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ΜΑΡΙΟΣ Γ. ΦΟΥΡΛΑΣ

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2013

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7

μ μ

7.1 μ μ110

8

μ μ

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8.3 μ μ μ μ148

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μ - μ μ

9.1 μ - μ μ168

.....170

Abstract

The study of composite materials is known as one of the most modern scopes of Engineering, which are in constant evolution in recent years. In this class of materials belong the granular materials, whose mechanical properties are affected by the adhesion between the inclusions and the matrix as well as the influence of adjacent inclusions.

Purpose of this thesis is to develop a theoretical model of interphase, which is created between the epoxy resin matrix and inclusions, based on the theory of elasticity and can determine approximately the static elastic moduli and dynamic elastic moduli of a composite granular material, considering the content of inclusions of iron grain.

The model we develop arises from viewing the cubic arrangement of inclusions in space and then, by the consideration of interphase between inclusions and matrix, evolves in a model which consists of seven phases.

Considering this model and using the theory of elasticity, the approximate expressions for the static elastic moduli (E-modulus, ratio Poisson ν) of the composite were found. Then, using the correspondence principle, dynamic elastic moduli were calculated (storage modulus $E'(\omega)$ and loss modulus $E''(\omega)$). The theoretical values obtained from the theoretical analysis were compared with those of other researchers and experimental results, which were obtained from static tensile tests and experiments in different oscillation frequencies and environmental conditions from specimens consisting of iron particles and epoxy resin.

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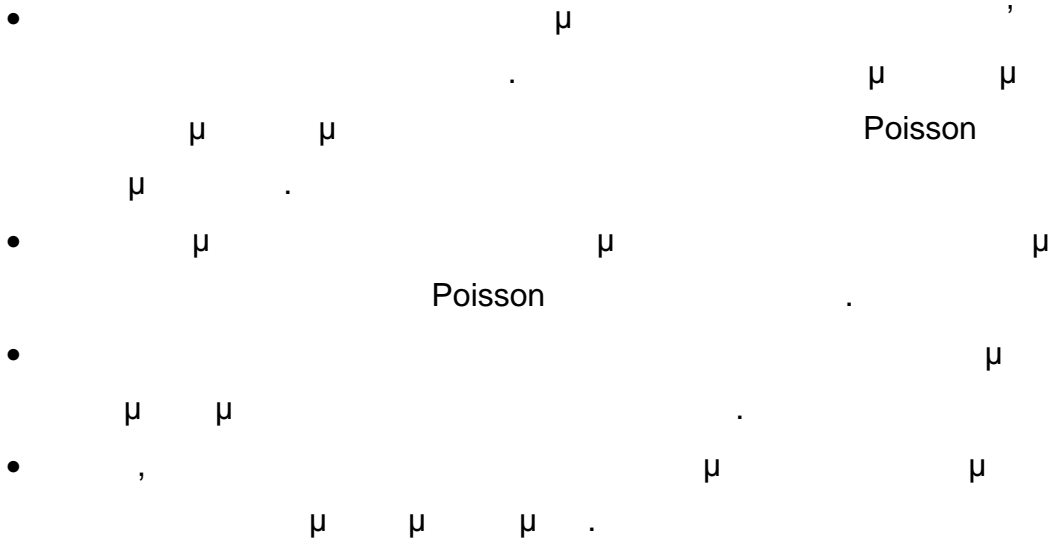
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2.1.1 μ

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2.1.2 μ

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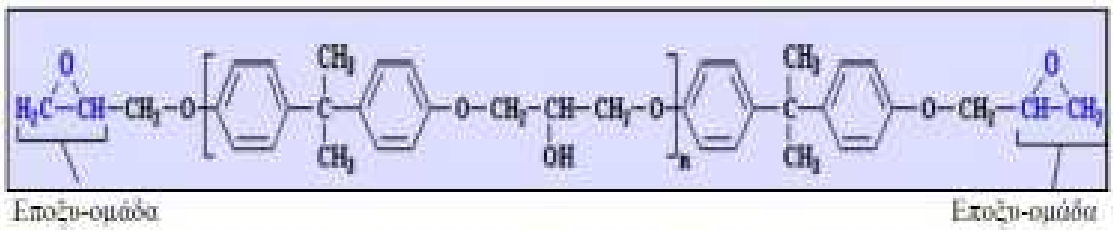
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2.4

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2.4.1

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 (low viscosity),
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2.4.2 μ

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- (laminated resins) .
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μ (welcome)
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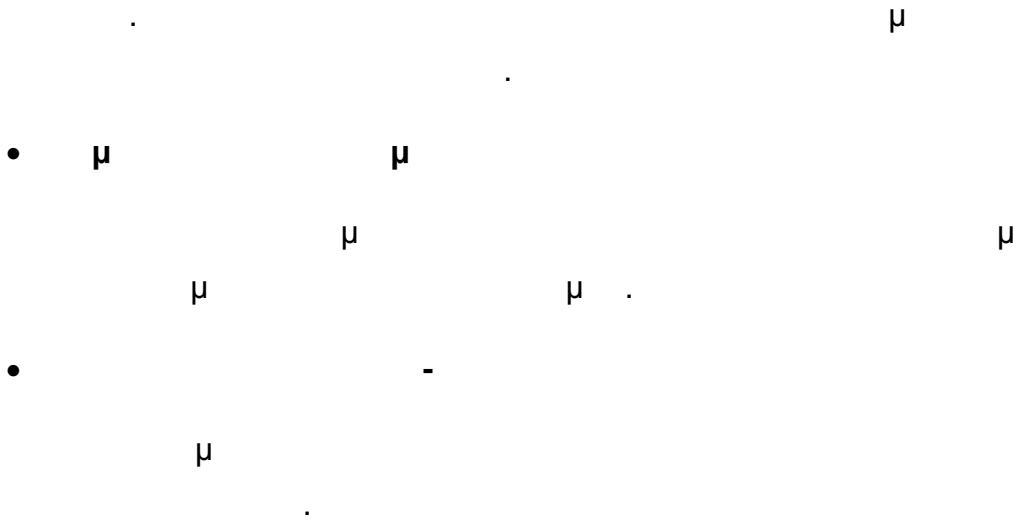
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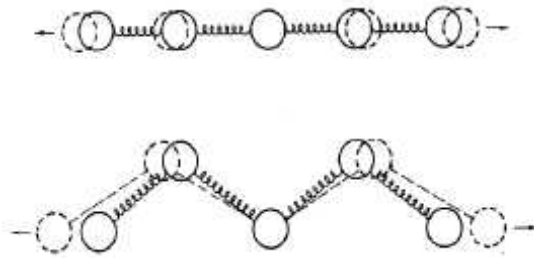
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μ 3.2 μ μ μ

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 (x), μ μ (y)
 (z) μ μ

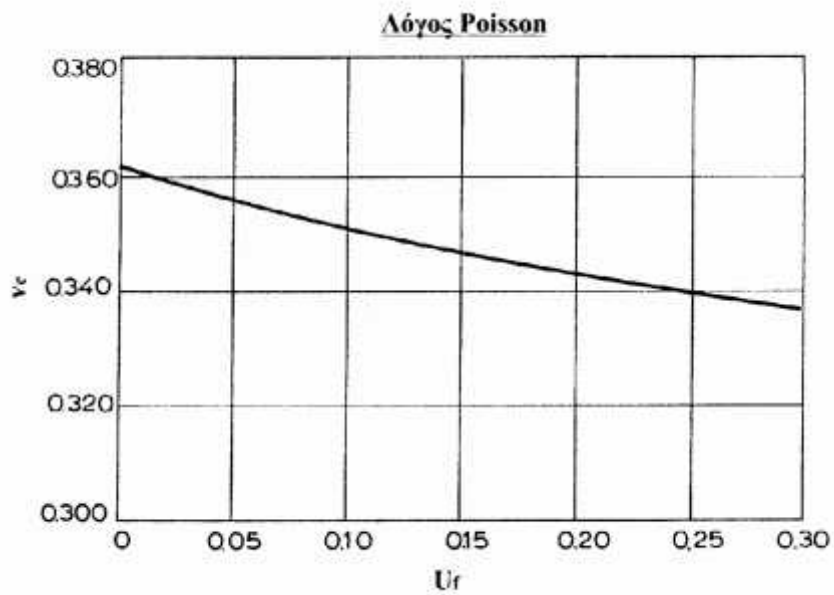
Poisson () :

$$\epsilon = \frac{V_x}{V_z} = -\frac{V_y}{V_z} \quad (3.2)$$

μ (-) (3.2)

μ Poisson. Poisson ν_c

μ U_f μ (3.3) :



μ 3.3 Poisson

Poisson μ μ ,
 μ 0,5
 μ μ μ ,
 μ , Hooke, μ ,
 μ μ V/V (μ μ μ)
 μ Poisson, μ :

$$\frac{\Delta V}{V} = \frac{1-2\nu}{E} (\tau_x + \tau_y + \tau_z) \quad (3.3)$$

3.2 ()

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 μ , μ μ μ μ
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3.2.1 μ Counto

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 Counto [1] μ μ .
 μ , :

$$\frac{1}{E_c} = \frac{1-U_f^{1/2}}{E_m} + \frac{1}{(1-U_f^{1/2})U_f E_m + E_f} \quad (3.4)$$

f , E_m , E_c , μ , μ
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3.2.2 Paul

Paul [2] ()
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$$E_c = E_m \left\{ \frac{1 + (m-1)U_f^{2/3}}{1 + (m-1)(U_f^{2/3} - U_f)} \right\} \quad (3.5)$$

3.3 Paul

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Einstein [3, 4, 5],
 1906
 :

$$E_c = E_m(1 + 2.5U_f) \quad (3.6)$$

Guth Smallwood [6, 7] :

$$E_c = E_m (1 + 2.5U_f + 14.1U_f^2) \quad (3.7)$$

Kerner [8] :

$$\frac{E_c}{E_m} = \frac{\frac{U_f G_f}{(7-5\nu_m)G_m + (8-10\nu_m)G_f} + \frac{U_m}{15(1-\nu_m)}}{\frac{U_f G_m}{(7-5\nu_m)G_m + (8-10\nu_m)G_f} + \frac{U_m}{15(1-\nu_m)}} \quad (3.8)$$

G, ν , Poisson.

$$(3.8)$$

:

$$\frac{E_c}{E_m} = 1 + \frac{U_f}{U_m} \frac{15(1-\nu_m)}{8-10\nu_m} \quad (3.9)$$

Einstein [3, 4, 5], 1906

:

$$E_c = E_m(1 + U_f) \quad (3.10)$$

μ μ
Kerner [8] :

$$\frac{1}{E_c} = \frac{1}{E_m} + \frac{U_f}{U_m} \frac{15(1 - \nu_m)}{7 - 5\nu_m} \quad (3.11)$$

μ μ - μ ,
μ μ . μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ . Sato Furukawa [9]

,

:

$$E_c = E_m \left\{ \left[1 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{1-x} \right] \left[1 - \frac{x^3 k}{3} \left(\frac{1+x-x^2}{1-x+x^2} \right) \right] - \frac{x^2 k}{3(1-x)} \left(\frac{1+x-x^2}{1-x+x^2} \right) \right\} \quad (3.12)$$

$x = U_f^{1/3}$ k: (μ - μ),

μ 0 μ 1 .

μ Voigt μ μ

,

$$E_c = \frac{E_f E_m}{E_m U_f + E_f U_m} \quad (3.13)$$

, Takahashi [10] :

$$\frac{E_c}{E_m} = 1 + \frac{(1 - \nu_m) U_f [E_f (1 - 2\nu_m) - E_m (1 - \nu_f) + 10(1 + \nu_m) - E_m (1 + \nu_f)]}{E_f (1 + \nu_m) + 2E_m (1 - 2\nu_f) + 2E_f (4 - 5\nu_m) (1 + \nu_m) + E_m (7 - 5\nu_m) (1 + \nu_f)} \quad (3.14)$$

μ μ μ

E.Sideridis, P.S. Theocaris [15]:

$$\frac{2(1-2v_c)}{E_c} = \frac{2\epsilon_f^2 U_f}{E_f} + \frac{1}{E_m} \frac{U_f (1-\epsilon_f)^2 (1+v_m) + 2(\epsilon_f U_f - 1)^2 (1-2v_m)}{1-U_f} \quad (3.18)$$

:

$$\frac{1}{v_c} = \frac{U_f}{v_f} + \frac{U_m}{v_m} \quad (3.19)$$

$$\epsilon_f = \frac{3(1-\epsilon_m)E_f}{\left\{ \left[2U_f(1-2v_m) + 1 + v_m \right] E_f + 2(1-2v_f)(1-U_f)E_m \right\}} \quad (3.20)$$

Takayanaki [16]

:

$$\frac{1}{E_c} = \left[\frac{\{ \frac{1-\{ \}}{(1-k)E_m + kE_f} \frac{1-\{ \}}{E_m} \}}{\mu} \right] \quad (3.21)$$

:

$$k\{ \} = U_f \quad (3.22)$$

(3.21)

Kerner (3.11)

:

$$k = \frac{2+3U_f}{5} \quad , \quad \{ \} = \frac{5U_f}{2+3U_f} \quad (3.23 \quad , \quad)$$

3.4

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Hashin Hill [17, 18].

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Lewis Nielsen [19]

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Wu [22]

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 Chow [23] μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ
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 $\mu\mu$, μ μ μ μ μ Ahmed Jones [24].
 μ Kerner μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ Dickie [25].
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 Christensen [26]
 Kerner, μ ' μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Kerner μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , Sato Furukawa [9].
 μ

- μ .
- .
- $\mu \mu$.

, $\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$.

3.5.1 $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$, μ μ $\mu \mu$ (step functions), μ .

$\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu \mu$ μ .

$\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$ μ . ,

μ μ μ . μ μ

$\mu \mu$ (mechanical damping). $\mu \mu$ μ

μ , $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$.

$\mu \mu$ μ .

μ , $\mu \mu$ μ :

1. μ :

μ μ μ .

μ μ .

2.

μ :

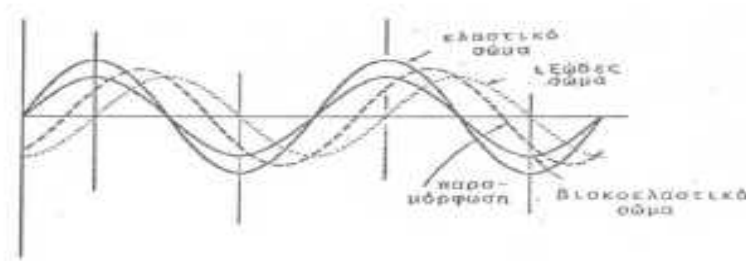
(viscous liquids)

, μ , μ , μ , μ , μ .

3.

μ :

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μ 3.4:

$\mu\mu$ - , μ .

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(stiffness)

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 μ μ (glass transitions), ,
 μ μ , μ μ μ (molecular
 aggregation), μ μ
 μ (polymer chains) μ
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3.5.2 μ μ μ

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μ Hooke:

$$=$$

$$\mu \sin(\omega t)$$

(3.24)

$$= \mu_0 \sin(\omega t - \phi)$$

(3.25)

:

$$0 = \dots = \dots, \dots = 2f$$

$$f = \dots$$

$$t = \dots$$

μ μ μ μ , :

$$t^* = t e^{iS t} \tag{3.26}$$

$$v^* = v e^{i(S t - u)} \tag{3.27}$$

μ μ μ μ μ * :

$$E^* = E' + iE'' = \frac{t^*}{v^*} \tag{3.28}$$

* * μ :

$$E^* = E' + iE'' = \frac{t^*}{v^*} e^{iu} = \frac{t^*}{v^*} (\cos u + i \sin u)$$

μ , :

$$E' = \frac{t^*}{v^*} \cos u \tag{3.29}$$

$$E'' = \frac{t^*}{v^*} \sin u \tag{3.30}$$

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μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ ,

/2. μ μ μ
 μ , ”
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 μ . μ ” μ μ
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 μ : (μ μ) μ

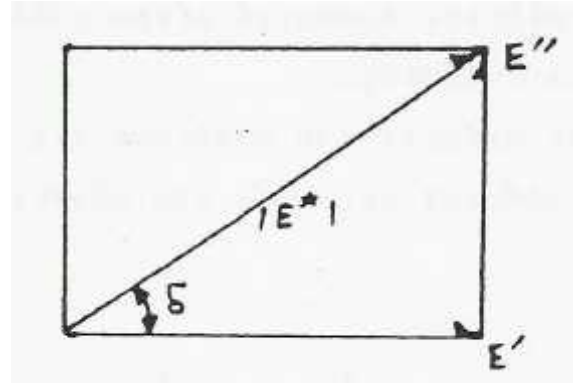
$$E^* = E' + iE''$$

$$μ : |E^*| = \sqrt{(E')^2 + (E'')^2} \tag{3.31}$$

μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ : μ μ

$$\frac{1}{v'} = \sqrt{(E')^2 + (E'')^2} \quad (3.32)$$

$$\tan u = \frac{E''}{E'} \quad (3.33)$$



$$E' = |E^*| \cos u \quad (3.34)$$

$$E'' = |E^*| \sin u \quad (3.35)$$

•

μ

$\mu \quad \mu$

$$D^* = \frac{1}{E^*} = D' - iD'' \quad (3.36)$$

$D' \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu$

$D'' \quad \mu$

μ

μ

μ

$$D^* = \frac{\frac{1}{E'} - i \frac{1}{E''} \tan u}{1 + \tan^2 u} \quad (3.37)$$

$$D' = \frac{1}{\frac{E'}{1 + \tan^2 u}} \quad (3.38)$$

$$D'' = \frac{\frac{\tan u}{E''}}{1 + \tan^2 u} \quad (3.39)$$

μ

μ

μ

$:\quad \mu$

μ

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G^*

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Poisson *

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μ

*

μ

:

$$\epsilon^* = \epsilon' - \epsilon'' = \frac{E^*}{2G^*} - 1 \quad (3.40)$$

$$K^* = K' + K'' = \frac{E^*}{3} \frac{1}{1-2\nu} \quad (3.41)$$

3.5.3 $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu$

- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- μ

$\mu \mu \mu$

Dally, Broutman, Plunkett, Murayama

40Hz. Schultz, Tsai

3.6 μ

Nielsen [28]

(rubber) μ

3.6.1

3.6.1.1 Broutman

Broutman [29],

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - a U_f^n) \quad (3.42)$$

3.6.1.2 τ_{cu} (The power law)

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - a U_f^n) \quad (3.42)$$

Nielsen [30]

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - U_f^{2/3}) K \quad (3.43)$$

Nicolais Narkis [31]

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - 1,21 U_f^{2/3}) \quad (3.44)$$

Piggott Leidner [32]

$$\tau_{cu} = K \tau_{mu} - b U_f \quad (3.45)$$

Landon [33]

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - U_f) K U_f d \quad (3.46)$$

3.6.1.3 Leidner – Woodhams

Leidner [34]

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} (1 - U_f) K U_f d$$

The critical time t_{cu} is determined by the intersection of the two curves shown in Figure 3.47. The curve for $t_{cu} = t_a + 0,83t_m$ is a straight line, while the curve for $t_{cu} = t_a K(1 - U_f)$ is a curve that starts at t_a and increases as U_f increases. The intersection point is the critical time t_{cu} .

$$t_{cu} = (t_a + 0,83t_m) + t_a K(1 - U_f) \quad (3.47)$$

$$t_{cu} = 0,83t_{th} a U_f + k t_{mu} (1 - U_f) \quad (3.48)$$

The critical time t_{cu} is determined by the intersection of the two curves shown in Figure 3.48. The curve for $t_{cu} = 0,83t_{th} a U_f$ is a straight line, while the curve for $t_{cu} = k t_{mu} (1 - U_f)$ is a curve that starts at $k t_{mu}$ and decreases as U_f increases. The intersection point is the critical time t_{cu} .

The critical time t_{cu} is determined by the intersection of the two curves shown in Figure 3.49. The curve for $t_{cu} = t_{mu} k d^{-1/2}$ is a straight line, while the curve for $t_{cu} = t_a + 0,83t_m$ is a curve that starts at $t_a + 0,83t_m$ and increases as d increases. The intersection point is the critical time t_{cu} .

$$t_{cu} = t_{mu} k d^{-1/2} \quad (3.49)$$

The critical time t_{cu} is determined by the intersection of the two curves shown in Figure 3.50. The curve for $t_{cu} = t_a + 0,83t_m$ is a straight line, while the curve for $t_{cu} = t_{mu} k d^{-1/2}$ is a curve that starts at $t_{mu} k d^{-1/2}$ and increases as d increases. The intersection point is the critical time t_{cu} .

Schrager [37]

μ

μ

μ :

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{mu} \exp(-rU_f) \quad (3.50)$$

μ $r = 2.66$

μ .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.(3.46)

μ

Passmore [38]

μ :

$$\tau_{cu} = \tau_{fo} \exp(-aP) \quad (3.51)$$

fo

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3.6.1.4

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Goodier [39]

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v_c (cm/s) is the velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column. The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

The velocity of the carrier gas at the inlet of the column is denoted by v_c (cm/s). The velocity of the carrier gas at the outlet of the column is denoted by v_m (cm/s).

3.6.2 v_c

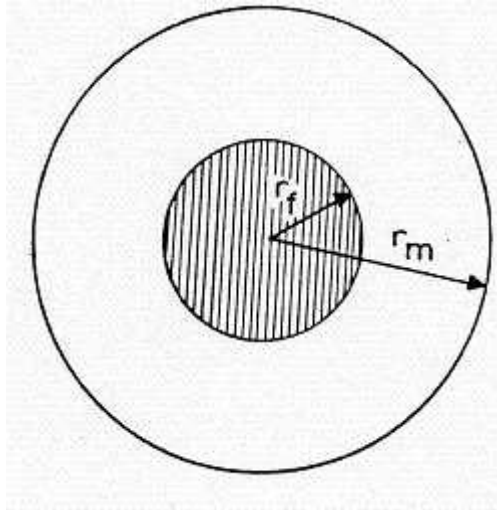
Smith [40,41]

$$v_c = v_m (1 - 1.106 U_f^{1/3}) \quad (3.52)$$

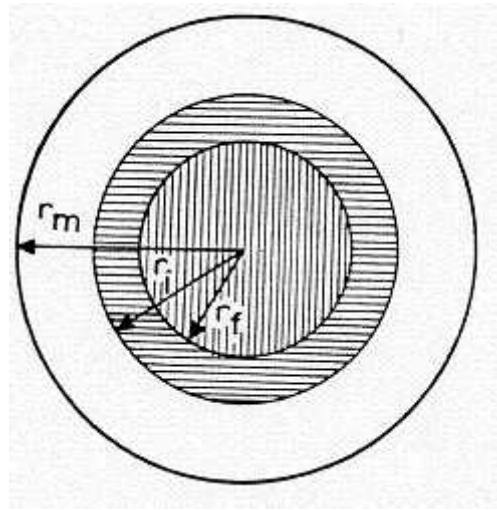
μ .
μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ -
μ μ
μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ . μ (,) μ μ
μ μ μ
(toughness) μ μ
μ .

μ , T_g ,
 μ μ , μ , μ μ . . . [49, 50].
 ,
 μ , U_f , μ T_g [51].
 ,
 T_g , $\mu\mu$. μ T_g
 [52, 53, 54].
 μ [55] μ μ
 μ T_g
 μ , T_g
 .
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ . [56, 57, 58] , μ D.S.C,
 μ μ , H,
 15°C μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ
 [53]. μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ
 T_g μ μ
 μ μ . , μ μ
 μ (μ μ) μ μ
 μ
 , μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ , μ , μ μ ,
 μ (μ 4.1), μ μ
 μ μ (μ , Poisson,
 μ), μ

4.2). μ , μ , μ (μ)
 μ , μ , μ .
 μ , μ , μ .



μ 4.1 ($\mu -$).



μ 4.2 ($\mu - \mu - \mu$).

4.2

μ

μ , μ

. . . . μ

DGEBA (Diglycidyl Ether of

Bisphenol A) μ μ 185 - 192, μ μ μ 370 384,

μ 15000 cP 25°C, μ μ μ 8%

μ .

μ

(4.1 - 4.2).

(mm)	(cm ³ /100gr)	μ (gr/cm ³)
0,15	38-41	2,60-2,40

4.1

μ

μ

	μ			
Lame	μ	/ m ²	112×10 ⁹	3,34×10 ⁹
		/ m ²	81×10 ⁹	1,30×10 ⁹
		/ m ²	210×10 ⁹	3,53×10 ⁹
		/ m ²	167×10 ⁹	4,21×10 ⁹
Poisson		—	0,29	0,36
		gr / cm ³	7,80	1,19
μ		C ⁻¹	15,00×10 ⁻⁶	65,26×10 ⁻⁶

4.2

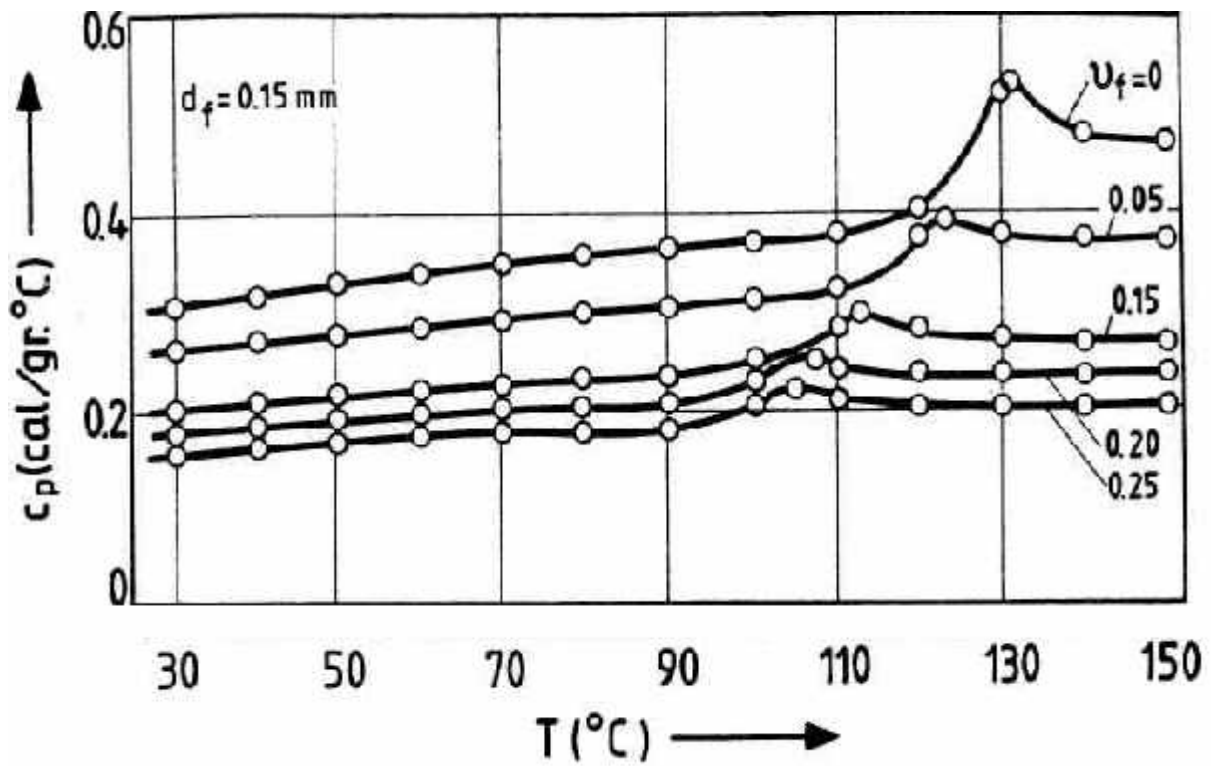
μ μ μ 20°C μ 15sec
 μ . μ a μ μ T_g
 μ , μ μ μ
 30°C μ μ .
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ μ ' ,
plexiglass, 250*250*50 mm,
 μ plexiglass,
, μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ μ μ
 μ 24 . ,
, μ 7 μ
:
, $\mu\mu$ μ , μ
 $5^{\circ}\text{C}/h$, μ 100°C
 $1^{\circ}\text{C}/h$ μ .
, μ μ μ , '
 μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ μ 4mm 1 - 1,50mm
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ (DSC) Du-Pont 900.
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (5,10

205° C/min).

5% 25%.

4.3

(C_p)
 $d_f=150\mu\text{m}$, $(U_f = 0, 0,05, 0,10, 0,15, 0,20, 0,25)$
 $H_r = 5^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$. (4.3)
 ΔC_p



4.3

μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

$\mu\mu$

μ μ μ T_g .
 μ μ μ μ μ ΔC_p
 μ [59], :

$$\} = 1 - \frac{\Delta C_p^f}{\Delta C_p^0} \quad (4.1)$$

ΔC_p^f ΔC_p^0 μ (μ μ)
 μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ U_f ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ .
 r_f, r_i, r_m μ μ ,
 μ μ ,

$$U_f = \frac{r_f^3}{r_m^3} \quad (4.2)$$

$$U_i = \frac{r_i^3 - r_f^3}{r_m^3} \quad (4.3)$$

$$U_m = \frac{r_m^3 - r_i^3}{r_m^3} \quad (4.4)$$

$$U_f + U_i + U_m = 1 \quad (4.5)$$

μ μ μ μ $r_i = r_f + \Delta r_i$, Δr_i
 μ μ μ μ
 Lipatov [60].

$$\frac{(r_f + \Delta r_i)^3}{r_f^3} - 1 = \frac{U_f}{1 - U_f} \quad (4.6)$$

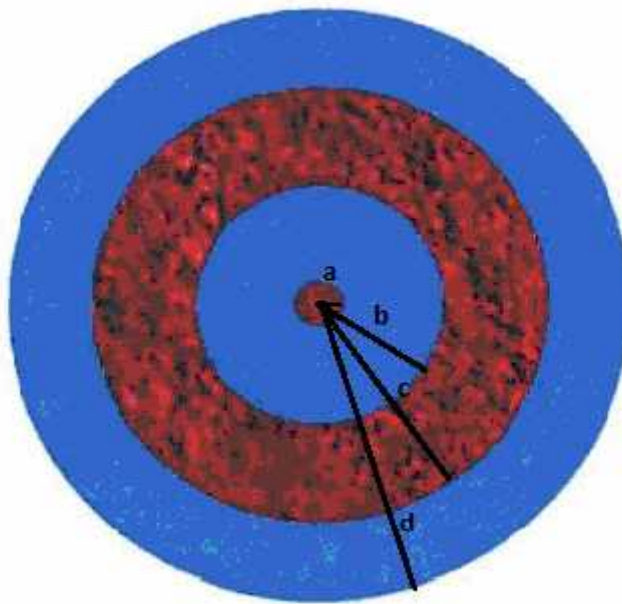


Fig. 5.3: A pipe of length l and outer radius R is subjected to an internal pressure p .

