0,339	0,003	0,000	86,164	54,691
14	0,337	0,000	0,000	86,164	54,691
15	0,328	0,009	0,004	86,173	54,695
16	0,323	0,022	0,001	86,195	54,696
17	0,315	0,001	0,000	86,196	54,696
18	0,314	0,001	0,000	86,197	54,696
19	0,312	0,001	0,000	86,198	54,696
20	0,310	0,000	0,002	86,198	54,698
21	0,308	0,000	0,000	86,198	54,698
22	0,301	0,001	0,001	86,199	54,699
23	0,293	0,000	0,000	86,199	54,699
24	0,285	0,000	0,003	86,199	54,702
25	0,283	0,000	0,000	86,200	54,702
26	0,274	0,000	0,001	86,200	54,703
27	0,273	0,002	0,000	86,201	54,703
28	0,271	0,000	0,001	86,201	54,704
29	0,269	0,008	0,000	86,210	54,704
30	0,267	0,000	0,001	86,210	54,704
31	0,266	0,004	0,002	86,214	54,706
32	0,263	0,001	0,003	86,215	54,709
33	0,262	0,006	0,007	86,221	54,715
34	0,261	0,000	0,000	86,221	54,715
35	0,258	0,002	0,017	86,223	54,732
36	0,247	0,000	0,001	86,224	54,733
37	0,246	0,003	0,001	86,226	54,735
38	0,244	0,000	0,140	86,226	54,874
39	0,241	0,050	17,532	86,277	72,407
40	0,237	0,134	4,374	86,411	76,780
41	0,235	0,002	0,001	86,414	76,781
42	0,228	0,000	0,051	86,414	76,832
43	0,227	0,000	0,010	86,414	76,841
44	0,226	0,001	0,003	86,415	76,844
45	0,225	0,002	0,001	86,417	76,845
46	0,221	0,003	0,002	86,420	76,847
47	0,221	0,000	0,000	86,420	76,847
48	0,219	0,001	0,066	86,421	76,913
49	0,219	0,028	0,004	86,448	76,917

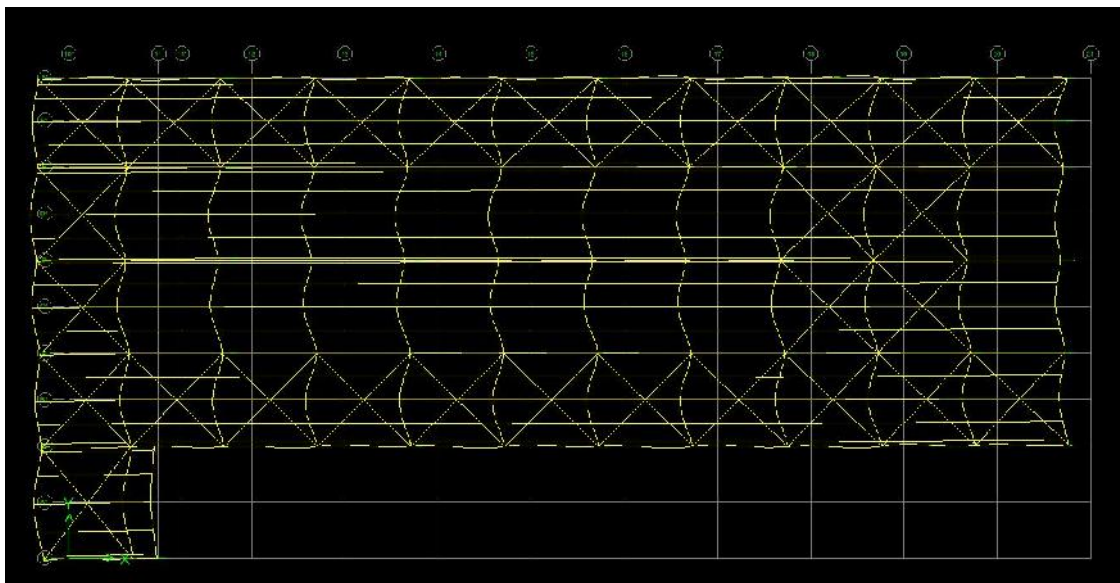
50	0,214	1,605	0,142	88,054	77,059
51	0,213	0,000	0,009	88,054	77,068
52	0,211	0,002	0,995	88,056	78,063
53	0,204	0,000	0,004	88,056	78,067
54	0,200	4,846	7,045	92,902	85,112
55	0,198	2,426	2,372	95,328	87,484
56	0,197	3,422	7,142	98,750	94,626

$\frac{3.1}{\mu} = 0,460\text{sec}$ 
 $\frac{\mu}{\mu} = 0,385\text{sec}$

( 3.6 & 3.7).



3.6:  $\mu$   $Y ( = 0,460\text{sec})$



3.7:  $\mu$   $( = 0,385\text{sec})$





•	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	2000
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	
42.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_x + 0.30E_y + 0.30E_z$
43.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_x - 0.30E_y + 0.30E_z$
44.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_x + 0.30E_y - 0.30E_z$
45.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_x - 0.30E_y - 0.30E_z$
46.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_x + 0.30E_y + 0.30E_z$
47.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_x - 0.30E_y + 0.30E_z$
48.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_x + 0.30E_y - 0.30E_z$
49.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_x - 0.30E_y - 0.30E_z$
50.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_y + 0.30E_x + 0.30E_z$
51.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_y - 0.30E_x + 0.30E_z$
52.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_y + 0.30E_x - 0.30E_z$
53.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$+1.00E_y - 0.30E_x - 0.30E_z$
54.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_y + 0.30E_x + 0.30E_z$
55.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_y - 0.30E_x + 0.30E_z$
56.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_y + 0.30E_x - 0.30E_z$
57.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.30Q$	$+0.30S$	$-1.00E_y - 0.30E_x - 0.30E_z$

## 3.5.2

•	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	1 (EN 1990)
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	

58.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^+$
59.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^+$
60.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^+$
61.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^+$
62.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^-$
63.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^-$
64.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^-$
65.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+1.00Q$	$+0.50S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^-$
66.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.70Q$	$+1.00S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^+$
67.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.70Q$	$+1.00S$	$+0.60W_{X^+}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^+$
68.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.70Q$	$+1.00S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^+}$	$+0.60T^+$
69.	$1.00G_{\cdot}$	$+0.70Q$	$+1.00S$	$+0.60W_{X^-}$	$+0.60W_{Y^-}$	$+0.60T^+$

$$70. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 1.00S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$71. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 1.00S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

$$72. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 1.00S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$73. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 1.00S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

μ

$$74. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^+$$

$$75. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^+$$

$$76. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$77. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

$$78. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^+$$

$$79. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^+$$

$$80. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$81. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 1.00W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

$$82. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 1.00W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^+$$

$$83. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 1.00W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^+$$

$$84. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 1.00W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$85. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 1.00W_{Y^+} + 0.60T^-$$

$$86. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 1.00W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^+$$

$$87. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 1.00W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^+$$

$$88. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 1.00W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

$$89. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 1.00W_{Y^-} + 0.60T^-$$

μ

μ

$$90. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 1.00T^+$$

$$91. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 1.00T^+$$

$$92. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 1.00T^+$$

$$93. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 1.00T^+$$

$$94. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 1.00T^-$$

$$95. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^+} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 1.00T^-$$

