



GNSS

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— **2013**

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	1
ABSTRACT	2
1 -	3
1.1	3
1.2	4
1.3	5
2 -	7
2.1	7
2.2	8
2.3	13
2.3.1	μ	13
2.3.2	μ	16
3 -	18
3.1	18
3.2	GNSS	18
3.3	20
3.4	.....	20
3.5	.....	25
3.6	GNSS	26
4 -	.....	33
4.1	.....	33
4.2	.....	34
4.3	.....	40
4.4	.....	42
5 -	.....	48
5.1	.....	48
5.2	.....	49

5.3	.....	50
6	.....	53
6.1	.....	53
6.2	JAVAD	53
6.3	.....	55
6.4	.....	56
7	.....	57
7.1	.....	57
7.2	GNSS.....	58
7.3	GNSS.....	61
7.3.1	μ -	61
7.3.2	μ 2008	63
7.3.3	μ G (μ) 66	66
7.3.4	μ	69
7.4	.....	72
7.5	.....	74
8	.....	76
8.1	.....	76
8.2	.....	76
8.2.1	μ	76
8.2.2	μ	84
9	.....	87
7.1	.....	87
10	.....	90
10.1	.....	90
10.2	.....	92
	.....	93
	.....	98

9.1:89

9.2:89

9.3:89

2.1: A) D) LEICA B) 3 C)17

3.1: :

a)

, **b)**

.....23

3.2: ,

- ,

.....25

3.3:

1997-200233

4.1:39

4.2:40

5.1:

« - »51

5.2: DOP

() ()53

5.3:

7/10/2012.....54

6.1: LEGANT E LEGACY

JAVAD.....56

6.2:

LEGANT E.....56

6.3:	(BASE)	.....58
7.1:	GNSS SOLUTIONS	.....60
7.2:		.....62
7.3:		.....66
7.4:	2008.....	.....66
7.5:		.....68
7.6:		.....70
8.1:	39.4%.....	.....87
2.1:		.....11
3.1:		.....20
3.2 :		.....26
3.3:	RMS (mm) NORTH-EAST-UP	.....29
4.1 :		.....38
4.2:		.....44
4.3:	GNSS	.....48
5.2:		...52

	6.1:	JAVAD	.....67
	7.1:	87 2012.....	64
2008	7.2:	, , H 2008-2012.....	65
	7.3:	GNSS 87.....	64
	7.4:	.....	65
	7.5:	(71) 87	.....67
	7.6:	(71)	68
(33	7.7:	GNSS 87.....	70
	7.8:	GNSS (33)	71
	7.9:	, ,	75
	8.1:	2008 2012	78
	8.2:	2008-2012.....	79
	8.3:	2008 2012	80
	8.4:	2008-2012.	81
	8.5:		

8.6:	2002 2012	.....83
8.7:	2002-2012.....	84
8.8:	2008-2012.....	86
9.1:	GANTT.....	90
2.1:	1950-2007.....	9
2.2:	CM 1991-1999.....	12
4.1:	.....	34
4.2:	.....	37
4.3:		-
	.....	39
4.4:	.....	42
4.5:	. . . . 1985 1988.....	45
4.6:	1964-1989 REPER.....	46
4.7:	2002.	46
4.8:	GNSS 2008.....	48
5.1:	.....	50

7.1:

GNSS

GNSS SOLUTIONS.....61

ABSTRACT

The displacements observed on parts of the ground and the constructions can be detected, their magnitude estimated, and their development monitored using the Geodetic methodology. More specifically, a Geodetic Control Network is established in the area under consideration and the coordinates of the network's points are measured using either conventional ground methods or satellite measurements at different epochs. Finally, the adjusted coordinates of the network are determined and the statistically significant displacements of the network's points are estimated for a chosen confidence level (usually 95%) between successive measuring epochs.

This dissertation deals with the detection of the (possible) horizontal and vertical displacements in the wider area of Neo Faliro, Moschato and Kallithea in Attica, Greece using GNSS measurements. For this purpose a GNSS Control network was established in the area in 2002 and its elements were measured using GNSS techniques. The network was extended in 2008 in order to cover the whole area under consideration and its elements were measured one more time. This Diploma Thesis deals with the third measuring epoch of the above mentioned network. The measuring procedure, the post processing of the measured bases and the adjustment of the network are presented. Following the estimation of the geoidal undulations, using a local geoid model with respect to the GGRS80 ellipsoid, the corresponding orthometric heights of the network's points were also determined. The horizontal as well as the vertical displacements of the network's points are estimated for the time intervals 2002 – 2012 and 2008 – 2012 and their statistical significance is tested for a confidence level 95%. Finally the conclusions withdrawn and the suggestions made are presented.

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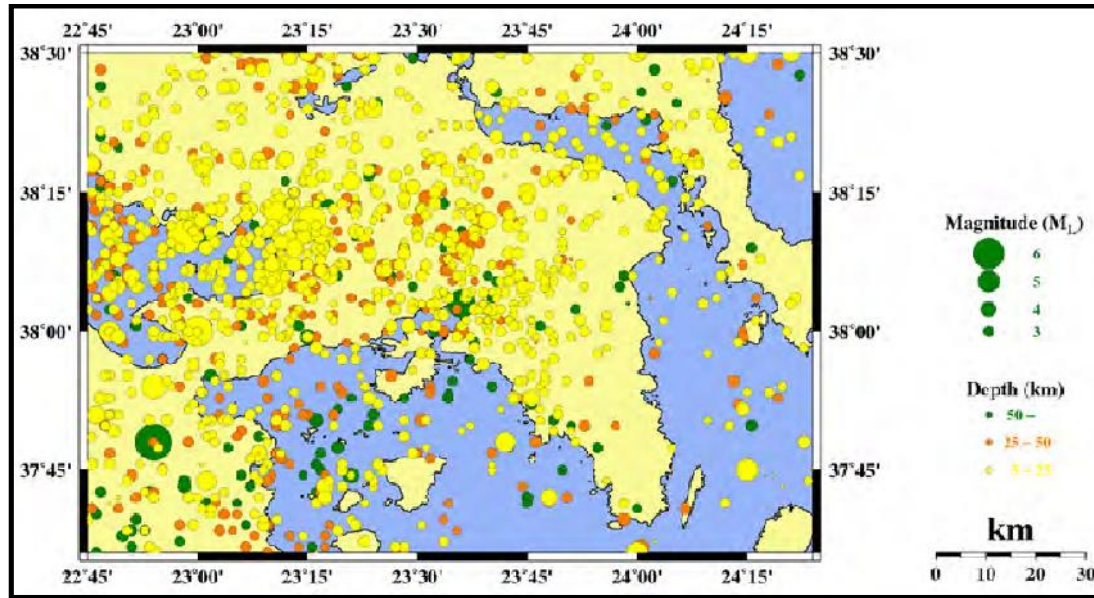
5 μ μ μ μ

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μ μ μ μ μ

6 μ μ

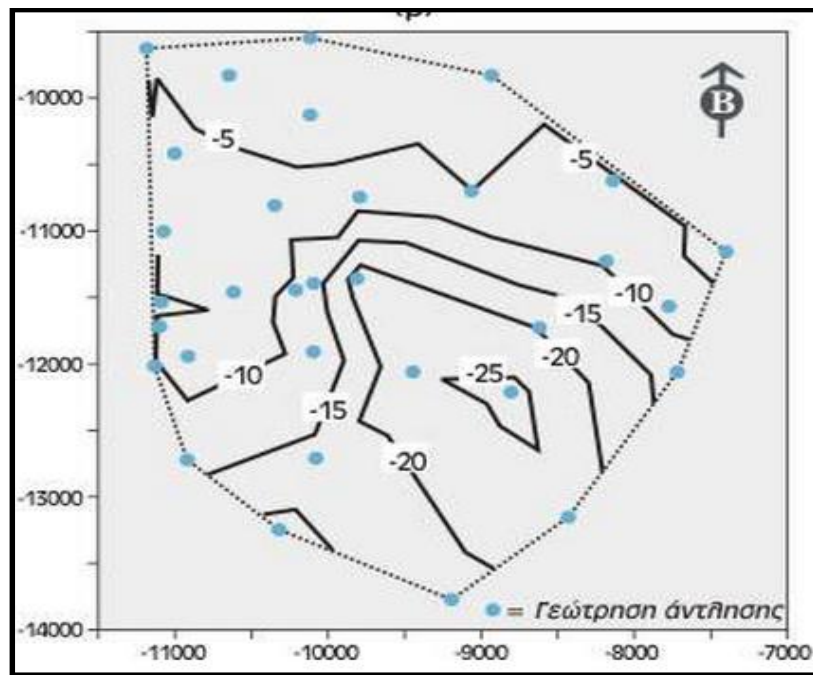
μ μ



2.1: μ 1950-2007
 (: 3° μ & μ)
Map 2.1 : The earthquake epicenters in the Athens area for the period 1950-2007

- _____ μ
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ (μ)
- _____ μ μ
 / μ μ μ μ
 μ μ
 & 2011). μ μ
 μ
 μ μ μ .

1950.
 1992.
 1994
 50mm/
 1994,
 (Doukas et al 2004).



2.2: 1991-1999 (: Doukas et al 2004)
Map 2.2 : Isosubsidence curves in cm for Kalohori near Thessaloniki in the period 1991-1999

• μ . . . μ
 μ . . . μ
 μ μ μ μ . . . μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 (Premchitt 1978).

• μ

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μ μ μ

(μ . . 2011).

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μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

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(μ . . 2005).

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(μ μ , μ) (μ

μ).

2003, μ μ μ μ «

» μ , μ

35

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. . 2005).

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 μ μ .
 , μ
 t_i μ $[\bar{X}_i]$ μ
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 μ , μ
 μ $[\bar{X}_i]$. μ
 μ $[\bar{X}_i] = [\bar{X}_{i+1} - \bar{X}_i]$.
 μ μ - $\mu\mu$ μ
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 μ .
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 μ t_i t_{i+1} , μ ,
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 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 ($[\bar{X}_i] = [\bar{X}_{i+1} - \bar{X}_i]$) μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ , μ
 (, ,) μ , μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ 2007).
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ , (

0.01mm), μ, μ, μ, μ, μ (mm), μ, μ

μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ

μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ, μ

μ, μ (& 1990, 2007):

- (2.1a).
- μ μ
- μμ (, μ Laser).
- (μ)
- μ μ (μ GNSS, SAR).
- 3D (Laser Scanners)

(1987, μ 2007):

- μ, μ (2.1b).
- μ (2.1c).
- μ
- μ μ
- μ
- μ μ μ
- μ μ (2.1d).

- μ (, μ)
- μ μ μ μ
- μ (. , $\mu \mu$. .)



2.1: a) Leica b) Digital inclinometer c) Extensometer and d) 3-direction crackmeter

(: <http://portal.tee.gr:TEEInsituAssessmentTextBook.pdf>, www.geotools.gr)

Figure 2.1: a) Leica digital level b) Digital inclinometer c) Extensometer and d) 3-direction crackmeter

2.3.2

μ μ μ μ (GNSS)
 μ μ μ μ

6 - μ μ

10. μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ GLONASS, 24 3

GLONASS μ GPS μ

(), GPS, GLONASS μ

μ μ μ GALILEO, μ

GALILEO μ μ

, GLONASS, μ GPS Compass, μ 30

GALILEO μ μ 2019 (2009).

μ μ

3.1 μ 3 μ

μ

	GLONASS	GPS	GALILEO
Αριθμός δορυφόρων	24	30	4
Αριθμός τροχιακών επιπέδων	3	6	3
Χρονολογία 1ης εκτόξευσης	1982	1978	2011
Datum	PZ-90.02	WGS-84	GTRF

3.1: μ μ μ
Table 3.1: Characteristics of the Global Navigation Satellite System
 (: Navipedia)

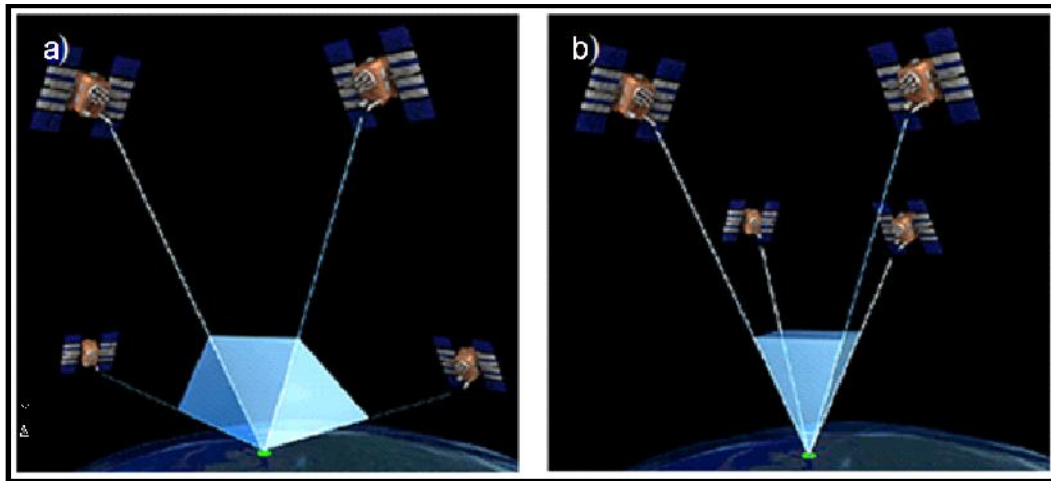
3.3

μ μ GNSS ,
 μ :
 μ , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ GNSS,
 μ μ
 μ μ . (& 2008)

μ . μ , μ
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 , μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ
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 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 (μ & 2010).

3.4

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ GNSS
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .



3.1: Relationship between satellite geometry and GNSS error: a) big volume of the tetrahedron formed by the satellites and the receiver leads to a smaller error while b) small volume leads to a greater error

Figure 3.1 : Relationship between satellite geometry and GNSS error: **a)** big volume of the tetrahedron formed by the satellites and the receiver leads to a smaller error while **b)** small volume leads to a greater error

$$\text{GDOP} = \sqrt{\text{PDOP}^2 + \text{VDOP}^2}$$

$$\text{GDOP} = \sqrt{\text{PDOP}^2 + \text{VDOP}^2}$$

$$\text{GDOP} = \sqrt{\text{PDOP}^2 + \text{VDOP}^2} \quad (3.1)$$

o, μ, μ
μ DOP
, μ

μ PDOP, GDOP, HDOP, VDOP TDOP.

μ PDOP
(Position DOP), μ
GDOP (Geometric DOP).

μ, μ DOP

μ - (& 2000).
 μ , μ PDOP μ μ , 5
 10 μ
 μ μ .

μ μ μ μ , μ
 1991-2000 SA (Selective Availability. μ
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ .

➤ μ

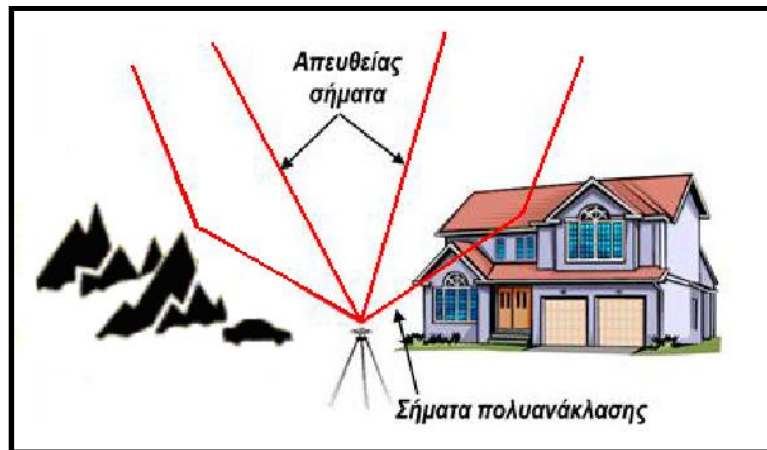
μ μ μ μ μ μ GPS
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 μ , μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .

➤ μ μ

μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ μ 90%
 μ .

μ
μ , μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ (3.2).
μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ



3.2: μ μ μ , μ μ μ

Figure 3.2: Reflection of the satellite signal on buildings, metallic surfaces and mountains leads to a phenomenally bigger satellite-receiver distance, as a multipath error.

μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
3.2 μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ

- μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
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- μ , , μ μ , μ μ (, μ . .) μ .
- μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ .
- μ μ μ μ .
- μ μ GPS μ μ μ . (2008)
- μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ .

3.6

GNSS

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 μ μ
 . μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ GNSS μ μ - μ
 μ μ - μ μ μ μ

		26 km	57 km	101 km	127 km	153 km	160 km	201 km	252 km	253 km	299 km	300 km	Mean
4-h	RMS <i>n</i>	3.8	5.6	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.0	6.3	4.1	5.7	4.1	4.9	4.7
	RMS <i>e</i>	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.8	9.3	4.0	6.0	5.0
	RMS <i>u</i>	12.7	19.7	20.1	12.7	16.0	18.4	23.9	22.9	18.2	14.7	15.9	17.7
6-h	RMS <i>n</i>	2.8	5.3	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8
	RMS <i>e</i>	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.4	2.8	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.6
	RMS <i>u</i>	9.0	12.5	17.2	11.4	15.3	15.0	18.6	18.5	10.6	13.6	14.4	14.2
8-h	RMS <i>n</i>	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.1
	RMS <i>e</i>	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.9	2.1	3.3	3.0
	RMS <i>u</i>	6.7	11.2	12.9	10.8	15.2	12.2	21.9	12.5	13.0	15.5	11.2	13.0
12-h	RMS <i>n</i>	2.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7
	RMS <i>e</i>	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	5.7	2.1	4.0	2.8
	RMS <i>u</i>	6.5	9.9	11.0	5.6	12.6	8.4	14.8	13.8	10.3	12.0	7.8	10.2
24-h	RMS <i>n</i>	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.7
	RMS <i>e</i>	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.4	3.0	2.0
	RMS <i>u</i>	4.7	6.1	9.5	4.3	11.9	11.6	11.7	8.3	3.2	10.0	6.9	8.0

3.3: μ RMS (mm) μ north-east-up
 μ (: Eckl et al 2001)

Table 3.3: RMS values (mm) in the geodetic system north-east-up for each baseline and each duration of the observation

μ

μ μ

μ (2002),

μ μ . .

μ GNSS μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ .

3.6.1

μ GNSS

μ μ μ GNSS, μ

μ μ μ , μ

CIGNET IGS μ

μ (Larson & Freymueller 1995).

μ μ

μ μ 1992 μ μ 17 μ 10

μ μ , 1996, μ

μ μ 21 μ μ μ GNSS

(2009).

International GPS Service μ 200 μ

μ μ μ μ μ GPS. μ μ EUREF

(EUropean REference Frame) μ μ

IGS, 160 μ μ μ GPS

μ μ μ IGS.

GNSS

1.000 , μ Geonet, μ

μ 1994. μ μ 30

μ μ 3 μ .

Geonet μ μ

μ μ μ

μ , Geonet μ :

μ 3

μ 2001 μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ

2004.

Southern California

Integrated GPS Network (SCIGN), 1990 μ

μ

SCIGN 2000 170 μ μ μ

μ μ μ

(Hudnut et al 2002).

μ 1990 μ μ μ

μ μ ,

μ μ

μ μ

μ μ μ GNSS HELLAS

continuous network.

μ μ

μ μ . μ GNSS

(μ)

1995. μ

μ

μ

GNSS. μ μ μ

μ

IPGP μ

μ

μ μ μ

μ μ 2005,

Continuous GPS. 2006

μ GNSS μ μ

(EUREF). μ μ 1 Hz (μ

μ), μ

μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ 1 μ , μ μ

μ μ μ μ

1 mm.

μ μ GNSS, μ μ

μ μ 5 μ μ μ GNSS,

μ

μ GNSS μ

μ (Etna) μ

μ

μ μ μ

μ (Okazaki et al 2002).

μ μ

μ 1997 GNSS

μ . μ
 20cm. μ μ
 μ

(Abidin et al 2001).

, μ μ

GNSS (SAR). μ

μ μ ,

μ (Osmano lua et al 2011).

μ μ GNSS

1997 μ μ

μ μ 1997-2002

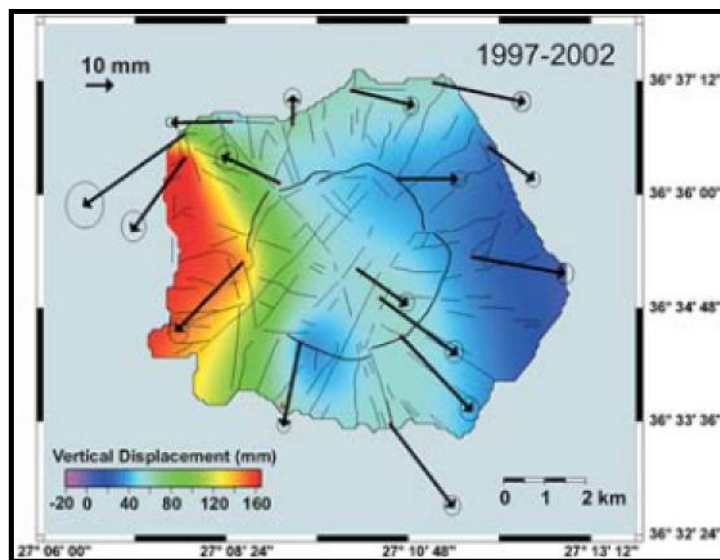
μ μ μ μ

1997-1998 20 60mm. μ

2 μ 3mm μ 4 μ 6mm. 3.3

μ

μ (Lagios et al 2005).



3.3: μ 1997-2002 (: Lagios et al 2005)

Figure 3.3: Horizontal and vertical displacement in the island of Nisuros in the period 1997-2002

, , μ μ
 μ μ μ GNSS
 μ , μ
 μ μ (μ μ
 2011), μ μ 17 μ μ
 μ μ (Gikas et al 2005),
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 1997-
 2005 (μ μ 2009).
 μ μ μ , . . . ,
 μ μ (. . US Army Corps of
 Engineers, Canada Center for Surveying, German National Body of Standardization),
 μ μ
 GNSS,
 μ μ μ μ
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 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ

4 –

4.1

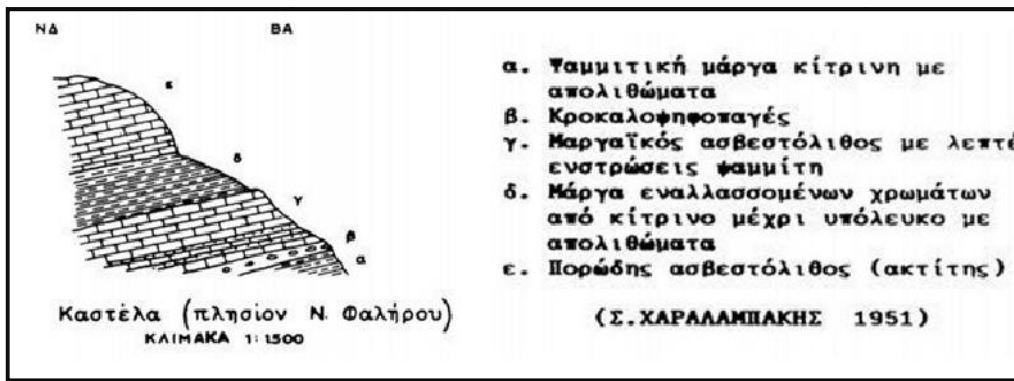
μ μ
 - μ , ,
 μ μ . , ,
 , ,
 μ μμ (4.1).



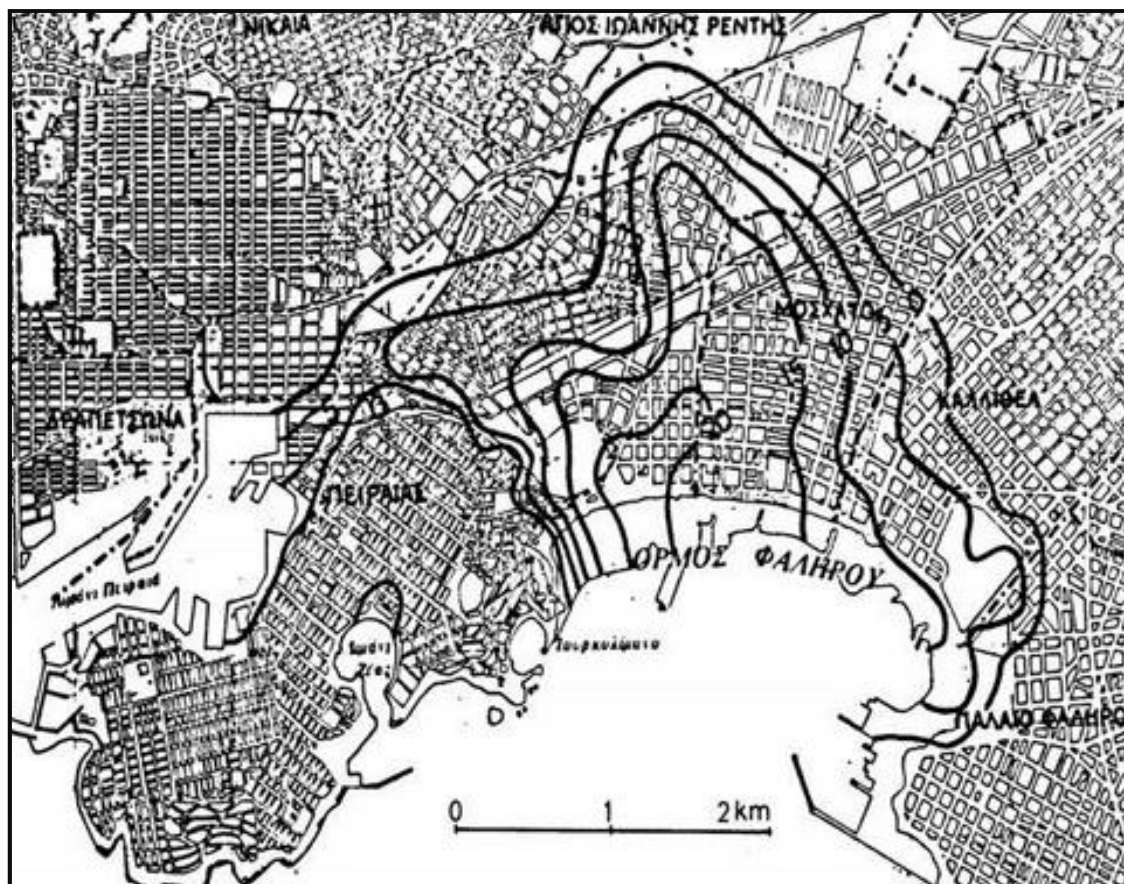
4.1: μ
 Map 4.1: The study area

μ μ μ ,
 (. . .) 1985,
 μ μ μ
 1895 μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ
 μ
 1970 μ μ
 , μμ ,

μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ (4.2), μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ 22m
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 34m μ μ μ μ μ μ
 « ». μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ :
 • 0 3,8 μ μ μ
 μ , 6,1 μ μ
 • 6,1 12,5 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ
 • μ μ μ μ 18
 μ μ μ 22 μ μ 23 μ
 μμ μ μ μ μ
 • 23 μ 33 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

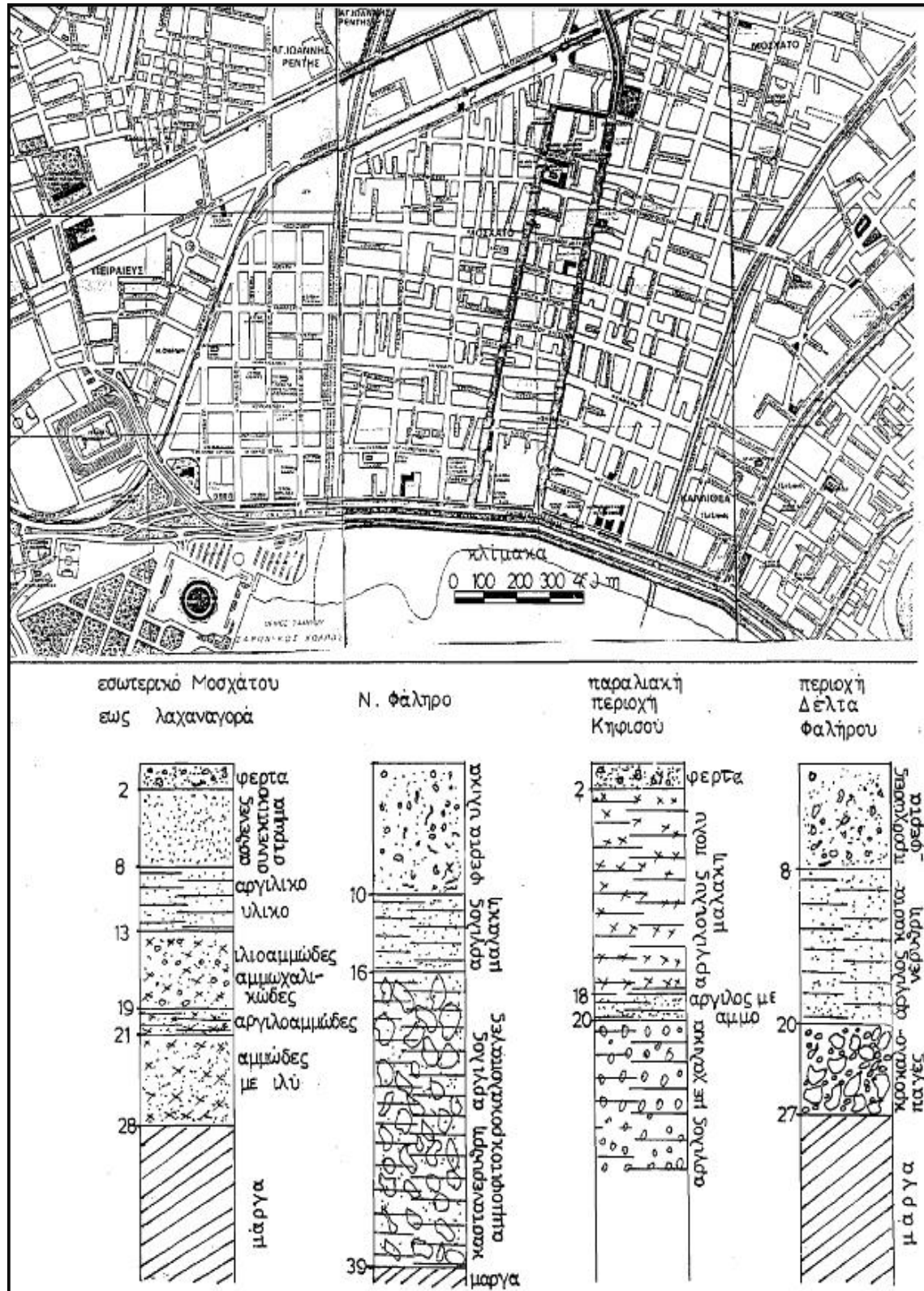


4.1 : μ μ
 Figure 4.1 : The bed of rocks' layers at the Kastela area



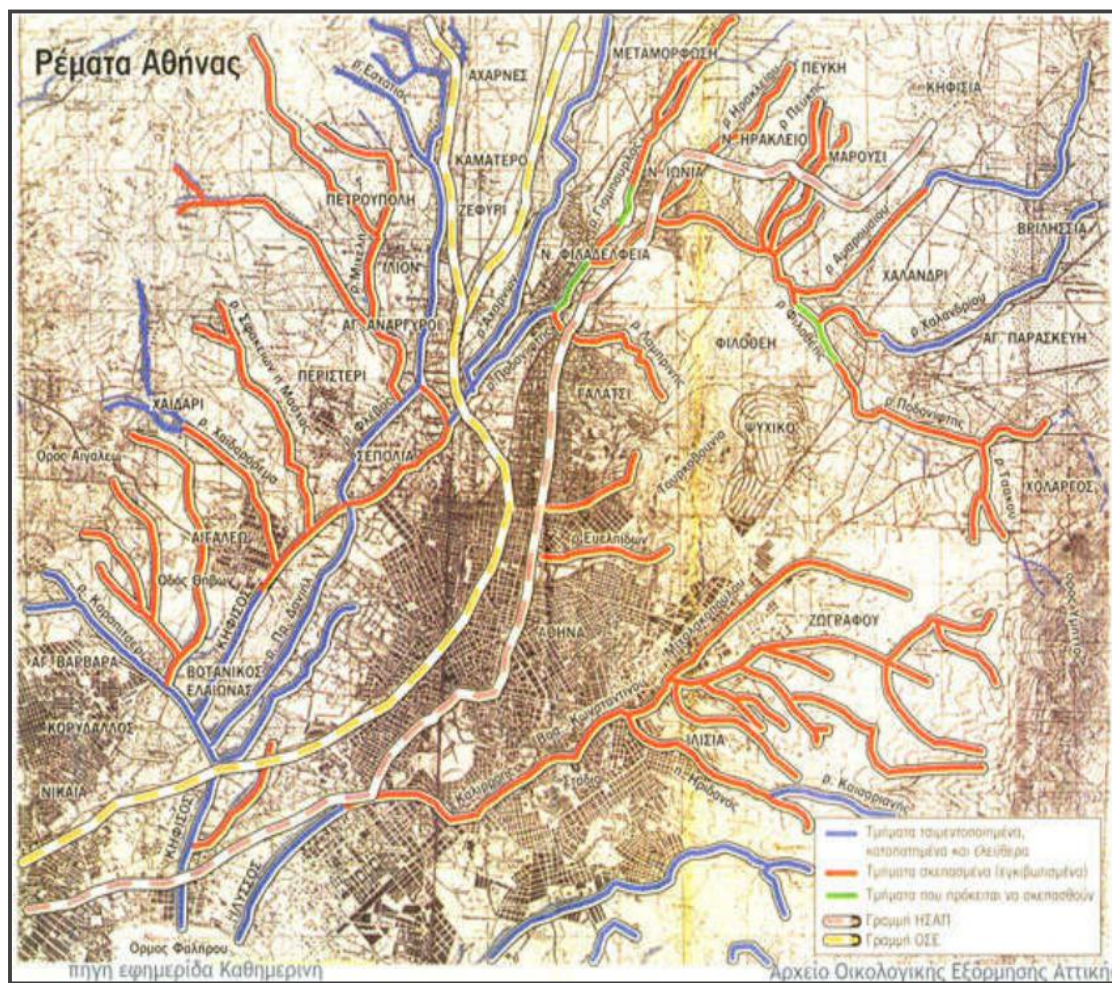
4.3: μ μ μμ - μμ μ μ

Map 4.3: Thickness isolines of the geotechnical unit that includes alternating layers of soft clay with often presence of organic content and microfossils



4.2: μ μ
Figure 4.2: Geological sections in the study area

μ , μ
 μ .
 μ
 (« μ ») '30.
 μ ,
 , μ
 1960.