The pipe is divided into two parts, an inner part of radius r and an outer part of radius R . The inner part is subjected to an internal pressure p and the outer part is subjected to an internal pressure p and an external pressure p . The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_r and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_r . The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_θ and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_θ . The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_z and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_z .

Consider a small element of length $2l$:

$$V_{2l} = (2l)^3 \Rightarrow V_{2l} = 8l^3 \quad (5.1)$$

The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_r and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_r . The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_θ and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_θ . The inner part is subjected to a stress σ_z and the outer part is subjected to a stress σ_z .

$$U_f = \frac{8\frac{4}{3}f r_f^3 + \frac{4}{3}f r_f^3}{(2l)^3} \Rightarrow U_f = \frac{36}{24l^3} f r_f^3 \Rightarrow$$

$$l = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{3f}{2U_f}} \tag{5.2}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad 2l, \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad d, o \quad \mu :$$

$$(2l)^3 = \frac{4}{3} d^3 \Rightarrow d = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{8 \cdot 3}{4f}} = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} \tag{5.3}$$

$$(5.2) \quad \mu :$$

$$d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{3f}{2U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{9}{U_f}} \tag{5.4}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad l. \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad :$$

$$w = l \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \tag{5.5}$$

w,

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$a = r_f \tag{5.6}$$

с, μ μ μ b
 w . M , « »
 :

$$\frac{4}{3}f(c^3 - w^3) = \frac{4}{3}(w^3 - b^3) \Rightarrow (c^3 + b^3) = 2w^3 \quad (5.7)$$

μ μ μ 8
 μ . :

$$\frac{4}{3}f(c^3 - b^3) = 8\frac{4}{3}f r_f^3 \Rightarrow (c^3 - b^3) = 8r_f^3 \quad (5.8)$$

(5.7) (5.8), μ μ :

$$c = \sqrt[3]{w^3 + 4r_f^3} \quad (5.9)$$

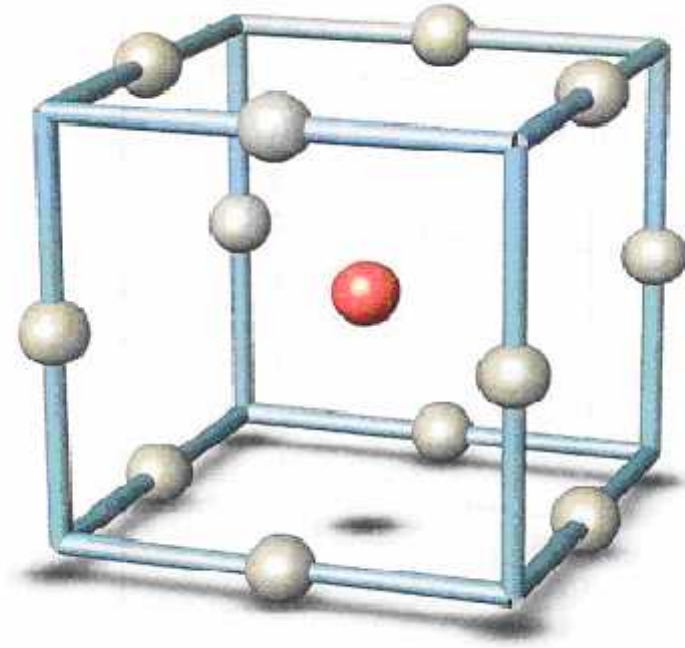
μ μ :

$$b = \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 4r_f^3} \quad (5.10)$$

μ μ μ a, b, c, d μ
 U_f rf .

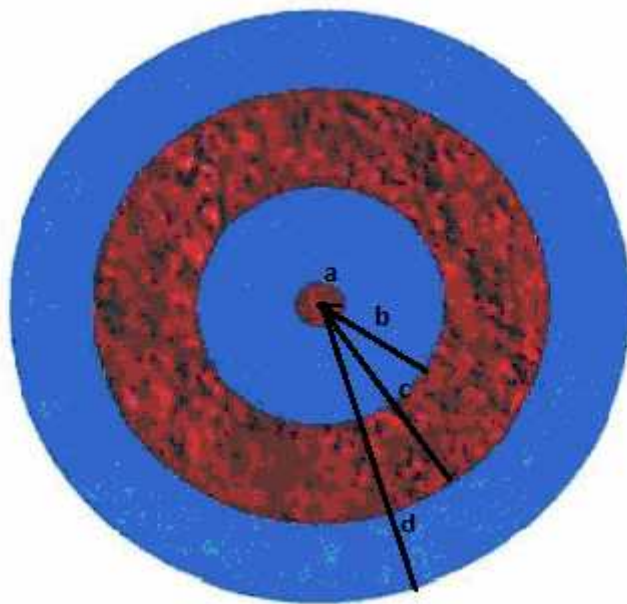
5.3 μ 2

μ μ μ **12** μ μ
 μ **1** μ .



μ 5.4 : μ 2.

μ , μ μ μ μ .



μ 5.5 : μ μ 2 μ μ .
 , U_f μ :

$$U_f = \frac{12\frac{4}{3}f r_f^3 + \frac{4}{3}f r_f^3}{(2l)^3} \Rightarrow U_f = \frac{52}{24l^3} f r_f^3 \Rightarrow$$

$$l = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{13f}{6U_f}} \quad (5.11)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad 2l, \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad d, \quad \mu :$$

$$(2l)^3 = \frac{4}{3} d^3 \Rightarrow d = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{8 \cdot 3}{4f}} = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} \quad (5.12)$$

(5.12) :

$$d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{13f}{6U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{13}{U_f}} \quad (5.13)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad l.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu :$$

$$w = l \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad (5.14)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$a = r_f \quad (5.15)$$

$$12 \quad \mu$$

:

$$\frac{4}{3}f(c^3 - b^3) = 12\frac{4}{3}f r_f^3 \Rightarrow (c^3 - b^3) = 12r_f^3 \quad (5.16)$$

μ , μ b
 c, , μ
 w. M
 , « » :

$$\frac{4}{3}f(c^3 - w^3) = \frac{4}{3}(w^3 - b^3) \Rightarrow (c^3 + b^3) = 2w^3 \quad (5.17)$$

(5.16) (5.17), μ μ :

$$c = \sqrt[3]{w^3 + 6r_f^3} \quad (5.18)$$

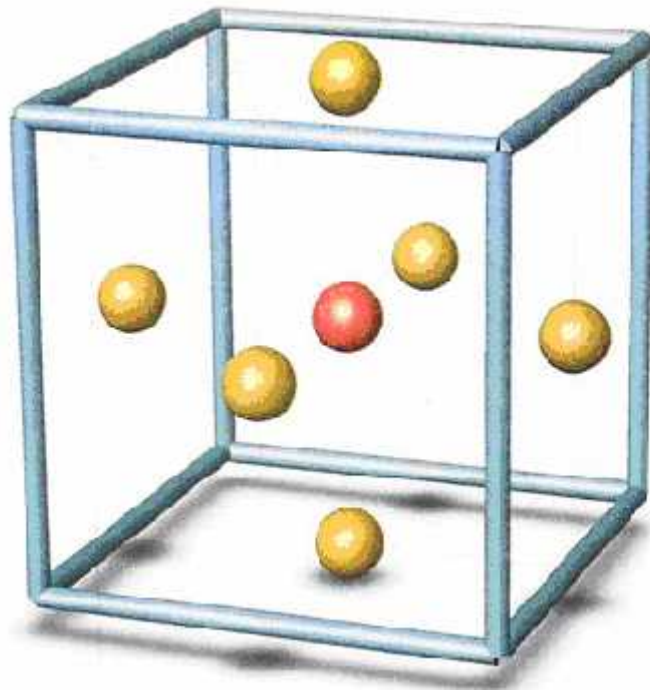
μ μ :

$$b = \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 6r_f^3} \quad (5.19)$$

μ μ a, b, c, d μ
 U_f rf.

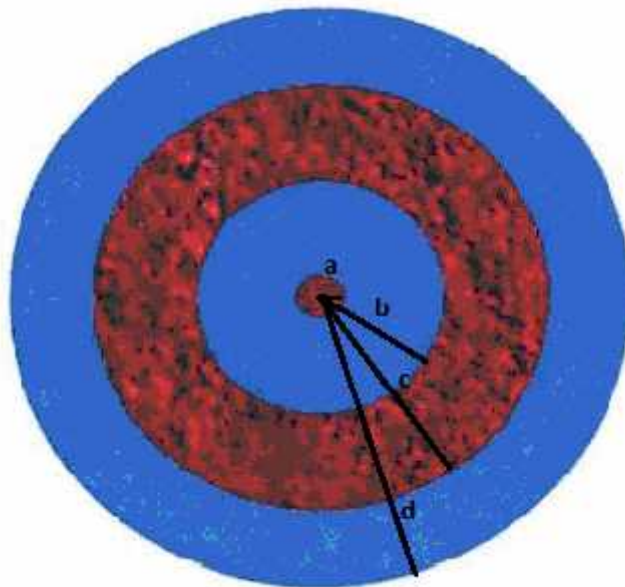
5.4 μ 3

μ μ 6 μ μ
 1 μ .



μ 5.6 : μ 3

μ , μ μ μ μ .



μ 5.7 : μ μ 3μ μ .

U_f :

$$U_f = \frac{6\frac{4}{3}f r_f^3 + \frac{4}{3}f r_f^3}{(2l)^3} \Rightarrow U_f = \frac{28}{24l^3} f r_f^3 \quad (5.20)$$

$$\Rightarrow l = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{7f}{6U_f}}$$

μ μ 2l μ , μ d, μ :

$$(2l)^3 = \frac{4}{3} f d^3 \Rightarrow d = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{8 \cdot 3}{4f}} = l \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} \quad (5.21)$$

(5.20) :

$$d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{f}{U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{U_f}} \quad (5.22)$$

μ μ μ l. μ μ μ μ μ μ :

$$w = \frac{l}{2} \quad (5.23)$$

μ μ μ μ μ :

$$a = r_f \quad (5.24)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
b > 0 &\Leftrightarrow \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 4r_f^3} > 0 \Leftrightarrow w^3 - 4r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \\
\left(l \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 - 4r_f^3 > 0 &\Leftrightarrow \left(r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{9f}{6U_f} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}\right)^3 - 4r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{9f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 > 4 \Leftrightarrow \\
U_f < \frac{9f}{24} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 &\Leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}$$

$$U_f < 0,765196$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a < b &\Leftrightarrow a^3 < b^3 \Leftrightarrow r_f^3 < w^3 - 4r_f^3 \Leftrightarrow \\
r_f^3 < \frac{9f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 - 4r_f^3 &\Leftrightarrow U_f < \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 \frac{9}{30} f \Leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}$$

$$U_f < 0,612157$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c < d &\Leftrightarrow c^3 < d^3 \Leftrightarrow w^3 + 4r_f^3 < r_f^3 \frac{9}{U_f} \Leftrightarrow \\
\frac{9f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 + 4r_f^3 < \frac{9}{U_f} r_f^3 &\Leftrightarrow U_f < \left[6 - f \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3\right] \frac{9}{24} \Leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}$$

$$U_f < 1,48$$

$$\mathbf{U_f < U_{f, \min},}$$

$$\mathbf{U_f < 0,612157.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
b > 0 &\Leftrightarrow \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 6r_f^3} > 0 \Leftrightarrow w^3 - 6r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \\
\left(l \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 - 6r_f^3 > 0 &\Leftrightarrow \left(r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{13f}{6U_f} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}\right)^3 - 6r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{13f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 > 6 \Leftrightarrow \\
U_f < \frac{13f}{36} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 &\Leftrightarrow U_f < 0,401093
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a < b &\Leftrightarrow a^3 < b^3 \Leftrightarrow r_f^3 < w^3 - 6r_f^3 \Leftrightarrow \\
r_f^3 < \frac{13f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 - 6r_f^3 &\Leftrightarrow U_f < \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 \frac{13}{42} f \Leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}$$

$$U_f < 0,343794$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c < d &\Leftrightarrow c^3 < d^3 \Leftrightarrow w^3 + 6r_f^3 < r_f^3 \frac{13}{U_f} \Leftrightarrow \\
\frac{13f}{6U_f} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 + 6r_f^3 < \frac{13}{U_f} r_f^3 &\Leftrightarrow U_f < \left[6 - f \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^3\right] \frac{13}{36} \Leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}$$

$$U_f < 1,76$$

$$U_f < U_{f, \min},$$

$$U_f < 0,343794.$$

5.5.3

μ 3

$$b > 0 \Leftrightarrow \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 3r_f^3} > 0 \Leftrightarrow w^3 - 3r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\left(l\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 - 3r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \left(r_f\sqrt[3]{\frac{7f}{6U_f}\frac{1}{2}}\right)^3 - 3r_f^3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{7f}{6U_f}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 > 3 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$U_f < \frac{7f}{18}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \Leftrightarrow U_f < 0,152716$$

$$a < b \Leftrightarrow a^3 < b^3 \Leftrightarrow r_f^3 < w^3 - 3r_f^3 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$r_f^3 < \frac{7f}{6U_f}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 - 3r_f^3 \Leftrightarrow U_f < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \frac{7}{24}f \Leftrightarrow$$

$$U_f < 0,114537$$

$$c < d \Leftrightarrow c^3 < d^3 \Leftrightarrow w^3 + 3r_f^3 < r_f^3 \frac{7}{U_f} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\frac{7f}{6U_f}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 r_f^3 + 3r_f^3 < \frac{7}{U_f}r_f^3 \Leftrightarrow U_f < \left[6 - f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3\right] \frac{7}{18} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$U_f < 2,18$$

$$U_f < U_{f, \min},$$

$$U_f < 0,114537.$$

μ : μ

	1	2	3
U_f	61,22%	34,38%	11,45%

5.1 :

μ

μ

μ

6.1
μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(1 & 5)

μ

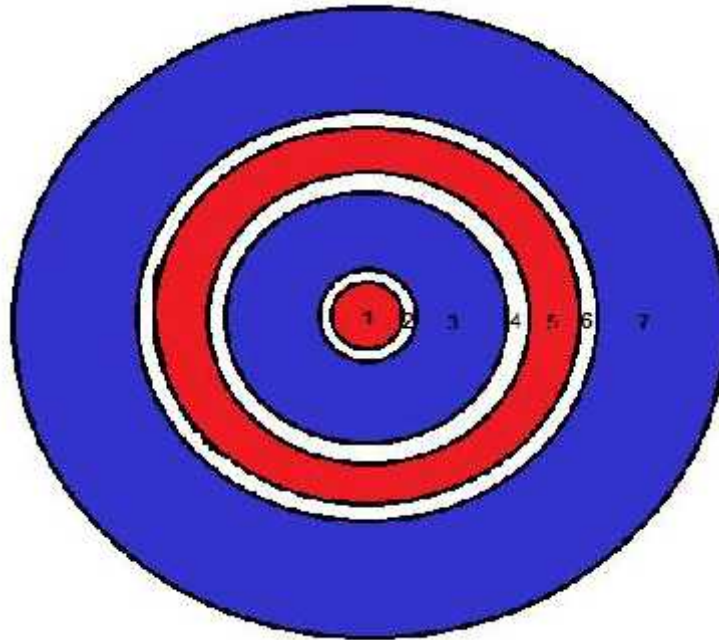
(3 & 7).

μ

μ

μ

(2, 4 & 6).



μ 6.1:

μ .

μ μ

μ

μ

Poisson

, 2, 4, 6 2, 4, 6 ,

,
c

μ μ
Poisson c.

μ :

$\mu_1 = \mu_5 = \mu_f = 210 \text{ GPa}$

$$E_3 = E_7 = E_m = 3,5 \text{ GPa}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mu_f U_f = \mu_i U_i = \mu_m U_m \\ & \mu_f U_f = \mu_i U_i = \mu_m U_m \end{aligned}$$

$$U_f = U_1 + U_5$$

$$U_i = U_2 + U_4 + U_6$$

$$U_m = U_3 + U_7$$

$$U_m = 1 - U_f - U_i$$

$$\frac{U_{i,1}}{U_{m,1}} = \frac{U_{i,2}}{U_{m,2}} = \frac{U_{i,3}}{U_{m,3}} = \frac{U_{i,1} + U_{i,2} + U_{i,3}}{U_{m,1} + U_{m,2} + U_{m,3}} = \frac{U_i}{U_m} = \frac{U_i}{1 - U_f - U_i} = k \quad (6.1)$$

$$U_{i,1} = k U_{m,1} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{4}{3} f (r_2^3 - r_1^3)}{\frac{4}{3} f r_7^3} = k \frac{\frac{4}{3} f (r_3^3 - r_2^3)}{\frac{4}{3} f r_7^3} \Rightarrow (r_2^3 - r_1^3) = k (r_3^3 - r_2^3) \Rightarrow$$

$$r_2 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{k r_3^3 + r_1^3}{k + 1}} \quad (6.2)$$

$$U_{i,2} = kU_{m,1} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_4^3 - r_3^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = k \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_3^3 - r_2^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} \Rightarrow (r_4^3 - r_3^3) = k(r_3^3 - r_2^3) \Rightarrow$$

$$r_4 = \sqrt[3]{(k+1)r_3^3 - kr_2^3} \quad (6.3)$$

$$U_{i,3} = kU_{m,2} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_6^3 - r_5^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = k \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3 - r_6^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} \Rightarrow (r_6^3 - r_5^3) = k(r_7^3 - r_6^3) \Rightarrow$$

$$r_6 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_7^3 + r_5^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.4)$$

1, 3, 5, 7 4

μ μ μ a, b, c d

r₁, r₃, r₅ r₇

, :

$$U_{f,1} = U_1 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f r_1^3}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_1^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.5)$$

$$U_{i,1} = U_2 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_2^3 - r_1^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_2^3 - r_1^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.6)$$

$$U_{m,1} = U_3 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_3^3 - r_2^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_3^3 - r_2^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.7)$$

$$U_{i,2} = U_4 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_4^3 - r_3^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_4^3 - r_3^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.8)$$

$$U_{f,2} = U_5 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_5^3 - r_4^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_5^3 - r_4^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.9)$$

$$U_{i,3} = U_6 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_6^3 - r_5^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_6^3 - r_5^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.10)$$

$$U_{m,2} = U_7 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3 - r_6^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f r_7^3} = \frac{r_7^3 - r_6^3}{r_7^3} \quad (6.11)$$

• μ : μ 1

$$r_1 = a = r_f \quad (6.12)$$

$$r_2 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_3^3 + r_1^3}{k+1}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{k(w^3 - 4r_f^3) + r_f^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.13)$$

$$r_3 = b = \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 4r_f^3} \quad (6.14)$$

$$r_4 = \sqrt[3]{(k+1)r_3^3 - k r_2^3} \quad (6.15)$$

$$r_5 = c = \sqrt[3]{w^3 + 4r_f^3} \quad (6.16)$$

$$r_6 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_7^3 + r_6^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.17)$$

$$r_7 = d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{f}{U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{U_f}} \quad (6.18)$$

• **μ** **2**

$$r_1 = a = r_f \quad (6.19)$$

$$r_2 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_3^3 + r_1^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.20)$$

$$r_3 = b = \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 6r_f^3} \quad (6.21)$$

$$r_4 = \sqrt[3]{(k+1)r_3^3 - kr_2^3} \quad (6.22)$$

$$r_5 = c = \sqrt[3]{w^3 + 6r_f^3} \quad (6.23)$$

$$r_6 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_7^3 + r_5^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.24)$$

$$r_7 = d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{f}{U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{13}{U_f}} \quad (6.25)$$

• **μ** **3**

$$r_1 = a = r_f \quad (6.26)$$

$$r_2 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_3^3 + r_1^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.27)$$

$$r_3 = b = \sqrt[3]{w^3 - 3r_f^3} \quad (6.28)$$

$$r_4 = \sqrt[3]{(k+1)r_3^3 - kr_2^3} \quad (6.29)$$

$$r_5 = c = \sqrt[3]{w^3 + 3r_f^3} \quad (6.30)$$

$$r_6 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{kr_7^3 + r_5^3}{k+1}} \quad (6.31)$$

$$r_7 = d = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{f}{U_f}} \sqrt[3]{\frac{6}{f}} = r_f \sqrt[3]{\frac{7}{U_f}} \quad (6.32)$$

6.1,

μ μ μ

,
 μ . μ U_f μ U_i
 μ . μ :

U_f	U_i
0,05	0,0013
0,1	0,004
0,15	0,013
0,2	0,028
0,25	0,05

6.1

U_i) μ μ (U_f ,
 μ

μ
μm.

1

U_f	U_i	r₁ (μm)	r₂ (μm)	r₃ (μm)	r₄ (μm)	r₅ (μm)	r₆ (μm)	r₇ (μm)
0,05	0,0013	75	76,8747	288,9399	289,0694	301,8315	301,9472	369,9318
0,1	0,004	75	77,7418	223,8543	224,173	244,3674	244,6331	293,6151
0,15	0,013	75	80,4760	190,5234	191,4311	217,5122	218,2194	256,4964
0,2	0,028	75	83,1014	168,2756	170,0463	201,16	202,4537	233,0424
0,25	0,05	75	85,5163	151,4599	154,3611	189,9123	191,9094	216,3374

6.2

:

U_f	U_i	U₁	U₂	U₃	U₄	U₅	U₆	U₇
0,05	0,0013	0,008333	0,000641	0,46752	0,000641	0,041667	0,000018	0,48118
0,1	0,004	0,016667	0,001896	0,424599	0,001896	0,083333	0,000208	0,471401
0,15	0,013	0,025	0,005886	0,378942	0,005886	0,125	0,001228	0,458058
0,2	0,028	0,033333	0,012011	0,33115	0,012011	0,166667	0,003978	0,44085
0,25	0,05	0,041667	0,022	0,281395	0,022	0,208333	0,006	0,418605

6.3

2

U_f	U_i	r₁ (μm)	r₂ (μm)	r₃ (μm)	r₄ (μm)	r₅ (μm)	r₆ (μm)	r₇ (μm)
0,05	0,0013	75	76,37999	260,8778	260,994	283,631	284,1227	478,6878
0,1	0,004	75	76,84772	196,7103	196,9851	233,1525	234,2961	379,9348
0,15	0,013	75	78,3043	161,7351	162,4741	210,2432	213,3424	331,9036
0,2	0,028	75	79,15874	136,4448	137,7596	196,633	202,44	301,5544
0,25	0,05	75	79,13007	115,1272	116,9492	187,468	196,7103	279,9383

6.4

:

U_f	U_i	U₁	U₂	U₃	U₄	U₅	U₆	U₇
0,05	0,0013	0,004062	0,000216	0,157803	0,000216	0,045938	0,000868	0,790897
0,1	0,004	0,008275	0,000583	0,130514	0,000583	0,091725	0,002834	0,765486
0,15	0,013	0,013132	0,001593	0,10258	0,001593	0,136868	0,009814	0,73442
0,2	0,028	0,018088	0,002704	0,074546	0,002704	0,181912	0,022592	0,697454
0,25	0,05	0,022586	0,003355	0,046972	0,003355	0,227414	0,04329	0,653028

6.5

3

U_f	U_i	r₁ (μm)	r₂ (μm)	r₃ (μm)	r₄ (μm)	r₅ (μm)	r₆ (μm)	r₇ (μm)
0,05	0,0013	75	75,17606	137,4724	137,525	172,459	173,2822	389,4371
0,1	0,004	75	75,0643	87,33814	87,38556	147,3223	149,0983	309,0964
0,15	0,013	75	74,63606	28,13271	25,27898	136,6825	141,2067	270,0206
0,2	0,028	75	73,47249	-66,9215	-68,7508	130,6778	138,7341	245,33
0,25	0,05	75	71,19648	-78,9921	-82,1241	126,7925	139,075	227,7442

6.6

:

U_f	U_i	U₁	U₂	U₃	U₄	U₅	U₆	U₇
0,05	0,0013	0,007143	5,04E-05	0,036795	5,04E-05	0,042857	0,0011992	0,911905
0,1	0,004	0,014286	3,68E-05	0,008237	3,68E-05	0,085714	0,0039264	0,887763
0,15	0,013	0,021429	-0,00031	-0,01999	-0,00031	0,128571	0,01331	0,8573
0,2	0,028	0,028571	-0,00171	-0,04716	-0,00171	0,173139	0,02971	0,81916
0,25	0,05	0,035714	-0,00516	-0,07228	-0,00516	0,219448	0,055163	0,772275

6.7

μ μ 3 μ ,
 μ μ $0,15,$ μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ 3 $U_{f, \max} = 0,1145.$
 μ , μ , μ μ ,
 μ μ $0,1145.$

6.2

μ

μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ E_i Poisson v_i μ
 μ μ n μ μ μ
 $r.$
 $:$

$$E_i(r) = f(r) \quad v_i(r) = g(r)$$

$$E_i(r) = Ar^n + Br^{n-1} + Cr^{n-2} + \dots, \quad v_i(r) = A r^n + B r^{n-1} + C r^{n-2} + \dots$$

$$r_{f,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,1}, \quad r_{m,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,2} \quad r_{f,2} \leq r \leq r_{i,3} \quad \mu .$$

μ , μ μ μ ,
 $\mu\mu$, μ $E_i(r)$
 $v_i(r).$

$$E_m \leq E_i(r) \leq E_f \quad v_f \leq v_i(r) \leq v_m, \quad r_{f,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,1},$$

$$r_{m,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,2}$$

$$r_{f,2} \leq r \leq r_{i,3}$$

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- μ (2, μ 6.1):

$$r = r_{f,1}: E_i(r) = \gamma E_f \quad v_i(r) = \langle v_f$$

$$r = r_{i,1}: E_i(r) = E_m \quad v_i(r) = v_m$$

- μ (4, μ 6.1):

$$r = r_{m,1}: E_i(r) = E_m \quad v_i(r) = v_m$$

$$r = r_{i,2}: E_i(r) = \gamma E_f \quad v_i(r) = \langle v_f$$

- μ (6, μ 6.1):

$$r = r_{f,2}: E_i(r) = \gamma E_f \quad v_i(r) = \langle v_f$$

$$r = r_{i,3}: E_i(r) = E_m \quad v_i(r) = v_m$$

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$$v_i(r)$$

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$$E_i(r)$$

$$v_i(r)$$

$$\mu$$

$$:$$

$$E_i(r) = A + Br \quad v_i(r) = A + B r \quad \mu \quad r_{f,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,1}, \quad r_{m,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,2}$$

$$r_{f,2} \leq r \leq r_{i,3} \quad \mu \quad .$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mu & & \mu \\ 3 & \mu & , & \mu & , & , & . \\ : & & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

• μ :

$$A = \gamma E_f - \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{f,1} - r_{i,1}} r_{f,1} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{f,1} - r_{i,1}}$$

$$A = \langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{f,1} - r_{i,1}} r_{f,1} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{f,1} - r_{i,1}}$$

• μ :

$$A = \gamma E_f - \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} r_{i,2} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}}$$

$$A = \langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} r_{i,2} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}}$$

• μ :

$$A = \gamma E_f - \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{f,2} - r_{i,3}} r_{f,2} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\gamma E_f - E_m}{r_{f,2} - r_{i,3}}$$

$$A = \langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{f,2} - r_{i,3}} r_{f,2} \quad , \quad B = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f \rangle - \epsilon_m}{r_{f,2} - r_{i,3}}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mu & \mu & \mu & \mu \\ \text{Poisson} & \mu & . & \end{matrix}$$

• μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (A + Br) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (A + B r) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}}$$

- μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (A + Br) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (A + Br) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}}$$

- μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (A + Br) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (A + Br) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^3}{3} + B \frac{r^4}{4} \right]_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}}$$

dV

μ

μ :

$$V = \frac{4}{3} f r^3 \Rightarrow dV = 4f r^2 dr$$

μ

:

- μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{i,1}^4 - r_{f,1}^4) \right]$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{i,1}^4 - r_{f,1}^4) \right]$$

- μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,2}^3 - r_{m,1}^3) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{i,2}^4 - r_{m,1}^4) \right]$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,2}^3 - r_{m,1}^3) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{i,2}^4 - r_{m,1}^4) \right]$$

- μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3}(r_{i,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) + \frac{B}{4}(r_{i,3}^4 - r_{f,2}^4) \right]$$

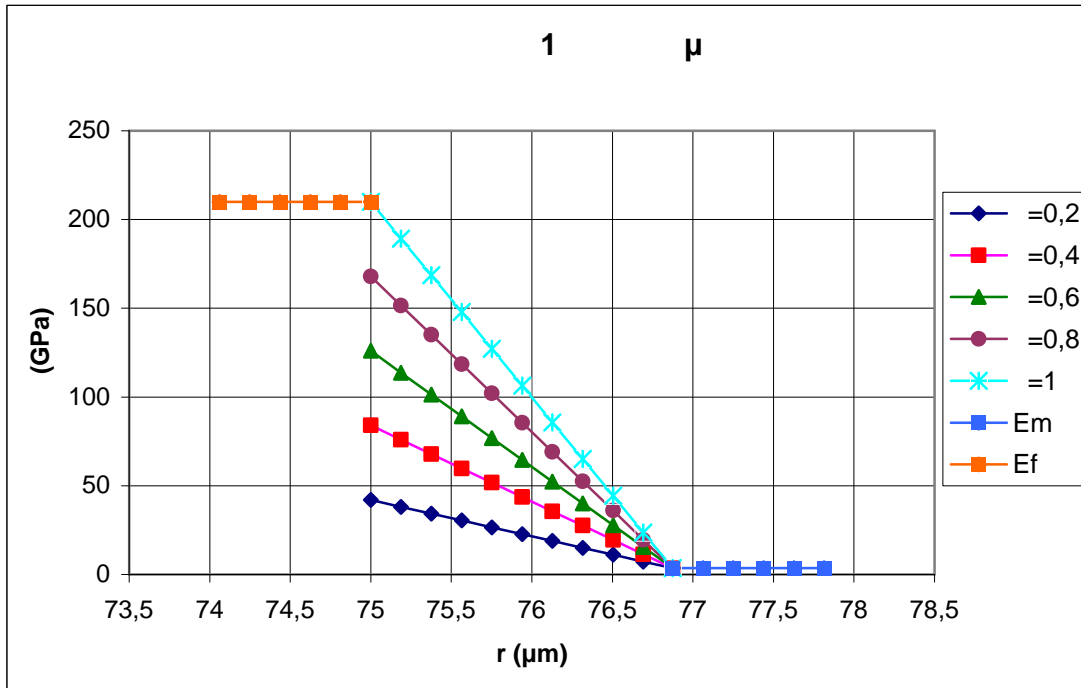
$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3}(r_{i,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) + \frac{B}{4}(r_{i,3}^4 - r_{f,2}^4) \right]$$

μ μ , μ μ Poisson
 3 μ , μ 1.
 μ μ μ μ
 Poisson μ μ μ ,
 μ μ 1.