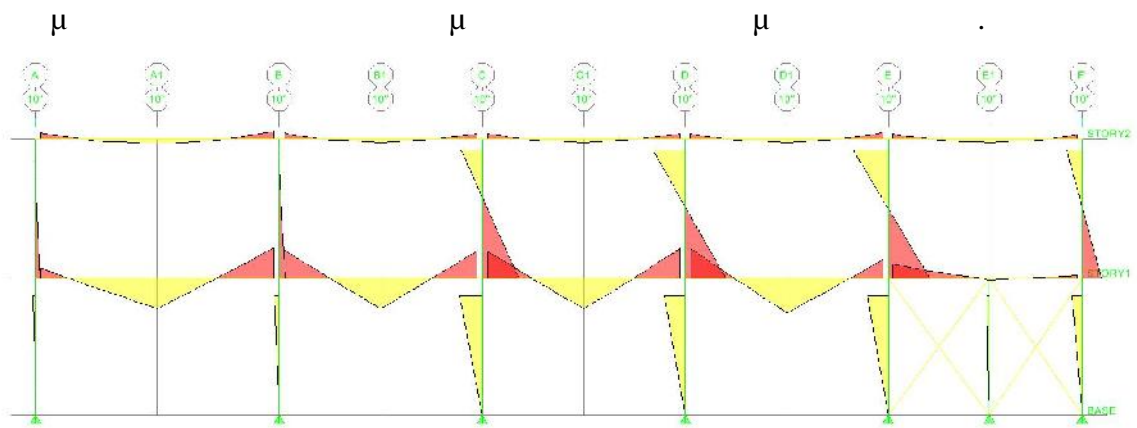
$$96. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^+} + 1.00T^-$$

$$97. 1.00G_{, } + 0.70Q + 0.50S + 0.60W_{X^-} + 0.60W_{Y^-} + 1.00T^-$$

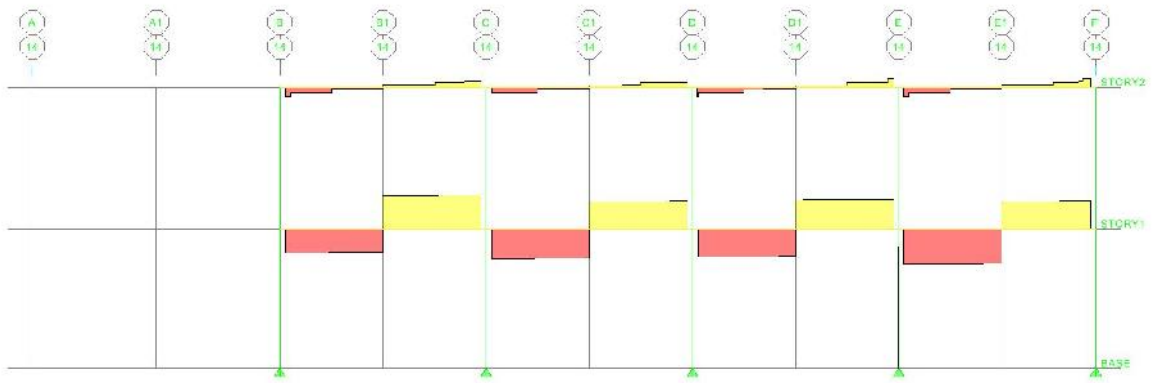


**3.6**  $\mu$  -  $\mu$

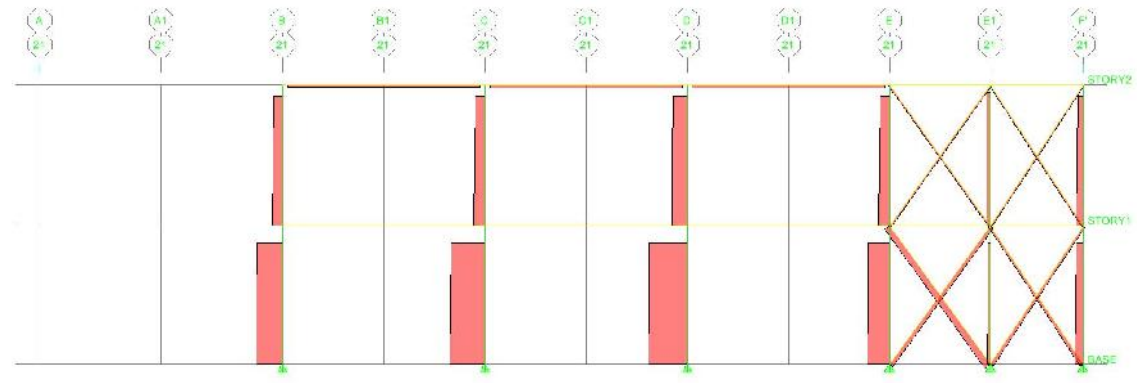
(  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ) « »  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  1 )  $\mu$  .  
 ( 3.8 , 3.9 3.10 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 10 , 14 21 (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 ).  $\mu$  ( 3.11 , 3.12 , 3.13 3.14 )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .



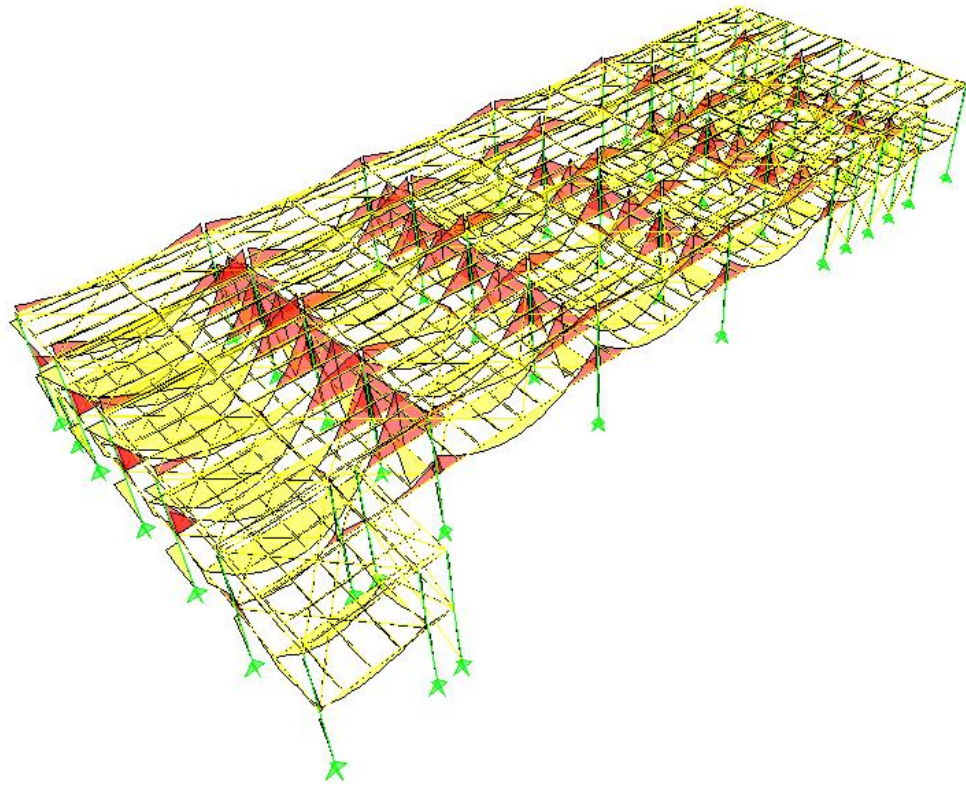
3.8:  $\mu$  ( $M_{33}$ )