4.4 : μ
Map 4.4 : The rivers in Attica region

, μ μ
 μ μ (15m
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 μ
 μ

,
μ
μ .
μ , μ μ
,
μ ,
,
, (μ ,
1996).

4.4

μ μ
μ μ , μ
μ μ μ
μ μ , 1985
μ μ
μ μ
(. . .)
(. . .) μ μ
, ,
4.2:

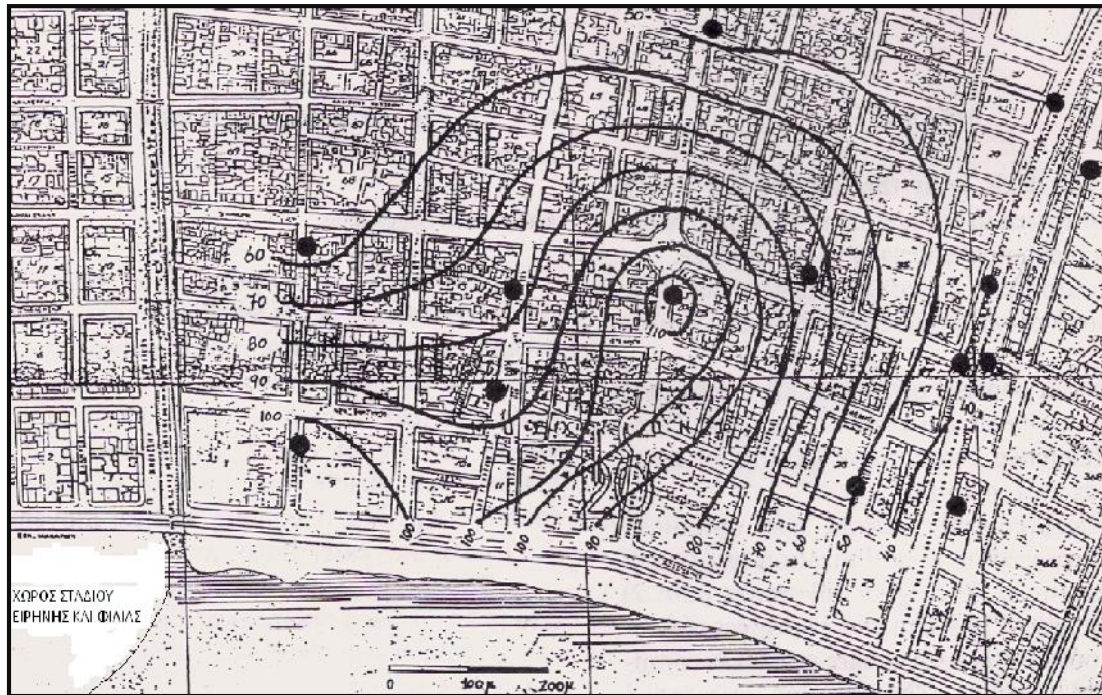
		μ	μ
1985		- . . . μ 20 - . . . μ 12 - μ R1 (.)	(4.5)
1988	1985-1988	- . . . (+12) - μ . . . - μ R1 (.) (4.5)	
1989	1964-1989	- μ . . . 15 μ R1 (.) (4.6) - μ - 118 mm	
1990	1989-1990	- μ . . . - . . . (+22) - μ R1 (.) 110 mm	
1995	1989-1995	- . μ . . . 89 - μ R1 (.) 19 mm	
1998	1995-1998	- μ . . . μ 78 - R1 (.) - 18 mm	
2002	1998-2002	- μ . . . μ 62 μ R1 (.) - 4 mm (4.7)	
2008	2002-2008	- μ . . . μ 69 μ R1 (.) - 24 mm	

4.2: μ μ
Table 4.2: The dissertations in the study area



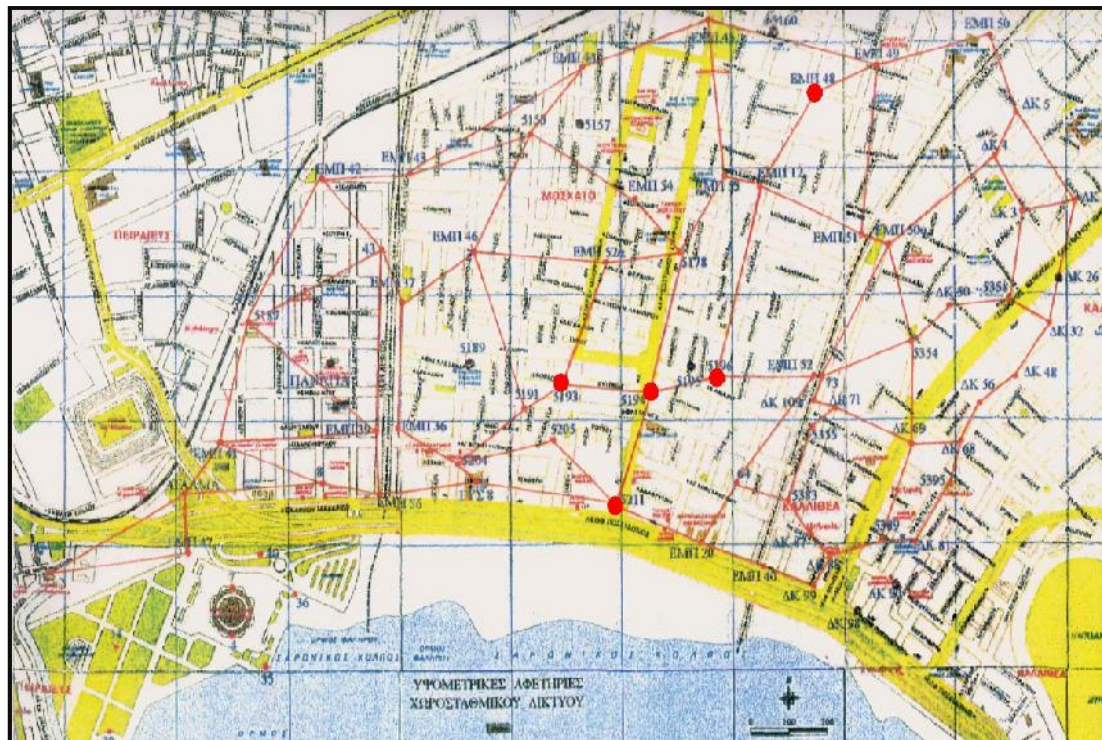
Map 4.5: The vertical control network's points. The points marked red were established in 1985.

. . . 1989 μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 , μ , μ μ μ
 , μ μ 99%,
 9 14 μ , μ 31mm μ 118mm.
 μ (2mm). 4.6 μ
 , μ μ μ
 (1990).



4.6: μ (: μ 1964-1989 X.A. 1990)

Map 4.6: Isosubsidence lines and positions of the benchmarks



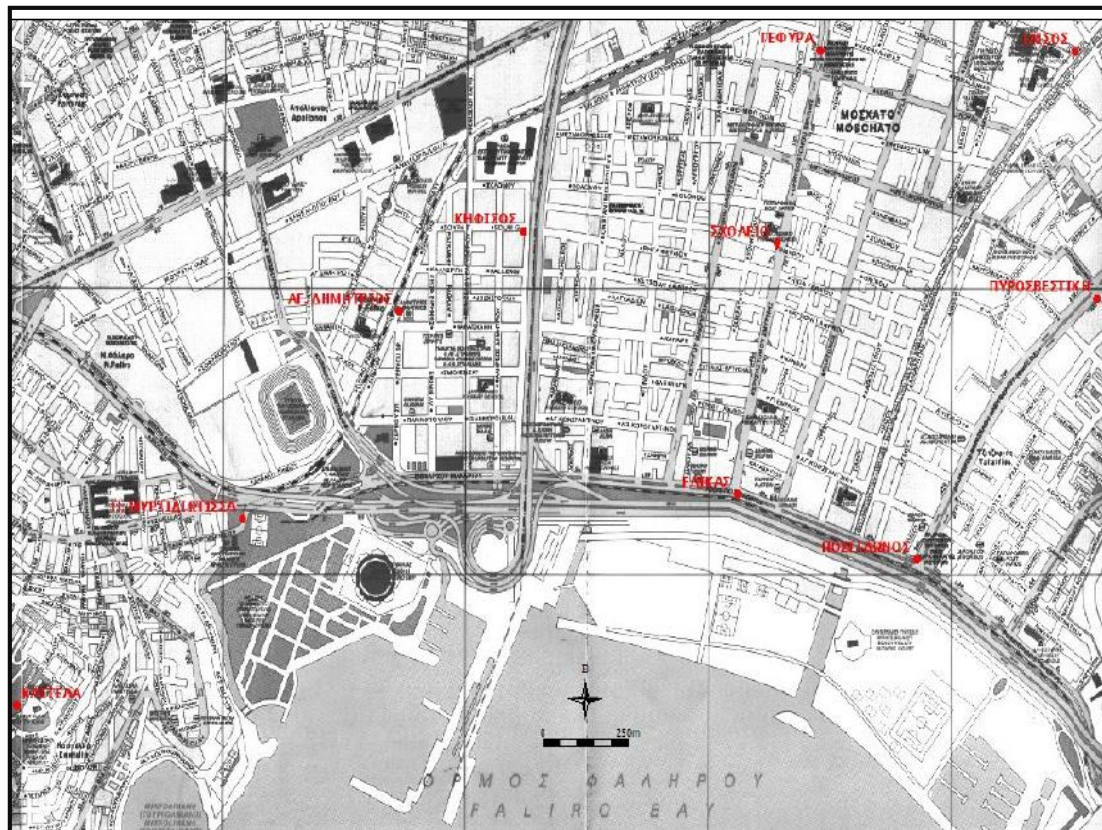
4.7: 2002. μ

Map 4.7: The vertical control network of 2002. The points where vertical displacements were detected are marked with a red circle.

2002, μ
 , μ GNSS.
 7 (« », « », « »),
 « », « », « », « »)
 - - . μ
 μ μ « » ,
 . μ
 WGS84 μ μ μ G μ
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ
 μ . GNSS μ
 μ μ μ μ (2002).
2008 μ μ μ
 μ . 7 μ
 « » « »
 μ
 μ 5
 (« », « », « μ », « »),
 « »). « » μ
 . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ - μ
 μ μ μ (2009). μ 52
 μ μ μ 45 . : μ
 μ μ 52 , 10 μ
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ .
 μ 2002.
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 2002 μ μ
 μ μ « » « » μ
 μ μ μ () 23mm 6mm .

		μ μ
2002		- GNSS μ 7 -
2008	2002-2008	- GNSS (+5 - 2 μμ) - GNSS (4.8) - - 23 mm

4.3: μ μ μ GNSS μ μ
Table 4.3: Dissertations with GNSS measurements in the study area



4.8: GNSS 2008 (2009)
Map 4.8: The GNSS network of 2008

5 –

5.1

μ μ
 « », μ .
 μ μ μ
 « μ - », μ μ « μ »
 .
 μ « », μ μ
 (. . .) μ .
 5.1 « μ », « » « »
 μ μ .



5.1: μ
Map 5.1: The three network's points in the perimeter of the study area

5.2

« » a priori μ - μμ
 μ
 : « », « », « », « », « »
 « ».
 μ μ μ μ
 μ « » μ
 μμ μ (, Υ, Ζ).
 μ μ
 Ρ.
 6 μμ μ ,
 « » :

$\Delta X_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = X_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - X_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ}}$	$1 \ 0 \ 0$
$\Delta Y_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = Y_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - Y_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ}}$	$0 \ 1 \ 0$
$\Delta Z_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = Z_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - Z_{\text{ΛΑΜΠΑΔΑΡΙΟ}}$	$0 \ 0 \ 1$
$\Delta X_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = X_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - X_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ}}$	$1 \ 0 \ 0$
$\Delta Y_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = Y_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - Y_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ}}$	$0 \ 1 \ 0$
$\Delta Z_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ - ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} = Z_{\text{ΚΑΣΤΕΛΑ}} - Z_{\text{ΑΙΞΩΝΗ}}$	$0 \ 0 \ 1$

$\Rightarrow A =$

5.1: « - » μ

Figure 5.1: Observation equations and corresponding design matrix for the base «Aixoni-Kastela»

μ
 μ Google Earth. μ μ
 μ , μ
 μμ 5.2. μ -

	μ μ	
		μ
	± 0.006	± 0.010
	± 0.005	± 0.008
	± 0.005	± 0.008
	± 0.005	± 0.008
	± 0.005	± 0.008
	± 0.005	± 0.008

5.2: μ μ

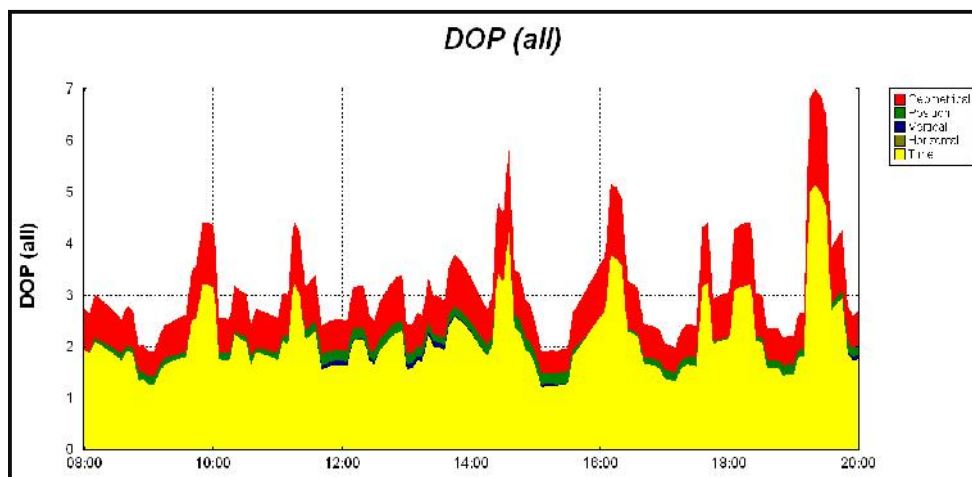
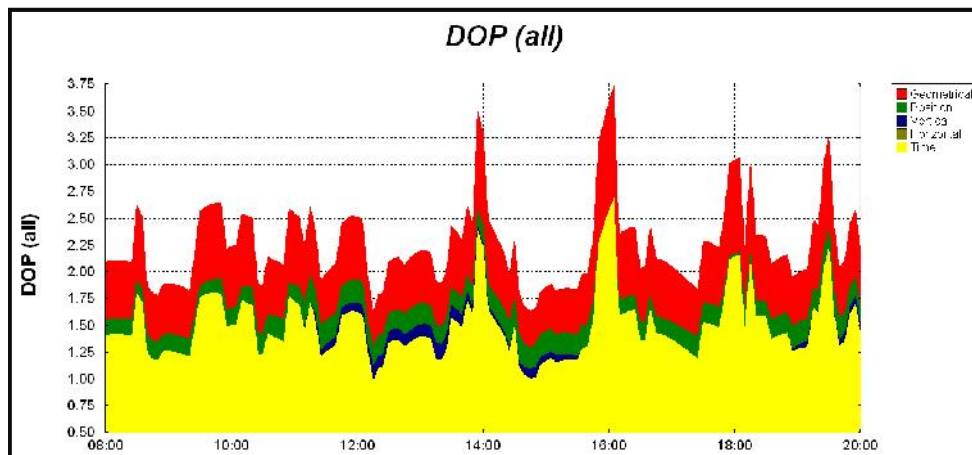
Table 5.2: Estimated accuracy for the tested network's points

« » μ μ μ . μ ,
 μ μ , μ μ . μ
 μ . μ
 « », « » « ».
 μ μ : « » ,

5.3

μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ
 μ Trimble Business Center. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ . « »
 15 « »
 « » , μ μ μ
 μ , 20 .