- μ μ :

r (μm)	1 μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
75	42	84	126	168	210
75,188	38,1421	75,9301	113,718	151,506	189,294
75,376	34,2841	67,8602	101,436	135,012	168,589
75,564	30,4262	59,7904	89,1545	118,519	147,883
75,752	26,5682	51,7205	76,8727	102,025	127,177
75,94	22,7103	43,6506	64,5909	85,5312	106,471
76,128	18,8524	35,5807	52,3091	69,0374	85,7658
76,316	14,9944	27,5108	40,0273	52,5437	65,0601
76,504	11,1365	19,441	27,7454	36,0499	44,3544
76,692	7,27856	11,3711	15,4636	19,5561	23,6487
76,8747	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

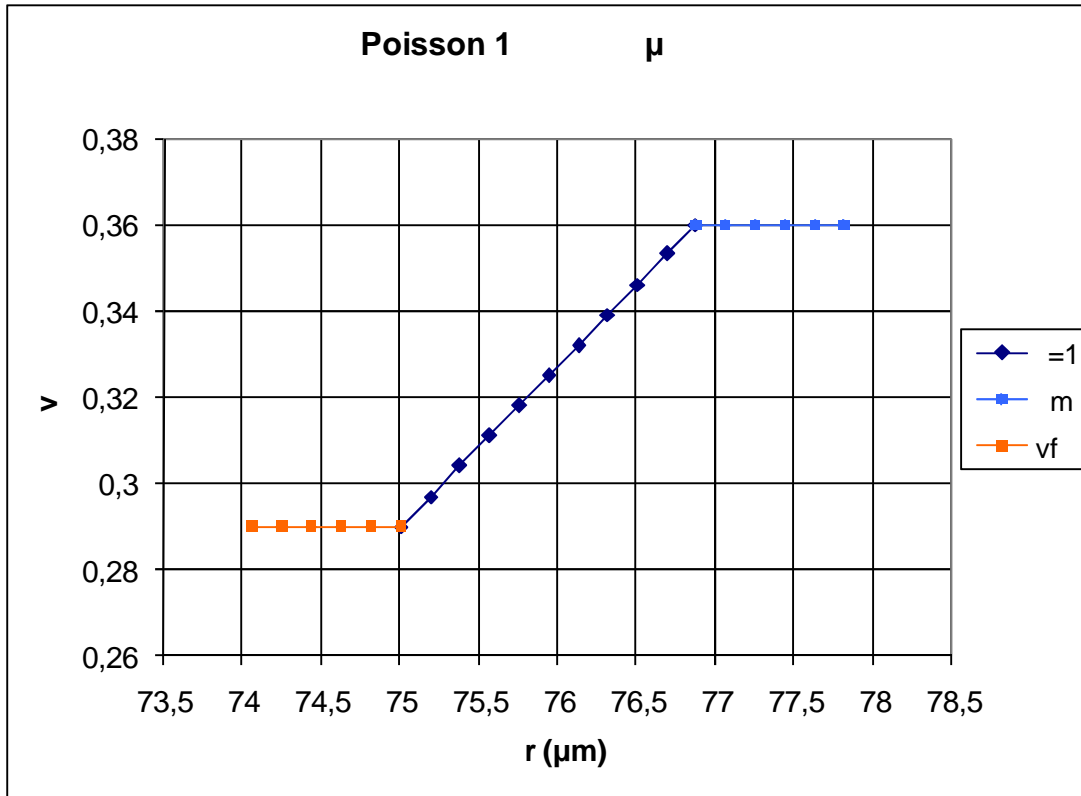
6.8



$\mu\mu$ 6.1

r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
75	0,29
75,188	0,297
75,376	0,304
75,564	0,311
75,752	0,318
75,94	0,325
76,128	0,332
76,316	0,339
76,504	0,346
76,692	0,353
76,8747	0,36

6.9

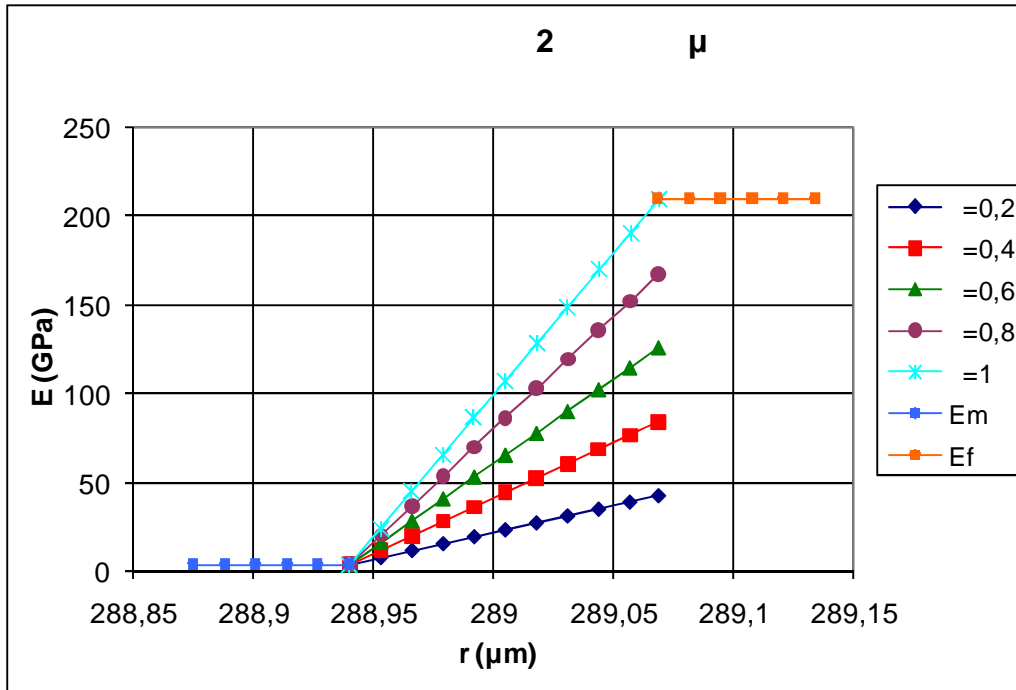


μ 6.2

- μ : μ

r (μm)	μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
288,94	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53
288,953	7,40682	11,6394	15,8719	20,1045	24,3371
288,966	11,2836	19,7488	28,2139	36,679	45,1441
288,979	15,1605	27,8581	40,5558	53,2535	65,9512
288,992	19,0373	35,9675	52,8978	69,828	86,7582
289,005	22,9141	44,0769	65,2397	86,4025	107,565
289,018	26,7909	52,1863	77,5816	102,977	128,372
289,031	30,6678	60,2957	89,9236	119,551	149,179
289,044	34,5446	68,405	102,266	136,126	169,986
289,057	38,4214	76,5144	114,607	152,7	190,793
289,069	42	84	126	168	210

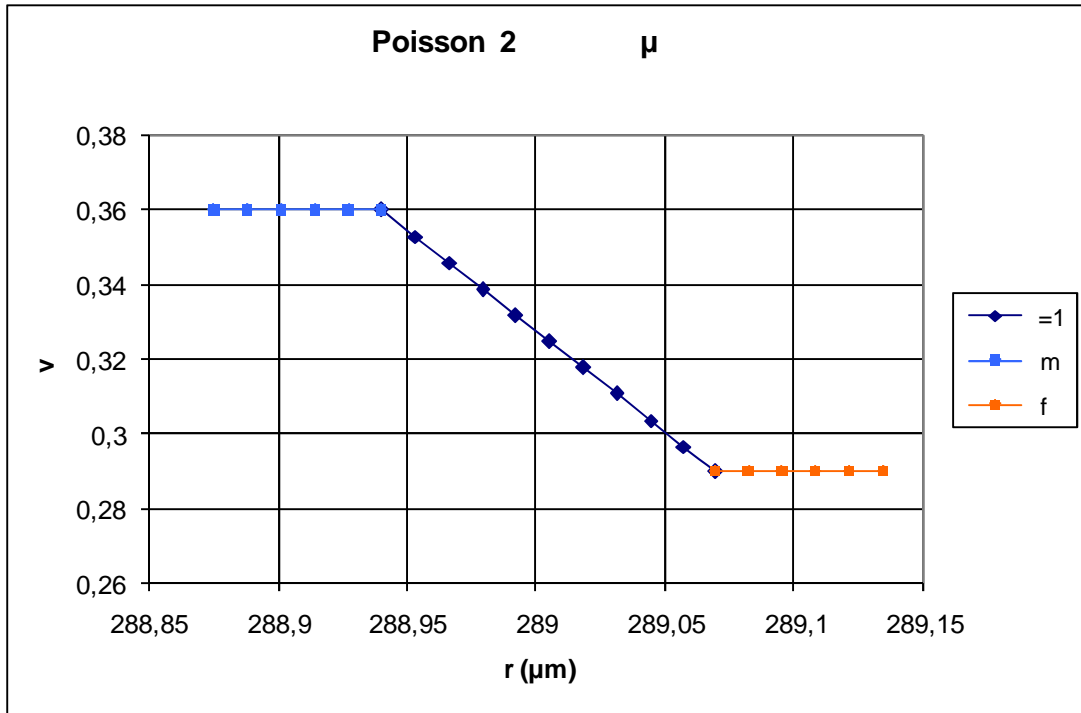
6.10



$\mu\mu$ 6.3

r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
288,94	0,36
288,953	0,353
288,966	0,346
288,979	0,339
288,992	0,332
289,005	0,325
289,018	0,318
289,031	0,311
289,044	0,304
289,057	0,297
289,069	0,29

6.11

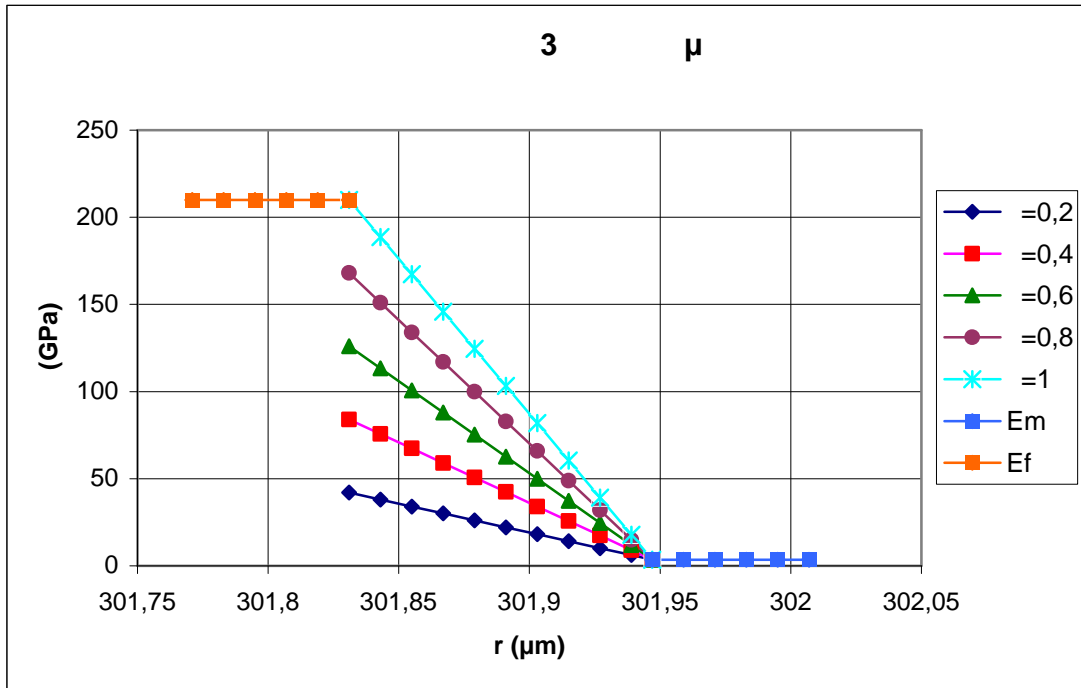


μμ 6.4

- μ μ :

r (μm)	3 μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
301,831	42	84	126	168	210
301,843	38,02034	75,67552	113,3307	150,9859	188,641
301,855	34,04069	67,35103	100,6614	133,9717	167,2821
301,867	30,06103	59,02655	87,99207	116,9576	145,9231
301,879	26,08138	50,70207	75,32276	99,94345	124,5641
301,891	22,10172	42,37759	62,65345	82,92931	103,2052
301,903	18,12207	34,0531	49,98414	65,91517	81,84621
301,915	14,14241	25,72862	37,31483	48,90103	60,48724
301,927	10,16276	17,40414	24,64552	31,8869	39,12828
301,939	6,183103	9,079655	11,97621	14,87276	17,76931
301,947	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

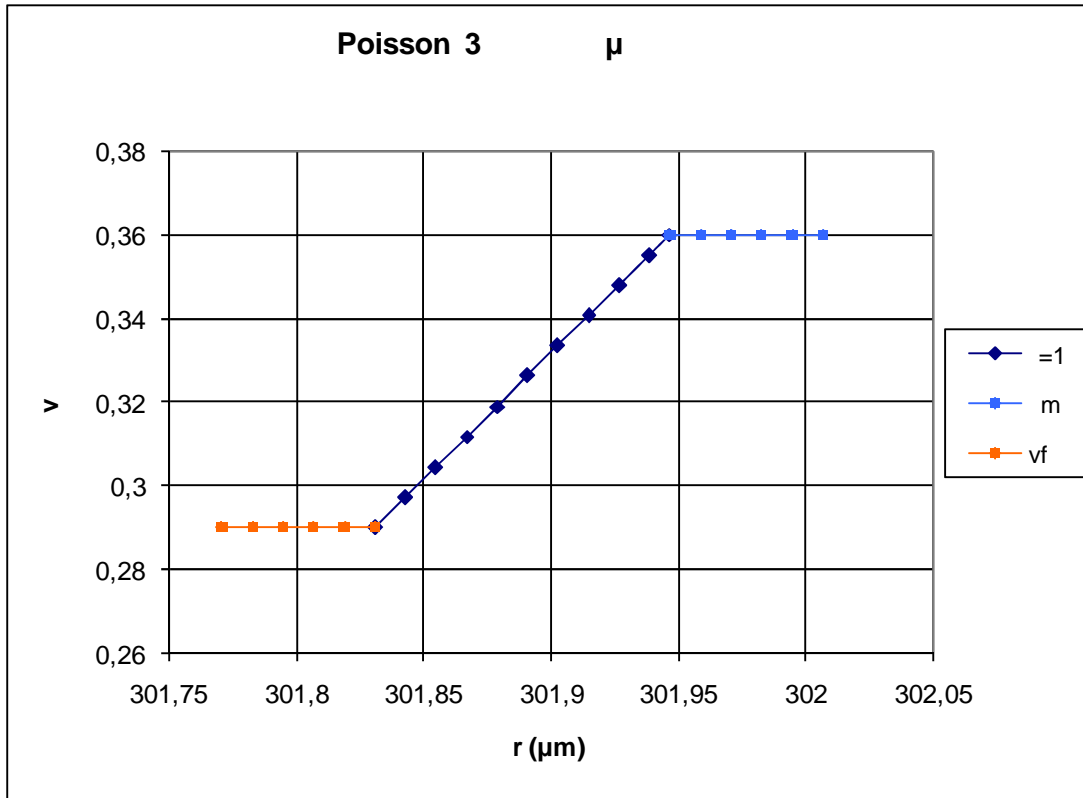
6.12



$\mu\mu$ 6.5

r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
301,831	0,29
301,843	0,297241
301,855	0,304483
301,867	0,311724
301,879	0,318966
301,891	0,326207
301,903	0,333448
301,915	0,34069
301,927	0,347931
301,939	0,355172
301,947	0,36

6.13



$\mu\mu$ 6.6

6.2.2 (2)

μ μ μ $E_i(r)$ $v_i(r)$ μ

:

$E_i(r) = Ar^2 + Br + C$ $v_i(r) = Ar^2 + Br + C$ μ $r_{f,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,1}$,

$r_{m,1} \leq r \leq r_{i,2}$ $r_{f,2} \leq r \leq r_{i,3}$ μ .

μ **A, B, C** **A, B, C,**

μ $E_i(r)$

$v_i(r)$ μ $r = r_{i,1}, r = r_{m,1}$

$r = r_{i,3}$. :

$$\mu \quad r = r_{i,1} \quad \mu :$$

$$\frac{dE_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2E_i(r)}{dr^2} > 0$$

$$\frac{dv_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2v_i(r)}{dr^2} < 0$$

$$\mu \quad r = r_{m,1} \quad \mu :$$

$$\frac{dE_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2E_i(r)}{dr^2} > 0$$

$$\frac{dv_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2v_i(r)}{dr^2} < 0$$

$$\mu \quad r = r_{i,3} \quad \mu :$$

$$\frac{dE_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2E_i(r)}{dr^2} > 0$$

$$\frac{dv_i(r)}{dr} = 0 \quad \mu \quad \frac{d^2v_i(r)}{dr^2} < 0$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$A = \frac{yE_f - E_m}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}, \quad A = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}$$

$$B = -\frac{2r_i(yE_f - E_m)}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}, \quad B = -\frac{2r_i(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m)}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}$$

$$C = \frac{yE_f r_{i,1}^2 + E_m r_{f,1}^2 - 2E_m r_{f,1} r_{i,1}}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}, \quad C = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f r_{i,1}^2 + \epsilon_m r_{f,1}^2 - 2\epsilon_m r_{f,1} r_{i,1}}{(r_{f,1} - r_{i,1})^2}$$

μ :

$$A = \frac{yE_f - E_m}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}, \quad A = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}$$

$$B = -\frac{2r_{m,1}(yE_f - E_m)}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}, \quad B = -\frac{2r_{m,1}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m)}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}$$

$$C = \frac{yE_f r_{m,1}^2 + E_m r_{i,2}^2 - 2E_m r_{i,2} r_{m,1}}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}, \quad C = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f r_{m,1}^2 + \epsilon_m r_{i,2}^2 - 2\epsilon_m r_{i,2} r_{m,1}}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2}$$

μ :

$$A = \frac{yE_f - E_m}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}, \quad A = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}$$

$$B = -\frac{2r_{i,3}(yE_f - E_m)}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}, \quad B = -\frac{2r_{i,3}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m)}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}$$

$$C = \frac{yE_f r_{i,3}^2 + E_m r_{f,2}^2 - 2E_m r_{f,2} r_{i,3}}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}, \quad C = \frac{\langle \epsilon_f r_{i,3}^2 + \epsilon_m r_{f,2}^2 - 2\epsilon_m r_{f,2} r_{i,3}}{(r_{f,2} - r_{i,3})^2}$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

Poisson μ .

• $\mu \quad \mu :$

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (Ar^2 + Br + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (A r^2 + B r + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}}$$

• μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (Ar^2 + Br + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (A r^2 + B r + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}}$$

• μ μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (Ar^2 + Br + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (A r^2 + B r + C) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{1}{V} 4f \left[A \frac{r^5}{5} + B \frac{r^4}{4} + C \frac{r^3}{3} \right]_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}}$$

:

• μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,1}^5 - r_{f,1}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,1}^4 - r_{f,1}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) \right]$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,1}^5 - r_{f,1}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,1}^4 - r_{f,1}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) \right]$$

• μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,2}^5 - r_{m,1}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,2}^4 - r_{m,1}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,2}^3 - r_{m,1}^3) \right]$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,2}^5 - r_{m,1}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,2}^4 - r_{m,1}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,2}^3 - r_{m,1}^3) \right]$$

•

μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,3}^5 - r_{f,2}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,3}^4 - r_{f,2}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) \right]$$

$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{5} (r_{z,3}^5 - r_{f,2}^5) + \frac{B}{4} (r_{z,3}^4 - r_{f,2}^4) + \frac{C}{3} (r_{z,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) \right]$$

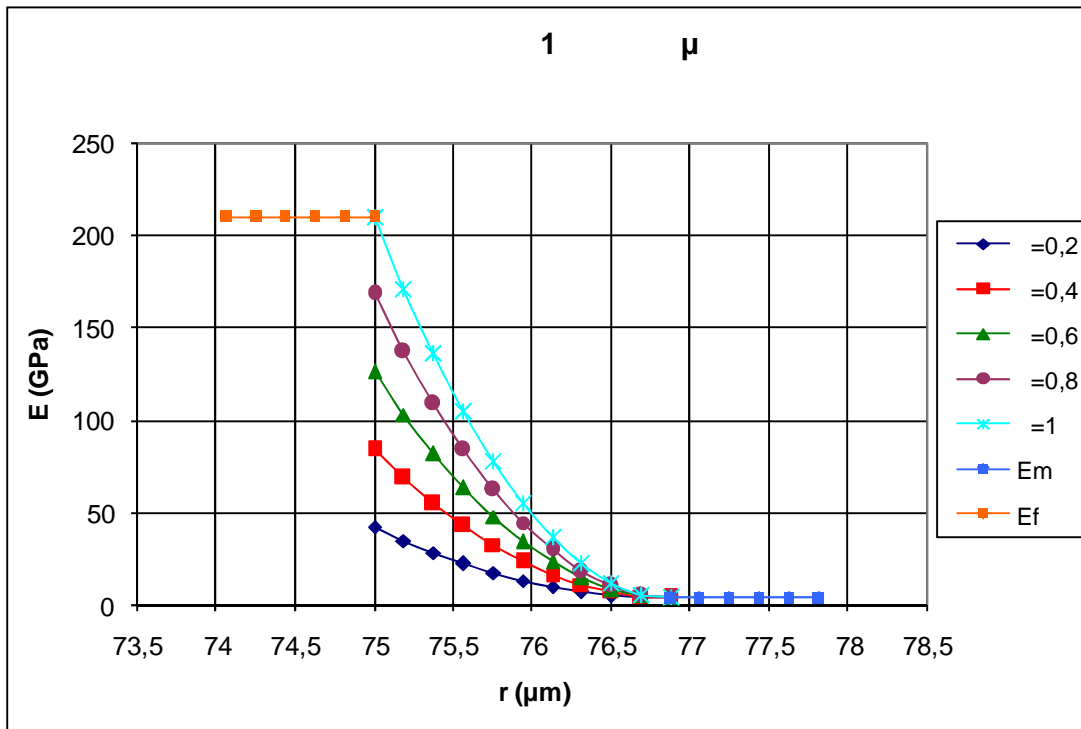
μ , μ , μ Poisson
 3 μ , μ 1 .
 μ μ μ μ μ
Poisson μ μ μ ,
 μ μ 1 .

•

μ : μ :

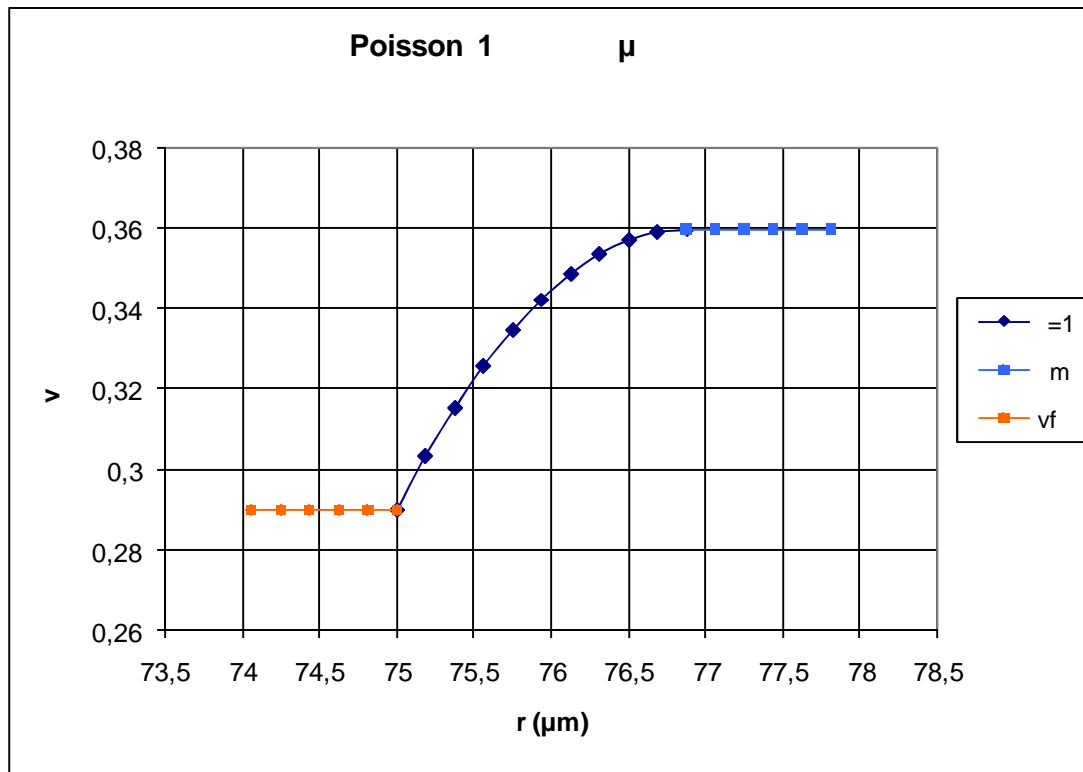
r (μm)	μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
75	42	84	126	168	210
75,188	34,671	68,67	102,67	136,67	170,665
75,376	28,116	54,958	81,799	108,64	135,483
75,564	22,334	42,864	63,394	83,924	104,454
75,752	17,327	32,389	47,452	62,515	77,5777
75,94	13,093	23,533	33,974	44,414	54,8544
76,128	9,6328	16,296	22,958	29,621	36,284
76,316	6,9465	10,677	14,407	18,137	21,8666
76,504	5,034	6,676	8,318	9,96	11,602
76,692	3,8953	4,294	4,6928	5,0916	5,49039
76,8747	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.14



r (μm)	Poisson v
	= 1
75	0,29
75,188	0,30334
75,376	0,31526
75,564	0,32578
75,752	0,3349
75,94	0,3426
76,128	0,3489
76,316	0,35378
76,504	0,35726
76,692	0,35934
76,8747	0,36

6.15

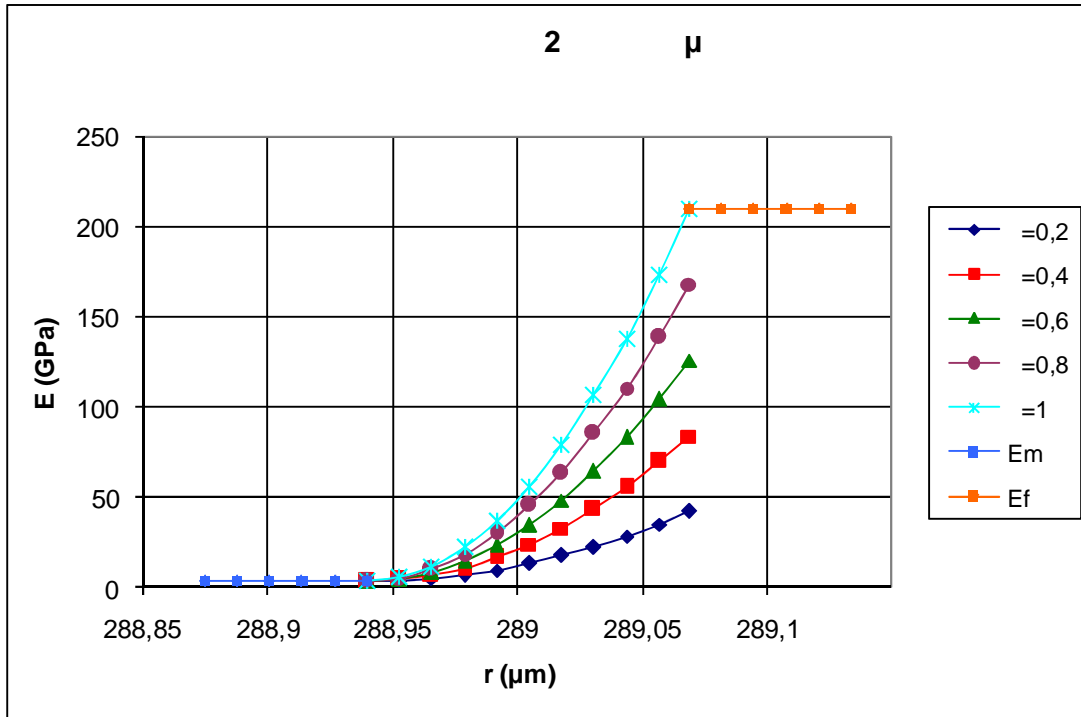


$\mu\mu$ 6.8

• μ μ :

r (μm)	μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
288,94	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53
288,953	3,9207	4,3472	4,7738	5,2003	5,6268
288,966	5,0927	6,7989	8,505	10,211	11,917
288,979	7,0462	10,885	14,724	18,563	22,402
288,992	9,781	16,606	23,43	30,255	37,079
289,005	13,297	23,961	34,624	45,287	55,951
289,018	17,595	32,95	48,305	63,661	79,016
289,031	22,674	43,574	64,474	85,375	106,27
289,044	28,534	55,832	83,131	110,43	137,73
289,057	35,176	69,725	104,27	138,82	173,37
289,069	42	84	126	168	210