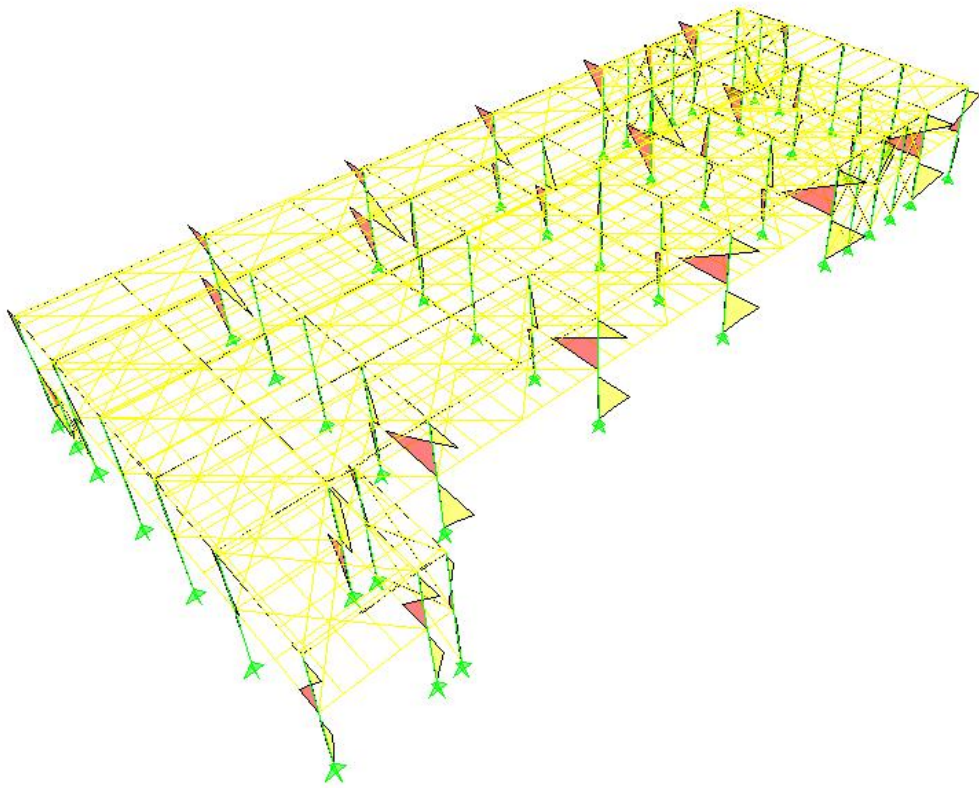
3.9:  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $Q_{22}$ )



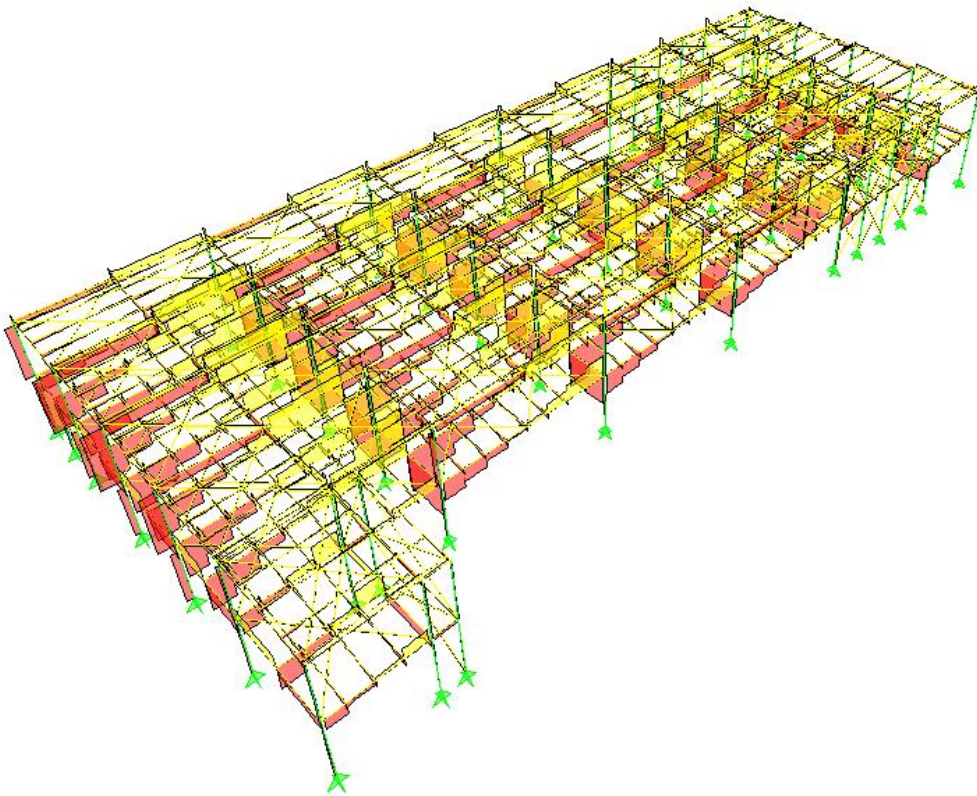
3.10:  $\mu$  ( $N$ )



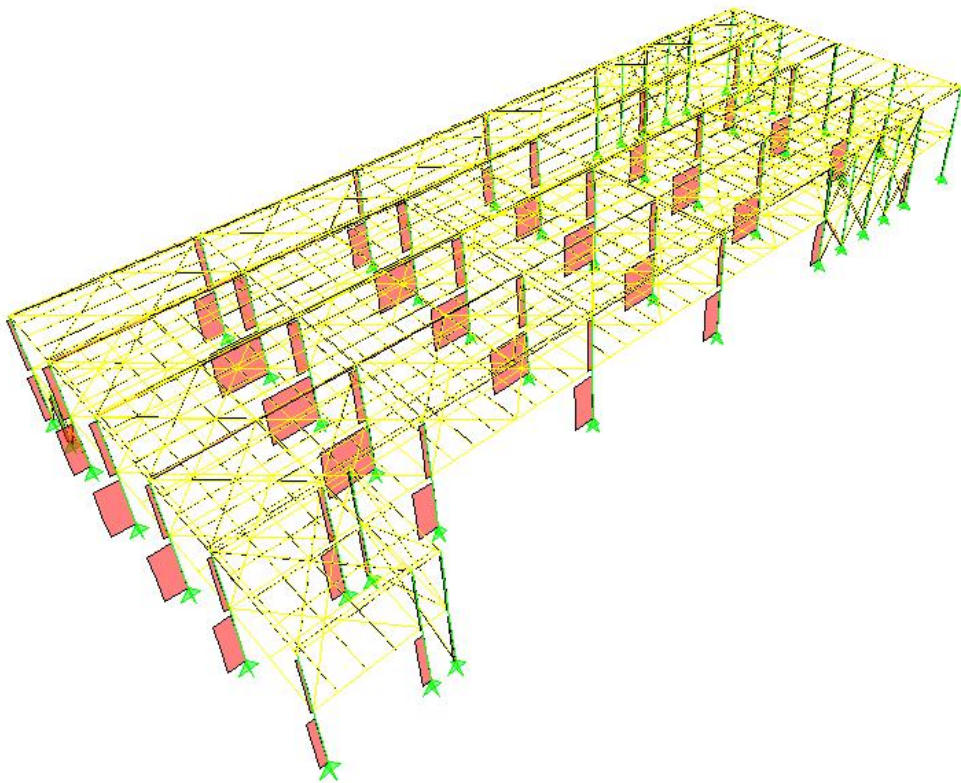
3.11: « »  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ( $M_{33}$ )