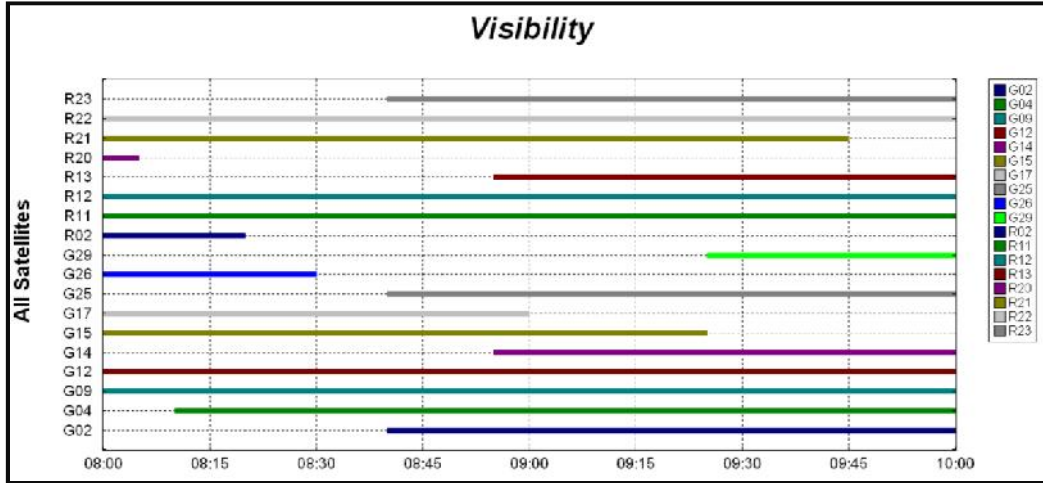
μ 5, μ DOP, μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ DOP μ μ
 μ μ μ 5 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 5.2 μ μ μ
 « » « » 12 11/07/2012.
 μ « » μ
 12 5, « »
 μ μ μ 14:00.



5.2: μ DOP 11/7/2012 ()

Figure 5.2: DOP values at the station Poseidonos (up) and Purosvestiki (down) on 11/7/2012

. μ μ Trimble Business Center,
 μμ μ
 (5.3).



5.3: 7/10/2012

Figure 5.3: Satellite visibility for the station Kastela on 7/10/2012

, μμ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 45 μ μ
 2002.

μ μ
 μ μ
 45 1,5 . μ μ
 μ μ
 (base rover), μ μ

5.2,
 « », « », « » « » μ
 μ « » . . ., μ μ « μ » μ
 μ 1,5 , μ .

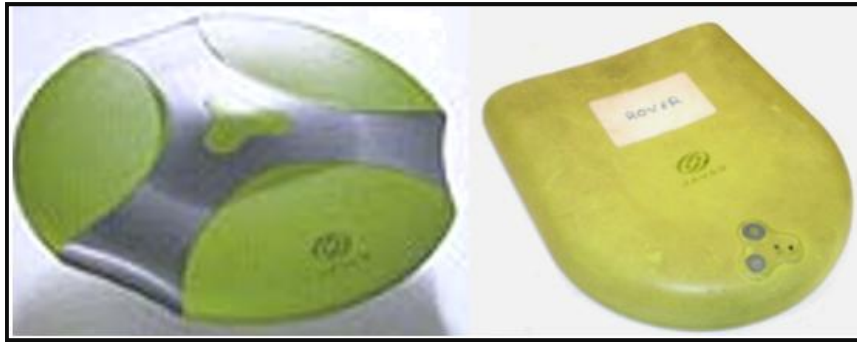
6 –

6.1

Legacy Javad, μ μ .
 , μ
 , μ
 , μ .
 , μ .
 μ μ .
 μ .

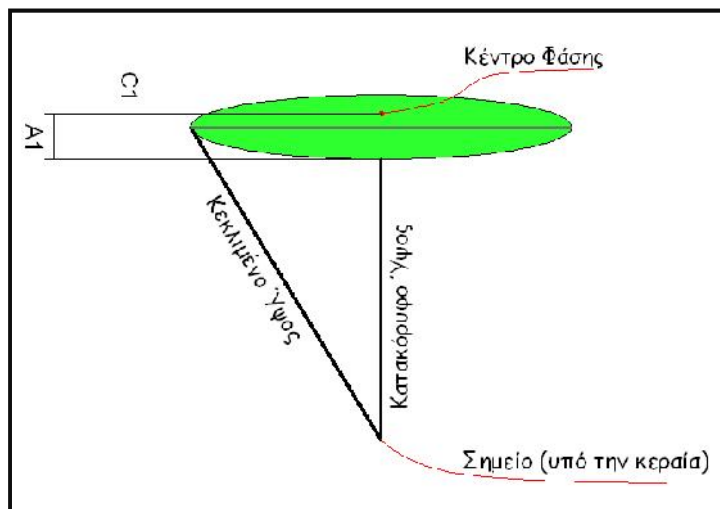
6.2 JAVAD

μ , μ
 Legacy Javad.
 μ μ μ μ
 GPS μ GLONASS (μ)
 μ μ (6.1) (μ
 7,2 Ah).
 μ μ STAT μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 LegantE Javad.
 μ
 , μ μ , μ
 μ (& ,
 2008).



6.1: Legant E Legacy Javad
Figure 6.1: Legant E antenna and Javad Legacy receiver

μ : μ
 μ
 μ 12V μ
 μ
 μ
 μ ,
 μ
 μ ;
 μ μ μ (6.2).
 μ , μ μ
 μ μ (center of bumper)
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ
 μ (bottom of antenna mount) (2008).



6.2 : μ μ Legant E
Figure 6.2: Methods of measuring antenna height of the Legant E antenna

μ μ μ μ
:

μ		
		2mm ± (1ppm x μ)
	μ	5mm ± (1ppm x μ)
μ		10mm ± (1ppm x μ)
	μ	15mm ± (1ppm x μ)

6.1: μ Javad
(: 2002)

Table 6.1: Positioning accuracy of Javad dual-frequency receiver

6.3

μ 2012 μ
. 74 . μ μ
μ μ . μ μ
μ , μ
μ μ
μ , μ μ .
(base) μ μ
μ μ μ , (rover) μ μ
μ μ μ μμ .
μ -
μ - μ , μ μ
μ . STAT μ
μ μ .

7 –

7.1

μ , μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ , μ
 μ

μ $\mu\mu$ GNSS
 Solutions

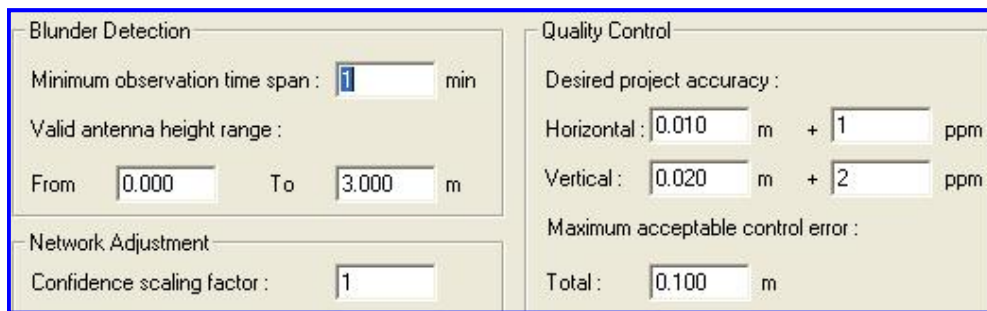
μ μ .
 μ , μ μ

μ μ , μ μ ,
 μ μ $\mu\mu$
 Matlab μ μ GNSS
 Solutions μ μ

7.2

GNSS

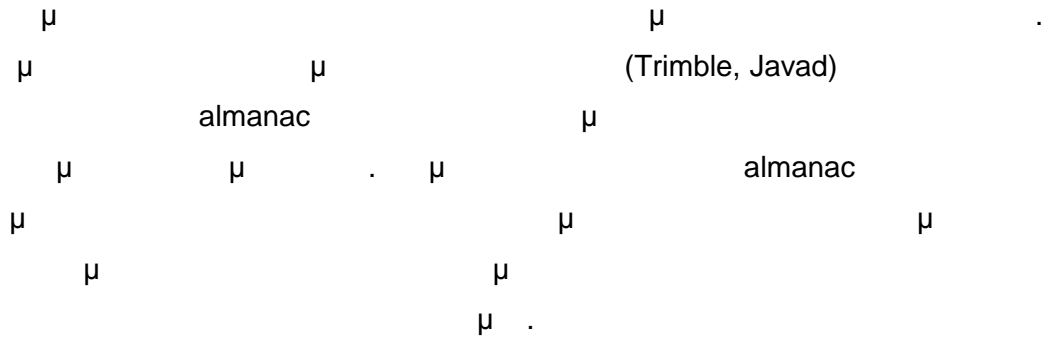
PCView Javad. GNSS Solutions.
 project.
 (3m)
 (7.1).



7.1: GNSS Solutions

Figure 7.1: Setting the parameters values for blunder detection and quality control in GNSS Solutions software

Rinex.
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7.3

GNSS

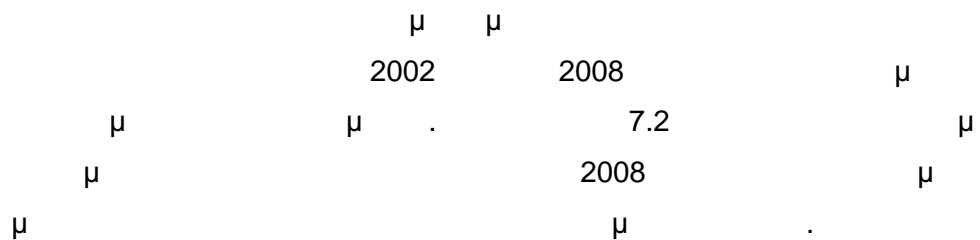
7.3.1

μ - μ
 μ - μ 7.1.

(m)		N(m)
469604.716 ± 0.004		4198912.115 ± 0.003
		h(m)
37° 56' 14.19385"	23° 39' 14.74794"	91.779 ± 0.005

7.1: μ 2012 87

Table 7.1: Final coordinates of the point Kastela in the projection of GGRG87 in 2012



	(m)	N(m)	h(m)	(mm)	(mm)	h(mm)
2008	469604.697	4198912.113	91.790	+19	+2	-11

7.2: (E, N, h) μ 2008-2012

Table 7.2: Coordinates of the point Kastela in the projection of GGRS87 in 2008 and their differences (E, N, h) for the time interval 2008-2012

95%, σ_{Δh}

$$\sigma_{\Delta h} = \pm\sqrt{\sigma_{h2008}^2 + \sigma_{h2012}^2} = \pm\sqrt{0.005^2 + 0.008^2} \Rightarrow \sigma_{\Delta h} = \pm 0.009 \text{ m} \quad (7.1)$$

$$|\Delta h| < |\sigma_{\Delta h} \cdot z_{95\%}| \Rightarrow 0.011 < 0.009 \cdot 1.96 \quad (7.2)$$

2008-2012

$$r^{2008-2012} = \sqrt{(\Delta E^{2008-2012})^2 + (\Delta N^{2008-2012})^2} \Rightarrow$$

$$r^{2008-2012} = \sqrt{(E^{2012} - E^{2008})^2 + (N^{2012} - N^{2008})^2} = 0.019 \text{ m} \quad (7.3)$$

$$r > z_{95\%} \cdot \sigma_{\max} \Rightarrow 0.019 > 1.96 \cdot 0.009 \quad (z_{95\%} = 1.96) \quad (7.4)$$

7.3.2 μ 2008

μ μ μ .

- ,

()

μ μ μ μ

2008 (2008), μ μ

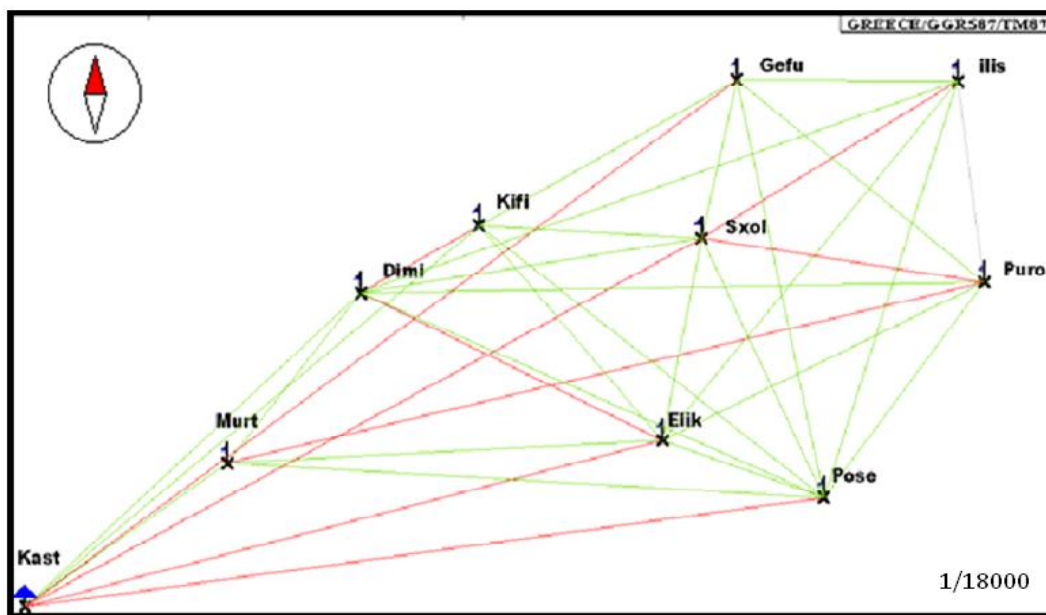
GNSS μ 10 μ μ μ

« », 2008.

7.4 57

52 2008. μ

μ 7.3 7.4.



7.4: μ μ μ μ μ 2008.

Figure 7.4: Network geometry same with that of 2008. The bases that passed the quality control are depicted in green, while the others in red.