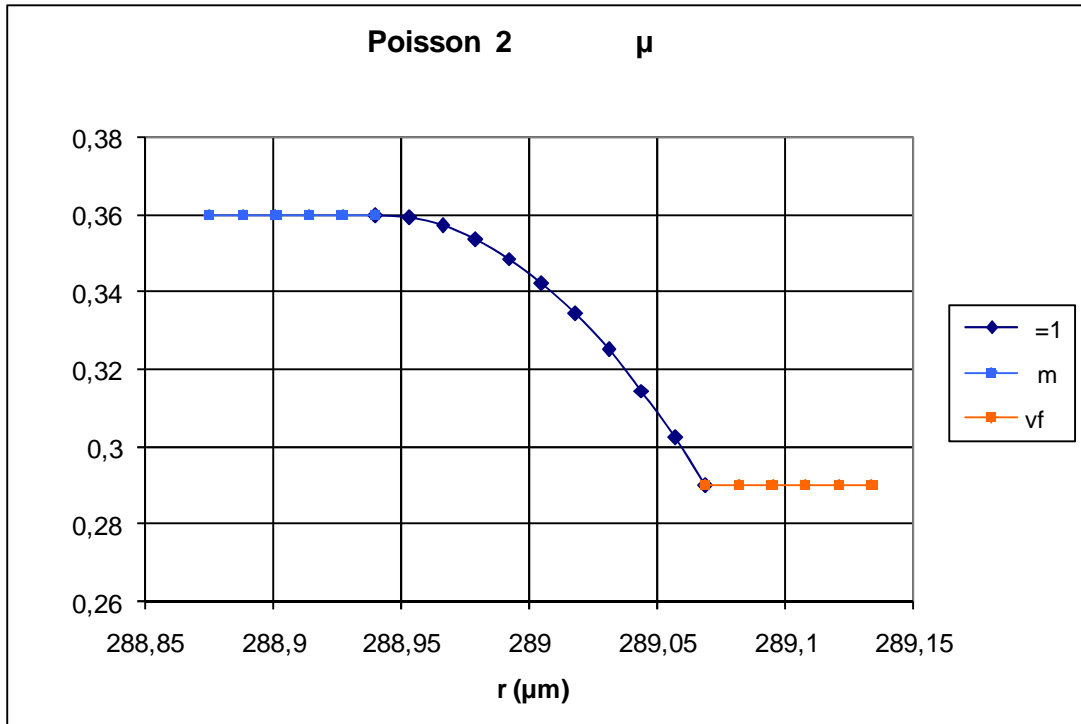
6.16



$\mu\mu$ 6.9

r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
288,94	0,36
288,953	0,3593
288,966	0,3572
288,979	0,3536
288,992	0,3486
289,005	0,3422
289,018	0,3344
289,031	0,3252
289,044	0,3145
289,057	0,3024
289,069	0,29

6.17

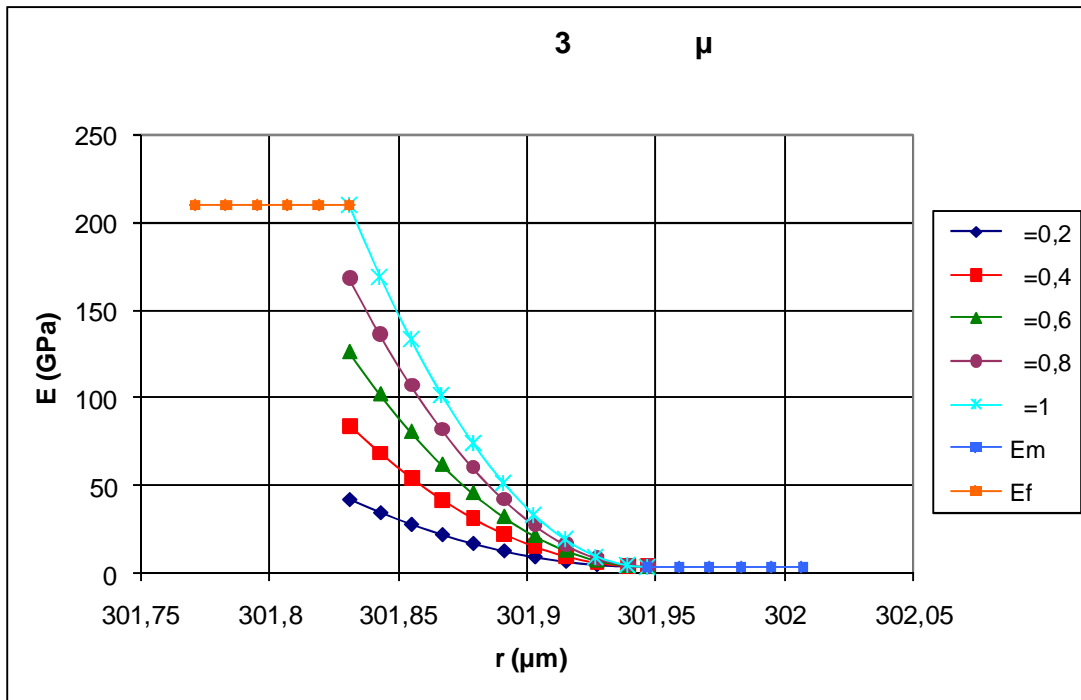


μ 6.10

• μ μ :

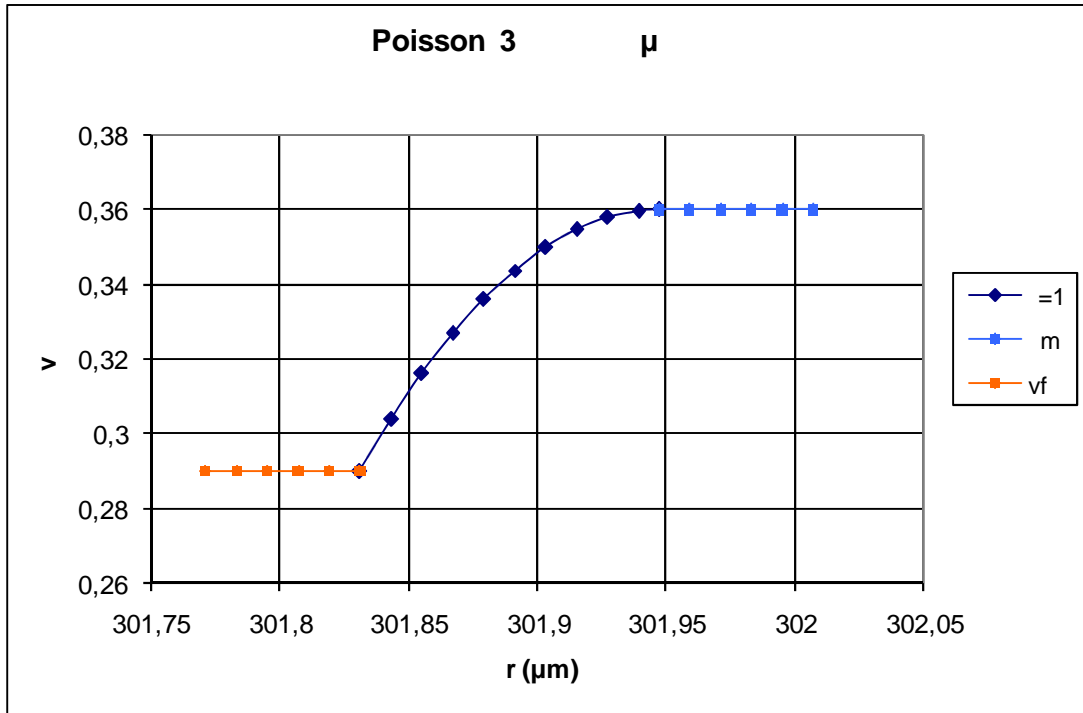
r (μm)	3 μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
301,831	42	84	126	168	210
301,843	34,45238	68,21219	101,972	135,7318	169,4916
301,855	27,72813	54,14668	80,56523	106,9838	133,4023
301,867	21,82727	41,80348	61,7797	81,75592	101,7321
301,879	16,74977	31,18259	45,61541	60,04823	74,48105
301,891	12,49566	22,28401	32,07235	41,8607	51,64905
301,903	9,064923	15,10773	21,15053	27,19334	33,23615
301,915	6,457562	9,653757	12,84995	16,04615	19,24234
301,927	4,673579	5,922093	7,170606	8,41912	9,667633
301,939	3,712973	3,912735	4,112497	4,312259	4,512021
301,947	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.18



r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
301,831	0,29
301,843	0,303734
301,855	0,315969
301,867	0,326706
301,879	0,335945
301,891	0,343686
301,903	0,349929
301,915	0,354673
301,927	0,357919
301,939	0,359667
301,947	0,36

6.19



$\mu\mu$ 6.12

6.2.3

μ μ μ $E_i(r)$ $v_i(r)$ μ

:

$$E_i(r) = A + \frac{B}{r} \quad v_i(r) = A + \frac{B}{r}$$

μ , ,

3 μ :

• μ μ :

$$A = yE_f - \frac{r_{i,1}}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} (yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad A = \langle \epsilon_f - \frac{r_{i,1}}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} (\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m))$$

$$B = \frac{r_{i,1}r_{f,1}}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}}(yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad B = \frac{r_{i,1}r_{f,1}}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m \rangle)$$

- $\mu \quad \mu :$

$$A = yE_f - \frac{r_{m,1}}{r_{m,1} - r_{i,2}}(yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad A = \langle \epsilon_f - \frac{r_{m,1}}{r_{m,1} - r_{i,2}}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m \rangle) \rangle$$

$$B = \frac{r_{m,1}r_{i,2}}{r_{m,1} - r_{i,2}}(yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad B = \frac{r_{m,1}r_{i,2}}{r_{m,1} - r_{i,2}}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m \rangle)$$

- $\mu \quad \mu :$

$$A = yE_f - \frac{r_{i,3}}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}}(yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad A = \langle \epsilon_f - \frac{r_{i,3}}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m \rangle) \rangle$$

$$B = \frac{r_{i,3}r_{f,2}}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}}(yE_f - E_m) \quad , \quad B = \frac{r_{i,3}r_{f,2}}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}}(\langle \epsilon_f - \epsilon_m \rangle)$$

Poisson $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

- $\mu \quad \mu :$

$$\overline{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (Ar^2 + Br) dr$$

$$\overline{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{f,1}}^{r_{i,1}} (A r^2 + B r) dr$$

- $\mu \quad \mu :$

$$\overline{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (Ar^2 + Br) dr$$

$$\overline{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{m,1}}^{r_{i,2}} (A r^2 + B r) dr$$

- μ : μ :

$$\overline{E}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} E_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (Ar^2 + Br) dr$$

$$\overline{\epsilon}_i = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} \epsilon_i(r) dV = \frac{1}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} \left(A + \frac{B}{r} \right) 4f r^2 dr = \frac{4f}{V} \int_{r_{f,2}}^{r_{i,3}} (A r^2 + B r) dr$$

μ :

- μ :

$$\overline{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{i,1}^2 - r_{f,1}^2) \right]$$

$$\overline{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,1}^3 - r_{f,1}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{i,1}^2 - r_{f,1}^2) \right]$$

- μ :

$$\overline{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{m,1}^3 - r_{i,2}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{m,1}^2 - r_{i,2}^2) \right]$$

$$\overline{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{m,1}^3 - r_{i,2}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{m,1}^2 - r_{i,2}^2) \right]$$

- μ :

$$\bar{E}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{i,3}^2 - r_{f,2}^2) \right]$$

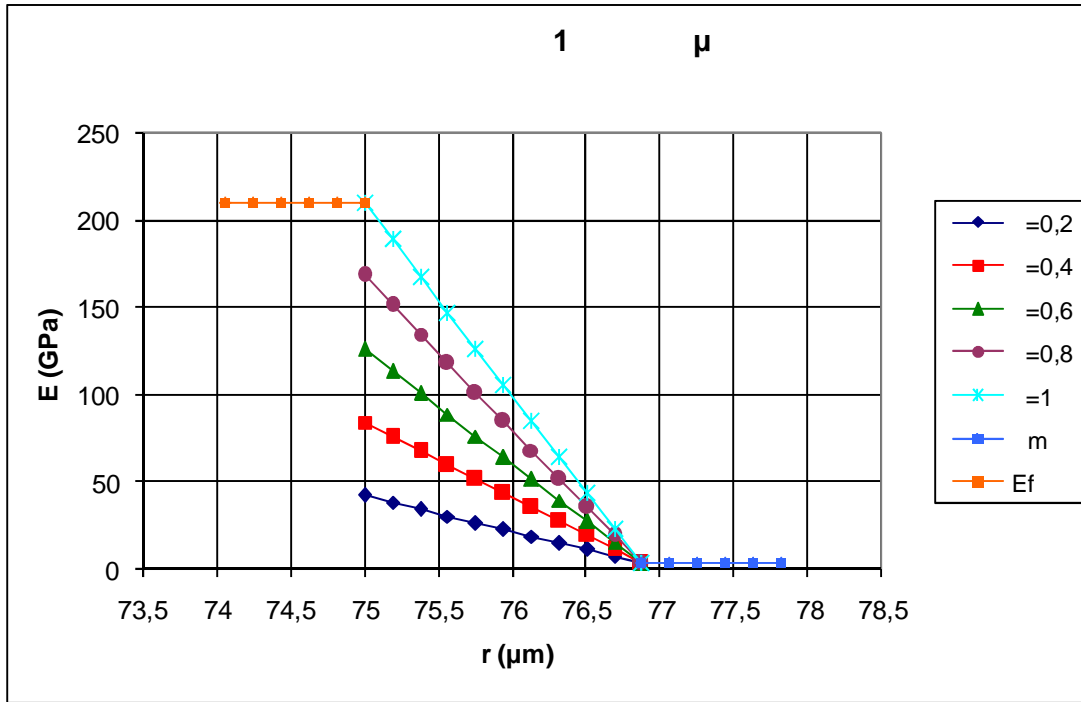
$$\bar{\epsilon}_i = \frac{4f}{V} \left[\frac{A}{3} (r_{i,3}^3 - r_{f,2}^3) + \frac{B}{2} (r_{i,3}^2 - r_{f,2}^2) \right]$$

μ μ , μ μ μ Poisson
 3 μ , μ $1.$
 μ μ μ μ
 Poisson μ μ μ ,
 μ μ $1.$

• μ μ :

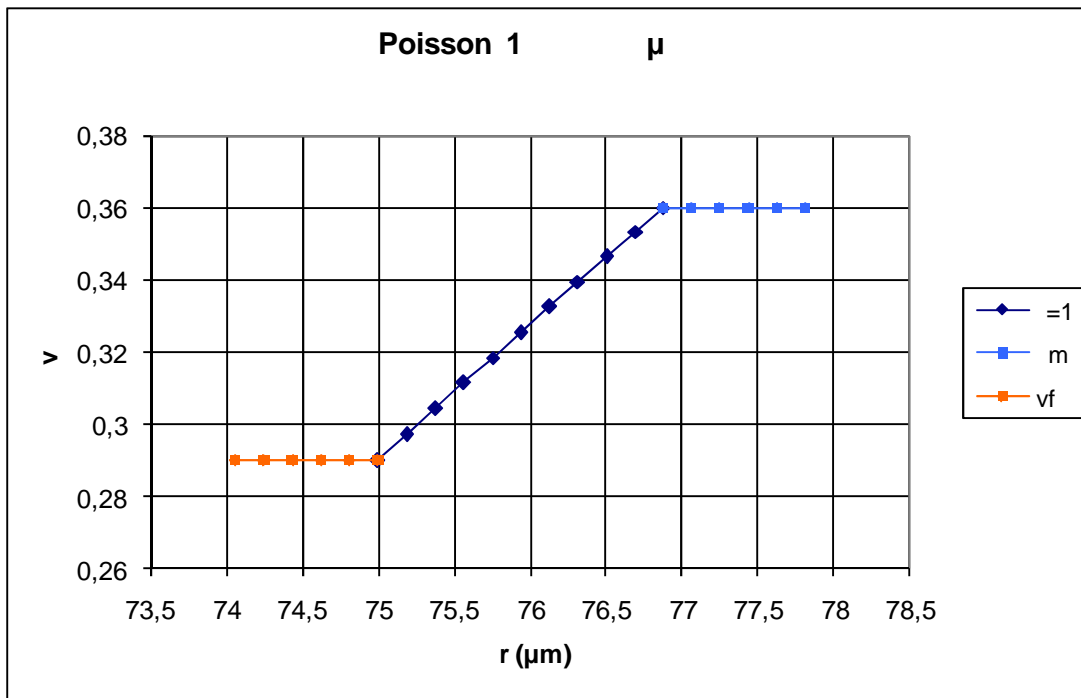
r (μm)	1 μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
75	42	84	126	168	210
75,188	38,056	75,749	113,44	151,14	188,83
75,376	34,131	67,539	100,95	134,36	167,765
75,564	30,225	59,37	88,515	117,66	146,805
75,752	26,34	51,242	76,145	101,05	125,95
75,94	22,473	43,154	63,835	84,516	105,197
76,128	18,625	35,106	51,586	68,067	84,5473
76,316	14,797	27,097	39,398	51,698	63,999
76,504	10,987	19,128	27,269	35,411	43,5518
76,692	7,1959	11,198	15,2	19,203	23,2048
76,8747	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.20



r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
75	0,29
75,188	0,297177
75,376	0,304319
75,564	0,311425
75,752	0,318496
75,94	0,325532
76,128	0,332533
76,316	0,339499
76,504	0,346431
76,692	0,35333
76,8747	0,36

6.21

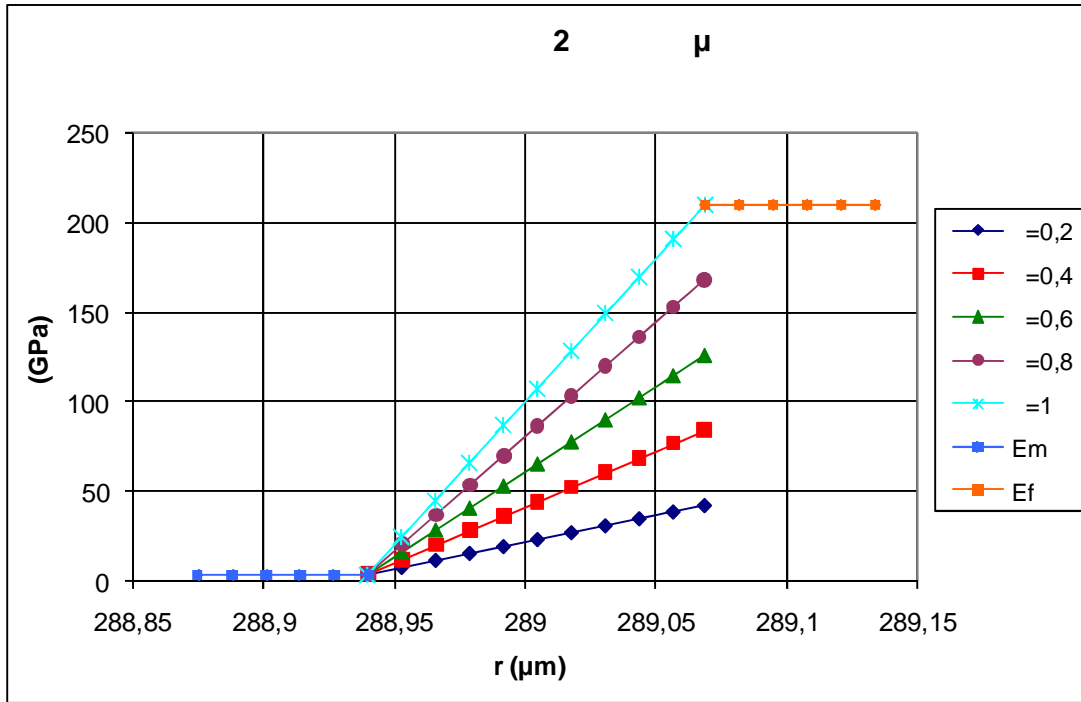


μ 6.14

• μ μ :

r (μm)	μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
288,94	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53
288,953	7,4084	11,643	15,877	20,111	24,345
288,966	11,286	19,755	28,223	36,691	45,159
288,979	15,164	27,866	40,567	53,269	65,971
288,992	19,041	35,976	52,911	69,846	86,78
289,005	22,918	44,086	65,253	86,421	107,59
289,018	26,795	52,195	77,595	102,99	128,39
289,031	30,671	60,303	89,935	119,57	149,2
289,044	34,547	68,411	102,27	136,14	170
289,057	38,423	76,517	114,61	152,71	190,8
289,069	42	84	126	168	210

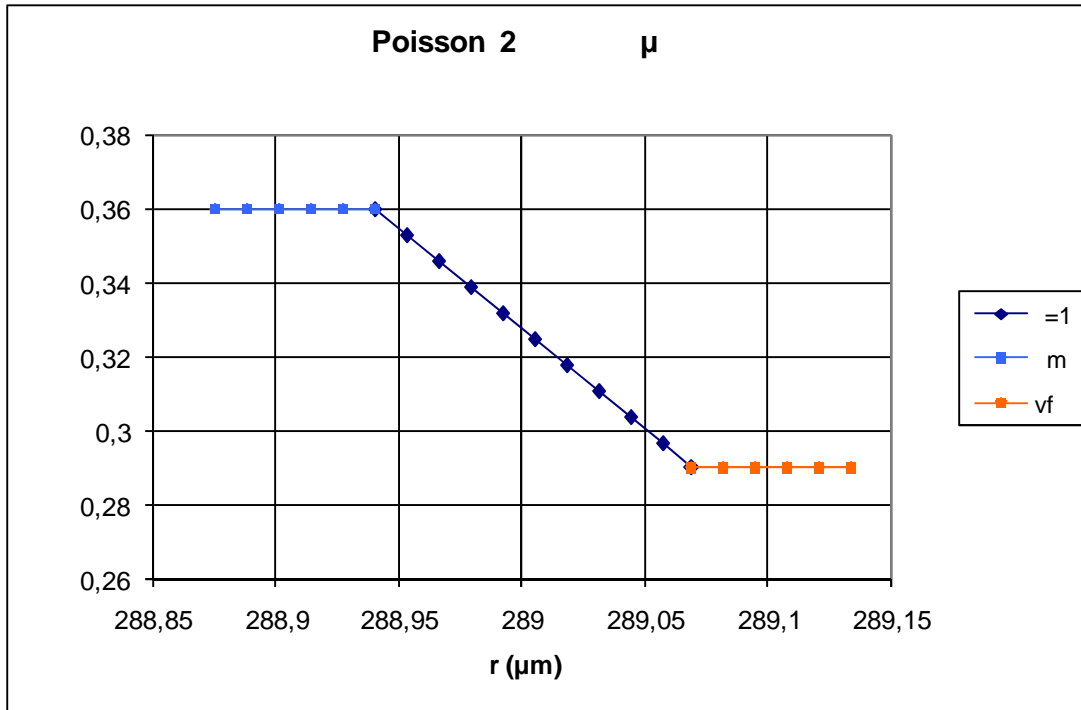
6.22



$\mu\mu$ 6.15

r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
288,94	0,36
288,953	0,353
288,966	0,346
288,979	0,339
288,992	0,332
289,005	0,325
289,018	0,318
289,031	0,311
289,044	0,304
289,057	0,297
289,069	0,29

6.23

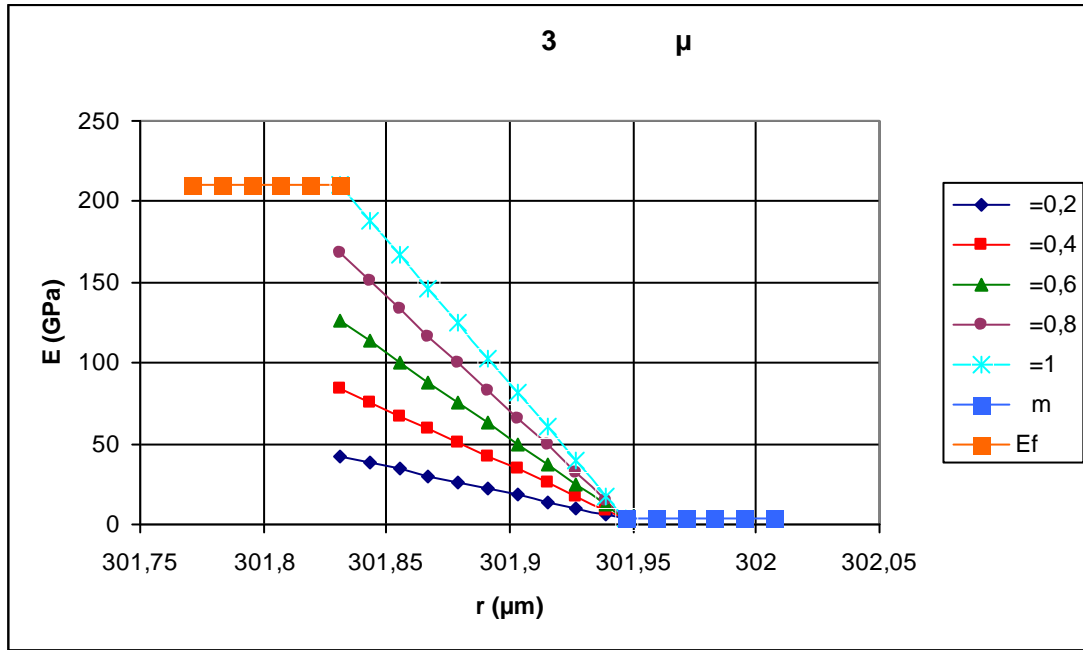


$\mu\mu$ 6.16

• μ μ :

r (μm)	μ (GPa)				
	= 0,2	= 0,4	= 0,6	= 0,8	= 1
301,831	42	84	126	168	210
301,843	38,01897	75,67265	113,3263	150,98	188,6337
301,855	34,03826	67,34596	100,6537	133,9614	167,269
301,867	30,05787	59,01993	87,982	116,9441	145,9061
301,879	26,07779	50,69457	75,31134	99,92812	124,5449
301,891	22,09803	42,36987	62,6417	82,91353	103,1854
301,903	18,11859	34,04582	49,97306	65,90029	81,82753
301,915	14,13946	25,72244	37,30543	48,88841	60,47139
301,927	10,16065	17,39973	24,6388	31,87788	39,11696
301,939	6,182154	9,07767	11,97319	14,8687	17,76422
301,947	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.24



r (μm)	Poisson ν
	= 1
301,831	0,29
301,843	0,297244
301,855	0,304487
301,867	0,31173
301,879	0,318972
301,891	0,326214
301,903	0,333455
301,915	0,340695
301,927	0,347935
301,939	0,355174
301,947	0,36

6.25

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu} = 1.$$

- μ 1 μ μ :

r (μm)	1 μ = 1 (GPa)		
	$\mu\mu$		
75	210	210	210
75,188	189,294	170,665	188,8298
75,376	168,589	135,483	167,7652
75,564	147,883	104,454	146,8055
75,752	127,177	77,5777	125,9497
75,94	106,471	54,8544	105,1973
76,128	85,7658	36,284	84,54728
76,316	65,0601	21,8666	63,99905
76,504	44,3544	11,602	43,55181
76,692	23,6487	5,49039	23,20481
76,87467	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.26

- μ 2 μ μ :

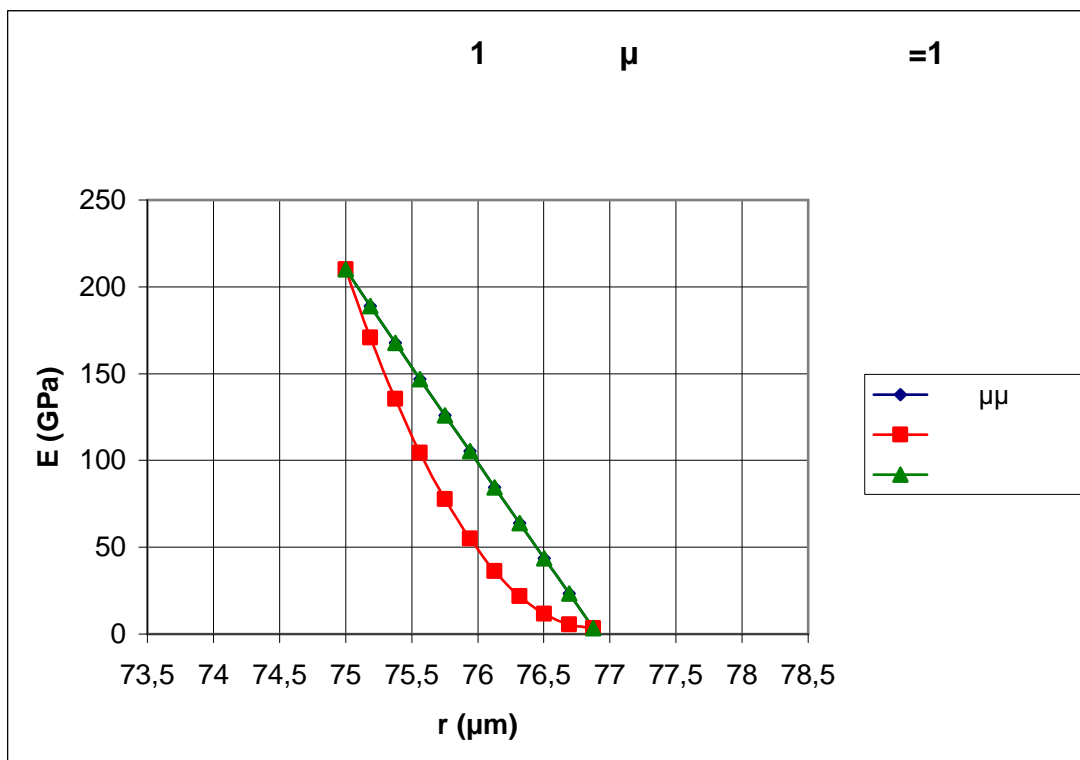
r (μm)	2 μ = 1 (GPa)		
	$\mu\mu$		
288,94	3,53	3,53	3,53
288,953	24,3371	5,62683	24,3454
288,966	45,1441	11,9173	45,1589
288,979	65,9512	22,4015	65,9706
288,992	86,7582	37,0794	86,7804
289,005	107,565	55,9509	107,588
289,018	128,372	79,0161	128,394
289,031	149,179	106,275	149,199
289,044	169,986	137,727	170,001
289,057	190,793	173,374	190,801
289,069	210	210	210