3.12: « »  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ( $M_{22}$ )



3.13: « »  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( $Q_{22}$ )



3.14: « »  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ( )



**4**



1 -		. 02 ~ 14
2 -		. 15 ~ 21
3 -	/	. 22 ~ 42
4 -	/	. 43 ~ 62
5 -		. 63 ~ 70
6 -	μ & μ μ	. 71 ~ 74

4.1

$\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $E_d$   $R_d$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

- $\mu$   $\mu$
- 1.  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 2.  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 3.  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 4.  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 5.  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 6.  $\mu$   $\mu$

- $\mu$   $\mu$
- 1.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- 2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- 3.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

4.2  $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$











### 4.5

$$M_{c,Rd} = M_{pl,Rd} = \frac{W_{pl} \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M0}}$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = M_{el,Rd} = \frac{W_{el} \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M0}}$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = \frac{W_{eff} \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M0}}$$

$$V_{Ed} = \dots$$

$$V_{c,Rd} = \dots$$

$$V_{c,Rd} = V_{pl,Rd} = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \chi_{M0}}$$

### 4.6

$$V_{Ed} = \dots$$

$$V_{c,Rd} = \dots$$

$$V_{c,Rd} = V_{pl,Rd} = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \chi_{M0}}$$

### 4.7

$$V_{c,Rd} = V_{pl,Rd} = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \chi_{M0}}$$

$T_{Ed} =$       $T_{Ed}$       $T_{Rd}$   
 $T_{Rd} =$       $T_{Ed}$       $T_{Ed}$

Saint Venant,      $T_{t,Ed}$ ,  
                           $T_{w,Ed}$ ,

Saint Venant.

### 4.8

•      $V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

•      $V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

•      $V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

•      $V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

$V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

$V_{pl,Rd}$       $V_{Ed}$      50%

$$V_{pl,Rd} \cdot (V_{pl,T,Rd})$$

**4.9**

$$N_{Ed} = \dots$$

$$N_{b,Rd} = \dots$$

$$N_{b,Rd} = \frac{t \cdot A \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \quad 1, 2, 3$$

$$N_{b,Rd} = \frac{t \cdot A_{eff} \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \quad 4$$

**4.10**

$$N_{Ed} = \dots$$

$$N_{b,T,Rd} = \dots$$

$$N_{b,T,Rd} = \frac{t_T \cdot A \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \quad 1, 2, 3$$

$$N_{b,T,Rd} = \frac{t_T \cdot A_{eff} \cdot f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \quad 4.$$

4.11

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :  

- $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

$$N_{Ed} = t_{LT} \cdot N_{Rk} \cdot \mu_{Ed}$$

$$M_{b,Rd} = t_{LT} \cdot W_{pl,y} \cdot \mu_{b,Rd}$$

$$M_{b,Rd} = t_{LT} \cdot W_{pl,y} \cdot \frac{f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \cdot \mu_{b,Rd} \quad (1)$$

$$M_{b,Rd} = t_{LT} \cdot W_{el,y} \cdot \frac{f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \cdot \mu_{b,Rd} \quad (2)$$

$$M_{b,Rd} = t_{LT} \cdot W_{eff,y} \cdot \frac{f_y}{\chi_{M1}} \cdot \mu_{b,Rd} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{t_y \cdot N_{Rk}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Ed} + \Delta M_{y,Ed}}{t_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Rk}}{\chi_{M1}}} + k_{yz} \cdot \frac{M_{z,Ed} + \Delta M_{z,Ed}}{\frac{M_{z,Rk}}{\chi_{M1}}} \leq 1$$

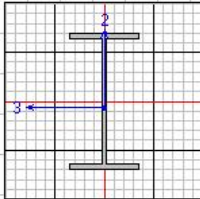
$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{t_z \cdot N_{Rk}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Ed} + \Delta M_{y,Ed}}{t_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Rk}}{\chi_{M1}}} + k_{zz} \cdot \frac{M_{z,Ed} + \Delta M_{z,Ed}}{\frac{M_{z,Rk}}{\chi_{M1}}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}, M_{y,Ed}, M_{z,Ed}}{M_{y,Ed}, M_{z,Ed}} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot k_{yy}, k_{yz}, k_{zy}, k_{zz}$$

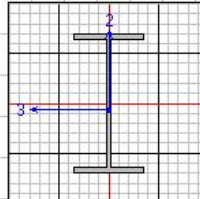
### 4.12

✓

μ IPE270

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY2 Element: B424 Station Loc: 4,000 Section ID: IPE270							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame							Classification: Seismic	
								
L=8,000 A=0,005 I22=4,200E-06 I33=5,790E-05 Wp122=9,700E-05 Wp133=4,840E-04 We122=6,222E-05 We133=4,289E-04 i22=0,030 i33=0,112 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000 RLLF=1,000								
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,668 = 0,000 + 0,668 + 0,000								
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS								
Combo	COMB10	P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
		-0,329	51,891	0,000	0,000	0,000		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)								
		Nc.Sd or	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial		0,329	399,538	1481,318	1055,313	399,538		
		M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mv.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending		51,891	156,200	156,200	77,721			
Minor Bending		0,000	31,305	31,305				
		K	L	k	kIt	C1		
Major Bending		1,000	1,000	0,850	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending		0,500	1,000	0,850				
SHEAR DESIGN								
		U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear		0,000	332,034	0,000				
Minor Shear		0,000	427,620	0,000				

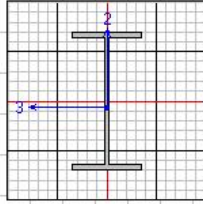
4.1:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY2 Element: B424 Station Loc: 4,000 Section ID: IPE270							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame							Classification: Seismic	
								
L=8,000 A=0,005 I22=4,200E-06 I33=5,790E-05 Wp122=9,700E-05 Wp133=4,840E-04 We122=6,222E-05 We133=4,289E-04 i22=0,030 i33=0,112 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000 RLLF=1,000								
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB72)								
	Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status		
	Dead Load	Yes	0,009	0,025	0,337	OK		
	Super DL+LL	Yes	0,006	0,025	0,241	OK		
	Live Load	Yes	0,006	0,022	0,275	OK		
	Total Load	Yes	0,020	0,025	0,778	OK		
	Total-Camber	Yes	0,020	0,025	0,778	OK		

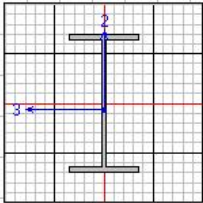
4.2:

✓

μ IPE200

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B297 Station Loc: 2,000 Section ID: IPE200							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=4,000								
A=0,003 I22=1,420E-06 I33=1,943E-05 Wp122=4,460E-05 Wp133=2,210E-04								
We122=2,840E-05 We133=1,943E-04 i22=0,022 i33=0,083								
E=210000000,00 Fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,816 = 0,074 + 0,742 + 0,000								
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS								
Combo	COMB3	P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
		-61,047	50,314	0,000	0,000	0,000		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)								
		Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial		61,047	825,655	919,773	919,773	825,655		
		M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mu.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending		50,314	71,323	71,323	67,782			
Minor Bending		0,000	14,394	14,394				
		K	L	k	kIt	C1		
Major Bending		0,200	1,000	1,005	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending		0,200	1,000	1,018				
SHEAR DESIGN								
		U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear		0,000	208,686	0,000				
Minor Shear		0,000	263,963	0,000				