	(m)	N(m)
	469604.697 ± 0.000	4198912.113 ± 0.000
	471754.360 ± 0.004	4200004.404 ± 0.005
	471868.163 ± 0.003	4200473.544 ± 0.004
	472568.996 ± 0.003	4200472.979 ± 0.002
	471631.875 ± 0.005	4199402.168 ± 0.003
.	470676.129 ± 0.005	4199840.772 ± 0.004
.	470252.023 ± 0.003	4199334.749 ± 0.002
	472141.116 ± 0.004	4199230.496 ± 0.003
	472651.068 ± 0.005	4199871.619 ± 0.005
	471049.724 ± 0.008	4200039.109 ± 0.007

7.3:

μ

μ

GNSS

87

Table 7.3: Adjusted coordinates of the GNSS network points in the projection of GGRS87

			h(m)
	37° 56' 14.19377"	23° 39' 14.74714"	91.790 ± 0.000
	37° 56' 49.88425"	23° 40' 42.66012"	9.749 ± 0.008
	37° 57' 5.11878"	23° 40' 47.25697"	13.645 ± 0.006
	37° 57' 5.17763"	23° 41' 15.97430"	16.366 ± 0.005
	37° 56' 30.33022"	23° 40' 37.72698"	8.831 ± 0.006
.	37° 56' 44.45200"	23° 39' 58.50526"	9.840 ± 0.006
.	37° 56' 27.98384"	23° 39' 41.20386"	9.208 ± 0.004
	37° 56' 24.81683"	23° 40' 58.61477"	9.617 ± 0.006
	37° 56' 45.67467"	23° 41' 19.41960"	10.860 ± 0.010
	37° 56' 50.93042"	23° 40' 13.78369"	10.087 ± 0.014

7.4:

μ μ

Table 7.4: Adjusted geodetic coordinates of the GNSS network points

7.3.3

μ

$G(\mu)$

μ μ G μ μ ,
 μ 71. μ 7.5. μ 7.5. 7.6.

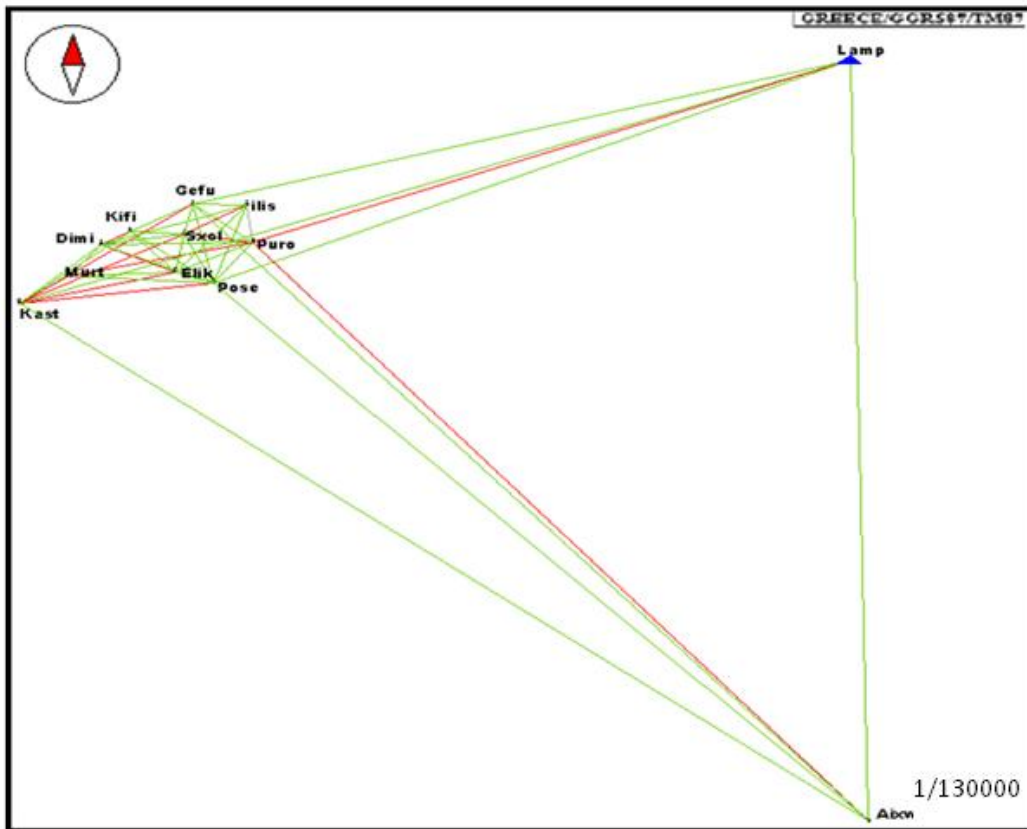


Figure 7.5: Network geometry with all the measured bases. The bases that passed the quality control are depicted in green, while the others are in red.

	(m)	N(m)
	480537.220 ± 0.000	4202800.617 ± 0.000
	480782.470 ± 0.002	4190640.745 ± 0.002
	469604.715 ± 0.003	4198912.115 ± 0.003
	471754.376 ± 0.004	4200004.406 ± 0.005
	471868.185 ± 0.005	4200473.546 ± 0.004
	472569.014 ± 0.003	4200472.981 ± 0.002
	471631.893 ± 0.005	4199402.170 ± 0.003
.	470676.148 ± 0.004	4199840.774 ± 0.004
.	470252.042 ± 0.003	4199334.751 ± 0.002
	472141.135 ± 0.004	4199230.498 ± 0.003
	472651.084 ± 0.005	4199871.621 ± 0.005
	471049.743 ± 0.008	4200039.111 ± 0.007

7.5: μ μ (71)
87

Table 7.5: Adjusted coordinates of the control network's points (71 baselines) in the projection of GGRS87

			h(m)
	37° 58' 21.44174"	23° 46' 42.25437"	215.370 ± 0.000
	37° 51' 46.91335"	23° 46' 53.47460"	381.116 ± 0.004
	37° 56' 14.19384"	23° 39' 14.74789"	91.779 ± 0.005
	37° 56' 49.88431"	23° 40' 42.66077"	9.738 ± 0.008
	37° 57' 5.11885"	23° 40' 47.25786"	13.634 ± 0.006
	37° 57' 5.17769"	23° 41' 15.97503"	16.355 ± 0.005
	37° 56' 30.33028"	23° 40' 37.72771"	8.820 ± 0.005
.	37° 56' 44.45207"	23° 39' 58.50604"	9.829 ± 0.005
.	37° 56' 27.98390"	23° 39' 41.20464"	9.197 ± 0.004
	37° 56' 24.81690"	23° 40' 58.61555"	9.606 ± 0.006
	37° 56' 45.67473"	23° 41' 19.42025"	10.849 ± 0.009
	37° 56' 50.93049"	23° 40' 13.78447"	10.076 ± 0.014

7.6:

μ

μ

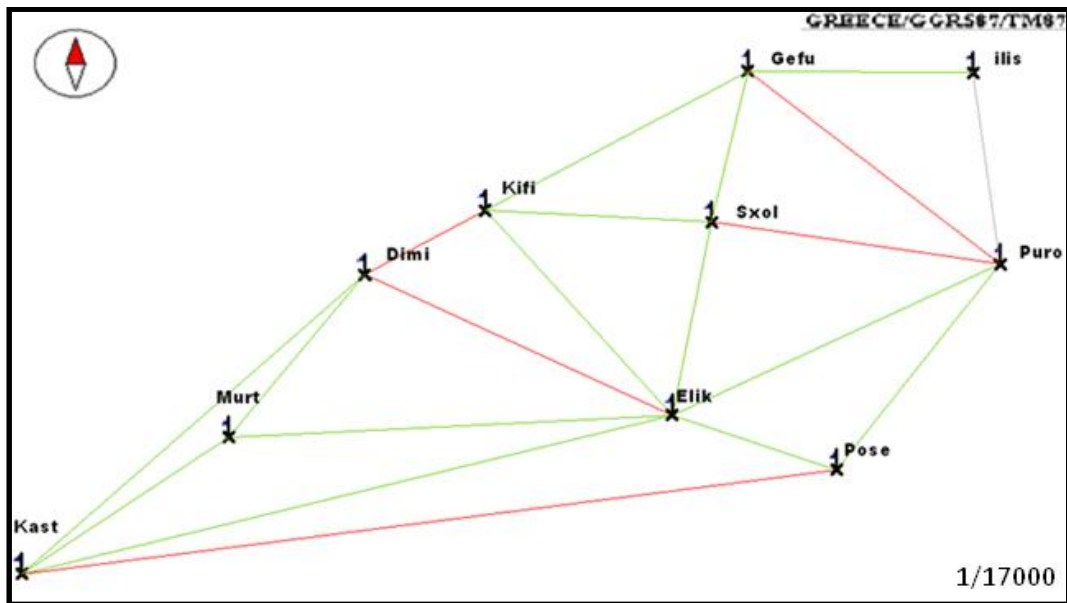
(71

)

Table 7.6: Adjusted geodetic coordinates of the control network's points (71 baselines)

7.3.4

μ
 μ , μ
 μ / μ , μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ ,
 $\mu\mu$
 μ . $\mu\mu$
 7.6 (μ) . μ
 7.7 7.8.
 μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ 5 mm. μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ $\pm 14\text{mm}$
 $\pm 9\text{mm}$.



7.6: μ , μ (33) .
Figure 7.6: Network geometry without any intersecting bases (33 baselines). The bases that passed the quality control are depicted in green, while the others in red.

	(m)	N(m)
	480537.220 ± 0.000	4202800.617 ± 0.000
	480782.470 ± 0.002	4190640.745 ± 0.002
	469604.720 ± 0.003	4198912.117 ± 0.003
	471754.380 ± 0.004	4200004.408 ± 0.004
	471868.190 ± 0.004	4200473.551 ± 0.004
	472569.016 ± 0.003	4200472.985 ± 0.002
	471631.897 ± 0.004	4199402.172 ± 0.003
	470676.151 ± 0.004	4199840.774 ± 0.004
	470252.046 ± 0.003	4199334.750 ± 0.002
	472141.140 ± 0.004	4199230.503 ± 0.003
	472651.089 ± 0.005	4199871.619 ± 0.004
	471049.745 ± 0.005	4200039.113 ± 0.006

7.7:

μ

μ

GNSS (33
87)

Table 7.7: Adjusted coordinates of the GNSS network points (33 baselines) in the projection of GGRS87

7.4

(2002).
 Matlab
 GNSS Solutions.
 WGS84
 GNSS Solutions.
 (X, Y, Z).
 Microsoft Office Excel.
 (X, Y, Z)
 WGS 84
 (X, Y, Z)
 παρακάτω σχέ

$$\varphi = \arctan \left(\frac{Z + e^2 \cdot N \cdot \sin \varphi}{\sqrt{X^2 + Y^2}} \right) \tag{7.5}$$

$$\lambda = \arctan \left(\frac{Y}{X} \right) \tag{7.6}$$

$$h = \left(\frac{\sqrt{X^2 + Y^2}}{\cos \varphi} \right) - N \tag{7.7}$$

$$N = \frac{a}{\sqrt{1 - e^2 \cdot \sin^2 \varphi}}$$

$$e^2 = 0,00669438$$

$$\delta H_{GNSSi}^{2008-2012} = H_{GNSSi}^{2012} - H_{GNSSi}^{2008} \quad (8.1)$$

, H_{GNSSi}^{2008} H_{GNSSi}^{2012} μ α τη ρυφ ί τα έτ 2008 2012

έκυψ πό 1 $H_{GNSS} = h_{GNSS} - N^{Eξ,Eπ.}$

$N_{2012}^{Eξ,Eπ.} = N_{2008}^{Eξ,Eπ.}$ αρα ισχι :

$$\delta H_{GNSSi}^{2008-2012} = \delta h_{GNSSi}^{2008-2012} = h_{GNSSi}^{2012} - h_{GNSSi}^{2008} \quad (8.2)$$

μ , μ - μ
 μ μ μ
 μ . 8.1 μ μ μ
 α τα έτη 2008 2012 μ .
 $\sigma_{\delta H_{GNSSi}^{2008-2012}}$ μ μ

	$H_{GNSS}^{2008} \text{ (m)}$	$H_{GNSS}^{2012} \text{ (m)}$	$\delta H_{GNSS}^{2008-2012} \text{ (m)}$
	2.476 ± 0.008	2.481 ± 0.009	0.005 ± 0.012
	6.372 ± 0.009	6.384 ± 0.009	0.012 ± 0.013
	9.086 ± 0.010	9.097 ± 0.009	0.011 ± 0.013
	1.548 ± 0.008	1.553 ± 0.008	0.005 ± 0.011
	2.573 ± 0.008	2.581 ± 0.009	0.008 ± 0.012
	1.942 ± 0.010	1.945 ± 0.010	0.003 ± 0.014
	2.333 ± 0.011	2.330 ± 0.011	-0.003 ± 0.016
	3.572 ± 0.018	3.579 ± 0.012	0.007 ± 0.022
	2.824 ± 0.013	2.828 ± 0.015	0.004 ± 0.020

Table 8.1: Orthometric heights for the years 2008 and 2012 and the corresponding vertical displacements

$$\left| \xi_{GNSS_i}^{2008-2012} \right| \leq \left| \zeta_{\delta H_{GNSS_i}^{2008-2012}} \right| \cdot Z_{95\%} \tag{8.3}$$

$\xi_{GNSS_i}^{2008-2012}$: μ
 $\zeta_{\delta H_{GNSS_i}^{2008-2012}}$: μ
 $Z_{95\%}$: 95% ($Z_{95\%} = 1.96$)
 μ 2008-2012. (8.2)

	$\mu_{\text{HGNS}}^{2008-2012}$ (m)	$\sigma_{\delta H2008-2012}$	$|\sigma_{\delta H2008-2012}| \cdot Z_{95\%}$
	0.005	± 0.012	0.024
	0.012	± 0.013	0.025
	0.011	± 0.013	0.025
	0.005	± 0.011	0.022
	0.008	± 0.012	0.024
	0.003	± 0.014	0.027
	-0.003	± 0.016	0.031
	0.007	± 0.022	0.043
	0.004	± 0.020	0.039

8.2: μ (μ μ 95%) μ μ 2008-2012 μ μ bold

Table 8.2: Test of the significance (95% confidence level) of the vertical displacements of the network's points for the time interval 2008-2012 (the statistically significant vertical displacements are depicted with bold characters)

μ 2002 μ μ μ ,

μ μ .

όριφες μ

μ μ μ μ 2008-2012 GNSS-Γ.Χ.

μ μ μ μ 2012

μ μ μ μ 2008 μ

:

$$H_{GNSS-Γ.Χ.}^{2008-2012} = H_{GNSS}^{2012} - H_{GNSS}^{2008} \quad (8.4)$$

8.3
 2012 μ
 2008 μ
 ημ 2008-2012.
 $\delta H_{GNSS-Γ.Χ.}^{2008-2012}$

	$H_{Γ.Χ.}^{2008} (m)$	$H_{GNSS}^{2012} (m)$	$\delta H_{GNSS-Γ.Χ.}^{2008-2012} (m)$
	2.461 ± 0.001	2.481 ± 0.009	0.020 ± 0.009
	6.373 ± 0.001	6.384 ± 0.009	0.011 ± 0.009
	9.077 ± 0.001	9.097 ± 0.009	0.020 ± 0.009
	1.545 ± 0.001	1.553 ± 0.008	0.008 ± 0.008
	2.569 ± 0.001	2.581 ± 0.009	0.012 ± 0.009
	1.942 ± 0.001	1.945 ± 0.010	0.003 ± 0.010
	2.330 ± 0.001	2.330 ± 0.011	0.000 ± 0.011
	3.588 ± 0.001	3.579 ± 0.012	-0.009 ± 0.012
	2.841 ± 0.001	2.828 ± 0.015	-0.013 ± 0.015

8.3: Orthometric heights for the years 2008 and 2012 and the corresponding vertical displacements

μ μ μ , μ δ $H_{GNSS-Γ.Χ.}^{2008-2012}$
 μ μ 95%. 8.4 μ

$$|(\mu_{GNSS-\Gamma.X.}^{2008-2012} - \mu_{GNSS}^{2008-2012})| \quad (8.5)$$

	$|\Delta(\delta H)|$ (m)	$\sigma_{\Delta(\delta H)}$ (m)	$|\sigma_{\Delta(\delta H)}| \cdot z_{95\%}$ (m)
	0.015	± 0.015	0.029
	0.001	± 0.016	0.031
	0.009	± 0.016	0.031
	0.003	± 0.014	0.027
	0.004	± 0.015	0.029
	0.000	± 0.017	0.034
	0.003	± 0.019	0.038
	0.016	± 0.025	0.049
	0.017	± 0.025	0.049

8.5: μ μ (95% c.l.)