6.27

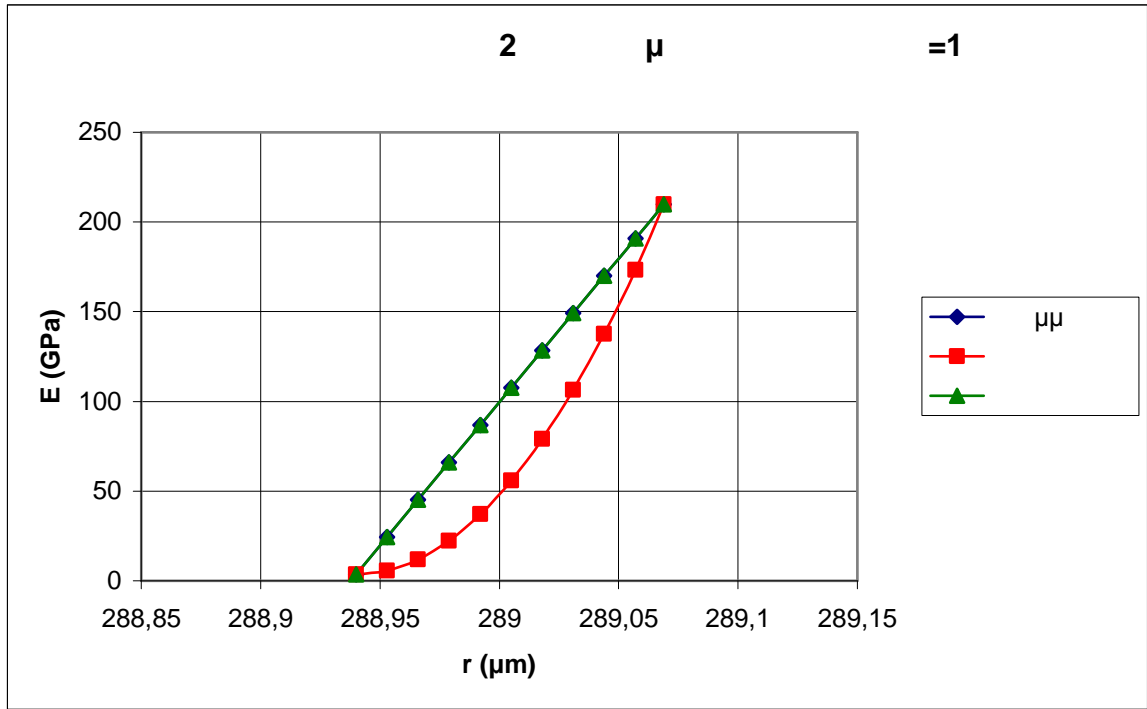
- μ 3 μ μ :

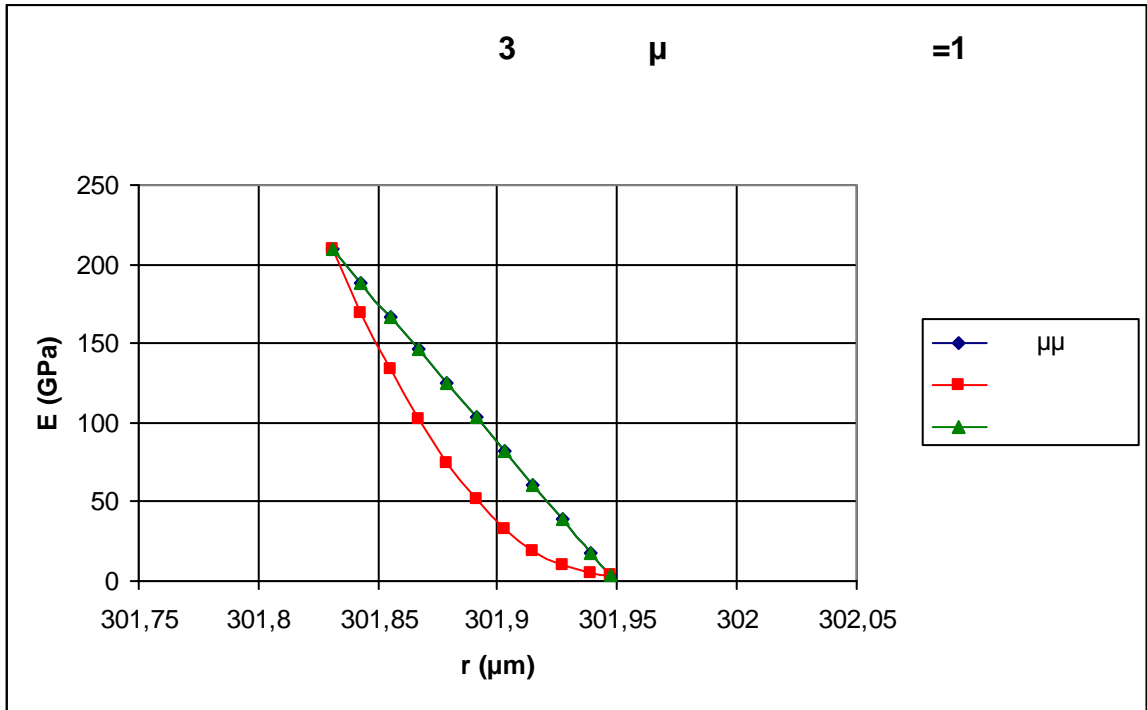
r (μm)	$^3 \mu \mu = 1$ (GPa)		
	$\mu\mu$		
301,831	210	210	210
301,843	188,64103	169,4916	188,6337
301,855	167,28207	133,4023	167,269
301,867	145,9231	101,7321	145,9061
301,879	124,56414	74,48105	124,5449
301,891	103,20517	51,64905	103,1854
301,903	81,846207	33,23615	81,82753
301,915	60,487241	19,24234	60,47139
301,927	39,128276	9,667633	39,11696
301,939	17,76931	4,512021	17,76422
301,947	3,53	3,53	3,53

6.28



$\mu\mu$ 6.19





$\mu\mu$ 6.21

3 μ μ

μ μ , $\mu\mu$

μ μ

μ μ (1,87467 μm ,

0,129 μm 0,116 μm).

• Poisson v 1 μ μ :

r (μm)	Poisson 1 μ = 1		
	$\mu\mu$		
75	0,29	0,29	0,29
75,188	0,297	0,30334	0,297177
75,376	0,304	0,31526	0,304319
75,564	0,311	0,32578	0,311425
75,752	0,318	0,3349	0,318496
75,94	0,325	0,3426	0,325532
76,128	0,332	0,3489	0,332533
76,316	0,339	0,35378	0,339499
76,504	0,346	0,35726	0,346431
76,692	0,353	0,35934	0,35333
76,87467	0,36	0,36	0,36

6.29

- Poisson $\nu = 2$ μ μ :

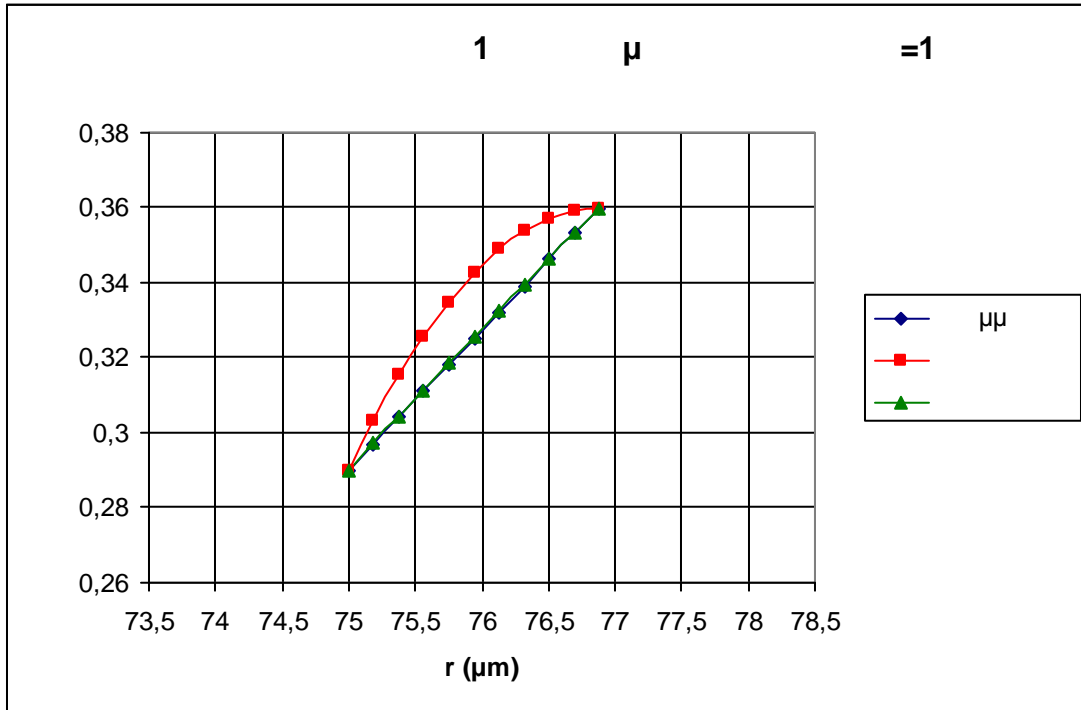
r (μm)	Poisson 2 μ = 1		
	$\mu\mu$	μ	$= 1$
288,94	0,36	0,36	0,36
288,953	0,353	0,3593	0,353
288,966	0,346	0,3572	0,346
288,979	0,339	0,3536	0,339
288,992	0,332	0,3486	0,332
289,005	0,325	0,3422	0,325
289,018	0,318	0,3344	0,318
289,031	0,311	0,3252	0,311
289,044	0,304	0,3145	0,304
289,057	0,297	0,3024	0,297
289,069	0,29	0,29	0,29

6.30

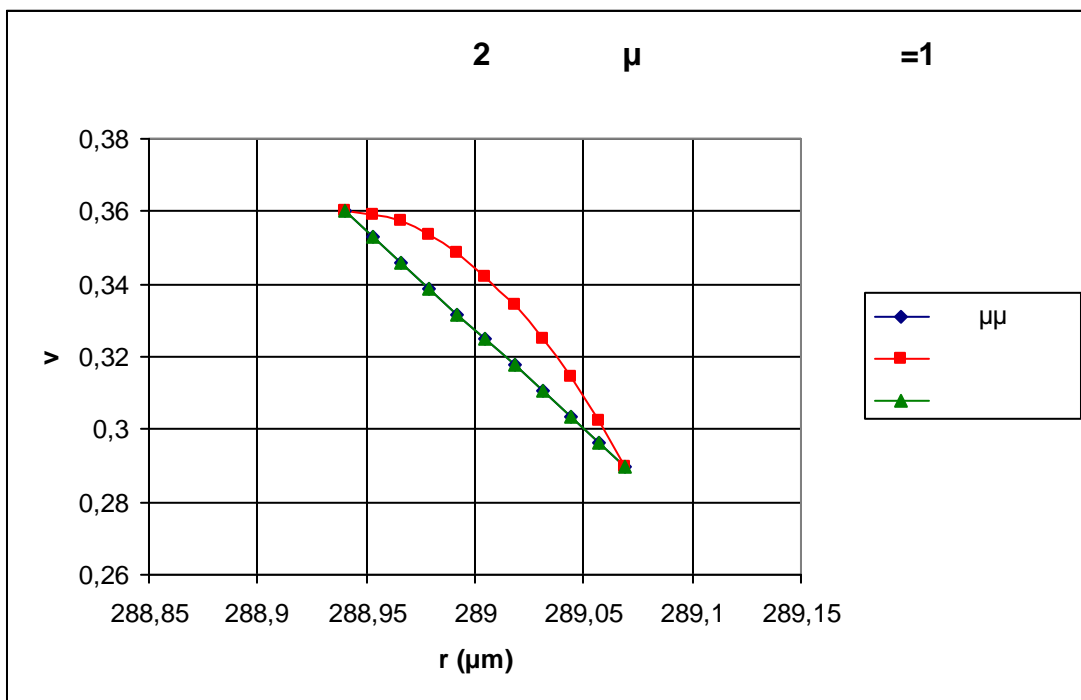
- Poisson $\nu = 3$ μ μ :

r (μm)	Poisson 1 μ = 1		
	$\mu\mu$	μ	$= 1$
301,831	0,29	0,29	0,29
301,843	0,297241	0,303734	0,297244
301,855	0,304483	0,315969	0,304487
301,867	0,311724	0,326706	0,31173
301,879	0,318966	0,335945	0,318972
301,891	0,326207	0,343686	0,326214
301,903	0,333448	0,349929	0,333455
301,915	0,34069	0,354673	0,340695
301,927	0,347931	0,357919	0,347935
301,939	0,355172	0,359667	0,355174
301,947	0,36	0,36	0,36

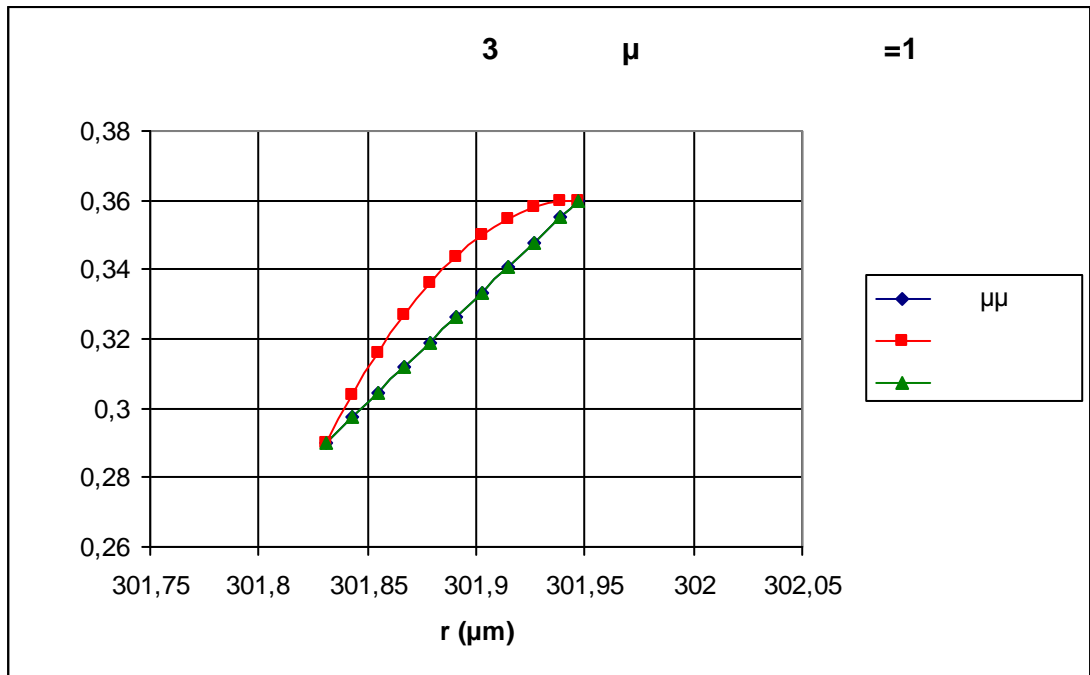
6.31



$\mu\mu$ 6.22



$\mu\mu$ 6.23



μμ 6.24

3 μ μ

μ Poisson, μ μμ

μ . μ

μ μ (1,87467 μm , 0,129 μm

0,116 μm).

μ , Poisson v μ μ ,

μ μ μμ , μ

.

7

μ μ

7.1

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

μ

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μ

,

μ

(1 & 5),

μ

(

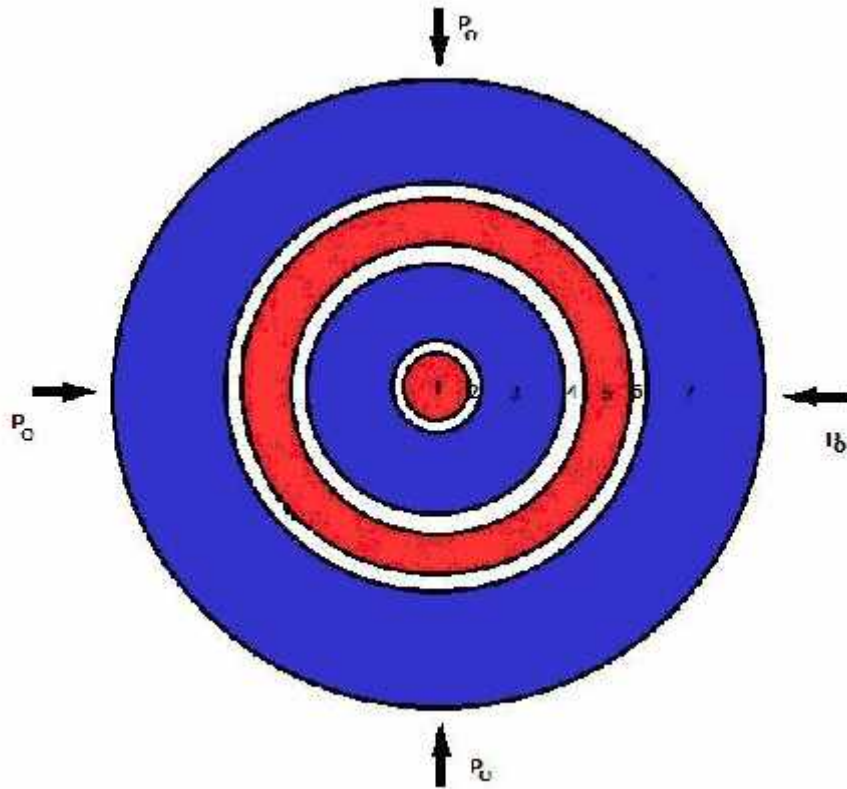
3 &

7)

μ

(

2, 4 & 6).



μ 7.1:

μ

.

μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ

$$\Phi = \frac{k_1}{r} + k_2 r^2 \quad (7.1)$$

μ μ
 μ μ

$$\Phi_1 = \frac{A}{r} + Br^2 \quad (7.2)$$

$$\Phi_2 = \frac{C}{r} + Dr^2 \quad (7.3)$$

$$\Phi_3 = \frac{F}{r} + Hr^2 \quad (7.4)$$

$$\Phi_4 = \frac{K}{r} + Lr^2 \quad (7.5)$$

$$\Phi_5 = \frac{M}{r} + Nr^2 \quad (7.6)$$

$$\Phi_6 = \frac{P}{r} + Qr^2 \quad (7.7)$$

$$\Phi_7 = \frac{S}{r} + Tr^2 \quad (7.8)$$

$r = 0,$ μ μ
 $r = 0$ $= 0.$ (7.2) $:$

$$\Phi_1 = Br^2 \quad (7.9)$$

μ :

$$u = \frac{1}{2G} \text{grad}\Phi \quad (7.10)$$

μ . μ : μ

$$u_\Phi = u_r = 0$$

μ :

$$u_{r,1} = \frac{Br}{G_1} = \frac{2Br(1+\nu_1)}{E_1} \quad (7.11)$$

$$u_{r,2} = \frac{-\frac{C}{r^2} + 2Dr}{2G_2} = \left(-\frac{C}{r^2} + 2Dr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} \right) \quad (7.12)$$

$$u_{r,3} = \frac{-\frac{F}{r^2} + 2Hr}{2G_3} = \left(-\frac{F}{r^2} + 2Hr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_3}{E_3} \right) \quad (7.13)$$

$$u_{r,4} = \frac{-\frac{K}{r^2} + 2Lr}{2G_4} = \left(-\frac{K}{r^2} + 2Lr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_4}{E_4} \right) \quad (7.14)$$

$$u_{r,5} = \frac{-\frac{M}{r^2} + 2Nr}{2G_5} = \left(-\frac{M}{r^2} + 2Nr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_5}{E_5} \right) \quad (7.15)$$

$$u_{r,6} = \frac{-\frac{P}{r^2} + 2Qr}{2G_6} = \left(-\frac{P}{r^2} + 2Qr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_6}{E_6} \right) \quad (7.16)$$

$$u_{r,7} = \frac{-\frac{S}{r^2} + 2Tr}{2G_7} = \left(-\frac{S}{r^2} + 2Tr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_7}{E_7} \right) \quad (7.17)$$

μ

:

$$v_r = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} \quad (7.18)$$

$$v_{,r} = \frac{u_r}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} = \frac{u_r}{r} + \frac{1}{r} 0 = \frac{u_r}{r} \quad (7.19)$$

$$v_{\xi} = \frac{u_r}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_{\xi}}{\partial \xi} = \frac{u_r}{r} + \frac{1}{r} 0 = \frac{u_r}{r} \quad (7.20)$$

$$G = \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)} \quad (7.21)$$

μ

:

$$v_{r,1} = v_{,r,1} = v_{\xi,1} = \frac{2B(1+\nu_1)}{E_1} \quad (7.22)$$

$$v_{r,2} = \left(\frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} \right) \quad (7.23)$$

$$v_{,r,2} = v_{\xi,2} = \left(-\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} \right) \quad (7.24)$$

$$v_{r,3} = \left(\frac{2F}{r^3} + 2H \right) \left(\frac{1+v_3}{E_3} \right) \quad (7.25)$$

$$v_{.,3} = v_{\{,3} = \left(-\frac{F}{r^3} + 2H \right) \left(\frac{1+v_3}{E_3} \right) \quad (7.26)$$

$$v_{r,4} = \left(\frac{2K}{r^3} + 2L \right) \left(\frac{1+v_4}{E_4} \right) \quad (7.27)$$

$$v_{.,4} = v_{\{,4} = \left(-\frac{K}{r^3} + 2L \right) \left(\frac{1+v_4}{E_4} \right) \quad (7.28)$$

$$v_{r,5} = \left(\frac{2M}{r^3} + 2N \right) \left(\frac{1+v_5}{E_5} \right) \quad (7.29)$$

$$v_{.,5} = v_{\{,5} = \left(-\frac{M}{r^3} + 2N \right) \left(\frac{1+v_5}{E_5} \right) \quad (7.30)$$

$$v_{r,6} = \left(\frac{2P}{r^3} + 2Q \right) \left(\frac{1+v_6}{E_6} \right) \quad (7.31)$$

$$v_{.,6} = v_{\{,6} = \left(-\frac{P}{r^3} + 2Q \right) \left(\frac{1+v_6}{E_6} \right) \quad (7.32)$$

$$v_{r,7} = \left(\frac{2S}{r^3} + 2T \right) \left(\frac{1+v_7}{E_7} \right) \quad (7.33)$$

$$v_{.,7} = v_{\{,7} = \left(-\frac{S}{r^3} + 2T \right) \left(\frac{1+v_7}{E_7} \right) \quad (7.34)$$

[61]:

$$\dagger_r = \frac{E}{1+\nu} v_r + \frac{E\nu}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)} \mu \quad (7.35)$$

$$\mu = v_r + v_{\xi} + v_{\sigma} \quad (7.36)$$

μ :

$$\begin{aligned} \dagger_{r,1} &= \frac{E_1}{1+\nu_1} v_{r,1} + \frac{E_1\nu_1}{(1+\nu_1)(1-2\nu_1)} \mu = \frac{E_1}{1+\nu_1} v_{r,1} + \frac{E_1\nu_1}{(1+\nu_1)(1-2\nu_1)} (v_{r,1} + v_{\xi,1} + v_{\sigma,1}) \\ &= \frac{E_1}{1+\nu_1} 2B \frac{1+\nu_1}{E_1} + 3 \frac{E_1\nu_1}{(1+\nu_1)(1-2\nu_1)} 2B \frac{1+\nu_1}{E_1} = 2B + \frac{6B\nu_1}{1-2\nu_1} \Rightarrow \dagger_{r,1} = \frac{2B(1+\nu_1)}{1-2\nu_1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dagger_{r,1} = \dagger_{\sigma,1} = \dagger_{\xi,1} = \frac{2B(1+\nu_1)}{1-2\nu_1} \quad (7.37)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dagger_{r,2} &= \frac{E_2}{1+\nu_2} v_{r,2} + \frac{E_2\nu_2}{(1+\nu_2)(1-2\nu_2)} (v_{r,2} + v_{\xi,2} + v_{\sigma,2}) \Rightarrow \\ \dagger_{r,2} &= \frac{E_2}{1+\nu_2} \left(\frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} + \frac{E_2\nu_2}{(1+\nu_2)(1-2\nu_2)} \left[\left(\frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} + 2 \left(-\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+\nu_2}{E_2} \right] \Rightarrow \\ \dagger_{r,2} &= \frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D + \frac{\nu_2}{1-2\nu_2} \left[\frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D - \frac{2C}{r^3} + 4D \right] \Rightarrow \\ \dagger_{r,2} &= \frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D + \frac{\nu_2}{1-2\nu_2} 6D \Rightarrow \dagger_{r,2} = \frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D \frac{(1+\nu_2)}{1-2\nu_2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dagger_{r,2} = \frac{2C}{r^3} + \frac{2D(1+\nu_2)}{1-2\nu_2} \quad (7.38)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\ddagger_{r,2} &= \frac{E_2}{1+v_2} v_{r,2} + \frac{E_2 v_2}{(1+v_2)(1-2v_2)} (v_{r,2} + 2v_{r,2}) \Rightarrow \\
&\frac{E_2}{1+v_2} \left(-\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+v_2}{E_2} + \frac{E_2 v_2}{(1+v_2)(1-2v_2)} \left[\left(\frac{2C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+v_2}{E_2} + 2 \left(-\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \right) \frac{1+v_2}{E_2} \right] \Rightarrow \\
\ddagger_{r,2} &= -\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D + \frac{v_2}{1-2v_2} [2D + 4D] \Rightarrow \\
\ddagger_{r,2} &= -\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \frac{(1-2v_2)}{1-2v_2} + \frac{v_2}{1-2v_2} 6D \Rightarrow \ddagger_{r,2} = -\frac{C}{r^3} + 2D \frac{(1+v_2)}{1-2v_2} = \ddagger_{\{,2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\ddagger_{r,2} = -\frac{C}{r^3} + \frac{2D(1+v_2)}{1-2v_2} = \ddagger_{\{,2} \quad (7.39)$$

μ :

$$\ddagger_{r,3} = \frac{2F}{r^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_3)}{1-2v_3} \quad (7.40)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,3} = -\frac{F}{r^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_3)}{1-2v_3} = \ddagger_{\{,3} \quad (7.41)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,4} = \frac{2K}{r^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_4)}{1-2v_4} \quad (7.42)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,4} = -\frac{K}{r^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_4)}{1-2v_4} = \ddagger_{\{,4} \quad (7.43)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,5} = \frac{2M}{r^3} + \frac{2N(1+v_5)}{1-2v_5} \quad (7.44)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,5} = -\frac{M}{r^3} + \frac{2N(1+v_5)}{1-2v_5} = \ddagger_{\{,5} \quad (7.45)$$

$$\ddagger_{r,6} = \frac{2P}{r^3} + \frac{2Q(1+v_6)}{1-2v_6} \quad (7.46)$$

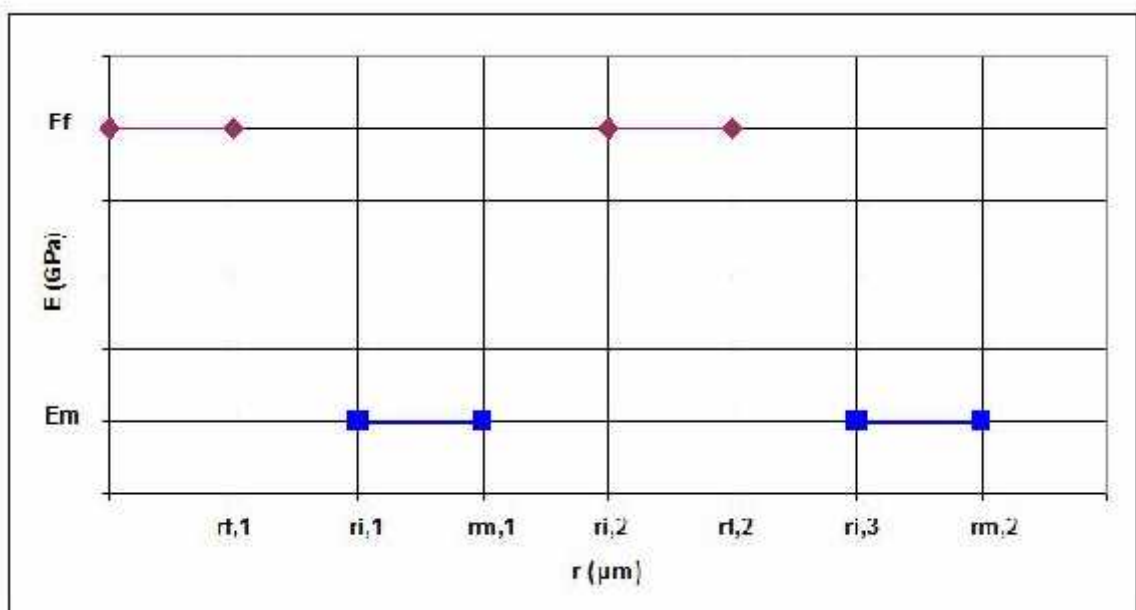
$$\tau_{r,6} = -\frac{P}{r^3} + \frac{2Q(1+\nu_6)}{1-2\nu_6} = \tau_{\{,6} \quad (7.47)$$

$$\tau_{r,7} = \frac{2S}{r^3} + \frac{2T(1+\nu_7)}{1-2\nu_7} \quad (7.48)$$

$$\tau_{r,7} = -\frac{S}{r^3} + \frac{2T(1+\nu_7)}{1-2\nu_7} = \tau_{\{,7} \quad (7.49)$$

μ , μ μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ $i(r)$
 $\nu_i(r)$ (6),
 μ .