4.3:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B297 Station Loc: 2,000 Section ID: IPE200							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=4,000								
A=0,003 I22=1,420E-06 I33=1,943E-05 Wp122=4,460E-05 Wp133=2,210E-04								
We122=2,840E-05 We133=1,943E-04 i22=0,022 i33=0,083								
E=210000000,00 Fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB65)								
Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status			
Dead Load	Yes	0,006	0,025	0,239	OK			
Super DL+LL	Yes	0,008	0,025	0,318	OK			
Live Load	Yes	0,008	0,011	0,726	OK			
Total Load	Yes	0,014	0,017	0,848	OK			
Total-Camber	Yes	0,014	0,017	0,848	OK			

4.4:



μ HEA300

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Summary For Combo and Station)

Level: STORY2 Element: B700 Station Loc: 8,000 Section ID: HE300A  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Non-Compact

L=8,000  
 A=0,011 I22=6,310E-05 I33=1,826E-04 Wp122=6,410E-04 Wp133=0,001  
 We122=4,207E-04 We133=0,001 i22=0,075 i33=0,127  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,640 = 0,014 + 0,227 + 0,399

STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS

	P	M33	M22	U2	U3
Combo COMB49B	-51,735	-92,215	54,174	83,516	-43,169

AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.4.8.1)

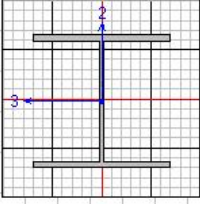
	Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd
Axial	51,735	2588,370	3646,818	2588,370	3367,199

	M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mv.Rd	Mb.Rd
Major Bending	92,215	406,414	406,414	396,657
Minor Bending	54,174	135,761	135,761	

	K	L	k	k1t	C1
Major Bending	1,000	1,000	0,850	1,000	1,000
Minor Bending	1,000	0,250	0,850		

SHEAR DESIGN

	U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio
Major Shear	83,516	459,295	0,182
Minor Shear	43,169	1304,287	0,033



4.5:

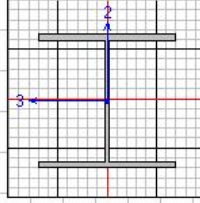
EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)

Level: STORY2 Element: B700 Station Loc: 4,000 Section ID: HE300A  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Non-Compact

L=8,000  
 A=0,011 I22=6,310E-05 I33=1,826E-04 Wp122=6,410E-04 Wp133=0,001  
 We122=4,207E-04 We133=0,001 i22=0,075 i33=0,127  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB72)

Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status
Dead Load	Yes	0,003	0,025	0,113	OK
Super DL+LL	Yes	0,002	0,025	0,075	OK
Live Load	Yes	0,002	0,022	0,086	OK
Total Load	Yes	0,007	0,025	0,259	OK
Total-Camber	Yes	0,007	0,025	0,259	OK



4.6:



✓

μ HEA700

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)  
 Level: STORY1 Element: B732 Station Loc: 0,000 Section ID: HE700A  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Compact

L=16,000  
 A=0,026 I22=1,218E-04 I33=0,002 Wp122=0,001 Wp133=0,007  
 We122=8,120E-04 We133=0,006 i22=0,068 i33=0,288  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,876 = 0,274 + 0,602 + 0,000

STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS

	P	M33	M22	U2	U3
Combo COMB35	-1916,460	-1117,011	0,000	-325,656	0,000

AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)

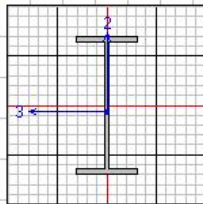
	Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd
Axial	1916,460	7001,058	8390,909	7001,058	8390,909

	M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mu.Rd	Mb.Rd
Major Bending	1117,011	2269,418	2269,418	2269,418
Minor Bending	0,000	405,668	405,668	

	K	L	k	k1t	C1
Major Bending	1,000	1,000	1,223	1,000	1,000
Minor Bending	0,200	0,125	0,915		

SHEAR DESIGN

	U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio
Major Shear	325,656	1864,198	0,175
Minor Shear	0,000	2515,410	0,000



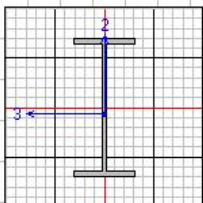
4.7:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)  
 Level: STORY1 Element: B732 Station Loc: 8,500 Section ID: HE700A  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic

L=16,000  
 A=0,026 I22=1,218E-04 I33=0,002 Wp122=0,001 Wp133=0,007  
 We122=8,120E-04 We133=0,006 i22=0,068 i33=0,288  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB65)

Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status
Dead Load	Yes	0,004	0,025	0,173	OK
Super DL+LL	Yes	0,005	0,025	0,203	OK
Live Load	Yes	0,005	0,025	0,203	OK
Total Load	Yes	0,010	0,060	0,159	OK
Total-Camber	Yes	0,010	0,060	0,159	OK



4.8:



✓

μ HEA450

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY2 Element: B188 Station Loc: 8,000 Section ID: HE450A							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=16,000								
A=0,018 I22=9,465E-05 I33=6,372E-04 Wp122=9,660E-04 Wp133=0,003								
We122=6,310E-04 We133=0,003 i22=0,073 i33=0,189								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,507 = 0,016 + 0,491 + 0,000								
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS								
Combo	COMB1	P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
		-73,579	452,944	-0,011	-85,677	7,410E-05		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)								
		Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial		73,579	3506,522	5744,545	3506,522	4502,210		
		M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mu.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending		452,944	1037,891	1037,891	922,816			
Minor Bending		0,011	311,755	311,755				
		K	L	k	klt	C1		
Major Bending		1,000	0,975	1,027	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending		0,500	0,488	1,011				
SHEAR DESIGN								
		U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear		85,677	942,813	0,091				
Minor Shear		7,410E-05	1956,430	0,000				

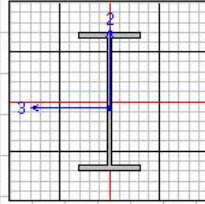
4.9:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY2 Element: B188 Station Loc: 8,000 Section ID: HE450A							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=16,000								
A=0,018 I22=9,465E-05 I33=6,372E-04 Wp122=9,660E-04 Wp133=0,003								
We122=6,310E-04 We133=0,003 i22=0,073 i33=0,189								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB97)								
Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status			
Dead Load	Yes	0,013	0,025	0,505	OK			
Super DL+LL	Yes	0,007	0,025	0,265	OK			
Live Load	Yes	0,007	0,025	0,265	OK			
Total Load	Yes	0,021	0,067	0,313	OK			
Total-Camber	Yes	0,021	0,067	0,313	OK			

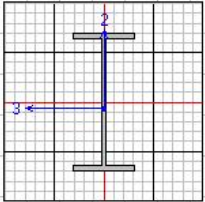
4.10:

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μ HEA700

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B102 Station Loc: 4,000 Section ID: HE700A							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Compact								
L=8,000								
A=0,026 I22=1,218E-04 I33=0,002 Wp122=0,001 Wp133=0,007								
We122=8,120E-04 We133=0,006 i22=0,068 i33=0,288								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,725 = 0,297 + 0,428 + 0,000								
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS								
		P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
Combo	COMB34	-1916,460	854,703	0,000	-287,415	0,000		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)								
		Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial		1916,460	6448,166	8390,909	8110,457	6448,166		
		M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mv.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending		854,703	2269,418	2269,418	1998,093			
Minor Bending		0,000	405,668	405,668				
		K	L	k	kIt	C1		
Major Bending		1,000	0,950	1,071	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending		1,000	0,475	1,205				
SHEAR DESIGN								
		U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear		287,415	1864,198	0,154				
Minor Shear		0,000	2515,410	0,000				

4.11:

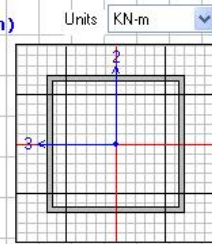
EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B102 Station Loc: 4,000 Section ID: HE700A							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=8,000								
A=0,026 I22=1,218E-04 I33=0,002 Wp122=0,001 Wp133=0,007								
We122=8,120E-04 We133=0,006 i22=0,068 i33=0,288								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB62)								
	Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status		
	Dead Load	Yes	0,003	0,025	0,102	OK		
	Super DL+LL	Yes	0,003	0,025	0,114	OK		
	Live Load	Yes	0,003	0,022	0,131	OK		
	Total Load	Yes	0,006	0,025	0,220	OK		
	Total-Camber	Yes	0,006	0,025	0,220	OK		

4.12:



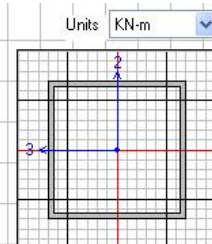
$\mu$  SHS160

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK						Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY2						Element: B113	
Station Loc: 5,798						Section ID: SHHF160X160X6	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame						Classification: Seismic	
L=11,314							
A=0,004		I22=1,437E-05		I33=1,437E-05		Wp122=2,108E-04	
Wp133=2,108E-04		We122=1,796E-04		We133=1,796E-04		i22=0,063	
i33=0,063		E=210000000,00		fy=355000,000		RLLF=1,000	
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,261 = 0,196 + 0,066 + 0,000							
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS							
	P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
Combo COMB57B	-128,255	4,427	0,000	0,069	0,000		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)							
	Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial	128,255	655,942	1181,182	655,942	655,942		
	M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mv.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending	4,427	68,024	68,024	67,451			
Minor Bending	0,000	68,024	68,024				
	K	L	k	klt	C1		
Major Bending	0,500	0,982	0,850	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending	0,500	0,982	0,850				
SHEAR DESIGN							
	U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear	0,069	346,231	0,000				
Minor Shear	0,000	346,231	0,000				



4.13:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK						Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY2						Element: B113	
Station Loc: 5,798						Section ID: SHHF160X160X6	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame						Classification: Seismic	
L=11,314							
A=0,004		I22=1,437E-05		I33=1,437E-05		Wp122=2,108E-04	
Wp133=2,108E-04		We122=1,796E-04		We133=1,796E-04		i22=0,063	
i33=0,063		E=210000000,00		fy=355000,000		RLLF=1,000	
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB97)							
	Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status	
	Dead Load	Yes	0,019	0,025	0,742	OK	
	Super DL+LL	Yes	0,000	0,025	0,000	OK	
	Live Load	Yes	0,000	0,025	0,000	OK	
	Total Load	Yes	0,019	0,047	0,400	OK	
	Total-Camber	Yes	0,019	0,047	0,400	OK	



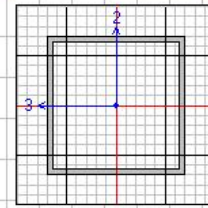
4.14:



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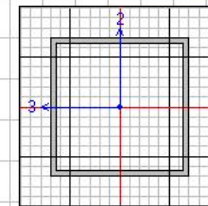
μ SHS160

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B428 Station Loc: 5,798 Section ID: SHHF160X160X6							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=11,314								
A=0,004 I22=1,437E-05 I33=1,437E-05 Wp122=2,108E-04 Wp133=2,108E-04								
We122=1,796E-04 We133=1,796E-04 i22=0,063 i33=0,063								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,500 = 0,411 + 0,089 + 0,000								
STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS								
Combo	COMB37	P	M33	M22	U2	U3		
		-269,779	5,977	0,000	0,094	0,000		
AXIAL FORCE & BIAXIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)								
		Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd		
Axial		269,779	655,942	1181,182	655,942	655,942		
		M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mv.Rd	Mb.Rd			
Major Bending		5,977	68,024	68,024	67,451			
Minor Bending		0,000	68,024	68,024				
		K	L	k	kIt	C1		
Major Bending		0,500	0,982	0,850	1,000	1,000		
Minor Bending		0,500	0,982	0,850				
SHEAR DESIGN								
		U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio				
Major Shear		0,094	346,231	0,000				
Minor Shear		0,000	346,231	0,000				



4.15:

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK							Units: KN-m (Deflection Details)	
Level: STORY1 Element: B428 Station Loc: 5,798 Section ID: SHHF160X160X6							Units: KN-m	
Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic								
L=11,314								
A=0,004 I22=1,437E-05 I33=1,437E-05 Wp122=2,108E-04 Wp133=2,108E-04								
We122=1,796E-04 We133=1,796E-04 i22=0,063 i33=0,063								
E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000								
RLLF=1,000								
DEFLECTION DESIGN (Combo COMB97)								
	Type	Consider	Deflection	Limit	Ratio	Status		
	Dead Load	Yes	0,019	0,025	0,742	OK		
	Super DL+LL	Yes	0,000	0,025	0,000	OK		
	Live Load	Yes	0,000	0,025	0,000	OK		
	Total Load	Yes	0,019	0,025	0,742	OK		
	Total-Camber	Yes	0,019	0,025	0,742	OK		



4.16:

✓ μ μ μ SHS180

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station) Units: KN-m

Level: STORY1 Element: D20 Station Loc: 3,364 Section ID: SHHF180X180X6  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Compact

L=6,728  
 A=0,004 I22=2,077E-05 I33=2,077E-05 Wp122=2,695E-04 Wp133=2,695E-04  
 We122=2,308E-04 We133=2,308E-04 i22=0,071 i33=0,071  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,821 = 0,808 + 0,010 + 0,003

STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS

Combo	COMB48A	P	M33	M22	U2	U3
		-952,163	0,675	-0,169	0,126	0,050

AXIAL FORCE & BIAxIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)

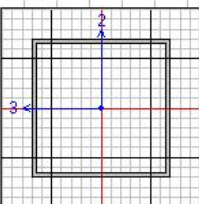
Axial	Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd
	952,163	1177,929	1336,091	1302,632	1177,929

	M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mu.Rd	Mb.Rd
Major Bending	0,675	86,962	86,962	86,962
Minor Bending	0,169	86,962	86,962	

	K	L	k	k1t	C1
Major Bending	0,500	0,500	1,260	1,000	1,000
Minor Bending	0,500	1,000	1,500		

SHEAR DESIGN

	U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio
Major Shear	0,126	390,950	0,000
Minor Shear	0,050	390,950	0,000



4.17: μ μ

✓ μ μ SHS400

EUROCODE 3-1993 STEEL SECTION CHECK Units: KN-m (Summary for Combo and Station) Units: KN-m