Table 8.5: Differences in the values of vertical displacements – test of statistical significance (95% c.l.)

$$|(\mu_{GNSS-\Gamma.X.}^{2008-2012} - \mu_{GNSS}^{2008-2012})| < |\sigma_{\Delta(\delta H)}| \cdot z_{95\%} \quad (8.6)$$

μ μ , μ μ , μ 95%.

$$\mu_{2002} - \mu_{2012} = \mu_{GNSS-Γ.X.} - \mu_{GNSS} - \mu_{Γ.X.}$$

8.6.

πό τη σχέση :

$$\mu_{GNSS-Γ.X.}^{2002-2012} = \mu_{GNSS}^{2012} - \mu_{Γ.X.}^{2002} \quad (8.7)$$

	$\mu_{\Gamma.X.}^{2002} \text{ (m)}$	$\mu_{GNSS}^{2012} \text{ (m)}$	$\mu_{\Delta H_{GNSS-\Gamma.X.}}^{2002-2012} \text{ (m)}$
	2.465 ± 0.001	2.481 ± 0.009	0.016 ± 0.009
	9.100 ± 0.001	9.097 ± 0.009	-0.003 ± 0.009
	2.328 ± 0.001	2.330 ± 0.011	0.002 ± 0.011
	3.585 ± 0.001	3.579 ± 0.012	-0.006 ± 0.012

8.6: μ μ 2002 2012 μ

Table 8.6: Orthometric heights for the years 2002 and 2012 and the corresponding vertical displacements at the common network's points

$$\mu_{\Delta H_{GNSS-\Gamma.X.}}^{2002-2012} = \mu_{GNSS}^{2012} - \mu_{\Gamma.X.}^{2002}$$

8.7

95%.

	$\mu_{\Delta H_{GNSS-\Gamma.X.}}^{2008-2012} \text{ (m)}$	$\sigma_{\Delta H_{2008-2012}} \text{ (m)}$	$|\sigma_{\Delta H_{2008-2012}}| \cdot Z_{95\%} \text{ (m)}$
	0.016	± 0.009	0.018
	-0.003	± 0.009	0.018
	0.002	± 0.011	0.022
	-0.006	± 0.012	0.024

8.7: μ μ 2002-2012 - μ (95% . .) μ

Table 8.7: Vertical displacements of the network's points during the time interval 2002-2012. Test of statistical significance (95% c.I.)

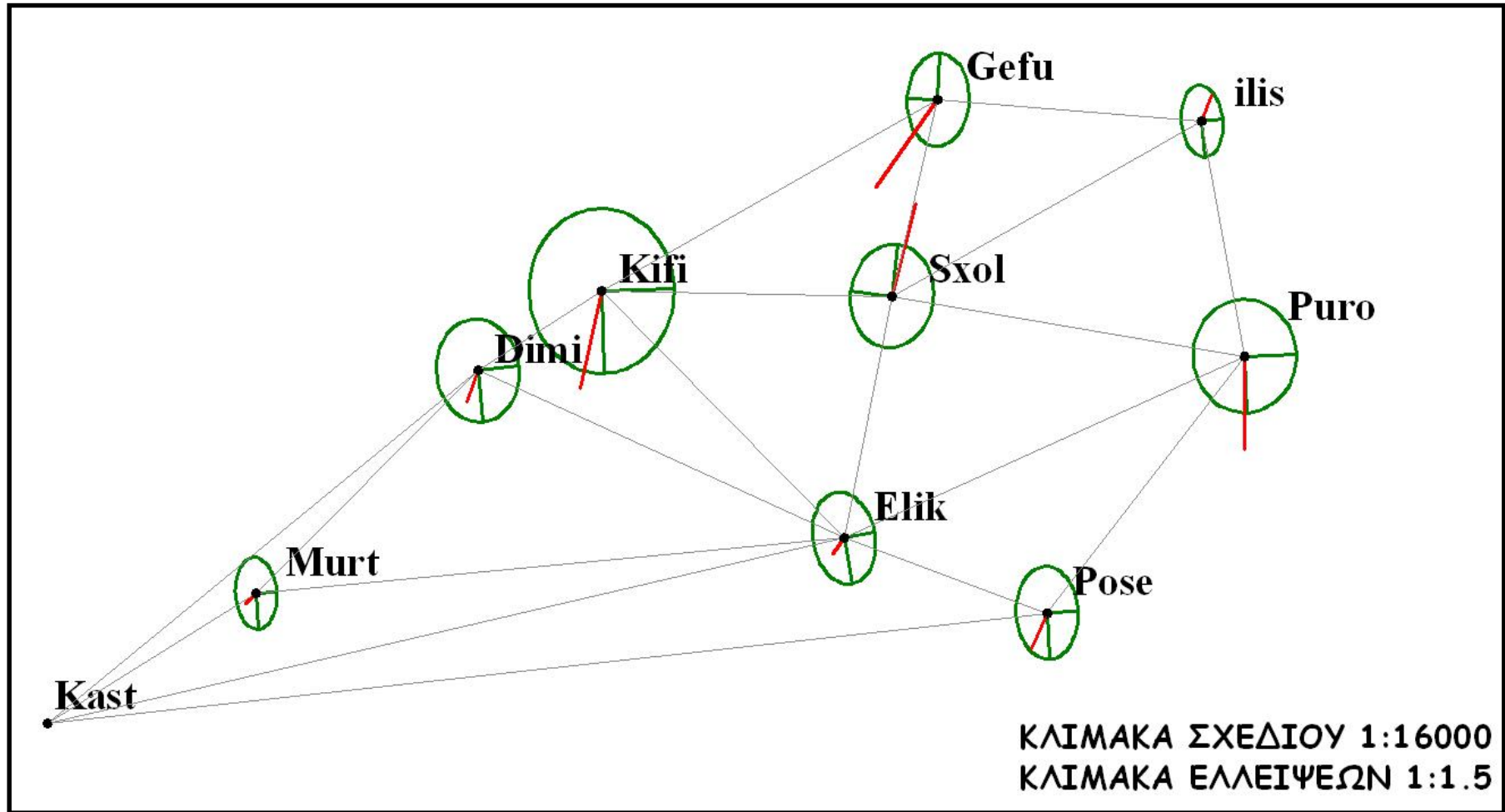
$$\hat{V}_{2008-2012} = \hat{V}_{2012} - \hat{V}_{2008} \quad \hat{V}_r = 2 \cdot \hat{V}_{2008} \quad (8.11)$$

8.8 μ
 μ 2008-2012, μ
 μ μ .

	$r_{2008-2012}$ (m)	σ_{max} (m)	$\sigma_{max} \cdot Z_{95\%}$ (m)	σ_{min} (m)	(grad)
	0.018	± 0.010	0.019	0.008	2.47
	0.021	± 0.009	0.018	0.006	3.17
	0.005	± 0.007	0.014	0.004	195.57
	0.004	± 0.009	0.018	0.006	198.61
	0.006	± 0.010	0.020	0.008	197.53
	0.003	± 0.007	0.014	0.004	195.57
	0.008	± 0.009	0.018	0.006	196.83
	0.018	± 0.011	0.022	0.010	198.41
	0.019	± 0.016	0.031	0.014	198.51

8.8: μ μ 2008-2012
Table 8.8: Horizontal displacements of the network's points for the time interval 2008-2012.

μ μ μ 2002-
 μ μ
 2012 , μ
 (μ)



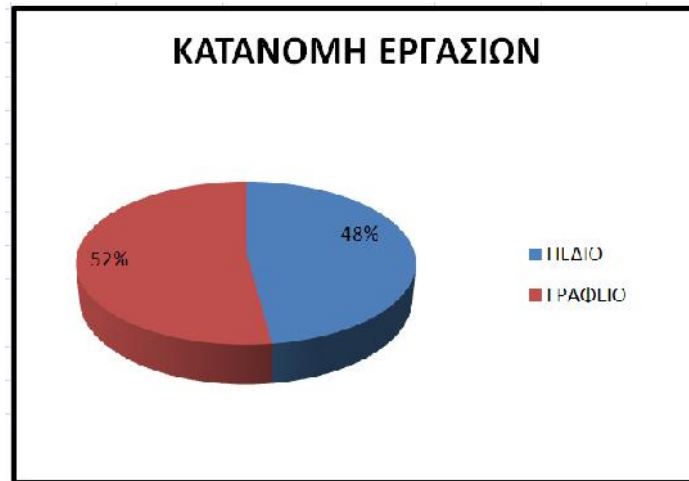
8.1: $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$ μ 39.4%

Figure 8.1: Horizontal displacement vectors and error ellipses for 39.4% confidence level

9 –

7.1

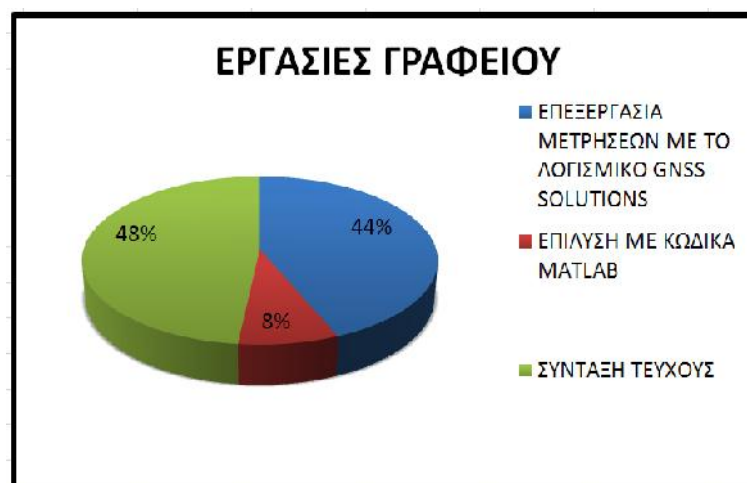
μ
 μ μ , μ
 μμ Gantt (9.1).
 , μ ,
 μ
 GNSS. μ μ μ
 μ ,
 4 μ , μ μ
 μ .
 μμ μ μ (4 μ)
 μ μ μ
 GNSS, 34 μ . μ
 μ 3 μ μ 6 .
 μ 45 μ μ
 μ GNSS Solutions μ Matlab
 . , μ
 μ μ 42
 μ .
 , μ
 μ μ . ,
 76 μ ,
 μ (4 μ) μ
 (68 μ). 87 μ .
 μ (41 μ), μ Matlab
 (4 μ), μ μ (2
 μ) (40 μ).



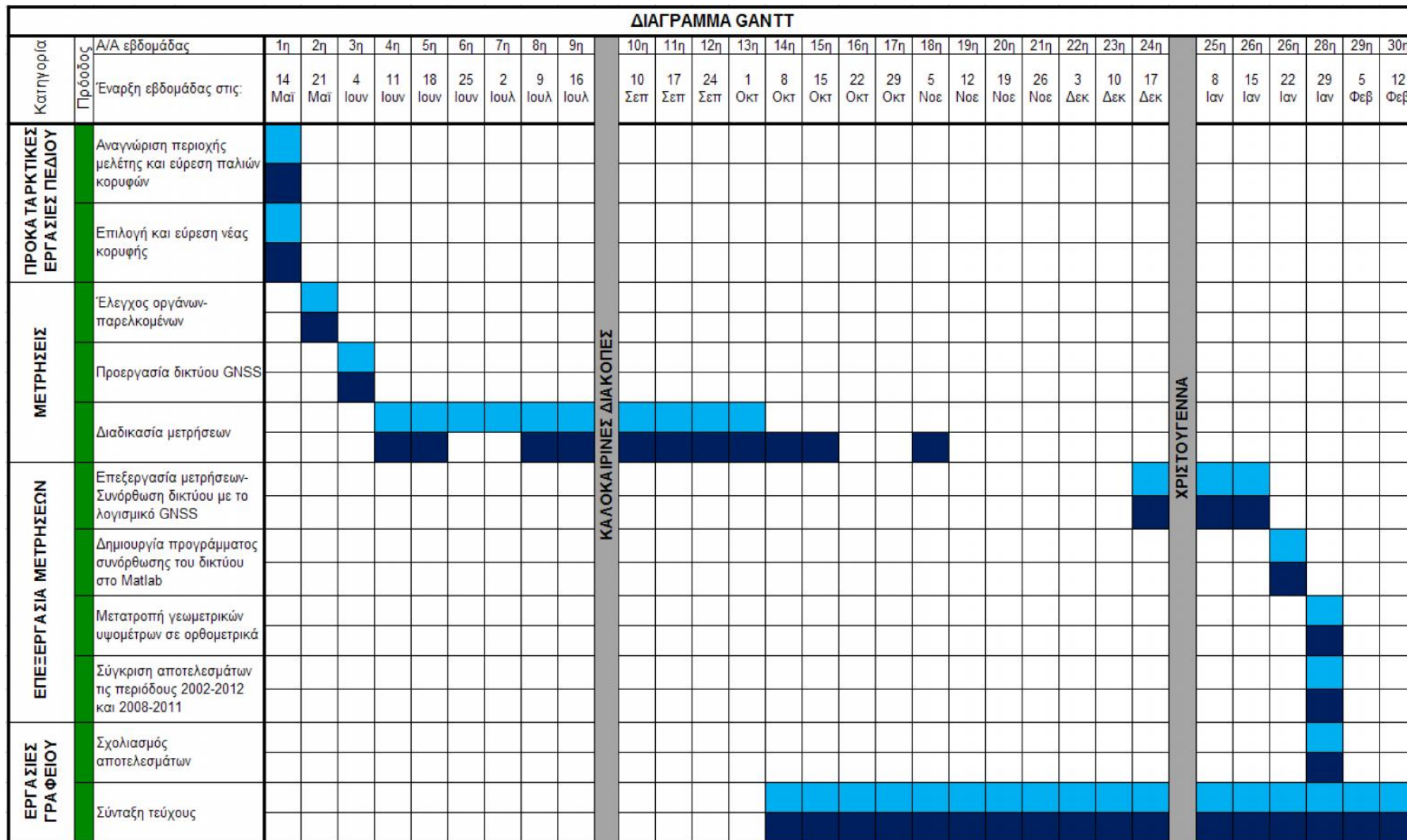
μ 9.1: μ μ
Graph 9.1: Work distribution during the dissertation



μ 9.2: μ
Graph 9.2: Field work distribution



μ 9.3: μ
Graph 9.3: Office work distribution



9.1: μμ Gant

10 –

10.1

- μ (2002, 2008 2012) μ μ :
 μ 95% 2008-2012
 μ
 μ μ 2008-2012. μ
 μ μ μ GNSS μ μ
- μ μ 2002-2012
 μ 95%
 μ μ 2002-2012.
- μ 2008-2012 μ 95%
 μ μ (21mm).
- μ 2012 ,
 μ - , μ
 μ 2008, μ (1.9cm)
 μ μ 95%.
 μ 0.01cm μ μ
- μ :
 μ - μ
 μ μ - μ μ , μ ,
 μ μ μ
 μ (7.5 7.7).
- μ μ μ μ
 μ GNSS Solutions μ

μ 0.003 (' μ).
 μ « », « »
 « » μ .
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 87.
 , μ μ μ
 μ .
 • μ μ (almanac)
 μ μ μ ,
 μ ,
 μ μ μ ,
 μ (μ μ) μ μ
 , μ
 μ .
 • μ
 GNSS,
 μ 2012 μ
 2008. μ , 51 μ (408
) μ 2012 12 μ (90
) 2008,
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ
 2012 (51 μ) μ μ μ 2008 (24
 μ),
 2012. μ μ
 μ .