- μ μ :
- $r = r_{f,1} = r_1$ μ $E_i(r) = E_f$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_f$
 - $r = r_{i,1} = r_2$ μ $E_i(r) = E_m$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_m$
 - $r = r_{m,1} = r_3$ μ $E_i(r) = E_m$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_m$
 - $r = r_{i,2} = r_4$ μ $E_i(r) = E_f$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_f$
 - $r = r_{f,2} = r_5$ μ $E_i(r) = E_f$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_f$
 - $r = r_{i,3} = r_6$ μ $E_i(r) = E_m$ $\nu_i(r) = \nu_m$



$$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu = 1.$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (7.11 - 7.17 \quad 7.37 - 7.49):$

- $r = r_{f,1} = r_1 \quad : \quad r_{,1} = r_{,2} \quad \mathbf{u}_{r,1} = \mathbf{u}_{r,2}$

$$\frac{2B(1+v_1)}{1-2v_1} = \frac{2C}{r^3} + \frac{2D(1+v_2)}{1-2v_2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2B(1+v_f)}{1-2v_f} = \frac{2C}{r_1^3} + \frac{2D(1+v_f)}{1-2v_f} \quad (7.50)$$

$$G = \frac{E}{2(1+v)},$$

$$\frac{2Br(1+v_1)}{E_1} = \left(-\frac{C}{r^2} + 2Dr \right) \frac{(1+v_2)}{E_2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2Br_1(1+v_f)}{E_f} = \left(-\frac{C}{r^2} + 2Dr_1 \right) \left(\frac{1+v_f}{E_f} \right) \quad (7.51)$$

- $r = r_{i,1} = r_2 \quad : \quad r_{,2} = r_{,3} \quad \mathbf{u}_{r,2} = \mathbf{u}_{r,3}$

$$\frac{2C}{r^3} + \frac{2D(1+v_2)}{1-2v_2} = \frac{2F}{r^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_3)}{1-2v_3} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2C}{r_2^3} + \frac{2D(1+v_m)}{1-2v_m} = \frac{2F}{r_2^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_m)}{1-2v_m} \quad (7.52)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(-\frac{C}{r^2} + 2Dr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_2}{E_2}\right) &= \left(-\frac{F}{r^2} + 2Hr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_3}{E_3}\right) \Rightarrow \\ \left(-\frac{C}{r_2^2} + 2Dr_2\right) \left(\frac{1+v_m}{E_m}\right) &= \left(-\frac{F}{r_2^2} + 2Hr_2\right) \left(\frac{1+v_m}{E_m}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (7.53)$$

• $\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{m,1} = \mathbf{r}_3 \quad : \quad r_{,3} = r_{,4} \quad \mathbf{u}_{r,3} = \mathbf{u}_{r,4}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2F}{r^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_3)}{1-2v_3} &= \frac{2K}{r^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_4)}{1-2v_4} \Rightarrow \\ \frac{2F}{r_3^3} + \frac{2H(1+v_m)}{1-2v_m} &= \frac{2K}{r_3^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_m)}{1-2v_m} \end{aligned} \quad (7.54)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(-\frac{F}{r^2} + 2Hr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_3}{E_3}\right) &= \left(-\frac{K}{r^2} + 2Lr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_4}{E_4}\right) \Rightarrow \\ \left(-\frac{F}{r_3^2} + 2Hr_3\right) \left(\frac{1+v_m}{E_m}\right) &= \left(-\frac{K}{r_3^2} + 2Lr_3\right) \left(\frac{1+v_m}{E_m}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (7.55)$$

• $\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{i,2} = \mathbf{r}_4 \quad : \quad r_{,4} = r_{,5} \quad \mathbf{u}_{r,4} = \mathbf{u}_{r,5}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2K}{r^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_4)}{1-2v_4} &= \frac{2M}{r^3} + \frac{2N(1+v_5)}{1-2v_5} \Rightarrow \\ \frac{2K}{r_4^3} + \frac{2L(1+v_f)}{1-2v_f} &= \frac{2M}{r_4^3} + \frac{2N(1+v_f)}{1-2v_f} \end{aligned} \quad (7.56)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(-\frac{K}{r^2} + 2Lr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_4}{E_4}\right) &= \left(-\frac{M}{r^2} + 2Nr\right) \left(\frac{1+v_5}{E_5}\right) \Rightarrow \\ \left(-\frac{K}{r_4^2} + 2Lr_4\right) \left(\frac{1+v_f}{E_f}\right) &= \left(-\frac{M}{r_4^2} + 2Nr_4\right) \left(\frac{1+v_f}{E_f}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (7.57)$$

• $\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{f,2} = \mathbf{r}_5 \quad : \quad r_{,5} = r_{,6} \quad \mathbf{u}_{r,5} = \mathbf{u}_{r,6}$

$$\frac{2M}{r^3} + \frac{2N(1+\nu_5)}{1-2\nu_5} = \frac{2P}{r^3} + \frac{2Q(1+\nu_6)}{1-2\nu_6} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2M}{r_5^3} + \frac{2N(1+\nu_f)}{1-2\nu_f} = \frac{2P}{r_5^3} + \frac{2Q(1+\nu_f)}{1-2\nu_f} \quad (7.58)$$

$$\left(-\frac{M}{r^2} + 2Nr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_5}{E_5} \right) = \left(-\frac{P}{r^2} + 2Qr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_6}{E_6} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(-\frac{M}{r_5^2} + 2Nr_5 \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_f}{E_f} \right) = \left(-\frac{P}{r_5^2} + 2Qr_5 \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_f}{E_f} \right) \quad (7.59)$$

• $\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{i.3} = \mathbf{r}_6 \quad : \quad r_{,6} = r_{,7} \quad \mathbf{U}_{r,6} = \mathbf{U}_{r,7}$

$$\frac{2P}{r^3} + \frac{2Q(1+\nu_6)}{1-2\nu_6} = \frac{2S}{r^3} + \frac{2S(1+\nu_7)}{1-2\nu_7} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2P}{r_6^3} + \frac{2Q(1+\nu_m)}{1-2\nu_m} = \frac{2S}{r_6^3} + \frac{2T(1+\nu_m)}{1-2\nu_m} \quad (7.60)$$

$$\left(-\frac{P}{r^2} + 2Qr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_6}{E_6} \right) = \left(-\frac{S}{r^2} + 2Tr \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_7}{E_7} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(-\frac{P}{r_6^2} + 2Qr_6 \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_m}{E_m} \right) = \left(-\frac{S}{r_6^2} + 2Tr_6 \right) \left(\frac{1+\nu_m}{E_m} \right) \quad (7.61)$$

$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{m.2} = \mathbf{r}_7 \quad : \quad r_{,6} = -\mathbf{P} \quad , \quad \mathbf{P}_0$
 $\mu \quad .$

$$\frac{2S}{r_7^3} + \frac{2T(1+\nu_m)}{1-2\nu_m} = -P_0 \quad (7.62)$$

$\mu \quad (7.50 - 7.62) \quad \mu$

$\mu\mu \quad \text{MATLAB,}$

:

$$, C, F, , M, P, S = 0$$

$$B, D, H, L, N, Q, T = \frac{-P_0(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} T & & \mu \\ & \mu & \mu : \end{array}$$

(7.63)

$$\dagger_{r,2} = \dagger_{.,2} = \dagger_{\{,2} = \frac{2(1+v_{i,1})}{(1-2v_{i,1})} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) \quad (7.64)$$

$$\dagger_{r,3} = \dagger_{.,3} = \dagger_{\{,3} = \frac{2(1+v_m)}{(1-2v_m)} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) = -P_0 \quad (7.65)$$

$$\dagger_{r,4} = \dagger_{.,4} = \dagger_{\{,4} = \frac{2(1+v_{i,2})}{(1-2v_{i,2})} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) \quad (7.66)$$

$$\dagger_{r,5} = \dagger_{.,5} = \dagger_{\{,5} = \frac{2(1+v_f)}{(1-2v_f)} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) \quad (7.67)$$

$$\dagger_{r,6} = \dagger_{.,6} = \dagger_{\{,6} = \frac{2(1+v_{i,3})}{(1-2v_{i,3})} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) \quad (7.68)$$

$$\dagger_{r,7} = \dagger_{.,7} = \dagger_{\{,7} = \frac{2(1+v_m)}{(1-2v_m)} \left(-P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{2(1+v_m)} \right) = -P_0 \quad (7.69)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu :$$

$$V_{r,1} = V_{s,1} = V_{\{,1} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_f)}{(1+v_m) E_f} \quad (7.70)$$

$$V_{r,2} = V_{s,2} = V_{\{,2} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_{i,1})}{E_{i,1}(1+v_m)} \quad (7.71)$$

$$V_{r,3} = V_{s,3} = V_{\{,3} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} \quad (7.72)$$

$$V_{r,4} = V_{s,4} = V_{\{,4} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_{i,2})}{E_{i,2}(1+v_m)} \quad (7.73)$$

$$V_{r,5} = V_{s,5} = V_{\{,5} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_f)}{(1+v_m) E_f} \quad (7.74)$$

$$V_{r,6} = V_{s,6} = V_{\{,6} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_{i,3})}{E_{i,3}(1+v_m)} \quad (7.75)$$

$$V_{r,7} = V_{s,7} = V_{\{,7} = -P_0 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} \quad (7.76)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad c$
 $, \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad . \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad . \quad \mu :$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{2} \int_{U_c} \frac{P_0^2}{K_c} dU_c &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_1} (\dagger_{r,1} V_{r,1} + \dagger_{.,1} V_{.,1} + \dagger_{\{,1} V_{\{,1})} dU_c + \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_2} (\dagger_{r,2} V_{r,2} + \dagger_{.,2} V_{.,2} + \dagger_{\{,2} V_{\{,2})} dU_c \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_3} (\dagger_{r,3} V_{r,3} + \dagger_{.,3} V_{.,3} + \dagger_{\{,3} V_{\{,3})} dU_c + \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_4} (\dagger_{r,4} V_{r,4} + \dagger_{.,4} V_{.,4} + \dagger_{\{,4} V_{\{,4})} dU_c + \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_5} (\dagger_{r,5} V_{r,5} + \dagger_{.,5} V_{.,5} + \dagger_{\{,5} V_{\{,5})} dU_c + \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_6} (\dagger_{r,6} V_{r,6} + \dagger_{.,6} V_{.,6} + \dagger_{\{,6} V_{\{,6})} dU_c \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \int_{U_7} (\dagger_{r,7} V_{r,7} + \dagger_{.,7} V_{.,7} + \dagger_{\{,7} V_{\{,7})} dU_c
\end{aligned} \tag{7.77}$$

$$K_c = \frac{E_c}{3(1-2\nu_c)} \quad \mu$$

$$\mu : U = \frac{4}{3} f r^3 \quad dU = 4f r^2 dr .$$

$$\mu :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_0^{r_7} 3 \frac{P_0^2 (1-2\nu_c)}{K_c E_c} r^2 dr &= \int_0^{r_1} (\dagger_{r,1} V_{r,1} + \dagger_{.,1} V_{.,1} + \dagger_{\{,1} V_{\{,1})} r^2 dr + \int_{r_1}^{r_2} (\dagger_{r,2} V_{r,2} + \dagger_{.,2} V_{.,2} + \dagger_{\{,2} V_{\{,2})} r^2 dr \\
&+ \int_{r_2}^{r_3} (\dagger_{r,3} V_{r,3} + \dagger_{.,3} V_{.,3} + \dagger_{\{,3} V_{\{,3})} r^2 dr + \int_{r_3}^{r_4} (\dagger_{r,4} V_{r,4} + \dagger_{.,4} V_{.,4} + \dagger_{\{,4} V_{\{,4})} r^2 dr + \\
&+ \int_{r_4}^{r_5} (\dagger_{r,5} V_{r,5} + \dagger_{.,5} V_{.,5} + \dagger_{\{,5} V_{\{,5})} r^2 dr + \int_{r_5}^{r_6} (\dagger_{r,6} V_{r,6} + \dagger_{.,6} V_{.,6} + \dagger_{\{,6} V_{\{,6})} r^2 dr \\
&+ \int_{r_6}^{r_7} (\dagger_{r,7} V_{r,7} + \dagger_{.,7} V_{.,7} + \dagger_{\{,7} V_{\{,7})} r^2 dr
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu :$$

$$\int_0^{r_7} \frac{3P_0^2(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c} r^2 dr = \frac{3P_0^2(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c} \int_0^{r_7} r^2 dr = \frac{3P_0^2(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c} \frac{r_7^3}{3} = \frac{P_0^2(1-2\nu_c)r_7^3}{E_c}$$

$$\int_0^{r_1} (\dagger_{r,1}V_{r,1} + \dagger_{.,1}V_{.,1} + \dagger_{\{,1}V_{\{,1})}r^2 dr = 3 \int_0^{r_1} (-P_0) \frac{2(1+v_f)(1-2v_m)}{(1-2v_f)2(1+v_m)} \left[\frac{1-2v_m}{(1+v_m)} \frac{1+v_f}{E_f} (-P_0) \right] r^2 dr =$$

$$= \frac{P_0^2(1+v_f)^2(1-2v_m)^2 r_1^3}{(1-2v_f)(1+v_m)^2 E_f}$$

$$\int_{r_1}^{r_2} (\dagger_{r,2}V_{r,2} + \dagger_{.,2}V_{.,2} + \dagger_{\{,2}V_{\{,2})}r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{2(1+v_{i,1})}{(1-2v_{i,1})} \left[-P_0 \frac{1-2v_m}{2(1+v_m)} \right] \left[-P_0 \frac{(1+v_{i,1})(1-2v_m)}{E_{i,1}(1+v_m)} \right] r^2 dr$$

$$= 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+v_{i,1})^2}{E_{i,1}(1-2v_{i,1})} r^2 dr$$

$$\int_{r_2}^{r_3} (\dagger_{r,3}V_{r,3} + \dagger_{.,3}V_{.,3} + \dagger_{\{,3}V_{\{,3})}r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_2}^{r_3} P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} r^2 dr$$

$$= P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} (r_3^3 - r_2^3)$$

$$\int_{r_3}^{r_4} (\dagger_{r,4}V_{r,4} + \dagger_{.,4}V_{.,4} + \dagger_{\{,4}V_{\{,4})}r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{2(1+v_{i,2})}{(1-2v_{i,2})} \left[-P_0 \frac{1-2v_m}{2(1+v_m)} \right] \left[-P_0 \frac{(1+v_{i,2})(1-2v_m)}{E_{i,2}(1+v_m)} \right] r^2 dr$$

$$= 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+v_{i,2})^2}{E_{i,2}(1-2v_{i,2})^2} r^2 dr$$

$$\int_{r_4}^{r_5} (\dagger_{r,5}V_{r,5} + \dagger_{.,5}V_{.,5} + \dagger_{\{,5}V_{\{,5})}r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_4}^{r_5} (-P_0) \frac{(1-2v_m)(1+v_f)}{(1+v_m)E_f} \left[\frac{(1-2v_m)2(1+v_f)}{2(1+v_m)(1-2v_f)} (-P_0) \right] r^2 dr =$$

$$= P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2(1+v_f)^2}{(1+v_m)^2(1-2v_f)E_f} (r_5^3 - r_4^3)$$

$$\int_{r_5}^{r_6} (\dagger_{r,6} v_{r,6} + \dagger_{,6} v_{,6} + \dagger_{\{,6} v_{\{,6})} r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{2(1+v_{i,3})}{(1-2v_{i,3})} \left[-P_0 \frac{1-2v_m}{2(1+v_m)} \right] \left[-P_0 \frac{(1+v_{i,3})(1-2v_m)}{E_{i,3}(1+v_m)} \right] r^2 dr$$

$$= 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+v_{i,3})^2}{E_{i,3}(1-2v_{i,3})} r^2 dr$$

$$\int_{r_6}^{r_7} (\dagger_{r,7} v_{r,7} + \dagger_{,7} v_{,7} + \dagger_{\{,7} v_{\{,7})} r^2 dr = 3 \int_{r_6}^{r_7} P_o^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} r^2 dr = P_o^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} (r_7^3 - r_6^3)$$

$\mu :$

$$\frac{P_0^2(1-2v_c)r_7^3}{E_c} = \frac{P_0^2(1+v_f)^2(1-2v_m)^2r_1^3}{(1-2v_f)(1+v_m)^2E_f} + 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+v_{i,1})^2}{E_{i,1}(1-2v_{i,1})} r^2 dr +$$

$$P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} (r_3^3 - r_2^3) + 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+v_{i,2})^2}{E_{i,2}(1-2v_{i,2})} r^2 dr +$$

$$P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2(1+v_f)^2}{(1+v_m)^2(1-2v_f)E_f} (r_5^3 - r_4^3) + 3P_0^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)^2}{(1+v_m)^2} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+v_{i,3})^2}{E_{i,3}(1-2v_{i,3})} r^2 dr + \quad (7.78)$$

$$P_o^2 \frac{(1-2v_m)}{E_m} (r_7^3 - r_6^3)$$

μ

6 :

$$U_{f,1} = U_1 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_1^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_1^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{i,1} = U_2 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_2^3 - r_1^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_2^3 - r_1^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{m,1} = U_3 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_3^3 - r_2^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_3^3 - r_2^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{i,2} = U_4 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_4^3 - r_3^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_4^3 - r_3^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{f,2} = U_5 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_5^3 - r_4^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_5^3 - r_4^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{i,3} = U_6 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_6^3 - r_5^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_6^3 - r_5^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_{m,2} = U_7 = \frac{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3 - r_6^3)}{\frac{4}{3}f(r_7^3)} = \frac{r_7^3 - r_6^3}{r_7^3}$$

$$U_1 + U_2 + U_3 + U_4 + U_5 + U_6 + U_7 = 1$$

μ

μ P_o²r₇³

μ :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c} &= \frac{(1+\nu_f)^2(1-2\nu_m)^2U_1}{(1-2\nu_f)(1+\nu_m)^2E_f} + 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_2}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_2^3-r_1^3)} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,1})^2}{E_{i,1}(1-2\nu_{i,1})} r^2 dr + \\
\frac{(1-2\nu_m)}{E_m} U_3 &+ 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_4}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_4^3-r_3^3)} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,2})^2}{E_{i,2}(1-2\nu_{i,2})} r^2 dr + \\
\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2(1+\nu_f)^2}{(1+\nu_m)^2(1-2\nu_f)E_f} U_5 &+ 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_6}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_6^3-r_5^3)} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,3})^2}{E_{i,3}(1-2\nu_{i,3})} r^2 dr + \\
\frac{(1-2\nu_m)}{E_m} U_7 &
\end{aligned} \tag{7.79}$$

$$U_m = U_{m,1} + U_{m,2} = U_3 + U_7 \quad U_f = U_{f,1} + U_{f,2} = U_1 + U_5$$

μ : μ

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c} &= \frac{(1+\nu_f)^2(1-2\nu_m)^2U_f}{(1-2\nu_f)(1+\nu_m)^2E_f} + 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_{i,1}}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_2^3-r_1^3)} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,1})^2}{E_{i,1}(1-2\nu_{i,1})} r^2 dr \\
+ \frac{(1-2\nu_m)}{E_m} U_m &+ 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_{i,2}}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_4^3-r_3^3)} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,2})^2}{E_{i,2}(1-2\nu_{i,2})} r^2 dr \\
+ 3\frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2U_{i,3}}{(1+\nu_m)^2(r_6^3-r_5^3)} &\int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,3})^2}{E_{i,3}(1-2\nu_{i,3})} r^2 dr
\end{aligned} \tag{7.80}$$

Poisson

μ

:

$$\begin{aligned}
\nu_c &= \nu_1U_1 + \nu_2U_2 + \nu_3U_3 + \nu_4U_4 + \nu_5U_5 + \nu_6U_6 + \nu_7U_7 = \\
&= \nu_{f,1}U_{f,1} + \nu_{i,1}U_{i,1} + \nu_{m,1}U_{m,1} + \nu_{i,2}U_{i,2} + \nu_{f,2}U_{f,2} + \nu_{i,3}U_{i,3} + \nu_{m,2}U_{m,2}
\end{aligned} \tag{7.81}$$

Poisson

:

$$\begin{aligned} v_c &= v_1 U_1 + \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} v_2(r) r^2 dr + v_3 U_3 + \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} v_4(r) r^2 dr + v_5 U_5 \\ &+ \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} v_6(r) r^2 dr + v_7 U_7 = \\ v_{f,1} U_{f,1} &+ \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} v_{i,1}(r) r^2 dr + v_{m,1} U_{m,1} + \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} v_{i,2}(r) r^2 dr + v_{f,2} U_{f,2} \\ &+ \frac{3}{r_7^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} v_{i,3}(r) r^2 dr + v_{m,2} U_{m,2} \end{aligned} \quad (7.82)$$

$\mu \quad \mu$

8.1

μ

μ

μ

$\mu \quad \mu$

[62],

:

$$E^* = E' + iE'' \tag{8.1}$$

μ

μ

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

G^* ,

$\mu \quad \mu$

Poisson μ .

$$G^* = G' + iG'' \tag{8.2}$$

$$\nu^* = \nu' - i\nu'' \tag{8.3}$$

:

$$E^* = 2G^*(1 + \nu^*) \tag{8.4}$$

(8.4),

μ

μ

(8.1, 8.2, 8.3),

μ

μ

($\nu_f = 0$) μ

μ

μ

μ

Poisson μ

μ

:

$$\nu'_m = \frac{E'_m G'_m + E''_m G''_m - 2(G_m'^2 + G_m''^2)}{2(G_m'^2 + G_m''^2)} \tag{8.5}$$

$$\nu''_m = \frac{E'_m G''_m + E''_m G'_m}{2(G_m'^2 + G_m''^2)} \tag{8.6}$$

$$\epsilon_f'' = \frac{E'_f - 2G'_f}{2G'_f} \tag{8.7}$$

$$\epsilon_f'' = 0 \quad (8.8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ & \mu \quad \mu \quad (7.80) \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ & \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ & \mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad \mu \quad \mu \end{aligned}$$

Poisson

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{(1-2v_c^*)}{E_c^*} &= \frac{(1-2v_m^*)}{E_m^*} U_m + \frac{(1-2v_m^*)^2 (1+v_f^*)^2}{(1+v_m^*)^2 (1-2v_f^*) E_f^*} U_f + \\ & \frac{3(1-2v_m^*)^2 U_{i,1}}{(1+v_m^*)^2 (r_2^3 - r_1^3)} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+v_{i,1}^*)^2}{E_{i,1}^* (1-2v_{i,1}^*)} r^2 dr + \frac{3(1-2v_m^*)^2 U_{i,2}}{(1+v_m^*)^2 (r_4^3 - r_3^3)} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+v_{i,2}^*)^2}{E_{i,2}^* (1-2v_{i,2}^*)} r^2 dr + \\ & \frac{3(1-2v_m^*)^2 U_{i,3}}{(1+v_m^*)^2 (r_6^3 - r_5^3)} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+v_{i,3}^*)^2}{E_{i,3}^* (1-2v_{i,3}^*)} r^2 dr \end{aligned} \quad (8.9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mu \quad \mu \quad : \\ & \bullet \quad \mu \quad : \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1-2\epsilon_c^*}{E_c^*} = \frac{1-2(v_c' - iv_c'')}{E_c' + iE_c''} = \frac{1-2v_c' + 2iv_c''}{E_c' + iE_c''} = \frac{(1-2v_c') E_c' + 2E_c'' v_c''}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} + i \frac{2E_c' v_c'' - (1-2v_c') E_c''}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2}$$

$$\bullet \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1-2\epsilon_m^*}{E_m^*} U_m &= \frac{1-2(\epsilon_m' - i\epsilon_m'')}{E_m' + iE_m''} U_m = \\ &= \left\{ \frac{[(1-2\epsilon_m') E_m' + 2\epsilon_m'' E_m''] + i[2\epsilon_m'' E_m' - (1-2\epsilon_m') E_m'']}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2} \right\} U_m = \\ &= \frac{C + iD}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2} U_m \end{aligned}$$

$$: C = (1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_m) E'_m + 2\mathfrak{E}''_m E''_m \quad D = 2\mathfrak{E}''_m E'_m - (1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_m) E''_m$$

• μ :

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}_f^*)^2}{1 - 2\mathfrak{E}_f^*} \left(\frac{1 - 2\mathfrak{E}_m^*}{1 + \mathfrak{E}_m^*} \right)^2 \frac{U_f}{E_f^*} &= \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_f)^2}{1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_f} \left(\frac{1 - 2(\mathfrak{E}'_m - \mathfrak{E}''_m)}{1 + (\mathfrak{E}'_m - \mathfrak{E}''_m)} \right)^2 \frac{U_f}{E'_f} = \\ &= \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_f)^2}{1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_f} \frac{(2\mathfrak{E}'_m - 1)^2 - 4\mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2 - 4i(2\mathfrak{E}'_m - 1)U_f}{(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_m)^2 + \mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2 - 2i(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_m)\mathfrak{E}''_m} \frac{U_f}{E'_f} = \\ &= \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_f)^2}{1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_f} (A + iB) \frac{U_f}{E'_f} \end{aligned}$$

$$: A = \frac{(1 - \mathfrak{E}'_m - 2\mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2 - \mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2)^2 - 9\mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2}{[(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_m)^2 + \mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2]^2} \quad B = \frac{6(1 - \mathfrak{E}'_m - 2\mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2 - \mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2)\mathfrak{E}''_m}{[(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_m)^2 + \mathfrak{E}''_m{}^2]^2}$$

• μ :

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \frac{(1 - 2\mathfrak{E}_m^*)^2}{(1 + \mathfrak{E}_m^*)^2} \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}_{i,1}^*)^2}{(1 - 2\mathfrak{E}_{i,1}^*) E_{i,1}^*} r^2 dr &= 3 \left(\frac{1 - 2(\mathfrak{E}'_m - \mathfrak{E}''_m)}{1 + (\mathfrak{E}'_m - \mathfrak{E}''_m)} \right)^2 \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_{i,1} - \mathfrak{E}''_{i,1})^2}{[1 - 2(\mathfrak{E}'_{i,1} - \mathfrak{E}''_{i,1})](E'_{i,1} + iE''_{i,1})} r^2 dr = \\ &= 3 \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} (A + iB) \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{F + iH}{E_{i,1}^2 + E_{i,1}''^2} r^2 dr = \\ &= 3 \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(AF + BH) - i(AH - BF)}{E_{i,1}^2 + E_{i,1}''^2} r^2 dr \end{aligned}$$

:

$$F = \frac{\left[(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_{i,1})^2 - \mathfrak{E}''_{i,1}{}^2 \right] \left[(1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_{i,1}) E'_{i,1} - 2\mathfrak{E}''_{i,1} E''_{i,1} \right] - 2(1 + \mathfrak{E}'_{i,1}) \mathfrak{E}''_{i,1} \left[(1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_{i,1}) E''_{i,1} + 2\mathfrak{E}''_{i,1} E'_{i,1} \right]}{\left[(1 - 2\mathfrak{E}'_{i,1})^2 + 4\mathfrak{E}''_{i,1}{}^2 \right]}$$

$$H = \frac{\left[2(1+\epsilon'_{i,1})^2 \epsilon''_{i,1}\right] \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,1}) E'_{i,1} - 2\epsilon''_{i,1} E''_{i,1}\right] + \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,1}) + 2\epsilon''_{i,1} E'_{i,1}\right] \left[(1+\epsilon'_{i,1})^2 - \epsilon''_{i,1}\right]}{\left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,1})^2 + 4\epsilon''_{i,1}\right]}$$

• μ :

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \frac{(1-2\epsilon_m^*)^2}{(1+\epsilon_m^*)^2} \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,2}^*)^2}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,2}^*) E_{i,2}^*} r^2 dr &= 3 \left(\frac{1-2(\epsilon'_m - \epsilon''_m)}{1+(\epsilon'_m - \epsilon''_m)} \right)^2 \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\epsilon'_{i,2} - \epsilon''_{i,2})^2}{[1-2(\epsilon'_{i,2} - \epsilon''_{i,2})](E'_{i,2} + iE''_{i,2})} r^2 dr = \\ &= 3 \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} (A+iB) \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{K+iL}{E_{i,2}^2 + E_{i,2}''^2} r^2 dr = \\ &= 3 \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(AK+BL) - i(AL-BK)}{E_{i,2}^2 + E_{i,2}''^2} r^2 dr \end{aligned}$$

:

$$K = \frac{\left[(1+\epsilon'_{i,2})^2 - \epsilon''_{i,2}\right] \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2}) E'_{i,2} - 2\epsilon''_{i,2} E''_{i,2}\right] - 2(1+\epsilon'_{i,2}) \epsilon''_{i,2} \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2}) E''_{i,2} + 2\epsilon''_{i,2} E'_{i,2}\right]}{\left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2})^2 + 4\epsilon''_{i,2}\right]}$$

$$L = \frac{\left[2(1+\epsilon'_{i,2})^2 \epsilon''_{i,2}\right] \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2}) E'_{i,2} - 2\epsilon''_{i,2} E''_{i,2}\right] + \left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2}) + 2\epsilon''_{i,2} E'_{i,2}\right] \left[(1+\epsilon'_{i,2})^2 - \epsilon''_{i,2}\right]}{\left[(1-2\epsilon'_{i,2})^2 + 4\epsilon''_{i,2}\right]}$$

• μ μ :

$$\begin{aligned}
3 \frac{(1-\mathfrak{X}_m^*)^2}{(1+\epsilon_m^*)^2} \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,3}^*)^2}{(1-\mathfrak{X}_{i,3}^*) E_{i,3}^*} r^2 dr &= 3 \left(\frac{1-2(\epsilon'_m - \epsilon''_m)}{1+(\epsilon'_m - \epsilon''_m)} \right)^2 \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\epsilon'_{i,3} - \epsilon''_{i,3})^2}{[1-2(\epsilon'_{i,3} - \epsilon''_{i,3})](E'_{i,3} + iE''_{i,3})} r^2 dr = \\
&= 3 \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} (A+iB) \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{M+iN}{E_{i,3}^2 + E_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2}} r^2 dr = \\
&= 3 \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(AM+BN) - i(AN-BM)}{E_{i,3}^2 + E_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2}} r^2 dr
\end{aligned}$$

:

$$M = \frac{\left[(1+\epsilon'_{i,3})^2 - \epsilon_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} \right] \left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3}) E'_{i,3} - \mathfrak{X}''_{i,3} E''_{i,3} \right] - 2(1+\epsilon'_{i,3}) \epsilon''_{i,3} \left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3}) E''_{i,3} + \mathfrak{X}''_{i,3} E'_{i,3} \right]}{\left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3})^2 + 4\epsilon_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} \right]}$$

$$N = \frac{\left[2(1+\epsilon'_{i,3})^2 \epsilon_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} \right] \left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3}) E'_{i,3} - \mathfrak{X}''_{i,3} E''_{i,3} \right] + \left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3}) + \mathfrak{X}''_{i,3} E'_{i,3} \right] \left[(1+\epsilon'_{i,3})^2 - \epsilon_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} \right]}{\left[(1-\mathfrak{X}'_{i,3})^2 + 4\epsilon_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} \right]}$$

(8.9) μ

μ :

• μ μ (8.9) :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2v'_c) E'_c + 2E''_c v''_c}{E_c^{\prime\prime 2} + E_c^{\prime\prime 2}} &= \frac{CU_m}{E_m^{\prime\prime 2} + E_m^{\prime\prime 2}} + \frac{A(1+\epsilon'_f)^2}{1-\mathfrak{X}'_f} \frac{U_f}{E'_f} \\
&+ 3 \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(AF+BH)}{E_{i,1}^{\prime\prime 2} + E_{i,1}^{\prime\prime 2}} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3 \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(AK+BL)}{E_{i,2}^{\prime\prime 2} + E_{i,2}^{\prime\prime 2}} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3 \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(AM+BN)}{E_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2} + E_{i,3}^{\prime\prime 2}} r^2 dr \\
&= T
\end{aligned} \tag{8.10}$$

• μ (8.9) :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{2v_c''E_c' - (1 - 2v_c')E_c''}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} &= \frac{DU_m}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2} + \frac{B(1 + \epsilon_f')^2 U_f}{1 - 2\epsilon_f' E_f'} \\
&- 3 \frac{U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(AH - BF)}{E_{i,1}'^2 + E_{i,1}''^2} r^2 dr \\
&- 3 \frac{U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(AL - BK)}{E_{i,2}'^2 + E_{i,2}''^2} r^2 dr \\
&- 3 \frac{U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(AM - BN)}{E_{i,3}'^2 + E_{i,3}''^2} r^2 dr \\
&= W
\end{aligned} \tag{8.11}$$