Level: STORY1 Element: C29 Station Loc: 4,720 Section ID: SHHF400X400X12.5  
 Element Type: Moment Resisting Frame Classification: Seismic

L=5,410  
 A=0,019 I22=4,784E-04 I33=4,784E-04 Wp122=0,003 Wp133=0,003  
 We122=0,002 We133=0,002 i22=0,158 i33=0,158  
 E=210000000,00 fy=355000,000  
 RLLF=1,000

P-M33-M22 Demand/Capacity Ratio is 0,528 = 0,455 + 0,059 + 0,014

STRESS CHECK FORCES & MOMENTS

Combo	COMB3	P	M33	M22	U2	U3
		-2129,393	-49,215	12,010	10,427	-2,545

AXIAL FORCE & BIAxIAL MOMENT DESIGN (5.5.4)

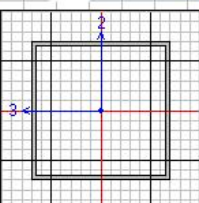
Axial	Nc.Sd or Nt.Sd	Nc.Rd	Nt.Rd	Nb33.Rd	Nb22.Rd
	2129,393	4684,719	6196,364	4684,719	4844,175

	M.Sd	Mc.Rd	Mu.Rd	Mb.Rd
Major Bending	49,215	897,989	897,989	897,989
Minor Bending	12,010	897,989	897,989	

	K	L	k	k1t	C1
Major Bending	2,212	0,872	1,076	0,971	1,880
Minor Bending	2,105	0,872	1,066		

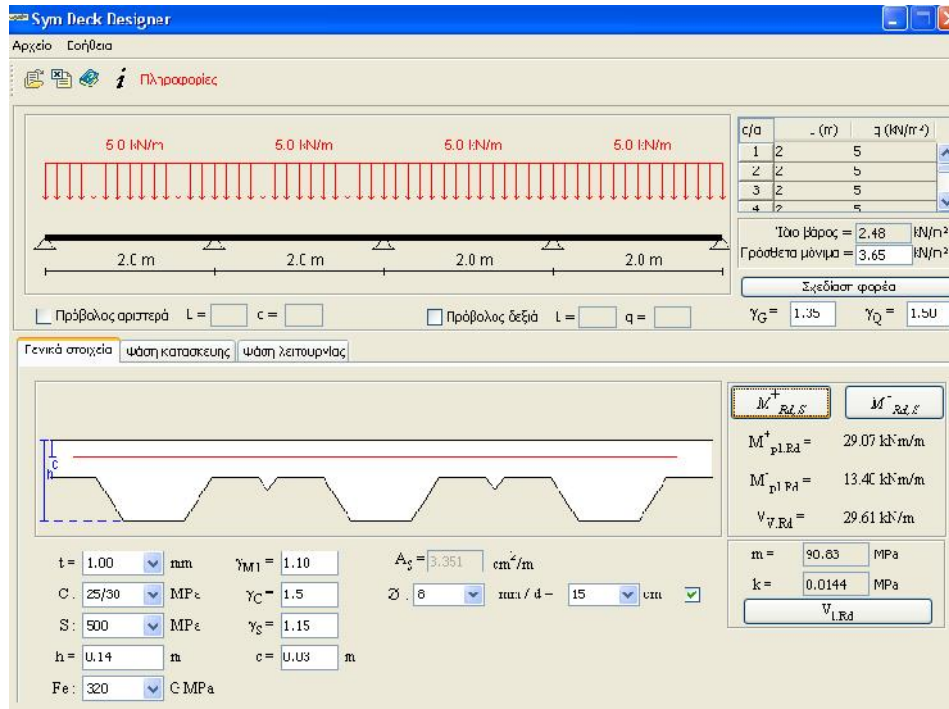
SHEAR DESIGN

	U.Sd	U.Rd	Ratio
Major Shear	10,427	1813,284	0,006
Minor Shear	2,545	1813,284	0,001

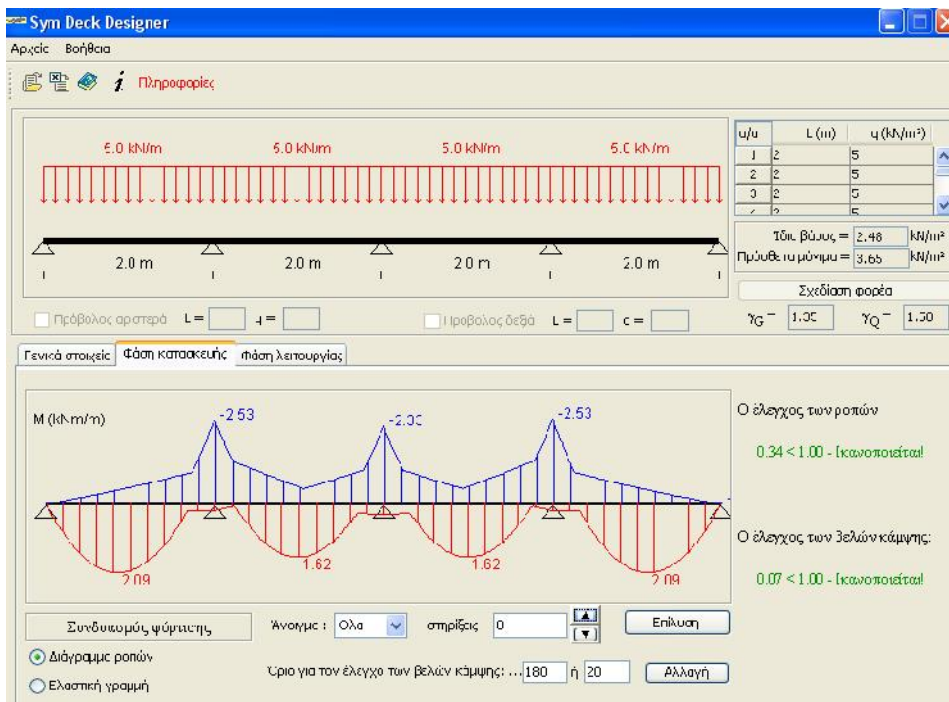


4.18: μ

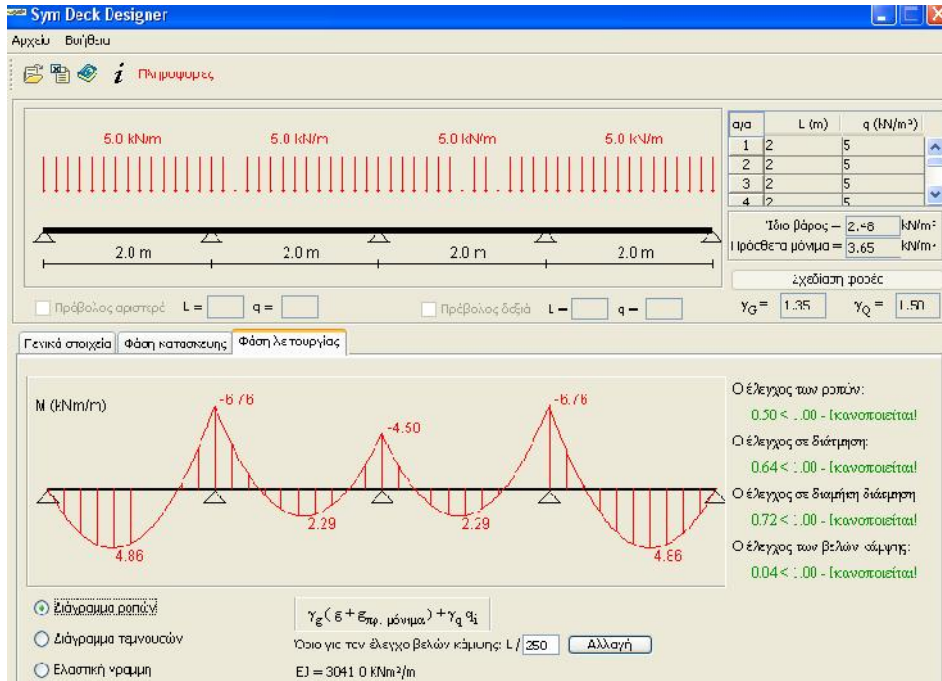
### 4.13 $\mu\mu$



4.19:  $\mu$  -  $\mu\mu$



4.20:  $\mu\mu$



4.21:

μμ



5



1 -		. 02 ~ 14
2 -		. 15 ~ 21
3 -	/	. 22 ~ 42
4 -	/	. 43 ~ 62
5 -		. 63 ~ 70
6 -	μ & μ μ	. 71 ~ 74







**5.2.2**

**μ**

$$N_{f\ddot{i},\ddot{r},Rd} = k_{y,\ddot{r}} \cdot N_{Rd} \cdot \left( \frac{\chi_{M,1}}{\chi_{M,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}} \right) \quad (5.1)$$

$k_{y,\ddot{r}}$  :  
 $N_{Rd}$  :  
 $M_{,1}$  :  
 $M_{,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}$  :

**5.2.3**

**/**

**μ**

**μ**

$$N_{b,\ddot{f}\ddot{i},t,Rd} = t_{\ddot{f}\ddot{i}} \cdot A \cdot k_{y,\ddot{r}} \cdot f_y \cdot \chi_{M,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}} \quad (5.2)$$

$t_{\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}$  :  
 $A$  :  
 $k_{y,\ddot{r}}$  :  
 $f_y$  :  
 $M_{,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}$  :

**5.2.4**

**μ**

$$M_{f\ddot{i},\ddot{r},Rd} = k_{y,\ddot{r}} \cdot \left( \frac{\chi_{M,1}}{\chi_{M,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}} \right) \cdot M_{Rd} \quad (5.3)$$

$k_{y,\ddot{r}}$  :  
 $M_{Rd}$  :  
 $M_{,1}$  :  
 $M_{,\ddot{f}\ddot{i}}$  :

$$M_{fi,t,Rd} = k_{y,a} \cdot \left( \frac{\chi_{M,1}}{\chi_{M,fi}} \right) \cdot M_{Rd} \cdot \quad (5.4)$$

$k_{y,a}$  :  
 $M_{Rd}$  :  
 $M_{1,1}$  :  
 $M_{fi}$  :

### 5.2.5 $\mu$

$$V_{fi,t,Rd} = k_{y,web} \cdot \left( \frac{\chi_{M,1}}{\chi_{M,fi}} \right) \cdot V_{Rd} \cdot \quad (5.5)$$

$k_{y,web}$  :  
 $V_{Rd}$  :  
 $M_{1,1}$  :  
 $M_{fi}$  :

### 5.2.6 $\mu$

$$M_{b,fi,t,Rd} = t_{LT,fi} \cdot W_{pl,y} \cdot k_{y,com} \cdot \frac{f_y}{\chi_{M,fi}} \cdot M_{b,fi,t,Rd} \cdot \quad (5.6)$$

$t_{LT,fi}$  :  
 $k_{y,com}$  :  
 $f_y$  :  
 $W_{pl,y}$  :

$$M_{b,fi,t,Rd} = t_{LT,fi} \cdot W_{el,y} \cdot k_{y,,com} \cdot \frac{f_y}{\chi_{M,fi}} \quad (5.7)$$

$$k_{y,,com} = \dots$$

**5.2.7**

$$\frac{N_{fi,Ed}}{t_{min,fi} \cdot A \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_y \cdot \frac{M_{y,fi,Ed}}{W_{pl,y} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_z \cdot \frac{M_{z,fi,Ed}}{W_{pl,z} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} \leq 1 \quad (5.8)$$

$$\frac{N_{fi,Ed}}{t_{z,fi} \cdot A \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{y,fi,Ed}}{t_{LT,fi} \cdot W_{pl,y} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_z \cdot \frac{M_{z,fi,Ed}}{W_{pl,z} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} \leq 1 \quad (5.9)$$

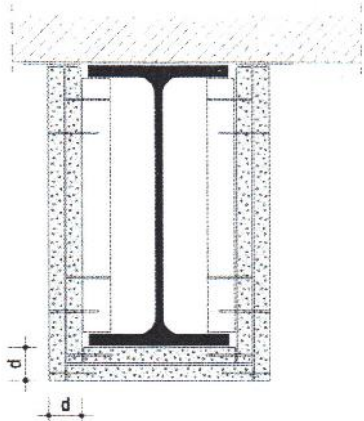
$$\frac{N_{fi,Ed}}{t_{min,fi} \cdot A \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_y \cdot \frac{M_{y,fi,Ed}}{W_{el,y} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_z \cdot \frac{M_{z,fi,Ed}}{W_{el,z} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} \leq 1 \quad (5.10)$$

$$\frac{N_{fi,Ed}}{t_{z,fi} \cdot A \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{y,fi,Ed}}{t_{LT,fi} \cdot W_{el,y} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} + k_z \cdot \frac{M_{z,fi,Ed}}{W_{el,z} \cdot k_{y,,} \cdot f_y} \leq 1 \quad (5.11)$$

**5.3**

30, 60, 180, 15

- $\mu$  .  $\mu$  :  $\mu$
- $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 5.1).
- $\mu$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- 1.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $t$   $\mu$
- 2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- 3.  $\mu$   $\mu$  §5.2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $g$   $\mu$
- 4.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  (ISO)  $\mu$   $t$
- 5.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$
- 6.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- 7.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- $\mu$  6.  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  .



5.1:  $\mu$



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б

μ & μ μ

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1 –		. 02 ~ 14
2 –		. 15 ~ 21
3 –	/	. 22 ~ 42
4 –	/	. 43 ~ 62
5 –		. 63 ~ 70
6 –	μ & μ μ	. 71 ~ 74

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BASE	169	DEAD	183,81
BASE	177	DEAD	184,15
BASE	185	DEAD	192,81
BASE	193	DEAD	160,53
BASE	197	DEAD	61,34
BASE	279	DEAD	111,77
BASE	287	DEAD	191,18

BASE	564	DEAD	119,60
BASE	566	DEAD	75,83
BASE	567	DEAD	29,66
BASE	570	DEAD	28,81
BASE	573	DEAD	27,22
BASE	576	DEAD	49,40
BASE	577	DEAD	38,25
Summation		DEAD	5052,67

### 6.3

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 0,15sec      0,60sec (  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ) .  
 $\mu$       0,60sec ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  ) .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  = 0,460sec.  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  = 0,385sec.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  . «  $\mu$  »  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

### 6.4

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0,0311m  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0,0442m  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  45,  $\mu$  53.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . «  $\mu$  »  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  0,0122m  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  44, 0,0109m ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  52.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  0,004129m  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  38,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  57. ,  
 $\mu$  0,006348m  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  44,  $\mu$   
 0,002254m ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  44,  $\mu$   
 0,002021m ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  57.