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1. - μ . . (2005), μ & ,
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16. . (2008),
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33. . (1990), μ μ μ μ , . . . ,
34. μ μ (2005), μ μ μ μ , . . . ,
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36. « μ μ » , μ μ
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38. . (2008), μ μ μ μ - μ μ μ μ , . . . , . . . ,
39. μ μ . (1991), μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
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41. .(2012), μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ , . . . ,
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GNSS Solutions

						x	y	z
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(17/7)/	-	.(14/6)	0.00	0.02	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(17/7)/	-	.(23/7)	0.01	0.04	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(29/9)/	-	.(14/6)	0.01	0.01	0.04
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(29/9)/	-	.(23/7)	0.01	0.00	0.05
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(17/7)/	-	.(14/6)	0.04	0.02	0.00
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(17/7)/	-	.(23/7)	0.01	0.04	0.00
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(29/9)/	-	.(14/6)	0.02	0.01	0.04
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(29/9)/	-	.(23/7)	0.02	0.02	0.05
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(20/7)/	-	.(10/7)	0.25	0.26	0.17
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(20/7)/	-	.(10/7)	0.29	0.27	0.18
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(6/6) /	-	.(15/6)	0.01	0.00	0.01
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(6/6) /	-	.(22/9)	0.02	0.00	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(18/9) /	-	.(15/6)	0.03	0.01	0.01
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(18/9) /	-	.(22/9)	0.01	0.02	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(6/6) /	-	.(13/6)	0.00	0.01	0.01
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(6/6) /	-	.(13/6)	0.04	0.01	0.02
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(29/9)/	-	.(23/7)	0.00	0.01	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(3/6)/	-	.(15/6)	0.03	0.01	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(3/6)/	-	.(4/10)	0.05	0.00	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(4/10)/	-	.(15/6)	0.06	0.03	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(4/10)/	-	.(4/10)	0.04	0.02	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(3/6)/	-	.(19/9)	0.02	0.01	0.01
-	.(29/9)/	-	.(3/6)/	-	.(19/9)	0.02	0.01	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	μ.(3/6)/	-	μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.00	0.00
-	.(14/6)/	-	μ.(3/6)/	-	μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.01	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(4/10)/	-	.(15/6)	0.03	0.01	0.01
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(4/10)/	-	.(4/10)	0.04	0.01	0.03
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(6/10)/	-	.(15/6)	0.03	0.00	0.02
-	.(14/6)/	-	.(6/10)/	-	.(4/10)	0.01	0.01	0.03
-	.(14/6)/	-	/	-	.(19/9)	0.01	0.01	0.02
-	.(23/7)/	-	/	-	.(19/9)	0.00	0.02	0.01

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

.	.(14/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.05	0.01	0.01
.	.(23/7)/	.	./	.	.	0.05	0.01	0.02
.	.(14/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.05	0.01	0.01
.	.(23/7)/	.	./	.	.	0.05	0.00	0.01
.	.(14/6)/	.	.(23/7)/	.	.(10/7)	0.00	0.01	0.01
.	.(23/7)/	.	μ.(18/7)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.01	0.03
.	.(23/7)/	.	μ.(18/7)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.02	0.02
.	.(23/7)/	.	μ.(14/9)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.05	0.00	0.01
.	.(23/7)/	.	μ.(14/9)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.04	0.00	0.01
.	.(10/7)/	.	μ.(20/7)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.00	0.00	0.03
.	.(10/7)/	.	μ.(20/7)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.01	0.02
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(6/10)/	.	.(4/10)	0.01	0.02	0.05
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(19/7)/	.	.(4/10)	0.00	0.00	0.01
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(6/10)/	.	.(15/10)	0.01	0.01	0.03
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(19/7)/	.	.(15/10)	0.02	0.01	0.02
.	.(10/7)/	.	./	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.01
.	.(10/7)/	.	./	.	.	0.05	0.03	0.03
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(2/6)/	.	.(15/6)	0.01	0.01	0.00
.	.(10/7)/	.	.(2/6)/	.	.(22/9)	0.00	0.02	0.01
.	.(15/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.01
.	.(22/9)/	.	./	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.01
.	.(15/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00
.	.(15/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.03	0.02	0.01
.	.(22/9)/	.	./	.	.	0.02	0.01	0.02
.	.(15/6)/	.	μ.(13/7)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.00	0.01	0.00
.	.(15/6)/	.	μ.(13/7)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.00	0.01	0.01
.	.(15/6)/	.	μ.(18/9)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.00	0.00
.	.(15/6)/	.	μ.(18/9)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.00	0.00
.	.(15/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.00	0.01	0.01
.	.(4/10)/	.	./	.	.	0.02	0.00	0.01
.	.(15/6)/	.	./	.	.	0.01	0.03	0.01
.	.(4/10)/	.	./	.	.	0.03	0.02	0.01
.	.(15/6)/	μ.-	.(18/7)/	.	μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.00	0.02
.	.(15/6)/	μ.-	.(19/7)/	.	μ.(15/7)	0.02	0.00	0.02

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(18/9)/	.-	.(4/10)	0.01	0.01	0.02
.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(18/9)/	.-	.(3/6)	0.00	0.04	0.04
.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(6/6)/	.-	.(4/10)	0.01	0.01	0.00
.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(6/6)/	.-	.(3/6)	0.00	0.02	0.02
.-	.(16/6)/	.-	.(18/9)/	.-	.(4/10)	0.04	0.01	0.00
.-	.(16/6)/	.-	.(6/6)/	.-	.(3/6)	0.03	0.00	0.01
.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(2/6)/	.-	.(19/7)	0.03	0.03	0.03
.-	.(4/10)/	.-	.(2/6)/	.-	.(6/10)	0.02	0.02	0.02
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	.(6/6)/	.-	.(20/7)	0.27	0.26	0.17
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	.(18/9)/	.-	.(20/7)	0.26	0.27	0.20
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(8/7)/	.-	.(23/7)	0.01	0.02	0.02
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(19/7)/	.-	.(6/10)	0.06	0.01	0.01
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(19/7)/	.-	.(19/7)	0.06	0.01	0.02
.-	.(2/6)/	. μ.-	(13/7)/	. μ.-	.(6/10)	0.05	0.00	0.01
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(8/7)/	.-	.(19/7)	0.05	0.01	0.01
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(8/7)/	.-	.(19/7)	0.05	0.01	0.02
.-	.(2/6)/	.-	(8/7)/	.-	.(23/7)	0.04	0.01	0.01
.-	.(2/6)/	. μ.-	(10/7)/	.-	. μ.(20/7)	0.01	0.02	0.02
.-	. μ.(3/6)/	.-	.(29/9)/	.-	. μ.(14/9)	0.06	0.00	0.02
.-	. μ.(3/6)/	.-	.(17/7)/	.-	. μ.(14/9)	0.04	0.03	0.03
.-	. μ.(3/6)/	.-	.(29/9)/	.-	. μ.(18/7)	0.00	0.02	0.04
.-	. μ.(3/6)/	.-	.(17/7)/	.-	. μ.(18/7)	0.02	0.01	0.01
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(4/10)	0.01	0.03	0.01
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(16/6)	0.02	0.01	0.01
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(4/10)	0.01	0.03	0.02
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(16/6)	0.02	0.00	0.01
.-	/	.-	. μ.(13/7)/	.-	. μ.(18/7)	0.00	0.01	0.00
.-	/	.-	. μ.(13/7)/	.-	. μ.(19/7)	0.01	0.01	0.00
.-	/	.-	. μ.(18/9)/	.-	. μ.(18/7)	0.01	0.01	0.01
.-	/	.-	. μ.(18/9)/	.-	. μ.(19/7)	0.01	0.01	0.01
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(2/6)	0.01	0.01	0.03
.-	/	.-	/	.-	.(2/6)	0.03	0.02	0.02
.-	. μ./	.-	.(2/6)/	.-	. μ.(13/6)	0.01	0.01	0.01
.-	. μ./	.-	.(2/6)/	.-	. μ.(28/9)	0.01	0.01	0.02

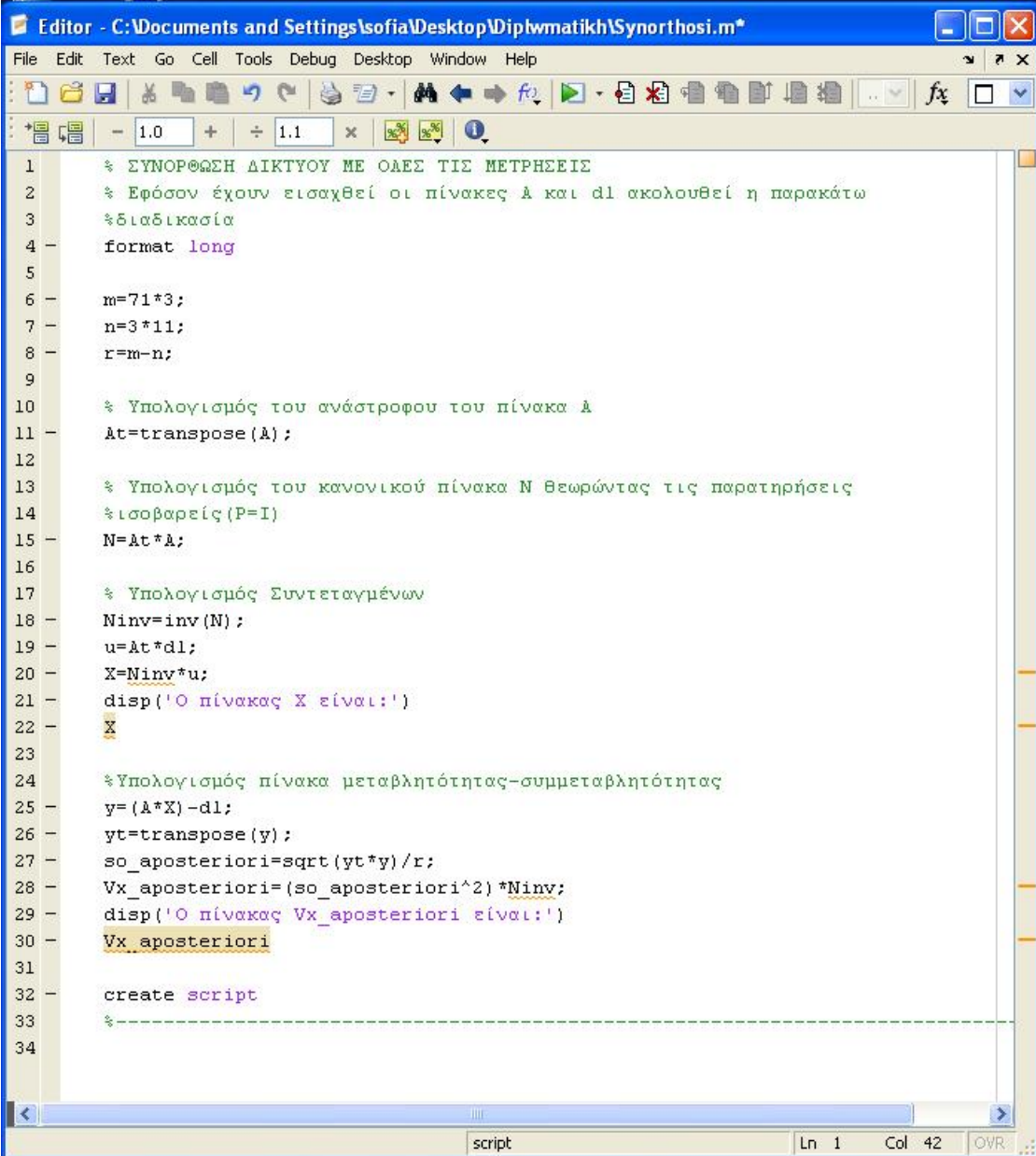
ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- .(18/9)/ .- . μ.(13/6)	0.00	0.02	0.02
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- .(6/6)/ .- . μ.(13/6)	0.01	0.00	0.00
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- .(18/9)/ .- . μ.(18/9)	0.00	0.01	0.03
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- .(6/6)/ .- . μ.(18/9)	0.01	0.00	0.01
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ./ .- .(6/6)	0.01	0.03	0.01
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ./ .- .(6/6)	0.00	0.00	0.01
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ.(19/7)/ .- .(4/10)	0.04	0.02	0.03
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ.(18/7)/ .- .(4/10)	0.05	0.01	0.03
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ.(19/7)/ .- .(3/6)	0.03	0.02	0.01
.- . μ.(3/6)/ .- . μ.(18/7)/ .- .(3/6)	0.04	0.02	0.01
. μ.- / .- ./ .- . μ.	0.02	0.02	0.01
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(17/7)	0.06	0.03	0.02
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(29/9)	0.02	0.01	0.07
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(18/9)	0.01	0.02	0.01
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(6/6)	0.00	0.01	0.01
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(4/10)	0.02	0.04	0.01
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(3/6)	0.01	0.01	0.01
.- .(4/10) / .- .(4/10)/ .- .(17/7)	0.03	0.01	0.03
.- .(4/10) / .- .(4/10)/ .- .(29/9)	0.00	0.03	0.04
.- .(4/10) / .- .(6/10)/ .- .(17/7)	0.07	0.01	0.02
.- .(4/10) / .- .(6/10)/ .- .(29/9)	0.05	0.03	0.03
.- .(3/6) / .- .(4/10)/ .- .(17/7)	0.01	0.04	0.04
.- .(3/6) / .- .(4/10)/ .- .(29/9)	0.02	0.01	0.03
.- .(3/6) / .- .(6/10)/ .- .(17/7)	0.06	0.04	0.04
.- .(4/10)/ .- .(6/10)/ .- .	0.02	0.05	0.02
.- .(3/6)/ .- .(6/10)/ .- .	0.02	0.03	0.01
.- ./ .- (18/9)/ .- .	0.03	0.03	0.03
.- ./ .- (6/6)/ .- .	0.04	0.01	0.01
.- ./ .- .(29/9)/ .- .	0.06	0.01	0.03
.- ./ .- .(17/7)/ .- .	0.04	0.03	0.02
.- .(18/9)/ .- ./ .- .	0.00	0.04	0.03
.- .(6/6)/ .- ./ .- .	0.01	0.02	0.01
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(29/9)	0.07	0.02	0.02
.- ./ .- ./ .- .(17/7)	0.05	0.05	0.04

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(14/9)	0.05	0.00	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(18/7)	0.00	0.02	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(19/7)	0.03	0.01	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(18/7)	0.03	0.01	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(10/7)	0.00	0.02	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(15/7)	0.00	0.02	0.00
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(18/9)	0.01	0.01	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(13/7)	0.01	0.01	0.00
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(18/9)	0.01	0.01	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(13/7)	0.01	0.01	0.00
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(18/9)	0.03	0.02	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(13/7)	0.03	0.02	0.02
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.00	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.00	0.00
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(10/7)	0.01	0.00	0.01
. μ.- ./ .- ./ .- . μ.(15/7)	0.01	0.00	0.01