μ (8.10 - 8.11) μ :

$$E_c' = \frac{(1 - 2\epsilon_c')T - 2\epsilon_c''W}{T^2 + W^2} \tag{8.12}$$

$$E_c'' = \frac{(1 - 2\epsilon_c')W + 2\epsilon_c''T}{T^2 + W^2} \tag{8.13}$$

μ Poisson μ μ :

$$\begin{aligned}
\epsilon_c' &= \epsilon_f' U_f + \epsilon_m' U_m + \epsilon_{i,1}'(r) U_{i,1} + \epsilon_{i,2}'(r) U_{i,2} + \epsilon_{i,3}'(r) U_{i,3} = \\
&= \epsilon_f' U_f + \epsilon_m' U_m + \frac{3U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \epsilon_{i,1}'(r) r^2 dr + \frac{3U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \epsilon_{i,2}'(r) r^2 dr \\
&+ \frac{3U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \epsilon_{i,3}'(r) r^2 dr
\end{aligned} \tag{8.14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\epsilon_c'' &= \epsilon_m'' U_m + \epsilon_{i,1}''(r) U_{i,1} + \epsilon_{i,2}''(r) U_{i,2} = \\
&= \epsilon_m'' U_m + \frac{3U_{i,1}}{r_2^3 - r_1^3} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \epsilon_{i,1}''(r) r^2 dr + \frac{3U_{i,2}}{r_4^3 - r_3^3} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \epsilon_{i,2}''(r) r^2 dr \\
&\quad + \frac{3U_{i,3}}{r_6^3 - r_5^3} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \epsilon_{i,3}''(r) r^2 dr
\end{aligned} \tag{8.15}$$

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 μ :

1. $\mu\mu$ μ

μ μ μ
:

$$E_{i,1}^* = \frac{E_f^*(r_{i,1} - r) + E_m^*(r - r_{f,1})}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} \tag{8.16}$$

μ μ :

$$E'_{i,1} = \frac{(E'_f r_{i,1} + E'_m r_{f,1}) - (E'_f - E'_m) r}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} \tag{8.17}$$

$$E''_{i,1} = \frac{E''_m (r - r_{f,1})}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} \tag{8.18}$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon'_{i,1} = \frac{(\epsilon'_f r_{i,1} - \epsilon'_m r_{f,1}) - (\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m) r}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} \tag{8.19}$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,2} = \frac{\epsilon''_m (r - r_{f,1})}{r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}} \quad (8.20)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
:

$$E_{i,2}^* = \frac{E_m^* (r_{i,2} - r) + E_f^* (r - r_{m,1})}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} \quad (8.21)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$

$$E'_{i,2} = \frac{(E'_m r_{i,2} + E'_f r_{m,1}) - (E'_m - E'_f) r}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} \quad (8.22)$$

$$E''_{i,2} = \frac{E''_m (r_{i,2} - r)}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} \quad (8.23)$$

$\mu \quad \text{Poisson} \quad \mu :$

$$\epsilon'_{i,2} = \frac{(\epsilon'_m r_{i,2} - \epsilon'_f r_{m,1}) - (\epsilon'_m - \epsilon'_f) r}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} \quad (8.24)$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,2} = \frac{\epsilon''_m (r_{i,2} - r)}{r_{i,2} - r_{m,1}} \quad (8.25)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
:

$$E_{i,3}^* = \frac{E_f^* (r_{i,3} - r) + E_m^* (r - r_{f,2})}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}} \quad (8.26)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$

$$E'_{i,3} = \frac{(E'_f r_{i,3} + E'_m r_{f,2}) - (E'_f - E'_m) r}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}} \quad (8.27)$$

$$E''_{i,3} = \frac{E''_m (r - r_{f,2})}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}} \quad (8.28)$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon'_{i,3} = \frac{(\epsilon'_f r_{i,3} - \epsilon'_m r_{f,2}) - (\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m) r}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}} \quad (8.29)$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,3} = \frac{\epsilon''_m (r - r_{f,2})}{r_{i,3} - r_{f,2}} \quad (8.30)$$

2. μ

μ μ μ
:

$$E^*_{i,1} = \frac{(E^*_m r_{i,1} - E^*_f r_{f,1}) r + (E^*_f - E^*_m) r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}) r} \quad (8.31)$$

μ μ :

$$E'_{i,1} = \frac{(E'_m r_{i,1} - E'_f r_{f,1}) r + (E'_f - E'_m) r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}) r} \quad (8.32)$$

$$E''_{i,1} = \frac{E''_m r_{i,1} (r - r_{f,1})}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}) r} \quad (8.33)$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon'_{i,1} = \frac{(\epsilon'_m r_{i,1} - \epsilon'_f r_{f,1}) r + (\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m) r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1}) r} \quad (8.34)$$

$$E'_{i,3} = \frac{(E'_m r_{i,3} - E'_f r_{f,2})r + (E'_f - E'_m)r_{i,3}r_{f,2}}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})r} \quad (8.42)$$

$$E''_{i,3} = \frac{E''_m r_{i,3} (r - r_{f,2})}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})r} \quad (8.43)$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon'_{i,3} = \frac{(\epsilon'_m r_{i,3} - \epsilon'_f r_{f,2})r + (\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m)r_{i,3}r_{f,2}}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})r} \quad (8.44)$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,3} = \frac{\epsilon''_m r_{i,3} (r - r_{f,2})}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})r} \quad (8.45)$$

3. μ

μ μ μ
:

$$E^*_{i,1} = \frac{(E^*_f - E^*_m)(r - 2r_{i,1})r + E^*_f r_{i,1}^2 + E^*_m r_{f,1}^2 - 2E^*_m r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1})^2} \quad (8.46)$$

μ μ :

$$E'_{i,1} = \frac{(E'_f - E'_m)(r - 2r_{i,1})r + E'_f r_{i,1}^2 + E'_m r_{f,1}^2 - 2E'_m r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1})^2} \quad (8.47)$$

$$E''_{i,1} = \frac{E''_m [r_{f,1}^2 - 2r_{i,1} r_{f,1} - r(r - 2r_{i,1})]}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1})^2} \quad (8.48)$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon'_{i,1} = \frac{(\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m)(r - 2r_{i,1})r + \epsilon'_f r_{i,1}^2 + \epsilon'_m r_{f,1}^2 - 2\epsilon'_m r_{i,1} r_{f,1}}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1})^2} \quad (8.49)$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,1} = \frac{\epsilon''_m [r_{f,1}^2 - 2r_{i,1} r_{f,1} - r(r - 2r_{i,1})]}{(r_{i,1} - r_{f,1})^2} \quad (8.50)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
:

$$E^*_{i,2} = \frac{(E^*_f - E^*_m)(r - 2r_{m,1})r + E^*_f r_{m,1}^2 + E^*_m r_{i,2}^2 - 2E^*_m r_{i,2} r_{m,1}}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2} \quad (8.51)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad :$

$$E'_{i,2} = \frac{(E'_f - E'_m)(r - 2r_{m,1})r + E'_f r_{m,1}^2 + E'_m r_{i,2}^2 - 2E'_m r_{i,2} r_{m,1}}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2} \quad (8.52)$$

$$E''_{i,2} = \frac{E''_m [r_{i,2}^2 - 2r_{i,2} r_{m,1} - r(r - 2r_{m,1})]}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2} \quad (8.53)$$

μ Poisson $\mu :$

$$\epsilon'_{i,2} = \frac{(\epsilon'_f - \epsilon'_m)(r - 2r_{m,1})r + \epsilon'_f r_{m,1}^2 + \epsilon'_m r_{i,2}^2 - 2\epsilon'_m r_{i,2} r_{m,1}}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2} \quad (8.54)$$

$$\epsilon''_{i,2} = \frac{\epsilon''_m [r_{i,2}^2 - 2r_{i,2} r_{m,1} - r(r - 2r_{m,1})]}{(r_{i,2} - r_{m,1})^2} \quad (8.55)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
:

$$E_{i,3}^* = \frac{(E_f^* - E_m^*)(r - 2r_{i,3})r + E_f^* r_{i,3}^2 + E_m^* r_{f,2}^2 - 2E_m^* r_{i,3} r_{f,2}}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})^2} \quad (8.56)$$

$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad :$

$$E_{i,3}' = \frac{(E_f' - E_m')(r - 2r_{i,3})r + E_f' r_{i,3}^2 + E_m' r_{f,2}^2 - 2E_m' r_{i,3} r_{f,2}}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})^2} \quad (8.57)$$

$$E_{i,3}'' = \frac{E_m'' [r_{f,2}^2 - 2r_{i,3} r_{f,2} - r(r - 2r_{i,3})]}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})^2} \quad (8.58)$$

μ Poisson μ :

$$\epsilon_{i,3}' = \frac{(\epsilon_f' - \epsilon_m')(r - 2r_{i,3})r + \epsilon_f' r_{i,3}^2 + \epsilon_m' r_{f,2}^2 - 2\epsilon_m' r_{i,3} r_{f,2}}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})^2} \quad (8.59)$$

$$\epsilon_{i,3}'' = \frac{\epsilon_m'' [r_{f,2}^2 - 2r_{i,3} r_{f,2} - r(r - 2r_{i,3})]}{(r_{i,3} - r_{f,2})^2} \quad (8.60)$$

$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \mu$
Poisson $\mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad :$

$$\epsilon_f^* = \epsilon_f' = \epsilon_f, \quad \epsilon_m^* = \epsilon_m' = \epsilon_m, \quad \epsilon_i^*(r) = \epsilon_i'(r) = \epsilon_i(r), \quad \epsilon_c^* = \epsilon_c' = \epsilon_c \quad (8.61)$$

(8.9) :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c^*} &= \frac{(1-2\nu_m)}{E_m^*} U_m + \frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2 (1+\nu_f)^2}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (1-2\nu_f) E_f^*} U_f + \\
&\frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,1}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_2^3 - r_1^3)} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,1})^2}{E_{i,1}^* (1-2\nu_{i,1})} r^2 dr + \frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,2}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_4^3 - r_3^3)} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,2})^2}{E_{i,2}^* (1-2\nu_{i,2})} r^2 dr + \\
&\frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,3}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_6^3 - r_5^3)} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,3})^2}{E_{i,3}^* (1-2\nu_{i,3})} r^2 dr
\end{aligned} \tag{8.62}$$

μ

μ :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu_c)}{E_c' + iE_c'} &= \frac{(1-2\nu_m)}{E_m' + iE_m'} U_m + \frac{(1-2\nu_m)^2 (1+\nu_f)^2}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (1-2\nu_f) E_f'} U_f + \\
&\frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,1}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_2^3 - r_1^3)} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,1})^2}{(E_{i,1}' + iE_{i,1}') (1-2\nu_{i,1})} r^2 dr + \frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,2}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_4^3 - r_3^3)} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,2})^2}{(E_{i,2}' + iE_{i,2}') (1-2\nu_{i,2})} r^2 dr \\
&\frac{3(1-2\nu_m)^2 U_{i,3}}{(1+\nu_m)^2 (r_6^3 - r_5^3)} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\nu_{i,3})^2}{(E_{i,3}' + iE_{i,3}') (1-2\nu_{i,3})} r^2 dr
\end{aligned} \tag{8.63}$$

μ

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(8.63)

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(8.63)

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$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu'_c)E'_c}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} &= \frac{(1-2\epsilon_m)E'_m}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2}U_m + \frac{(1-2\epsilon_m)^2(1+\epsilon_f)^2}{(1+\epsilon_m)^2(1-2\epsilon_f)}\frac{U_f}{E'_f} \\
&+ 3\frac{U_{i,1}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_2^3 - r_1^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,1})^2 E'_{i,1}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,1})(E_{i,1}'^2 + E_{i,1}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3\frac{U_{i,2}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_4^3 - r_3^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,2})^2 E'_{i,2}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,2})(E_{i,2}'^2 + E_{i,2}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3\frac{U_{i,3}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_6^3 - r_5^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,3})^2 E'_{i,3}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,3})(E_{i,3}'^2 + E_{i,3}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&= Z
\end{aligned} \tag{8.64}$$

• μ (8.9) :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{(1-2\nu_c)E''_c}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} &= \frac{(1-2\epsilon_m)E''_m}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2}U_m + 3\frac{U_{i,1}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_2^3 - r_1^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,1})^2 E''_{i,1}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,1})(E_{i,1}'^2 + E_{i,1}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3\frac{U_{i,2}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_4^3 - r_3^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_3}^{r_4} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,2})^2 E''_{i,2}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,2})(E_{i,2}'^2 + E_{i,2}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&+ 3\frac{U_{i,3}(1-2\epsilon_m)^2}{(r_6^3 - r_5^3)(1+\epsilon_m)^2} \int_{r_5}^{r_6} \frac{(1+\epsilon_{i,3})^2 E''_{i,3}}{(1-2\epsilon_{i,3})(E_{i,3}'^2 + E_{i,3}''^2)} r^2 dr \\
&= Y
\end{aligned} \tag{8.65}$$

μ (8.64 - 8.65) μ :

$$E'_c = \frac{(1-2\epsilon_c)Z}{Z^2 + Y^2} \tag{8.66}$$

$$E''_c = \frac{(1-2\epsilon_c)Y}{Z^2 + Y^2} \tag{8.67}$$

8.2

$$(8.14) \quad \nu_c = \frac{1}{3} \left(\nu_1 + \nu_2 + \nu_3 \right)$$

Poisson ν_c

U_f	ν_c
0,05	0,356
0,1	0,353
0,15	0,349
0,2	0,348
0,25	0,347

8.1

Poisson ν_c

Poisson ν_c

(8.66 – 8.67)

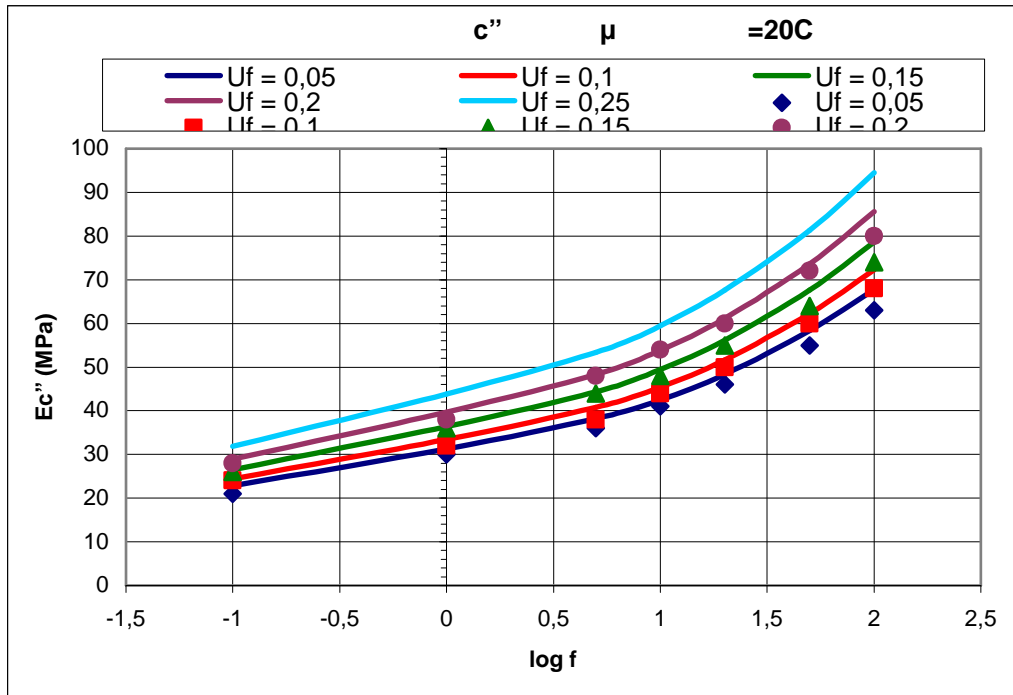
ν_c

U_f

(= 20 °C).

[63]

U_f



μμ 8.2 :

μ

''c,

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

''c, μ μ

μμ (8.2). μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

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f , U_f.

$$\tan u = \frac{E''}{E'} \quad (3.33) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

μ μ *tan*

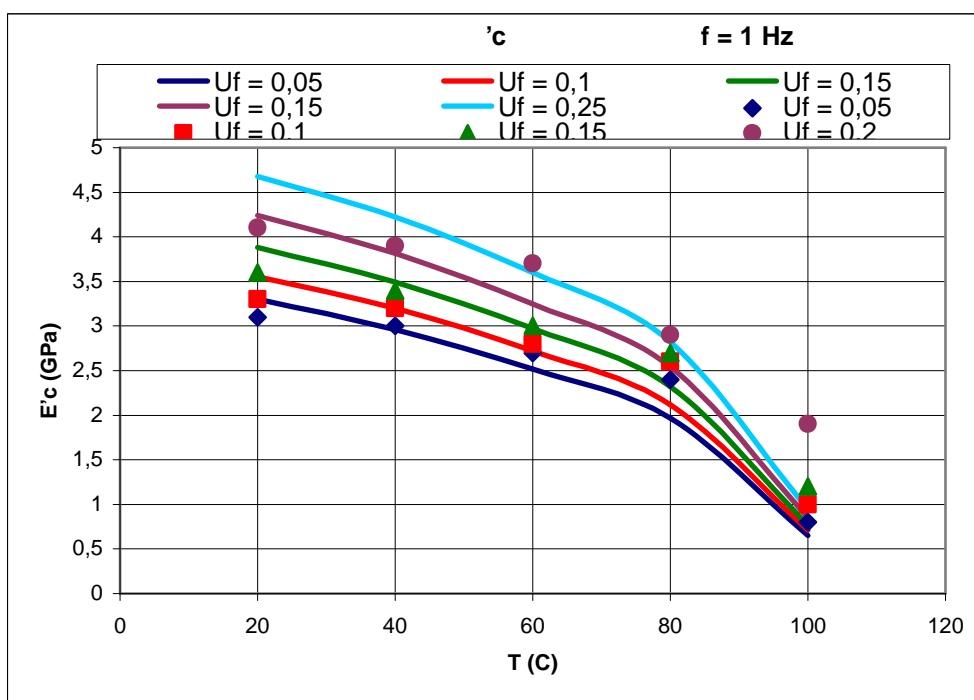
f, μ U_f

μ (= 20 °C).

$f = 1 \text{ Hz}$

$f = 1 \text{ Hz}$	$U_f = 0.05$		$U_f = 0.1$		$U_f = 0.15$		$U_f = 0.2$		$U_f = 0.25$	
	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)
20	3,3	3,1	3,55	3,3	3,88	3,6	4,24	4,1	4,68	-
40	2,96	3	3,2	3,2	3,49	3,4	3,81	3,9	4,22	-
60	2,52	2,7	2,72	2,8	2,97	3	3,25	3,7	3,6	-
80	1,97	2,4	2,12	2,6	2,32	2,7	2,54	2,9	2,82	-
100	0,65	0,8	0,71	1	0,77	1,2	0,85	1,9	0,94	-

8.5



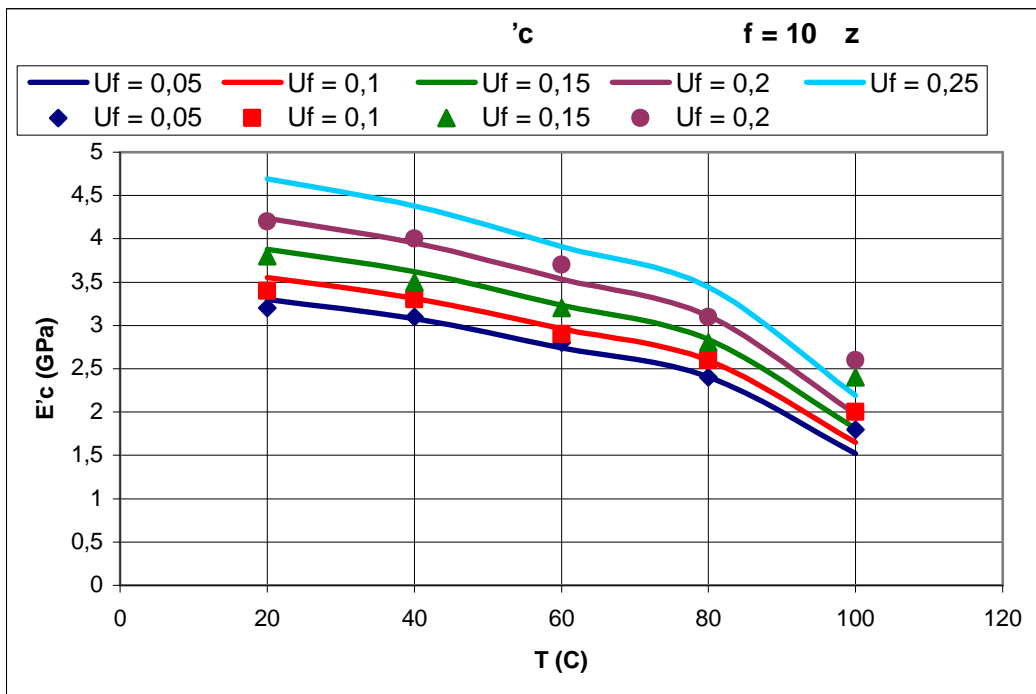
$\mu \mu$ 8.5:

μ , μ μ μ .

$f = 10 \text{ Hz}$

$f = 10 \text{ Hz}$	$U_f = 0.05$		$U_f = 0.1$		$U_f = 0.15$		$U_f = 0.2$		$U_f = 0.25$	
	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)
20	3,3	3,2	3,55	3,4	3,88	3,8	4,24	4,2	4,69	-
40	3,08	3,1	3,31	3,3	3,62	3,5	3,96	4	4,38	-
60	2,74	2,8	2,96	2,9	3,23	3,2	3,53	3,7	3,91	-
80	2,41	2,4	2,6	2,6	2,84	2,8	3,11	3,1	3,44	-
100	1,52	1,8	1,65	2	1,81	2,4	1,98	2,6	2,19	-

8.6



μμ 8.6:

μ

E'_c

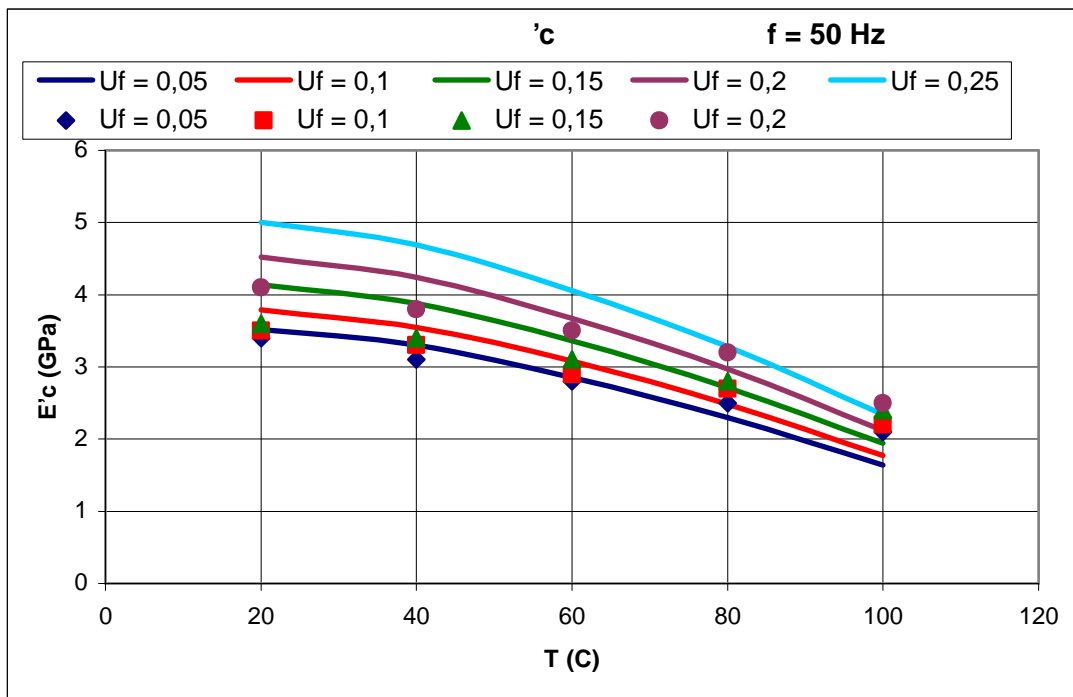
μ

μ

$f = 50 \text{ Hz}$

$f = 50 \text{ Hz}$	$U_f = 0.05$		$U_f = 0.1$		$U_f = 0.15$		$U_f = 0.2$		$U_f = 0.25$	
	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)	E'_c (GPa)
20	3,52	3,4	3,79	3,5	4,14	3,6	4,52	4,1	5	-
40	3,3	3,1	3,55	3,3	3,88	3,4	4,24	3,8	4,69	-
60	2,85	2,8	3,08	2,9	3,36	3,1	3,67	3,5	4,06	-
80	2,3	2,5	2,48	2,7	2,71	2,8	2,97	3,2	3,28	-
100	1,64	2,1	1,77	2,2	1,94	2,4	2,12	2,5	2,34	-

8.7



μμ 8.7:

μ

E'_c

μ

μμ (8.4 – 8.5 – 8.6 – 8.7)

μ

μ

E'_c

μ

μ

μμ

μ

μ

μ

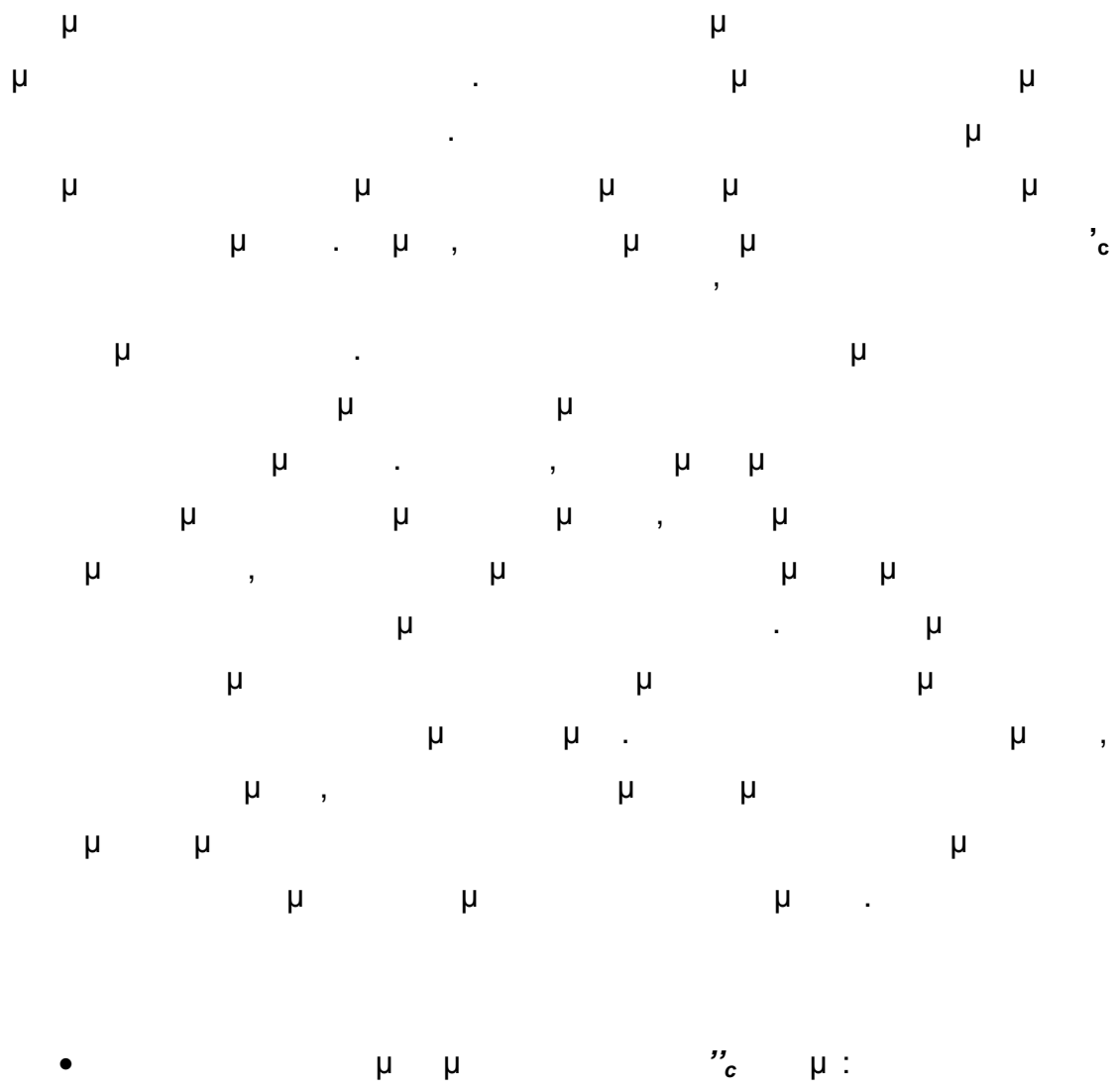
μ

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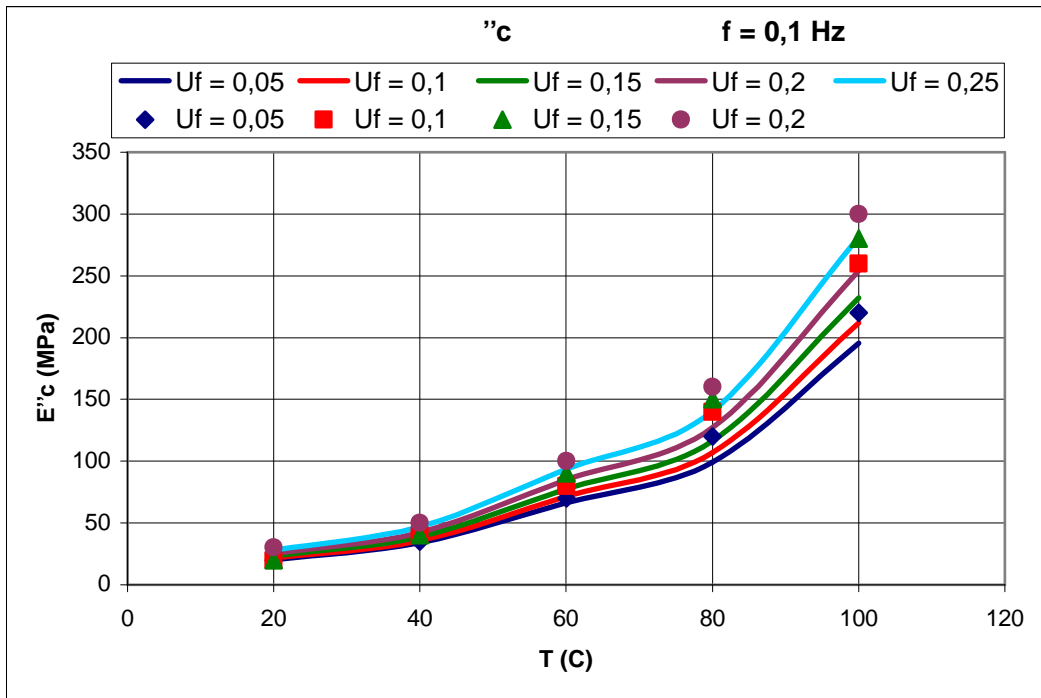
μ



$f = 0.1 \text{ Hz}$

$f = 0.1 \text{ Hz}$	$U_f = 0.05$		$U_f = 0.1$		$U_f = 0.15$		$U_f = 0.2$		$U_f = 0.25$	
	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)	E''_c (MPa)
20	20,11	20	21,5	20	23,3	20	25,5	30	28,2	-
40	34,03	35	35,9	40	39	40	42,5	50	46,9	-
60	66,58	70	71,5	80	77,8	90	84,9	100	93,8	-
80	99,19	120	107	140	116,5	150	127,3	160	140,7	-
100	195,7	220	212	260	232,1	280	254	300	281,2	-

8.8



μμ 8.8:

μ

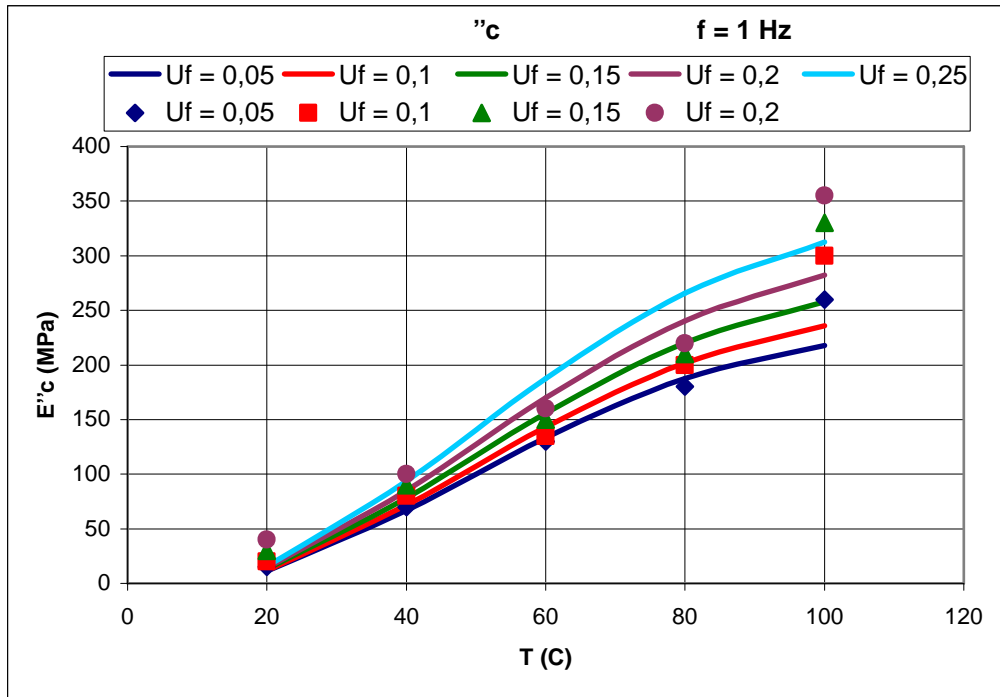
"c,

μ

f = 1 Hz

f = 1 Hz	U _f = 0.05		U _f = 0.1		U _f = 0.15		U _f = 0.2		U _f = 0.25	
	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)
20	11,19	15	11,95	20	13	30	14,16	40	15,64	-
40	66,88	70	71,61	80	77,92	90	84,95	100	93,85	-
60	133,2	130	142,9	135	155,6	150	169,8	160	187,7	-
80	187,6	180	201,9	200	220,2	210	240,4	220	265,8	-
100	217,7	260	235,7	300	258	330	282,3	355	312,5	-

8.9



μ 8.9:

μ

''c,

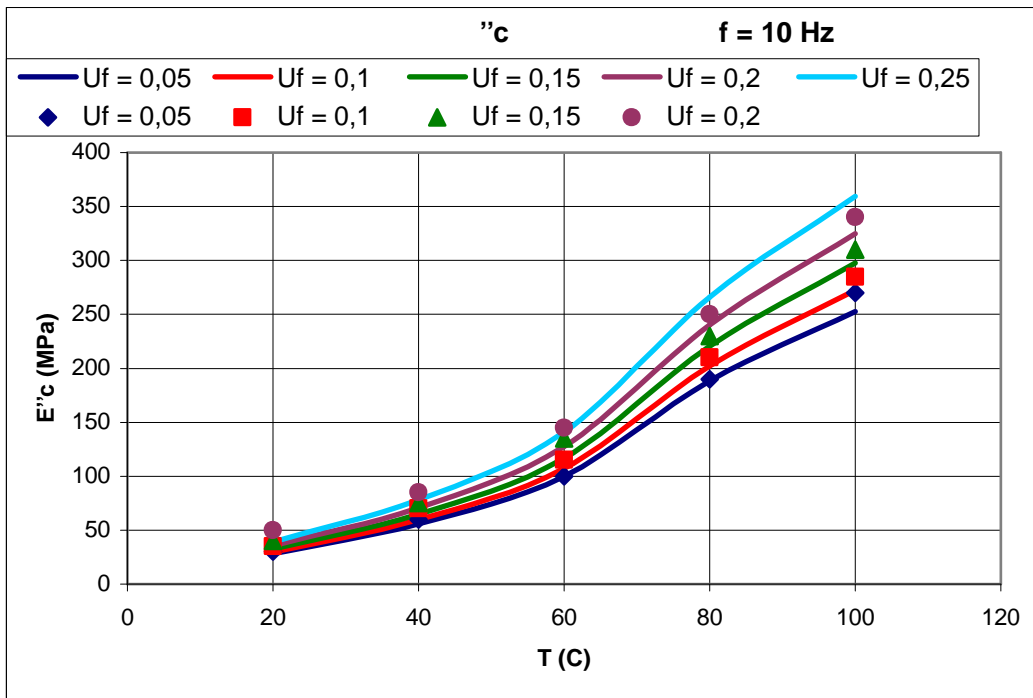
μ

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f = 10 Hz

f = 10 Hz	U _f = 0.05		U _f = 0.1		U _f = 0.15		U _f = 0.2		U _f = 0.25	
	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)
20	27,96	30	29,88	35	32,5	40	35,41	50	39,11	-
40	55,8	60	59,71	70	64,96	75	70,8	85	78,21	-
60	100	100	107,3	115	116,8	135	127,4	145	140,8	-
80	188,4	190	202,4	210	220,4	230	240,5	250	265,8	-
100	252,6	270	272,5	285	297,5	310	325	340	359,5	-

8.10



μμ 8.10:

μ

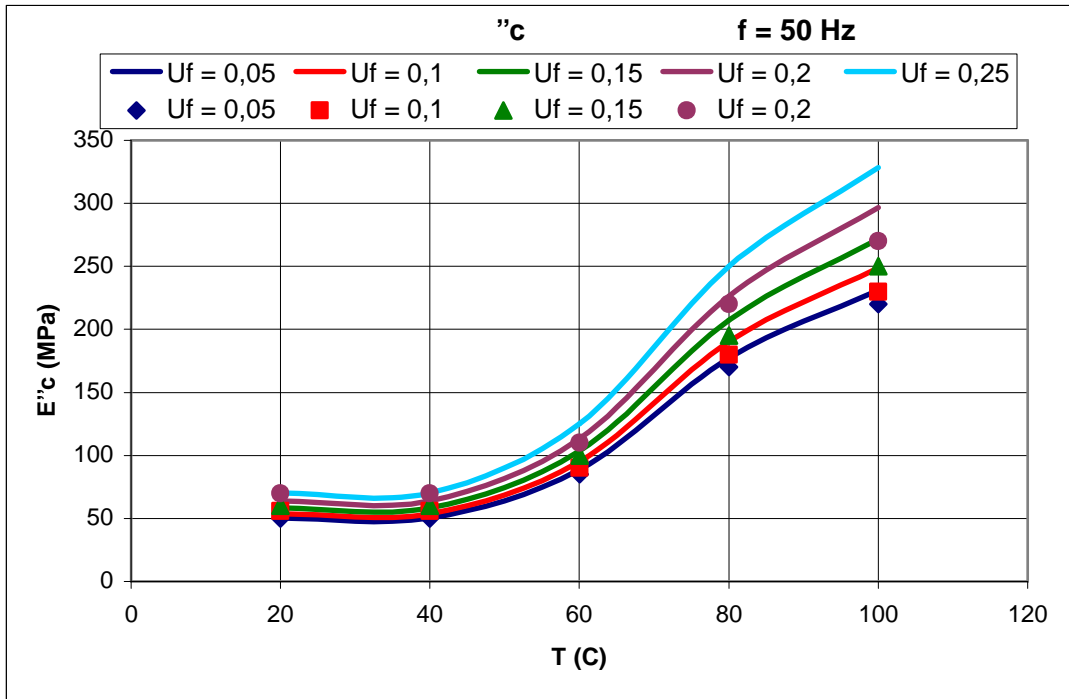
"c,

μ .

f = 50 Hz

f = 50 Hz	U _f = 0.05		U _f = 0.1		U _f = 0.15		U _f = 0.2		U _f = 0.25	
	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)	E'' _c (MPa)
20	50,45	50	53,83	56	58,54	60	63,76	70	70,41	-
40	50,33	50	53,79	56	58,5	60	63,74	70	70,4	-
60	89,08	85	95,44	90	103,9	100	113,2	110	125,1	-
80	177,1	170	190,4	180	207,4	195	226,3	220	250,2	-
100	230,9	220	249	230	271,7	250	296,8	270	328,3	-

8.11



μμ 8.11:

μ

"c

μ .

μμ (8.8 – 8.9 – 8.10 – 8.11)

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8.4

(3.6 – 3.21),

c

μ μ

μ μ

c

”c, μ

3.3,

(3.6 – 3.21)

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \left(E_j \rightarrow E_j^* = E_j' + iE_j'' \right).$$

(3.6) Einstein [3,4,5] :

$$E_c' = (1 + 2.5U_f) E_m' \quad E_c'' = (1 + 2.5U_f) E_m'' \quad (8.68 \text{ , })$$

(3.7) Guth Smallwood [6,7] μ μ

$$E_c' = E_m' (1 + 2.5U_f + 14.1U_f^2) \quad E_c'' = E_m'' (1 + 2.5U_f + 14.1U_f^2) \quad (8.69 \text{ , })$$

(3.9) Kerner [8] :

$$E_c' = \left\{ 1 + \frac{U_f}{U_m} \left[\frac{15(1 - \nu_m)}{8 - 10\nu_m} \right] \right\} E_m' \quad (8.70 \text{)}$$

$$E_c'' = \left\{ 1 + \frac{U_f}{U_m} \left[\frac{15(1 - \nu_m)}{8 - 10\nu_m} \right] \right\} E_m'' \quad (8.70 \text{)}$$

(3.15) Mooney [11] μ μ

$$E'_c = \left[\exp\left(\frac{2.5U_f}{1-SU_f}\right) \right] E'_m \quad E''_c = \left[\exp\left(\frac{2.5U_f}{1-SU_f}\right) \right] E''_m \quad (8.71 \quad , \quad)$$

S :

$$S = \frac{\{rz\epsilon \sim v\epsilon, g \ x|, g \ vx|\}v \ t \sim r\ddagger, g}{f \dots rx \sim r\ddagger| \ g \ x|, g \ vx|\}v \ t \sim r\ddagger, g}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad S$$

$$(3.12) \quad \text{Sato} \quad \text{Furukawa} \quad [9]$$

$\mu \quad \mu$:

$$E'_c = T \cdot E'_m \quad E''_c = T \cdot E''_m \quad (8.72 \quad , \quad)$$

$$T = \left\{ \left[1 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{1-x} \right] \left[1 - \frac{x^3 k}{3} \left(\frac{1+x-x^2}{1-x+x^2} \right) \right] - \frac{x^2 k}{3(1-x)} \left(\frac{1+x-x^2}{1-x+x^2} \right) \right\} \quad (8.73)$$

$$(3.13) \quad \mu \quad \text{Voigt} \quad \mu$$

μ :

$$E'_c = \frac{E'_f \left[E'_m (E'_m U_f + E'_f U_m) + E''_m{}^2 U_f \right]}{(E'_m U_f + E'_f U_m)^2 + (E''_m U_f)^2} \quad (8.74 \quad)$$

$$E'_c = \frac{E'_f \left[E''_m (E'_m U_f + E'_f U_m) - E'_m E''_m U_f \right]}{(E'_m U_f + E'_f U_m)^2 + (E''_m U_f)^2} \quad (8.74 \quad)$$

$$(3.21) \quad \text{Takayanagi} [16] \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$\frac{E'_c}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} = \frac{\{ [(1-k)E'_m + kE'_f] \}}{[(1-k)E'_m + kE'_f]^2 + [(1-k)E''_m]^2} + \frac{(1-\{)E'_m}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2} = P \quad (8.75 \quad)$$

$$\frac{E_c'}{E_c'^2 + E_c''^2} = \frac{\{ [(1-k) E_m''] \}}{[(1-k) E_m' + k E_f']^2 + [(1-k) E_m'']^2} + \frac{(1-\xi) E_m''}{E_m'^2 + E_m''^2} = Q \quad (8.75)$$

$\mu \quad \mu :$

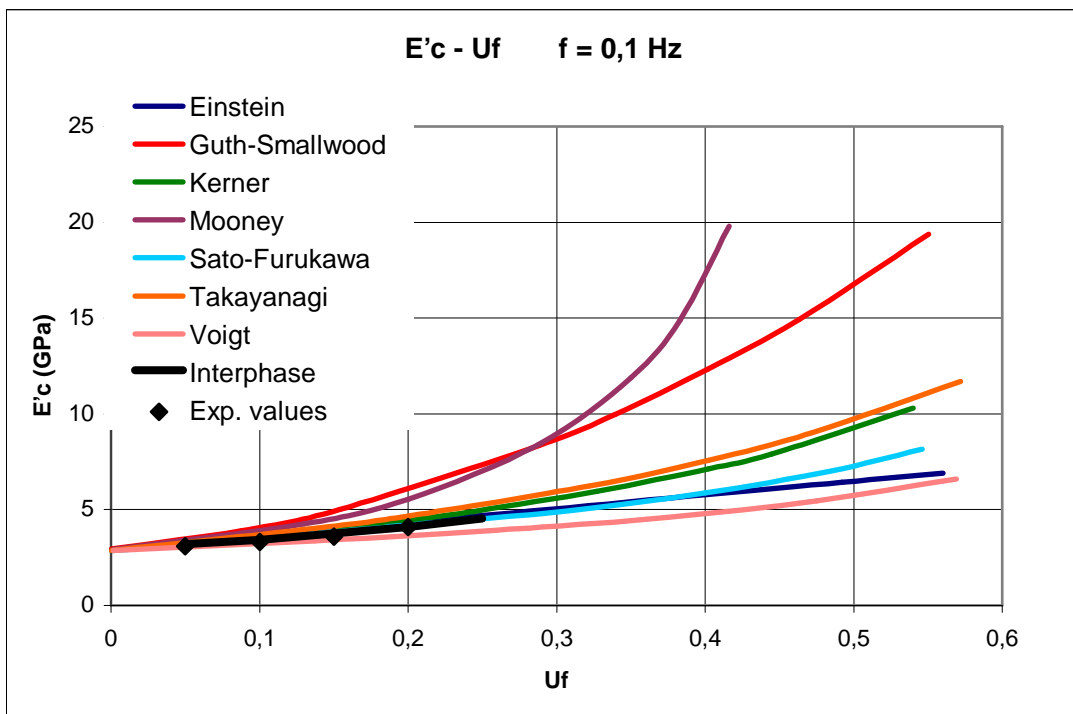
$$E_c' = \frac{P}{P^2 + Q^2} \quad E_c'' = \frac{Q}{P^2 + Q^2} \quad (8.76)$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad (8.68 - 8.76) ,$

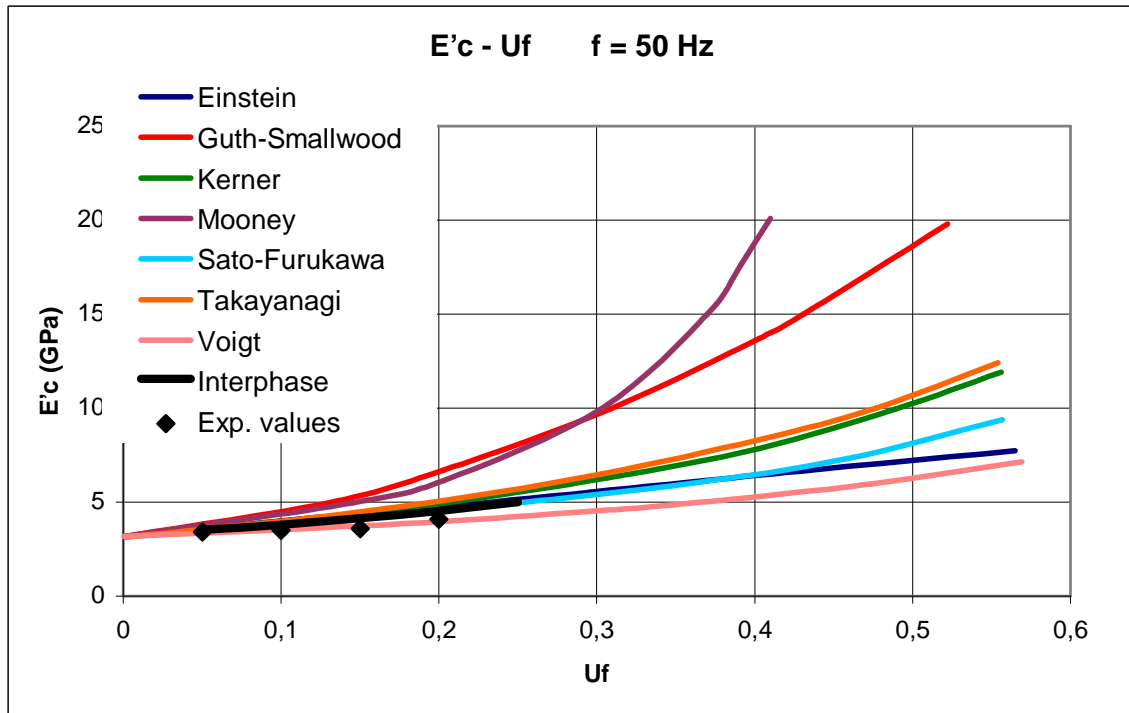
$\mu \quad \mu \quad 8.2, \quad \mu \quad \mu ,$

$\mu \quad \mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

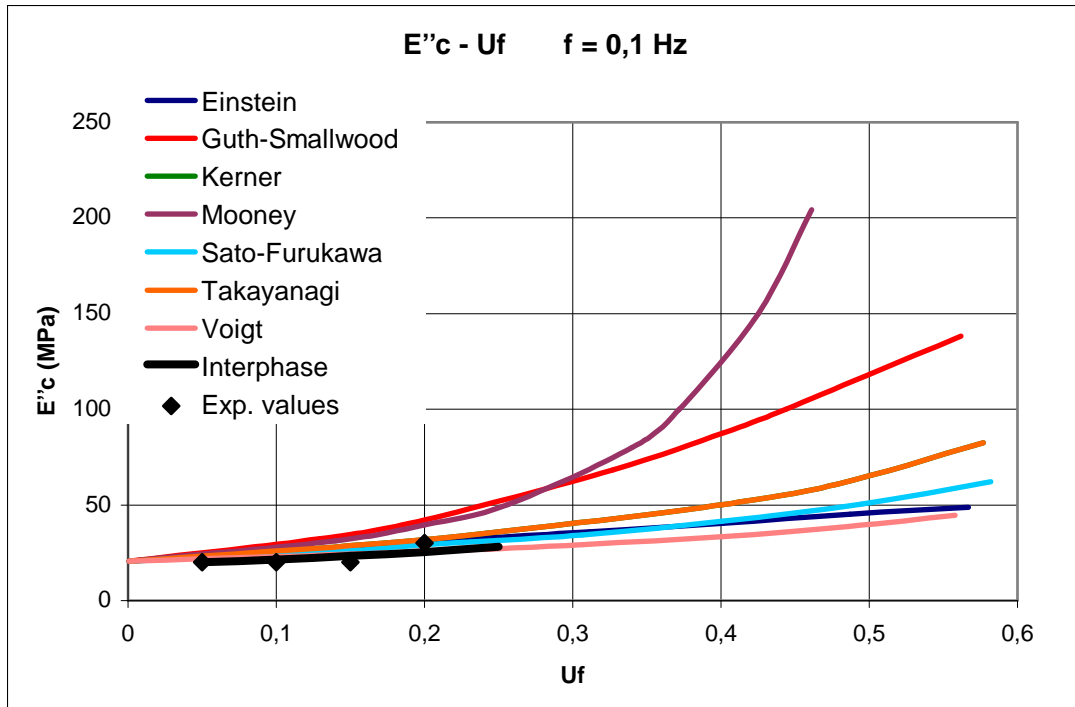
$'_c \quad ''_c, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $f=0.1 \text{ Hz} \quad f = 50 \text{ Hz} \quad .$



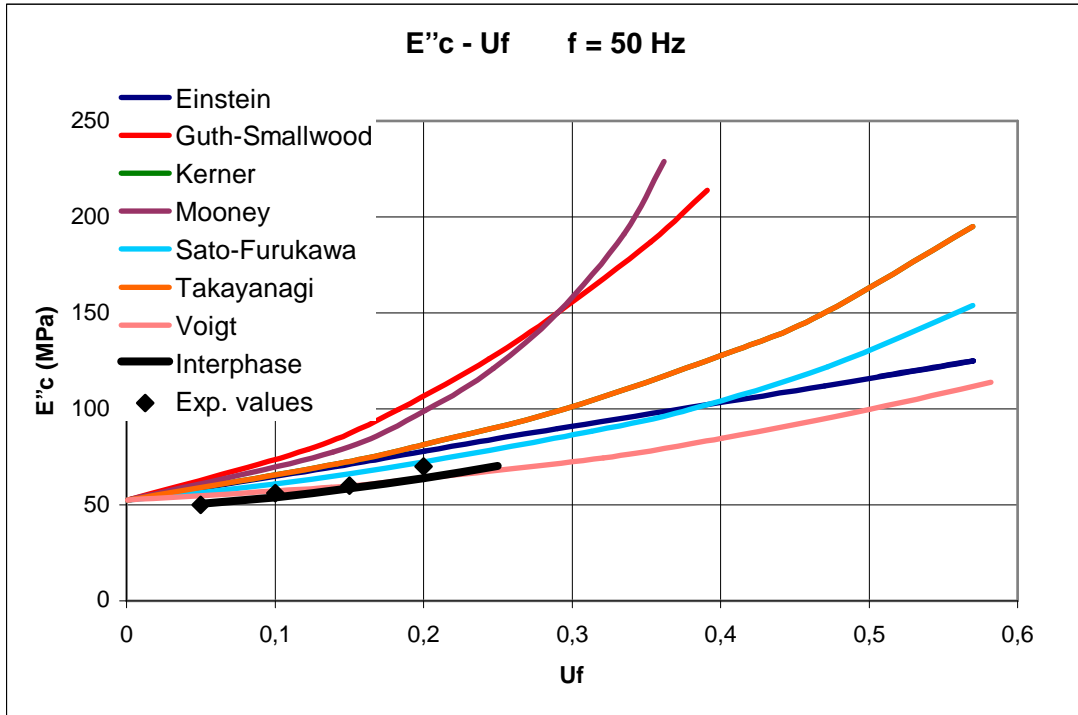
$\mu \mu \quad 8.12: \quad \mu \quad 'c \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f = 0.1 \text{ Hz}.$



μ 8.13: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ f = 50 Hz.



μ 8.14: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ f = 0.1 Hz.



µµ 8.15:

µ

”c

µ

f =

50 Hz.

µµ (8.12 - 8.13)

µ

µ

’c

µµ (8.14 - 8.15)

µ µ

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(8.68 - 8.76)

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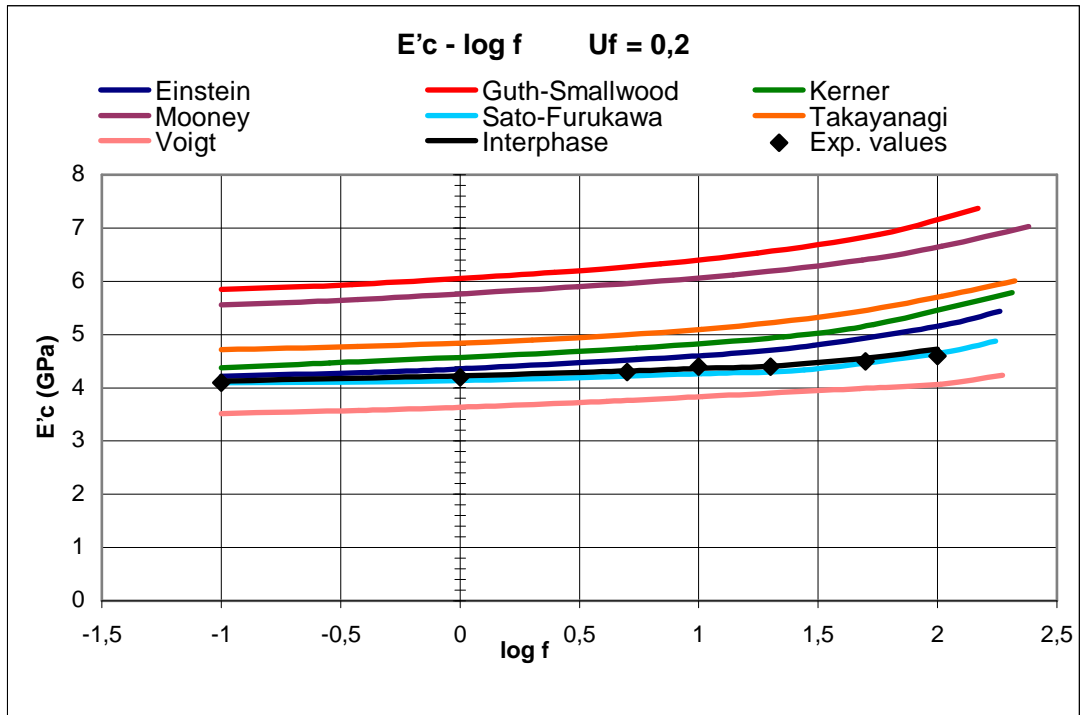
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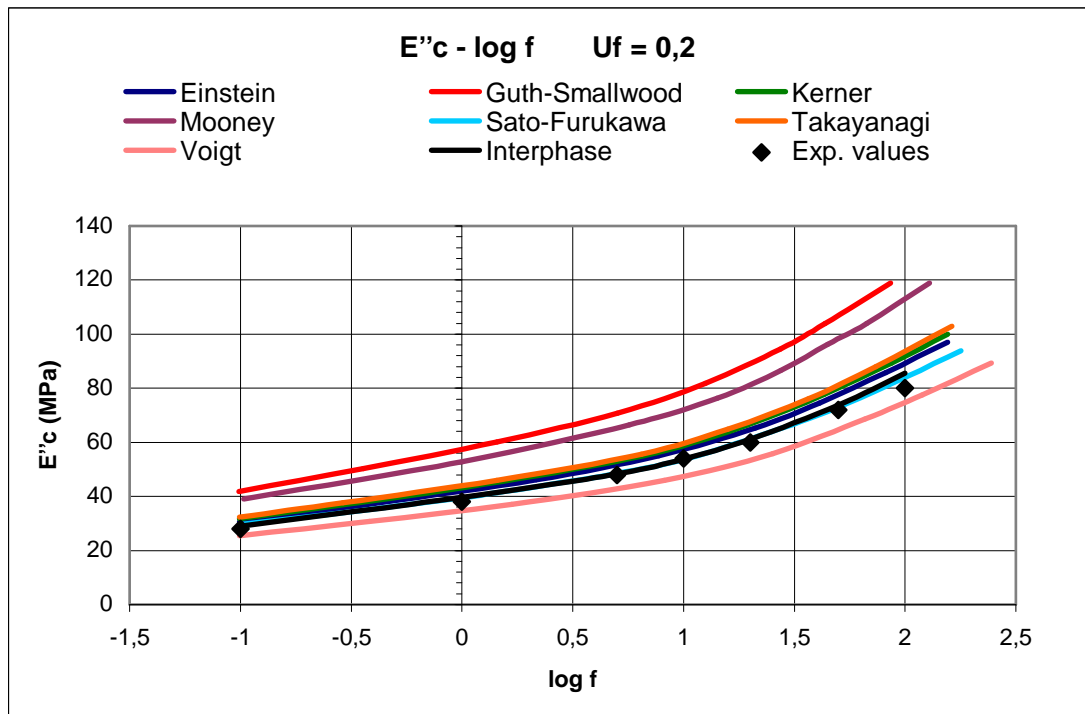
µ

µ

$\mu \mu \mu$ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 Voigt μ $\mu - \mu$ Mooney Guth
 - Smallwood μ μ
 Einstein μ μ
 μ $\mu \mu$ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 Takayanagi, Kerner Sato – Furukawa. μ
 μ μ μ
 μ Sato – Furukawa μ
 μ $U_f = 0.25.$
 Takayanagi Kerner μ
 μ μ
 $\mu \mu$ 8.14 8.15 $\mu \mu$ "c,
 μ μ μ μ μ
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$\mu \mu$ 8.15 : μ f $'_c$ μ μ U_f
= 0.20.



$\mu \mu$ 8.16 : μ f $''_c$ μ μ U_f
= 0.20.

$\mu\mu$ μ μ
 Mooney Guth – Smallwood μ
 μ μ Voigt. μ
 μ μ μ Takayanagi Kerner,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ Sato – Furukawa.
 μ μ Sato – Furukawa μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ k
 (8.72).

$$E_c'' \quad \mu \quad E_c' \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$E_c' \quad E_c'' \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad .$$

- $\mu \quad , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
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 $\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
 μ
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad ,$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad E_c' \quad \mu$
 $E_c'' \quad , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$
- $\mu \quad ,$
 $\mu \quad (\text{instein, Guth - Smallwood, Kerner, Mooney, Takayanagi, Sato - Furukawa, Voigt}) \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $:$

- $E_c' - U_f \mu$
- $E_c'' - U_f \mu$
- $E_c' - \log f \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
- $E_c'' - \log f \mu \quad , \quad \mu$

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