MATLAB



The image shows a screenshot of the MATLAB Editor window. The title bar reads "Editor - C:\Documents and Settings\sofia\Desktop\Diplwmatikh\Synorthosi.m*". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Text", "Go", "Cell", "Tools", "Debug", "Desktop", "Window", and "Help". The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and execution. The script content is as follows:

```
1 % ΣΥΝΟΡΘΩΣΗ ΔΙΚΤΥΟΥ ΜΕ ΟΛΕΣ ΤΙΣ ΜΕΤΡΗΣΕΙΣ
2 % Εφόσον έχουν εισαχθεί οι πίνακες A και dl ακολουθεί η παρακάτω
3 % διαδικασία
4 format long
5
6 m=71*3;
7 n=3*11;
8 r=m-n;
9
10 % Υπολογισμός του ανάστροφου του πίνακα A
11 At=transpose(A);
12
13 % Υπολογισμός του κανονικού πίνακα N θεωρώντας τις παρατηρήσεις
14 % ισοβαρείς (P=I)
15 N=At*A;
16
17 % Υπολογισμός Συντεταγμένων
18 Ninv=inv(N);
19 u=At*dl;
20 X=Ninv*u;
21 disp('Ο πίνακας X είναι:')
22 X
23
24 %Υπολογισμός πίνακα μεταβλητότητας-συμμεταβλητότητας
25 y=(A*X)-dl;
26 yt=transpose(y);
27 so_aposteriori=sqrt(yt*y)/r;
28 Vx_aposteriori=(so_aposteriori^2)*Ninv;
29 disp('Ο πίνακας Vx_aposteriori είναι:')
30 Vx_aposteriori
31
32 create script
33 %-----
34
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "script", "Ln 1", "Col 42", and "OVR".

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{1,1}^2 & \sigma_{1,j}^2 \\ \sigma_{i,1}^2 & \sigma_{i,j}^2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot 10^{-7}$$

• μ μ μ

N									E									h								
ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ. ΔΗΜ.	Π. ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ. ΔΗΜ.	Π. ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ. ΔΗΜ.	Π. ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.
108.70	7.38	7.37	7.71	6.99	7.69	7.20	8.76	7.49	7.18	7.88	7.89	7.39	7.68	7.85	7.88	7.48	7.80	6.63	7.57	7.80	7.82	7.12	7.48	7.47	7.31	7.68
	86.35	6.93	7.37	6.95	8.67	7.65	7.01	7.53	6.95	7.27	7.88	7.19	7.77	7.80	7.82	7.56	7.83	8.37	7.30	7.84	7.88	7.35	7.72	7.81	7.02	7.37
		87.03	6.08	7.06	7.68	6.55	7.63	7.71	7.68	7.55	8.70	7.01	7.95	7.84	7.88	7.55	7.57	6.94	7.89	7.79	7.88	7.37	7.74	7.82	7.55	7.93
			207.90	7.29	7.58	6.58	7.12	7.78	7.71	7.50	6.95	7.63	7.54	7.79	7.88	7.69	7.30	8.37	7.95	7.47	7.47	7.31	7.68	6.95	7.94	8.34
				219.49	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	7.62	7.68	7.68	6.95	7.60	7.47	7.47	7.40	7.89	8.70	7.80	7.09	7.81	7.02	7.37	8.71	7.37	7.74
					90.93	7.56	7.68	7.68	7.28	8.88	7.77	7.68	8.00	7.09	7.81	7.84	7.95	7.42	7.11	7.35	7.82	7.55	7.93	7.77	7.88	8.27
						96.35	7.98	7.49	7.25	9.77	7.95	7.77	7.67	7.35	7.82	7.81	7.80	7.82	6.91	9.95	6.95	7.94	8.34	7.65	7.24	7.60
							186.41	8.55	6.47	7.71	7.54	7.94	7.83	9.95	6.95	7.64	7.11	7.38	7.53	7.75	8.71	7.37	7.74	6.59	7.88	8.27
								570.26	7.38	7.47	7.60	7.17	8.00	7.75	8.71	6.95	6.91	7.37	7.91	7.69	7.77	7.88	8.27	5.74	7.24	7.60
									206.92	7.51	7.81	7.71	6.95	7.69	7.77	7.15	7.53	7.78	7.71	7.77	7.65	7.24	7.60	6.95	6.91	7.26
										96.35	7.99	7.41	6.95	7.77	7.65	7.51	7.91	6.95	7.78	7.68	6.59	7.88	8.27	7.82	6.91	9.95
											70.03	7.78	6.95	7.68	6.59	7.16	7.71	7.68	6.95	7.53	5.74	7.24	7.60	7.38	7.53	7.75
												87.90	6.95	7.58	7.77	7.78	7.78	6.57	7.68	8.71	6.95	6.91	7.26	7.37	7.91	7.69
													79.49	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	7.41	7.38	7.77	7.15	7.53	7.91	7.78	7.71	7.77
														90.93	6.41	7.68	7.68	7.71	8.42	7.65	7.51	7.91	8.31	6.95	7.78	7.68
															41.64	8.49	7.38	7.77	7.82	6.59	7.16	7.71	8.10	7.68	6.95	7.53
																286.41	8.42	8.38	7.19	7.77	7.78	7.78	8.17	6.57	7.68	8.71
																	487.03	7.29	7.35	6.95	6.95	6.95	7.64	7.41	7.38	7.77
																		560.00	7.50	6.41	7.68	7.68	7.69	7.71	8.42	7.65
																			290.00	7.82	7.77	7.82	7.77	7.77	7.82	6.59
																				270.26	7.78	6.95	7.68	8.38	7.19	7.77
																					277.96	6.95	7.58	7.77	7.78	7.78
																						276.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95
																							189.09	6.82	7.68	7.68
																								389.64	7.95	7.65
																									595.16	6.94
																										1573.60

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ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΕ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ.	Π.ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΕ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ.	Π.ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΕ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΣ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ.	Π.ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.		
90.48	8.39	7.38	7.37	7.71	7.18	7.69	7.51	8.76	7.49	7.18	7.18	7.71	9.95	7.88	7.89	7.39	7.68	7.85	7.88	7.48	7.80	6.63	7.71	9.95	7.57	7.80	7.82	7.12	7.48	7.47	7.31	7.68		
	40.75	7.25	7.29	8.97	9.87	7.69	7.28	9.35	8.68	10.51	10.51	7.62	7.88	7.55	7.57	7.94	8.32	7.88	7.55	7.57	7.94	7.80	7.62	8.03	8.28	8.52	8.78	7.44	7.59	7.74	7.90	8.01		
		161.35	6.93	7.37	6.95	7.77	7.71	7.01	7.53	7.95	7.95	6.58	7.71	7.27	7.88	7.19	7.77	7.80	7.82	7.56	7.83	8.37	6.58	8.62	7.30	7.84	7.88	7.35	7.72	7.81	7.02	7.37		
			248.58	6.08	7.06	7.71	7.62	7.63	7.71	7.71	7.71	6.95	7.62	7.55	8.70	7.01	7.95	7.84	7.88	7.55	7.57	6.94	6.95	7.15	7.89	7.79	7.88	7.37	7.74	7.82	7.55	7.93		
				96.45	7.29	7.62	6.58	7.12	7.78	7.62	7.62	7.68	6.58	7.50	6.95	7.63	7.54	7.79	7.88	7.69	7.30	8.37	7.68	8.62	7.95	7.47	7.47	7.31	7.68	6.95	7.94	8.34		
					256.13	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	7.62	7.62	7.77	6.95	7.68	7.68	6.95	7.60	7.47	7.47	7.40	7.89	8.70	7.77	8.96	7.80	7.09	7.81	7.02	7.37	8.71	7.37	7.74		
						160.17	7.56	7.68	7.68	7.28	7.28	6.95	7.68	8.88	7.77	7.68	8.00	7.09	7.81	7.84	7.95	7.42	6.95	7.82	7.11	7.35	7.82	7.55	7.93	7.77	7.88	8.27		
							90.02	7.98	7.49	7.25	7.25	7.68	7.77	9.77	7.95	7.77	7.67	7.35	7.82	7.81	7.80	7.82	7.71	7.88	6.91	9.95	6.95	7.94	8.34	7.65	7.24	7.60		
								168.11	8.55	6.47	6.47	7.77	6.95	7.71	7.54	7.94	7.83	9.95	6.95	7.64	7.11	7.38	7.62	7.88	7.53	7.75	8.71	7.37	7.74	6.59	7.88	8.27		
									254.94	7.38	7.38	7.18	7.68	7.47	7.60	7.17	8.00	7.75	8.71	6.95	6.91	7.37	6.58	7.47	7.91	7.69	7.77	7.88	8.27	5.74	7.24	7.60		
										644.22	7.32	7.00	7.77	7.51	7.81	7.71	6.95	7.69	7.77	7.15	7.53	7.78	6.95	7.81	7.71	7.77	7.65	7.24	7.60	6.95	6.91	7.26		
											91.35	7.84	7.85	7.86	7.60	7.47	7.47	7.40	7.89	7.77	7.77	6.95	7.60	7.47	7.47	7.40	7.89	7.90	7.91	7.91	7.92	7.94		
												38.79	7.15	7.23	7.27	7.30	7.34	7.38	7.19	7.38	7.41	7.23	7.77	7.82	7.90	7.98	8.01	8.04	8.07	8.11	8.14	8.24		
													249.58	7.20	7.99	7.41	6.95	7.77	7.65	7.51	7.91	6.95	6.95	8.03	7.78	7.68	6.59	7.88	8.27	7.82	6.91	9.95		
														154.60	7.99	7.78	6.95	7.68	6.59	7.16	7.71	7.68	7.68	8.71	6.95	7.53	5.74	7.24	7.60	7.38	7.53	7.75		
															39.14	7.70	6.95	7.58	7.77	7.78	7.78	6.57	7.77	8.95	7.68	8.71	6.95	6.91	7.26	7.37	7.91	7.69		
																87.54	6.93	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	7.41	7.89	7.19	7.38	7.77	7.15	7.53	7.91	7.78	7.71	7.77		
																	162.57	6.95	6.41	7.68	7.68	7.71	7.19	6.35	8.42	7.65	7.51	7.91	8.31	6.95	7.78	6.35		
																		39.20	6.35	8.49	7.38	7.77	7.65	6.59	7.82	6.59	7.16	7.71	8.10	7.68	6.95	6.49		
																						90.87	8.40	8.42	8.38	6.59	6.48	7.19	7.77	7.78	7.81	6.57	7.68	
																							249.54	8.38	7.29	6.51	6.49	7.35	6.95	6.95	7.64	7.38	6.19	
																								490.05	7.22	6.43	6.41	6.49	6.53	7.68	7.68	7.69	7.71	
																									241.25	6.45	6.46	6.50	6.53	6.57	6.61	6.65	6.69	
																										159.78	6.15	6.50	6.79	6.48	6.51	6.54	6.58	
																											637.18	6.48	6.47	6.49	7.82	7.77	7.77	
																												361.45	6.35	6.41	6.95	7.68	8.38	
																													250.41	6.38	6.95	7.58	7.77	
																														245.25	6.95	6.95	6.49	6.17
																															248.48	6.96	6.82	
																																156.95	6.78	
																																367.18	6.17	
																																809.25	5.69	
																																	1966.15	

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ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΞ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΞ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ	Π.ΜΥΡΤ	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΞ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΞ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ	Π.ΜΥΡΤ.	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.	ΚΑΣΤ.	ΑΙΞ.	ΣΧΟΛ.	ΓΕΦ.	ΙΛΙΞ.	ΕΛΙΚ.	ΑΓ.ΔΗΜ	Π.ΜΥΡΤ	ΠΟΣΕΙΔ.	ΠΥΡ.	ΚΗΦ.			
90.39	8.38	7.37	7.36	7.70	7.17	7.68	7.50	8.75	7.48	7.17	7.15	7.66	9.94	7.87	7.88	7.38	7.68	7.84	7.87	7.47	7.79	6.62	7.70	9.94	7.56	7.79	7.81	7.11	7.47	7.46	7.30	7.67			
	40.71	7.24	7.28	8.96	9.86	7.68	7.27	9.34	8.67	10.50	10.47	7.57	7.87	7.54	7.56	7.93	8.31	7.87	7.54	7.56	7.93	7.79	7.61	8.03	8.27	8.51	8.77	7.43	7.58	7.73	7.89	8.00			
		161.19	6.92	7.36	6.94	7.76	7.70	7.00	7.52	7.94	7.92	6.53	7.70	7.26	7.87	7.18	7.76	7.79	7.81	7.55	7.82	8.36	6.57	8.61	7.29	7.83	7.87	7.34	7.71	7.80	7.01	7.36			
			248.33	6.07	7.05	7.70	7.61	7.62	7.70	7.70	7.68	6.90	7.61	7.54	8.69	7.00	7.94	7.83	7.87	7.54	7.56	6.93	6.94	7.14	7.88	7.78	7.87	7.36	7.73	7.81	7.54	7.92			
				96.35	7.28	7.61	6.57	7.11	7.77	7.61	7.59	7.63	6.57	7.49	6.94	7.62	7.53	7.78	7.87	7.68	7.29	8.36	7.68	8.61	7.94	7.46	7.46	7.30	7.67	6.94	7.93	8.33			
					255.87	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	7.61	7.59	7.71	6.94	7.68	7.68	6.94	7.59	7.46	7.46	7.39	7.88	8.69	7.76	8.95	7.79	7.08	7.80	7.01	7.36	8.70	7.36	7.73			
						160.01	7.55	7.68	7.68	7.27	7.25	6.90	7.68	8.87	7.76	7.68	7.99	7.08	7.80	7.83	7.94	7.41	6.94	7.81	7.10	7.34	7.81	7.54	7.92	7.76	7.87	8.27			
							89.93	7.97	7.48	7.24	7.22	7.63	7.76	9.76	7.94	7.76	7.66	7.34	7.81	7.80	7.79	7.81	7.70	7.87	6.90	9.94	6.94	7.93	8.33	7.64	7.23	7.59			
								167.94	8.54	6.46	6.44	7.71	6.94	7.70	7.53	7.93	7.82	9.94	6.94	7.63	7.10	7.37	7.61	7.87	7.52	7.74	8.70	7.36	6.58	7.87	8.27				
									254.69	7.37	7.35	7.13	7.68	7.46	7.59	7.16	7.99	7.74	8.70	6.94	6.90	7.36	6.57	7.46	7.90	7.68	7.76	7.87	7.73	5.73	7.23	7.59			
										253.58	7.29	6.95	7.76	7.50	7.80	7.70	6.94	7.68	7.76	7.14	7.52	7.77	6.94	7.80	7.70	7.76	7.64	7.23	7.59	6.94	6.90	7.25			
											90.98	7.79	7.84	7.85	7.59	7.46	7.46	7.39	7.88	7.76	7.76	6.94	7.59	7.46	7.46	7.39	7.88	7.89	7.90	7.91	7.91	7.93			
												38.52	7.14	7.22	7.26	7.30	7.33	7.37	7.18	7.37	7.41	7.22	7.76	7.81	7.89	7.97	8.00	8.03	8.07	8.10	8.13	8.23			
													249.33	7.19	7.98	7.40	6.94	7.76	7.64	7.50	7.90	6.94	6.94	8.02	7.77	7.68	6.58	7.87	8.27	7.81	6.90	9.94			
														154.45	7.98	7.77	6.94	7.68	6.58	7.15	7.70	7.68	7.68	8.70	6.94	7.52	5.73	7.23	7.59	7.37	7.52	7.74			
															39.10	7.69	6.94	7.58	7.76	7.77	7.77	6.56	7.76	8.94	7.68	8.70	6.94	6.90	7.25	7.36	7.90	7.68			
																87.45	6.92	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.94	7.40	7.88	7.18	7.37	7.76	7.14	7.52	7.90	7.77	7.70	7.76			
																	162.41	6.94	6.40	7.68	7.68	7.70	7.18	6.34	8.41	7.64	7.50	7.90	8.30	6.94	7.77	6.34			
																		39.16	6.34	8.48	7.37	7.76	7.64	6.58	7.81	6.58	7.15	7.70	8.09	7.68	6.94	6.48			
																						90.78	8.39	8.37	6.58	6.47	7.18	7.76	7.77	8.16	6.56	7.68	6.24		
																							249.29	8.37	7.28	6.50	6.48	7.34	6.94	6.94	7.64	7.40	7.37	6.18	
																								360.56	7.21	6.42	6.40	6.48	6.52	7.68	7.68	7.68	7.70	8.41	6.48
																									241.01	6.44	6.45	6.49	6.53	6.57	6.61	6.65	6.69	6.73	6.77
																									159.62	6.14	6.49	6.78	6.47	6.51	6.54	6.57	6.34	6.69	
																										636.54	6.47	6.46	6.48	7.81	7.76	7.76	6.48	6.18	
																											361.09	6.34	6.40	6.94	7.68	8.37	6.24	5.93	
																												250.16	6.37	6.94	7.58	7.76	6.18	5.87	
																												245.00	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.48	6.16		
																													248.23	6.95	6.81	6.69	6.36		
																														156.79	6.77	6.18	5.87		
																															367.18	6.16	5.87		
																															809.25	5.68			
																																		810.18	

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

• μ μ μ

	(m)	N(m)	h(m)
	469604.697	4198912.113	91.790
	471754.360	4200004.404	9.749
	471868.163	4200473.544	13.645
	472568.997	4200472.979	16.366
	471631.874	4199402.168	8.831
.	470676.129	4199840.770	9.841
.	470252.023	4199334.749	9.208
	472141.116	4199230.497	9.617
	472651.068	4199871.617	10.860
	471049.724	4200039.108	10.087

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

- μ

	(m)	N(m)	h(m)
	480537.220	4202800.617	215.370
	480782.470	4190640.745	381.116
	469604.715	4198912.113	91.779
	471754.376	4200004.408	9.738
	471868.185	4200473.546	13.634
	472569.014	4200472.982	16.355
	471631.893	4199402.170	8.820
.	470676.148	4199840.774	9.829
.	470252.044	4199334.752	9.199
	472141.135	4199230.498	9.606
	472651.084	4199871.621	10.849
	471049.743	4200039.112	10.073

•

μ

	(m)	N(m)	h(m)
	480537.220	4202800.617	215.370
	480782.470	4190640.745	381.119
	469604.720	4198912.118	91.779
	471754.380	4200004.408	9.735
	471868.190	4200473.551	13.635
	472569.016	4200472.986	16.355
	471631.897	4199402.172	8.823
.	470676.151	4199840.774	9.829
.	470252.046	4199334.750	9.198
	472141.140	4199230.503	9.610
	472651.089	4199871.620	10.853
	471049.745	4200039.113	10.071

(. . .)

(m)	N(m)	(m)
480782.477	4190640.756	372.424

: 1.10m



ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ

EGS84 87	
(m)	199.723
Y(m)	-74.030
Z (m)	-246.018

	0 00 00
μ μ	24 00 00
μ μ (m)	0
μ μ μ (m)	500.000
μ	0.9996